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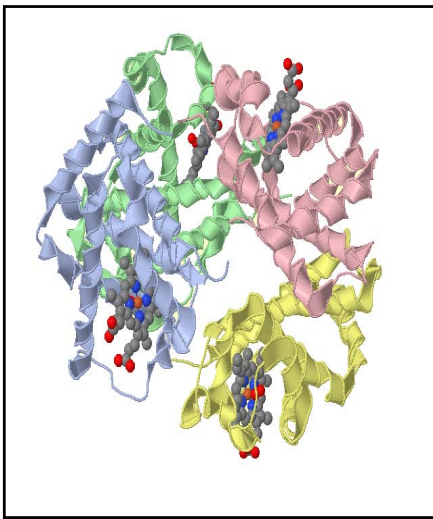
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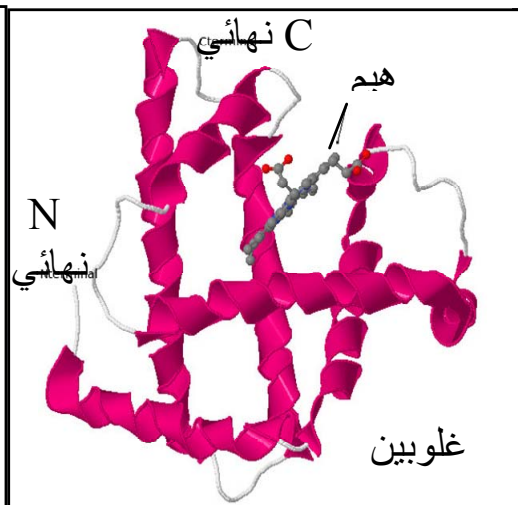
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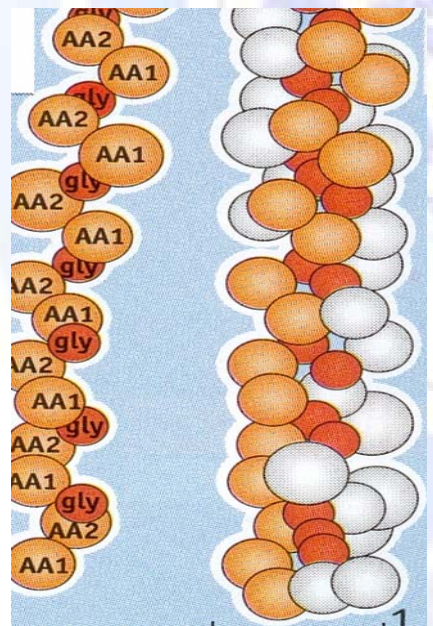
ج : الهيمو غلوبين



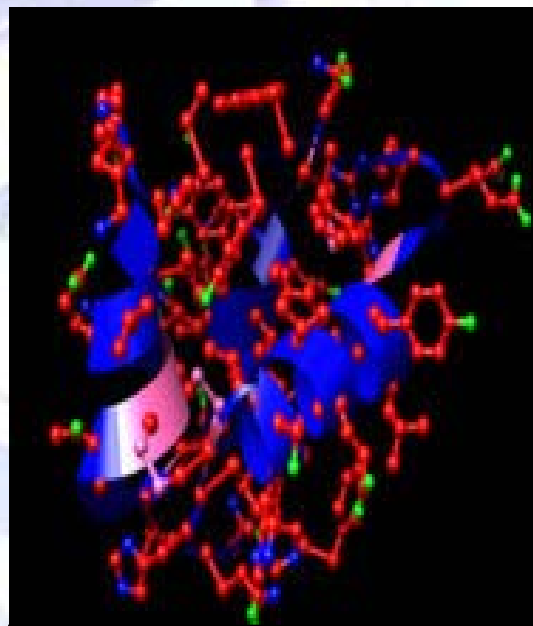
ب : الميو غلوبين



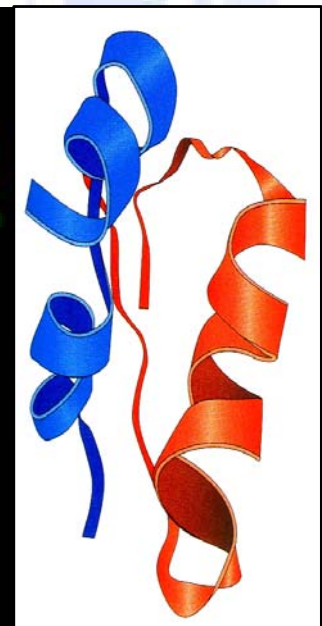
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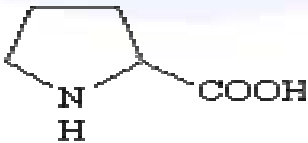
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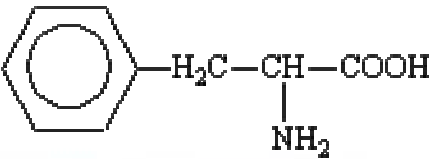
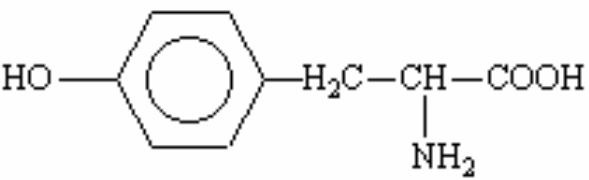
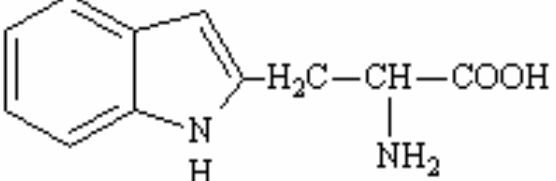
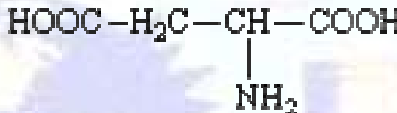
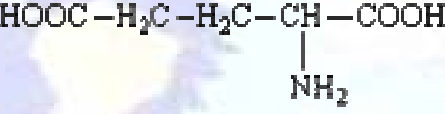

