

: 3



ATP

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ATP

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2

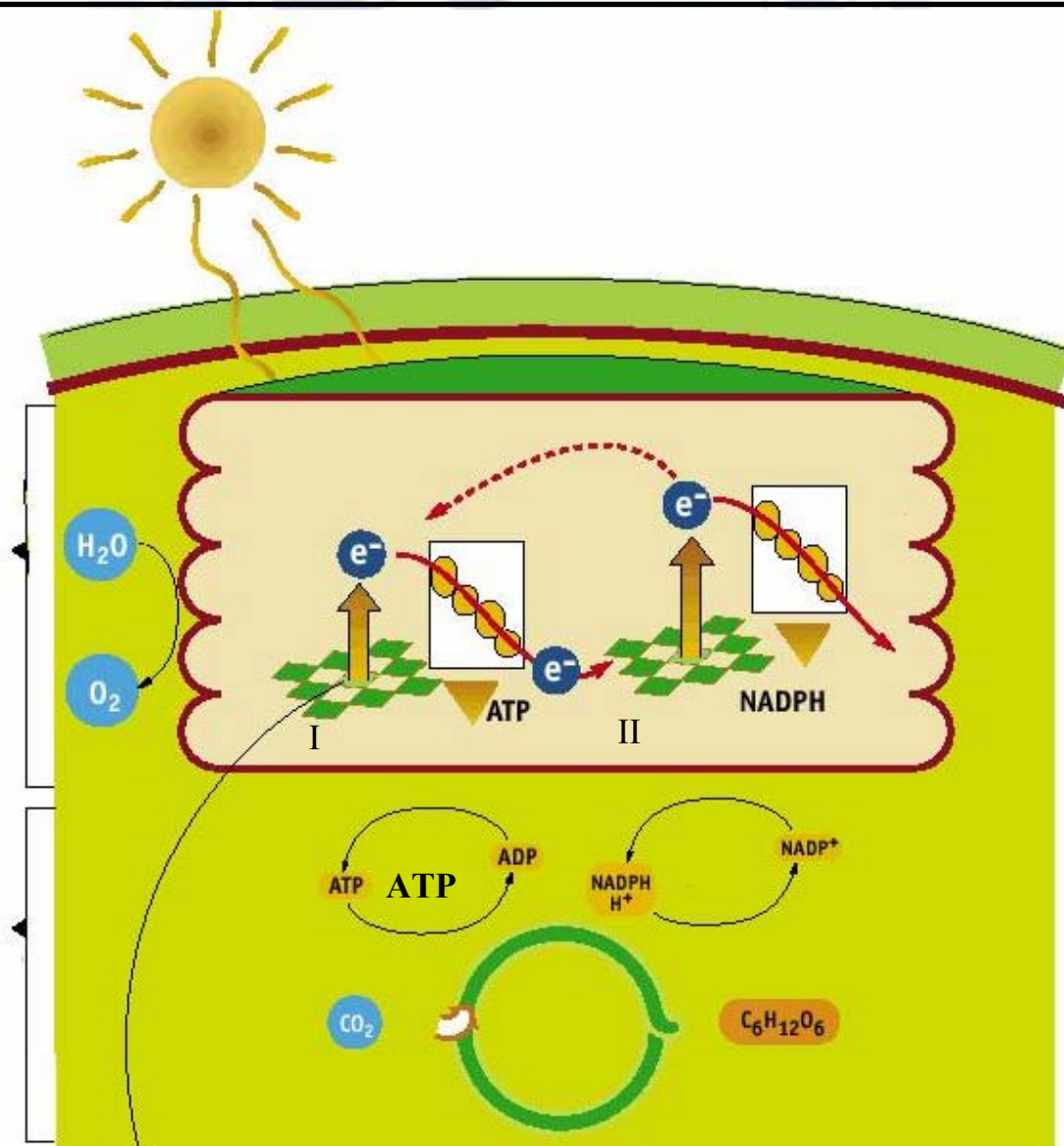
. (ATP)

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3



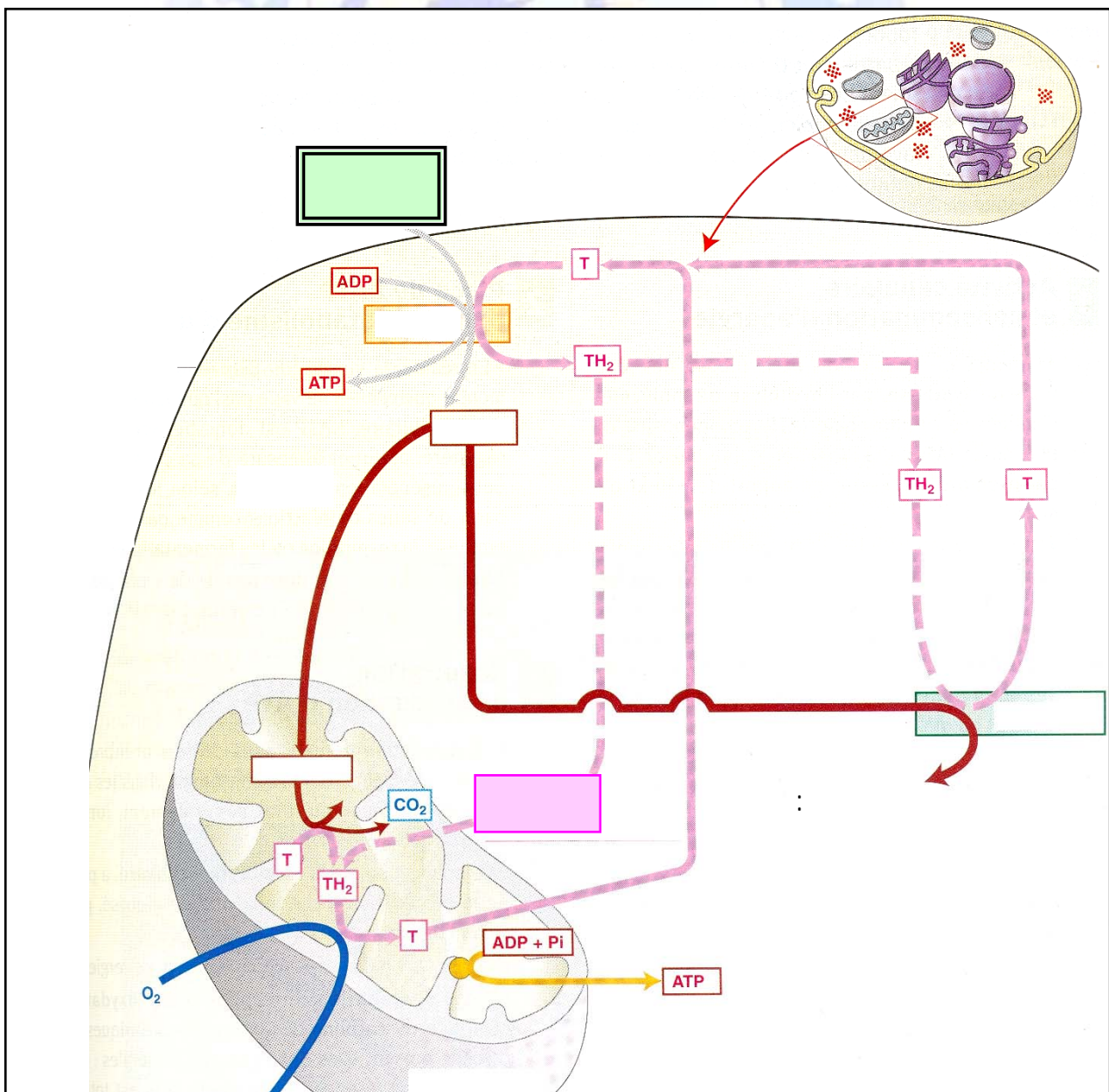
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