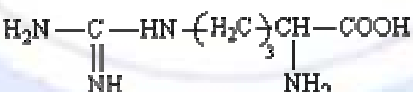
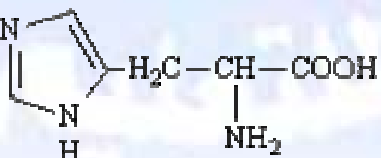
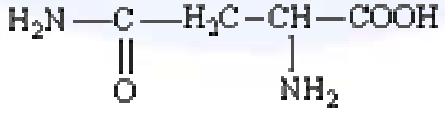
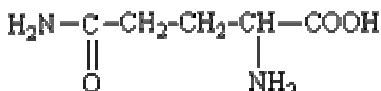
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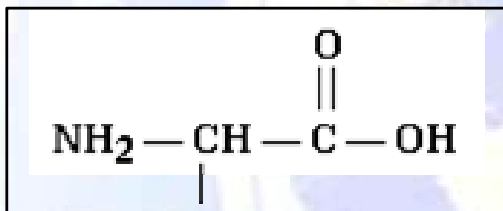
الرمز	الصيغة العامة	الإسم
Gly	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H} - \text{CH} - \text{COOH} \\   \\ \text{NH}_2 \end{array}$	
Ala	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_3\text{C} - \text{CH} - \text{COOH} \\   \\ \text{NH}_2 \end{array}$	
Val	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_3\text{C} - \text{HC} - \text{CH} - \text{COOH} \\   \quad   \\ \text{CH}_3 \quad \text{NH}_2 \end{array}$	
Leu	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_3\text{C} \quad \text{HC} - \text{H}_2\text{C} - \text{CH} - \text{COOH} \\   \quad \quad   \\ \text{CH}_3 \quad \quad \text{NH}_2 \end{array}$	
Ile	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_3\text{C} - \text{H}_2\text{C} - \text{HC} - \text{CH} - \text{COOH} \\   \quad \quad   \\ \text{CH}_3 \quad \quad \text{NH}_2 \end{array}$	
Ser	$\begin{array}{c} \text{HOH}_2\text{C} - \text{CH} - \text{COOH} \\   \\ \text{NH}_2 \end{array}$	
Thr	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_3\text{C} - \text{HC} - \text{CH} - \text{COOH} \\   \quad   \\ \text{OH} \quad \text{NH}_2 \end{array}$	
Met	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_3\text{C} - \text{S} - \text{H}_2\text{C} - \text{H}_2\text{C} - \text{CH} - \text{COOH} \\   \\ \text{NH}_2 \end{array}$	
Cys	$\begin{array}{c} \text{HS} - \text{H}_2\text{C} - \text{CH} - \text{COOH} \\   \\ \text{NH}_2 \end{array}$	
Pro		

Phe		
Tyr		
Try		
Asp		
Glu		
Lys		
Arg		
His		
Asn		
Gln		

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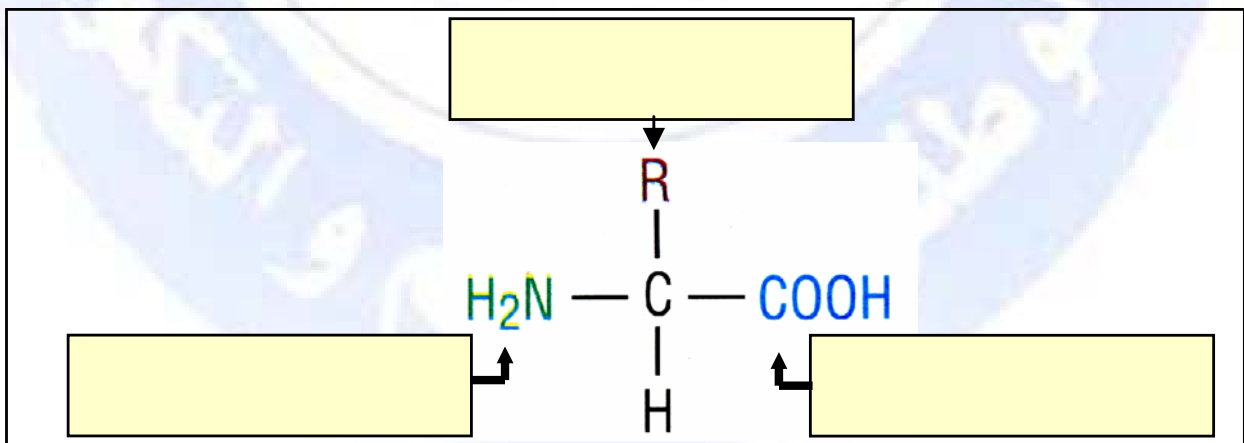
- COOH :

- NH<sub>2</sub> :