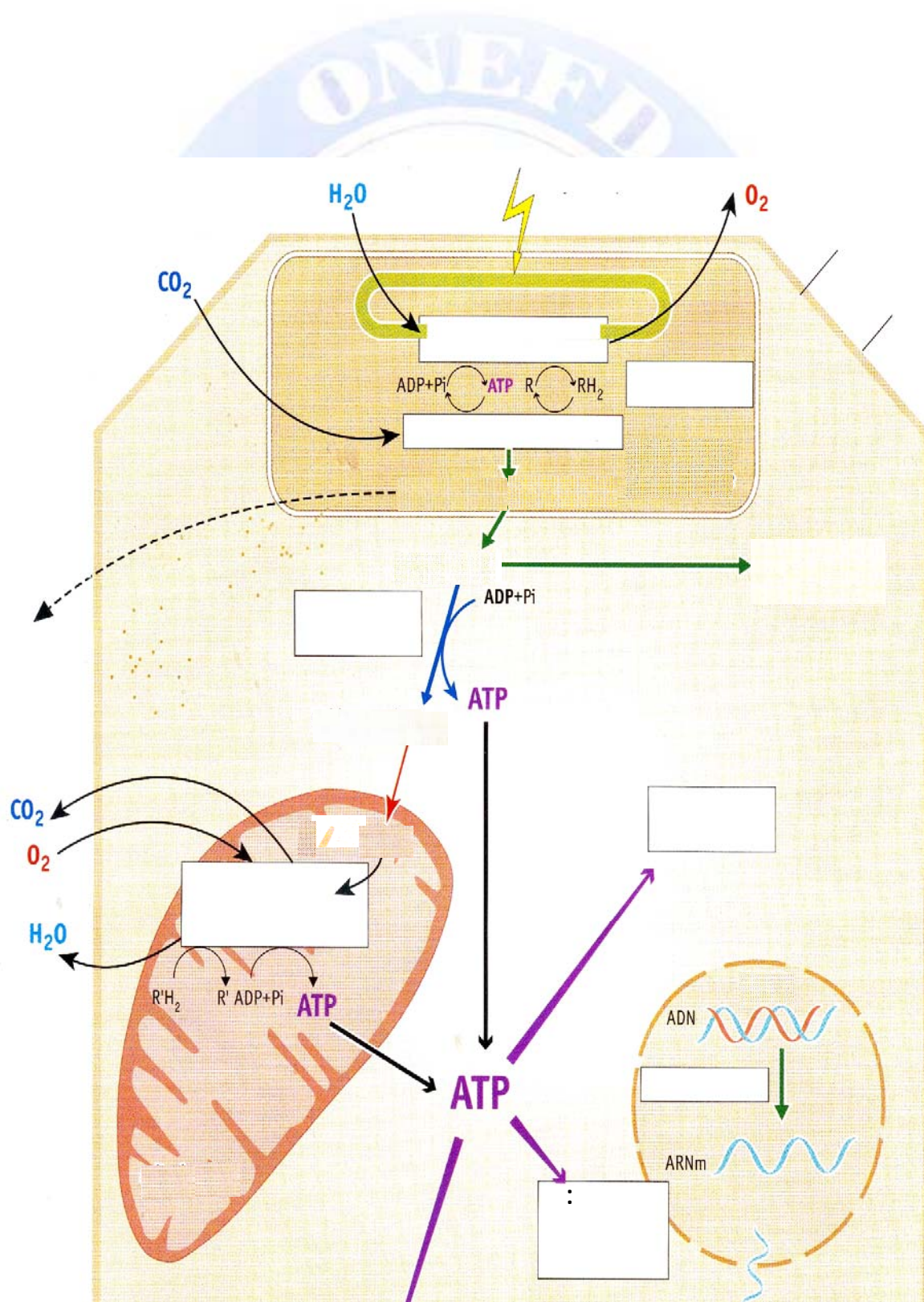
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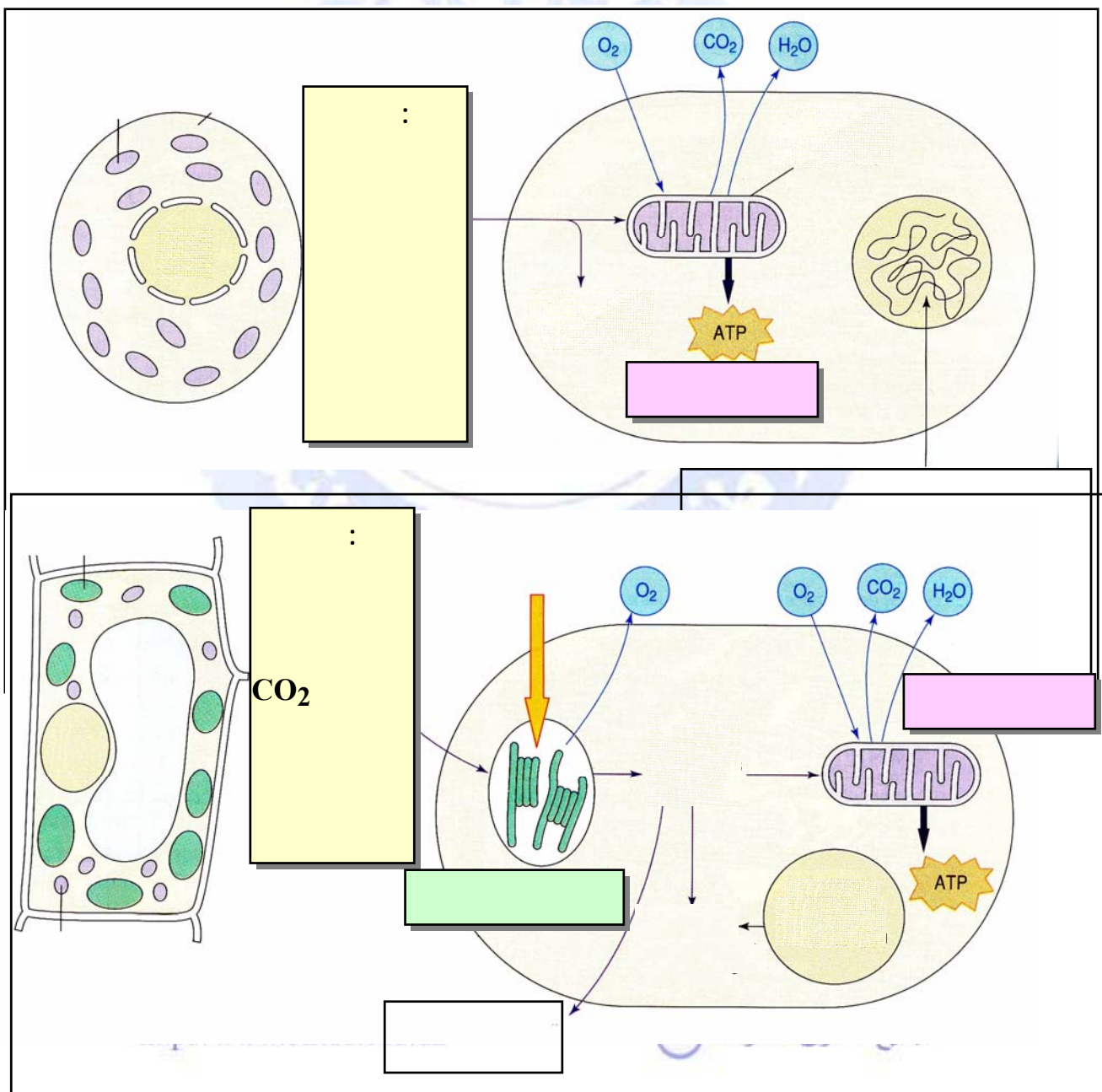
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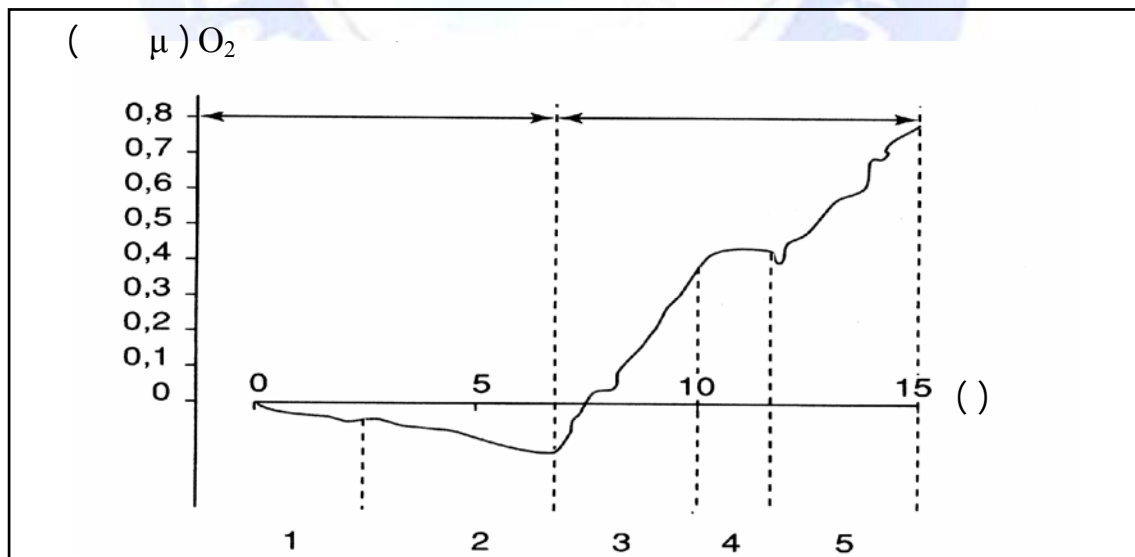
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التقويم