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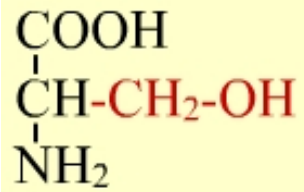
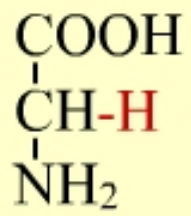
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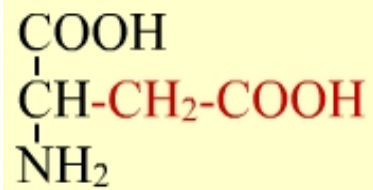
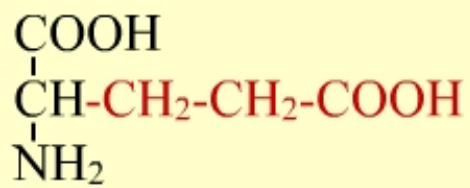
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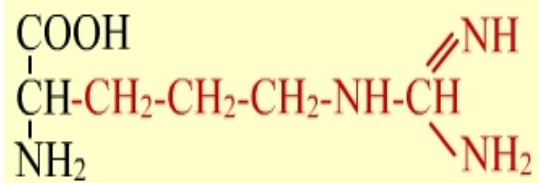
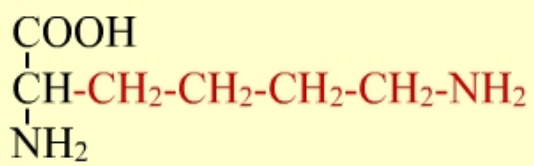
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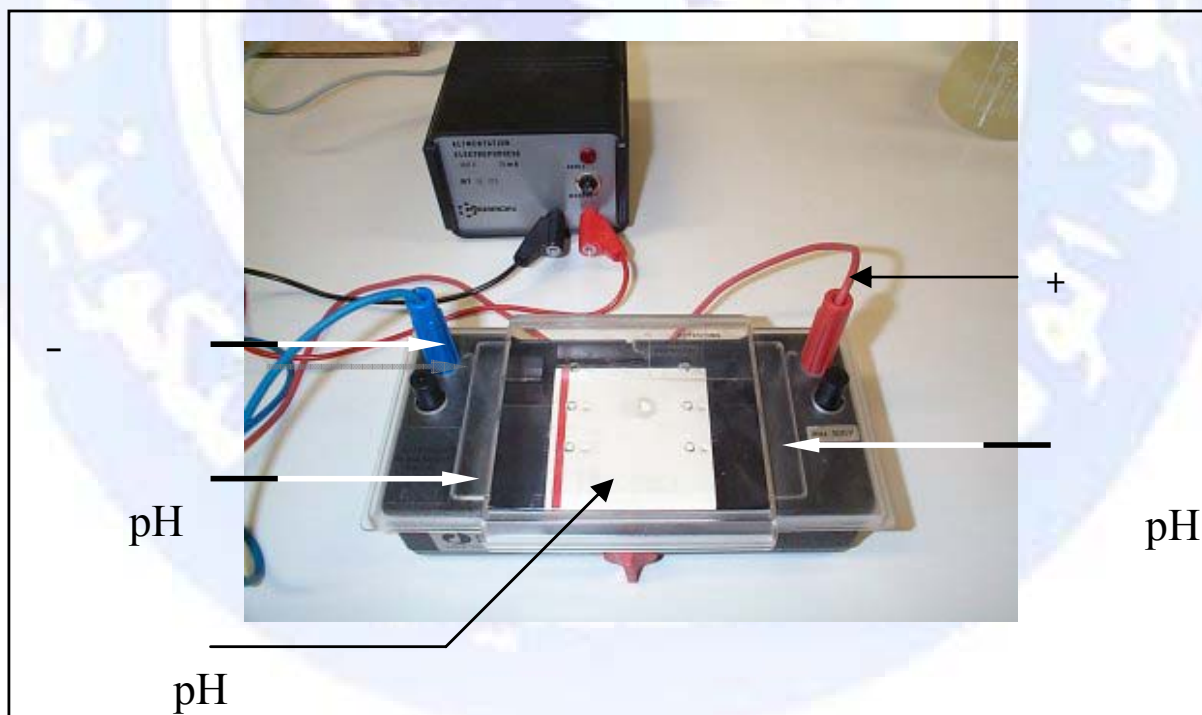


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: ( pH )

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45 :	
<p>pH = 6</p>	
<p>pH = 9.72</p>	
<p>pH = 2.29</p>	

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: 6 = pH

: 9.72 = pH

: 2.29 = pH

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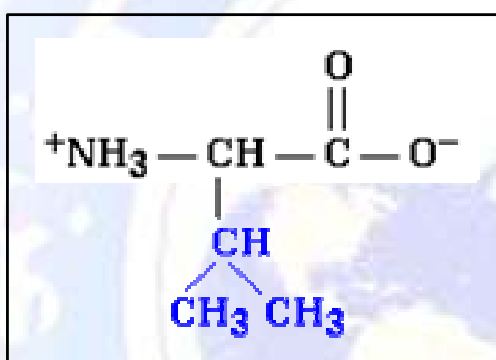
(6)

(NH<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup>)

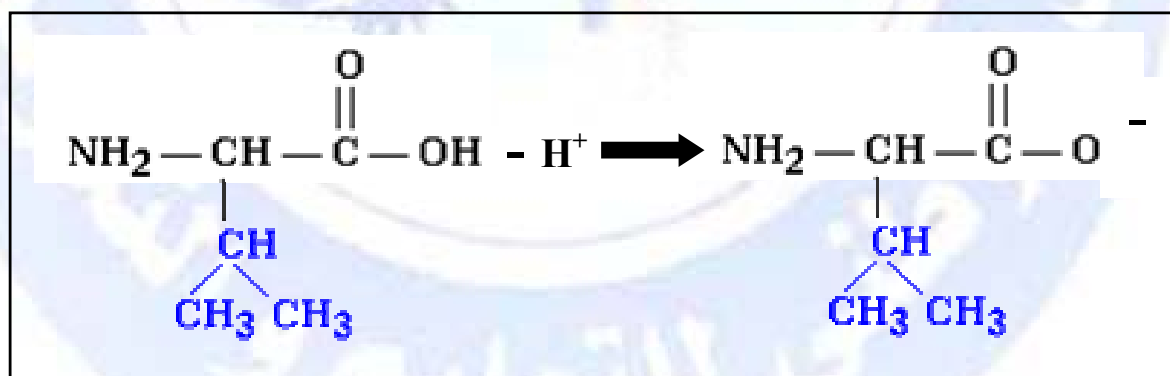
(COO<sup>-</sup>)

, pHi

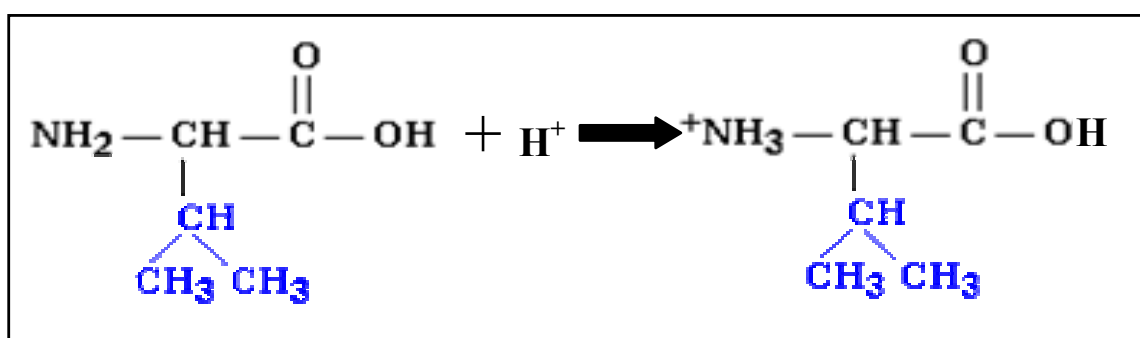
6 = pH



6 pH ( )  
(COO<sup>-</sup>) 9.72



pH ( )  
( ) 2.29  
(NH<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup>)