1 :



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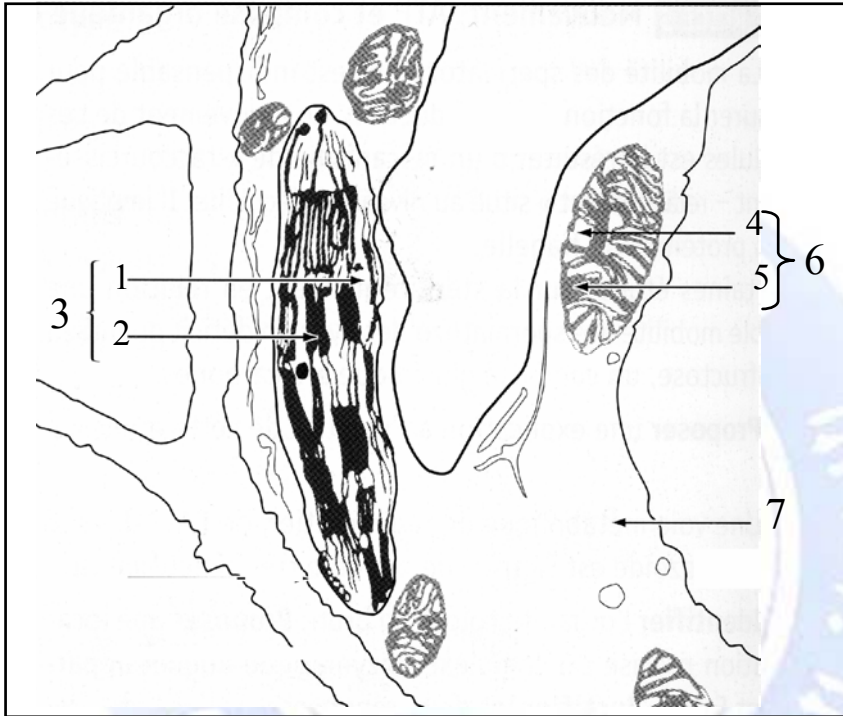
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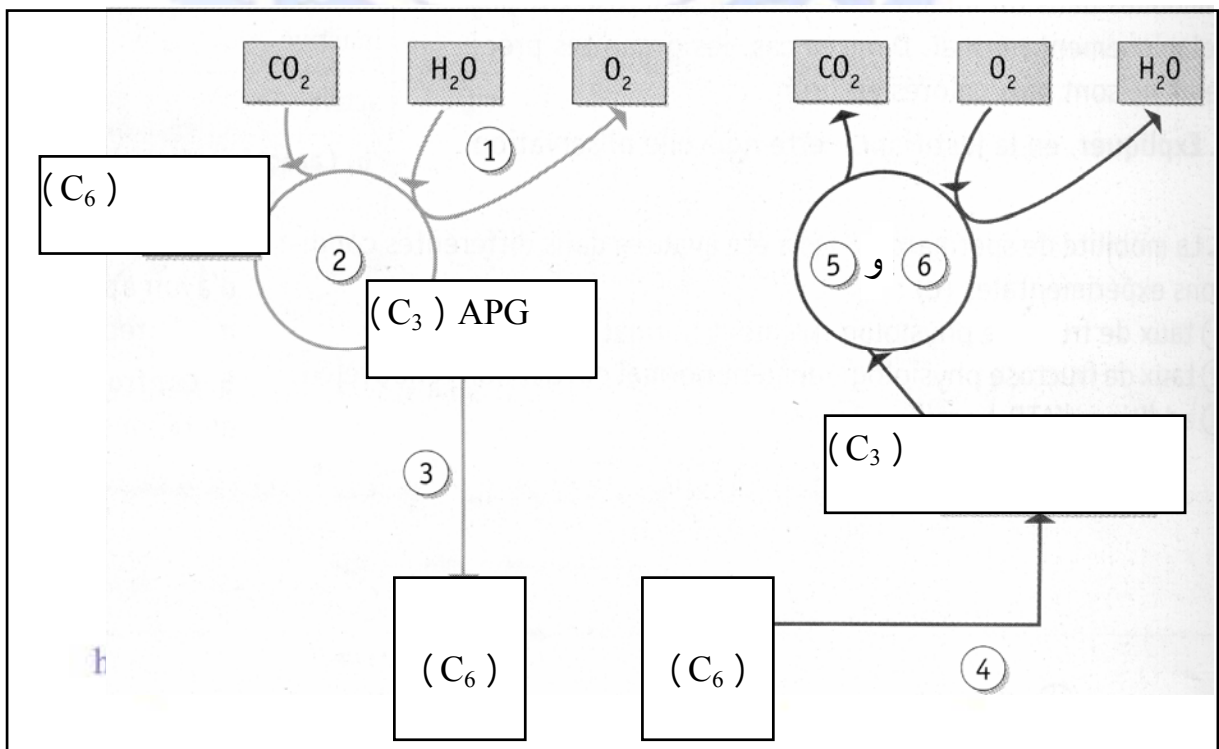
: 2