:

, pH

: 4

( ) ( )

pH<sub>i</sub>

pH <sub>i</sub>		pH <sub>i</sub>	
5.24		6	
5.68		6.06	
5.60		7.64	
5.02		2.98	
5.63		6.11	
5.41		6.04	
5.65		6.04	
3.08		6.30	
9.74		5.91	
10.76		5.88	

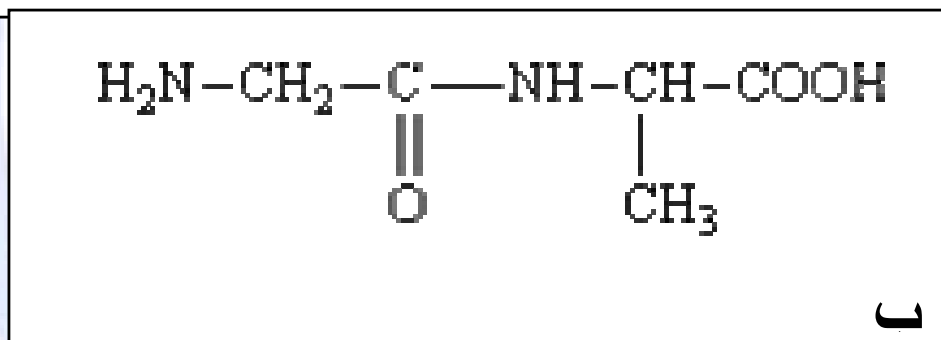
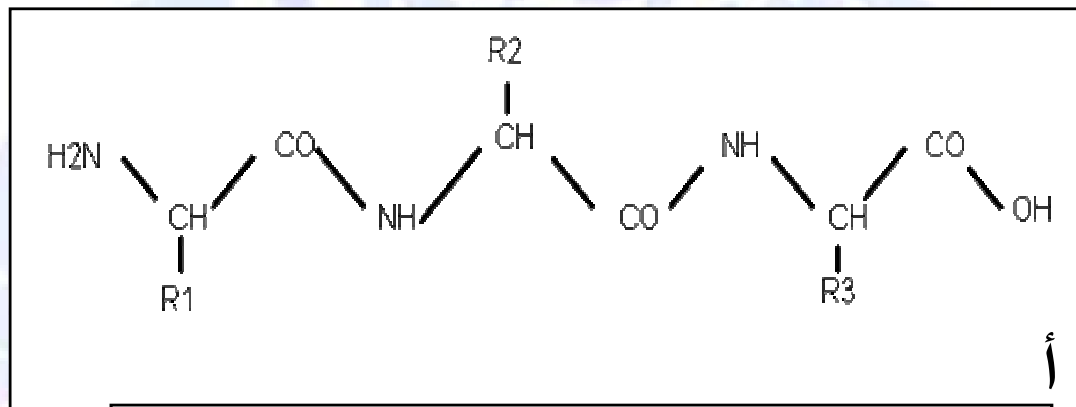
pHi

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5 ( ) ( )

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3 :

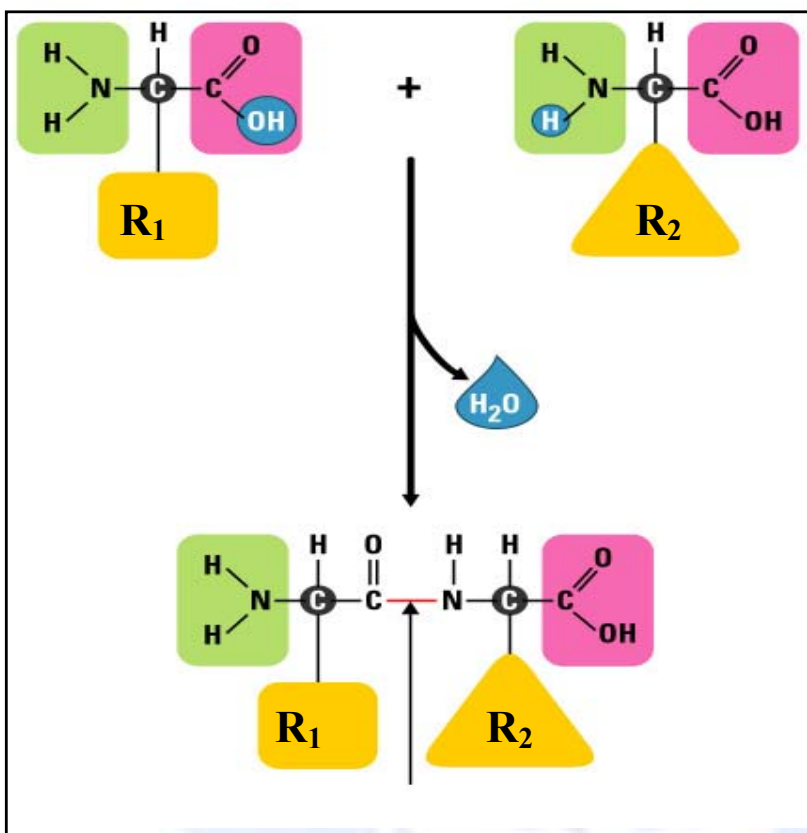
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:6

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Anfinsen

124

( ribonuclease)

(-S - S- )

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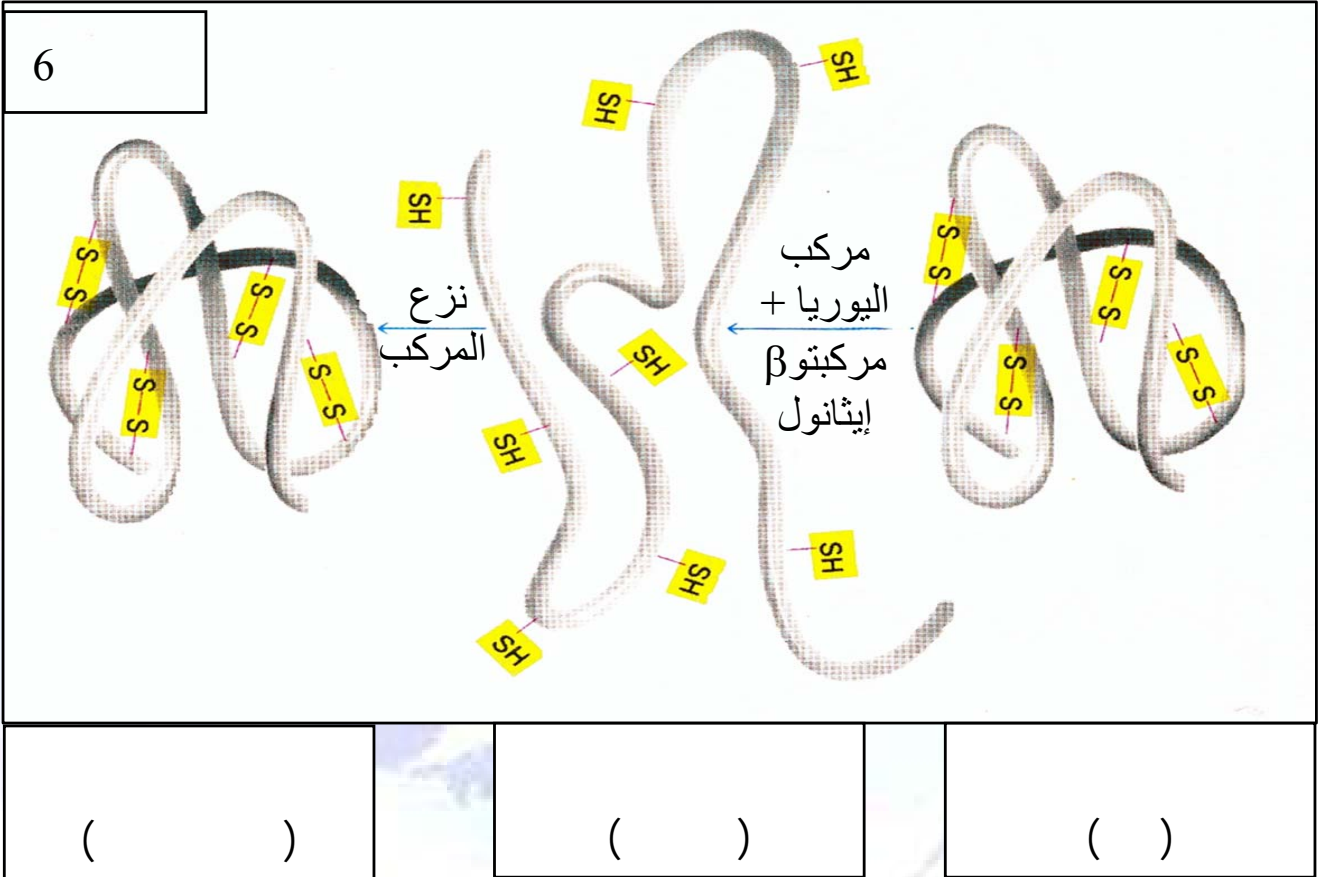
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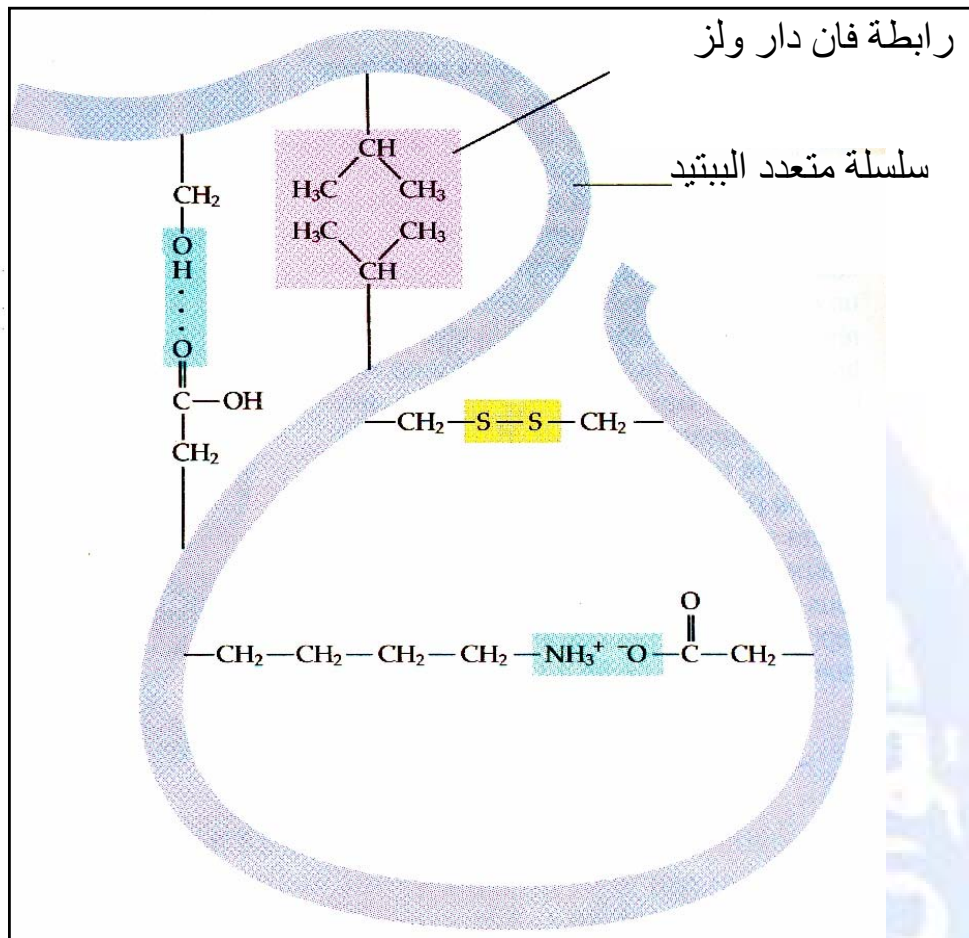
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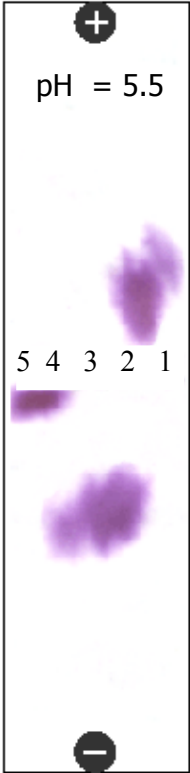
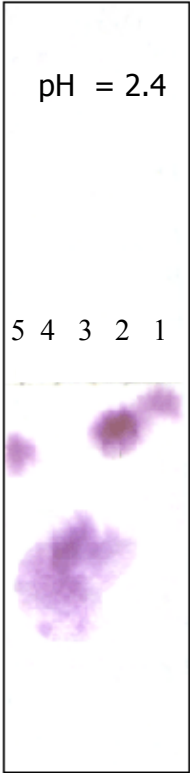