(1)

. (2)



(1)



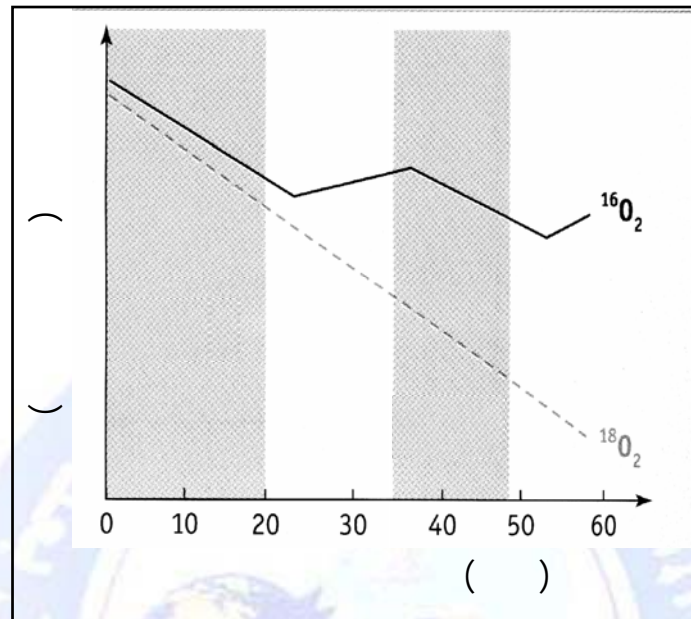
(2)

$$(^{18}\text{O}_2) \quad (^{16}\text{O}_2)$$

1

 $^{16}\text{O}_2$

1

 $^{18}\text{O}_2$ 

(3)

(1)

7

1

1

(2)

⑥

①

2

3

• (35 ← 20)

 $^{18}\text{O}_2$ $^{16}\text{O}_2$

4

5