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(Asp) ( Val ) ( Lys ) ( Arg ) ( Glu )  
9.2 ( ) 5.5 ( ) 2.4 ( ) : pH

Asp= 1  
Glu = 2  
Arg = 3  
Lys = 4  
Val = 5



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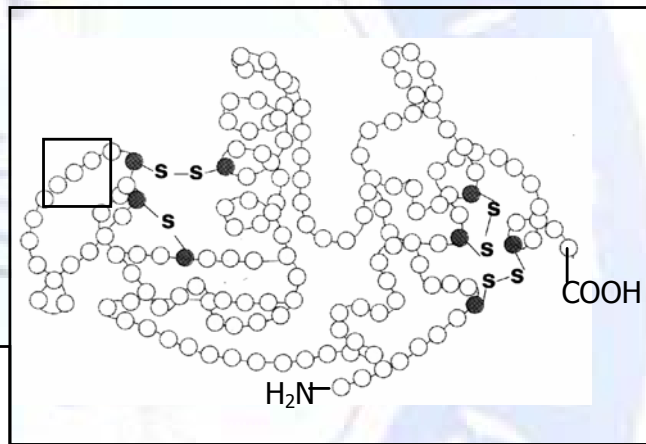
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Glu

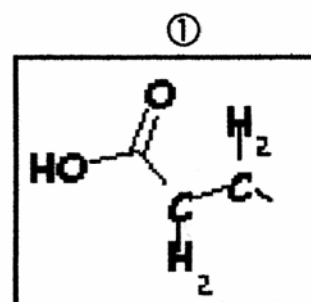
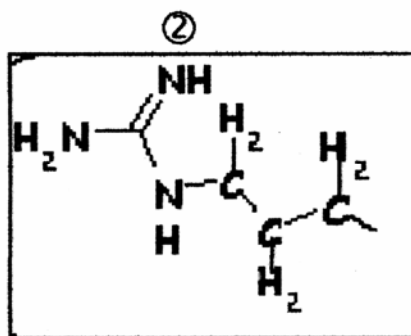
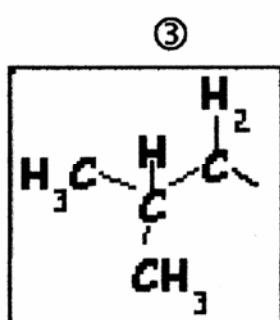
Arg

Leu

( Leu )

( Arg )

( Glu )



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-(1)

pH

-2

pH

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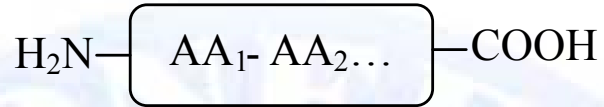
(2)

<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 180px; height: 43px; margin-bottom: 10px; text-align: center;">●</div> <div style="text-align: center;">↓</div> <div style="text-align: center;">pH= 2</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 180px; height: 43px; margin-top: 10px; text-align: right;">●</div> <div style="text-align: center;">+</div> <div style="text-align: center;">-</div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 180px; height: 43px; margin-bottom: 10px; text-align: center;">●</div> <div style="text-align: center;">↓</div> <div style="text-align: center;">pH= 5</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 180px; height: 43px; margin-top: 10px; text-align: center;">●</div> <div style="text-align: center;">+</div> <div style="text-align: center;">-</div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 180px; height: 43px; margin-bottom: 10px; text-align: center;">●</div> <div style="text-align: center;">↓</div> <div style="text-align: center;">pH= 8</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 180px; height: 43px; margin-top: 10px; text-align: left;">●</div> <div style="text-align: center;">+</div> <div style="text-align: center;">-</div>	<div style="writing-mode: vertical-rl; text-align: center;">بداية التجربة</div> <div style="writing-mode: vertical-rl; text-align: center;">نهاية التجربة</div>
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الوثيقة 2

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Rasmol Rastop

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Rastop

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Roger Sayl

Rasmol

Rastop

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Rasmol

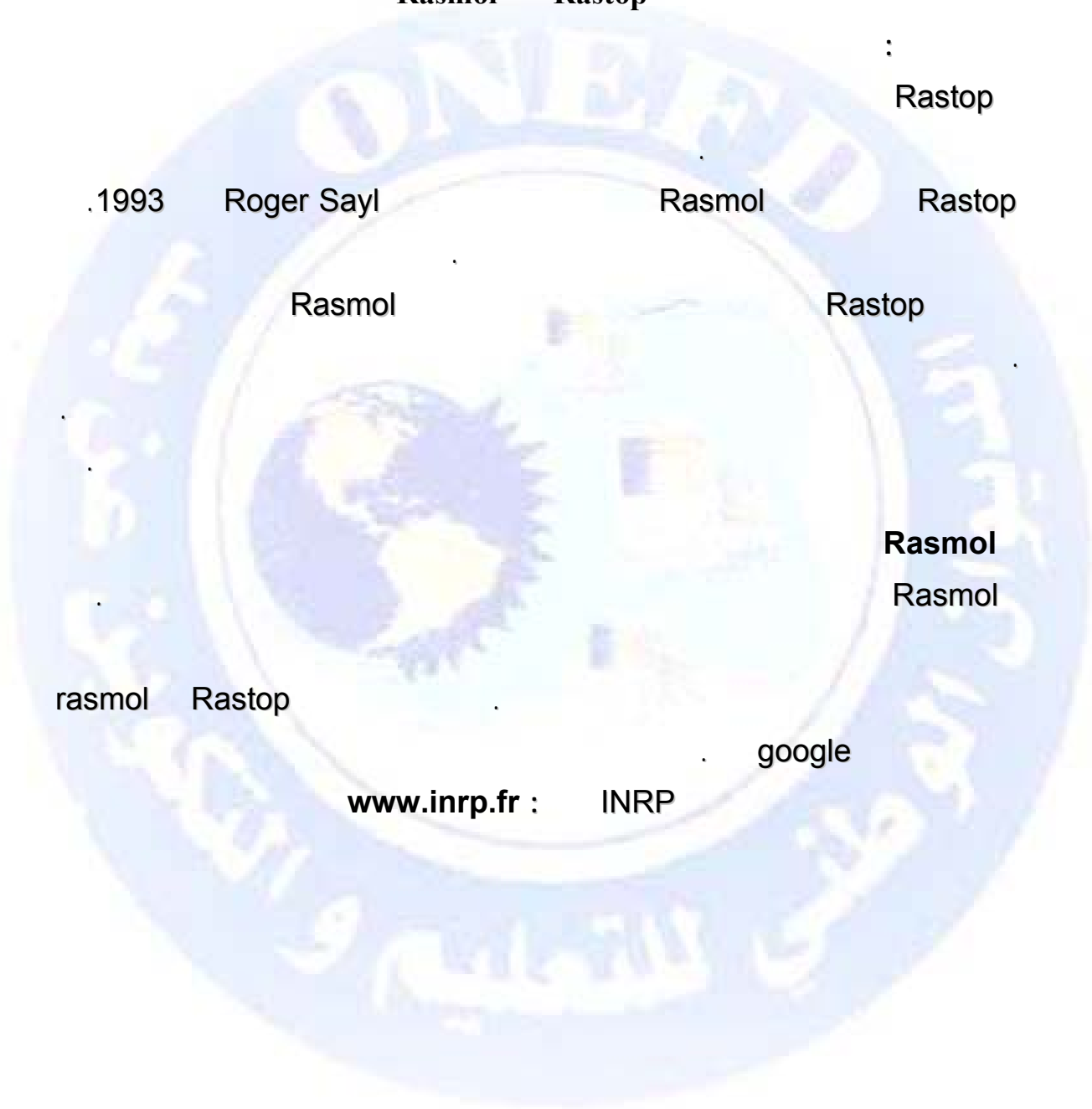
Rasmol

rasmol

Rastop

google

[www.inrp.fr](http://www.inrp.fr) : INRP



# Téléchargement de RasTop

RasTop **version 2.03** en français (actualisation par C. Duqué)

- Vous êtes utilisateur, téléchargez

[Exécutable seulement](#)

[Exécutable et répertoire d'aide](#) **Recommandé** (1.5 Mo)

## Attention :

Sur certaines machines, des DLL supplémentaires (MFC42.DLL, MFC42D.DLL et MSVCRTD.DLL) peuvent être requises.

Les télécharger et les décompresser dans le répertoire WINNT/system32

[Télécharger les DLL de RasTop](#)

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PDB

Protein Data Bank (PDB)

: PDB

<http://www.rcsb.org/pdb/>

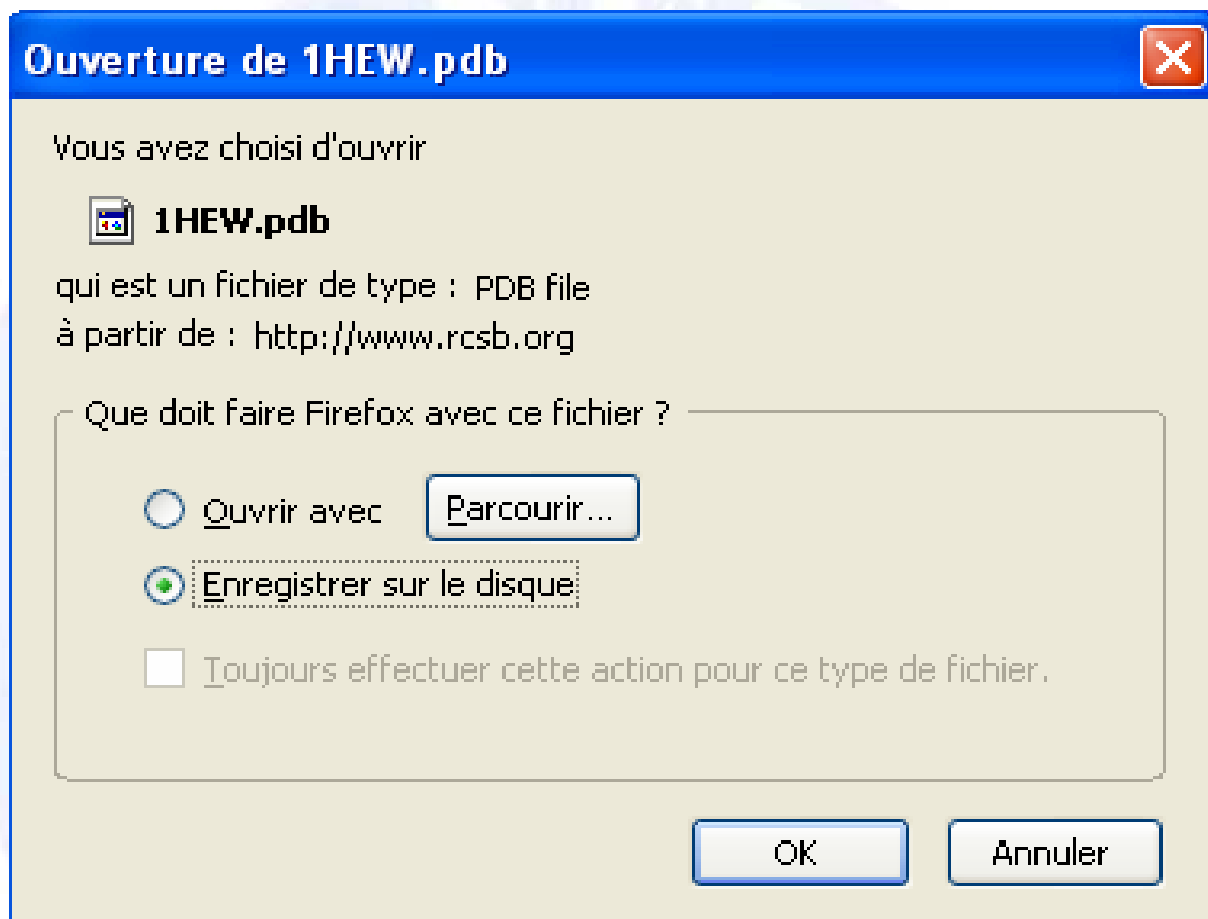
Protein Data Bank (PDB)

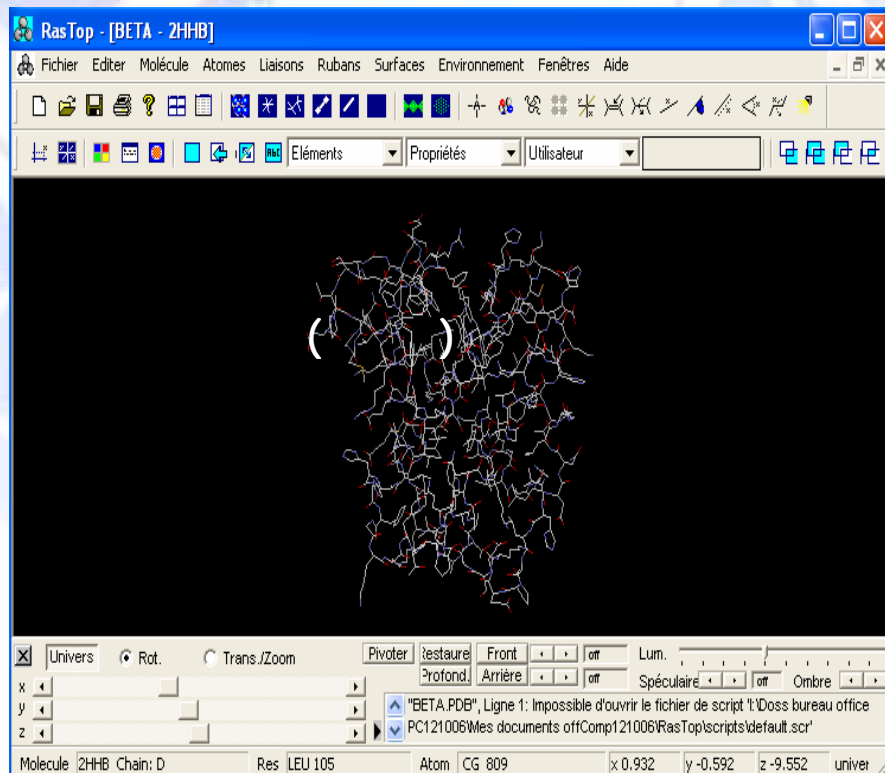
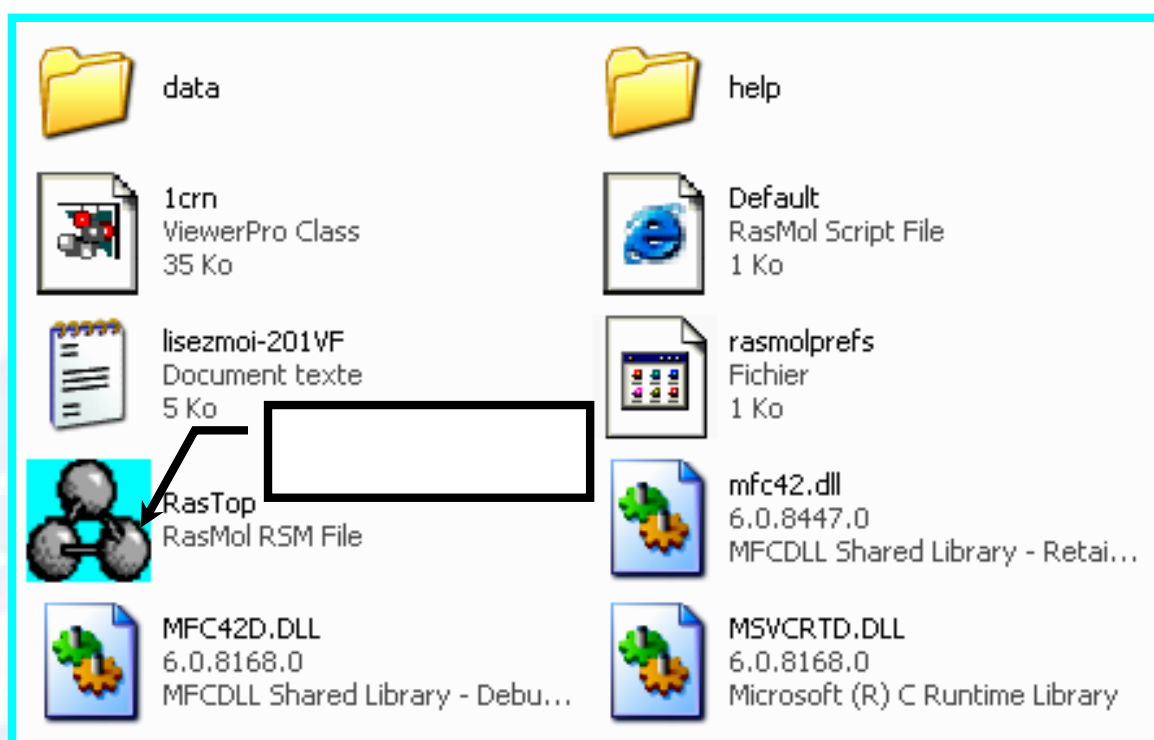


Lysozyme

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Restriction -5

