

- : -1
- 1-1
- 2-1
- 2
- 3
-

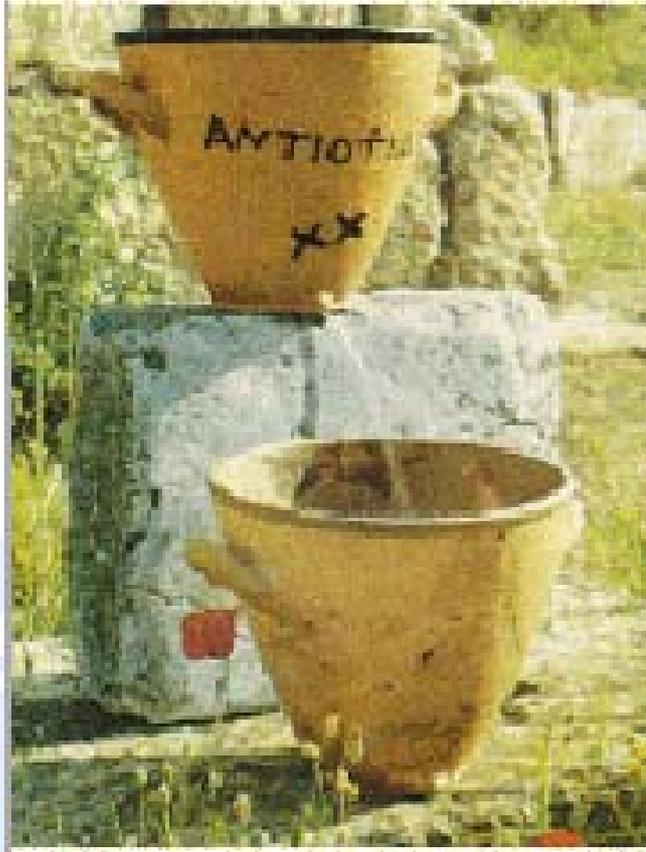
(Global Positioning System) GPS

Géo Positionnement par Satellite

:

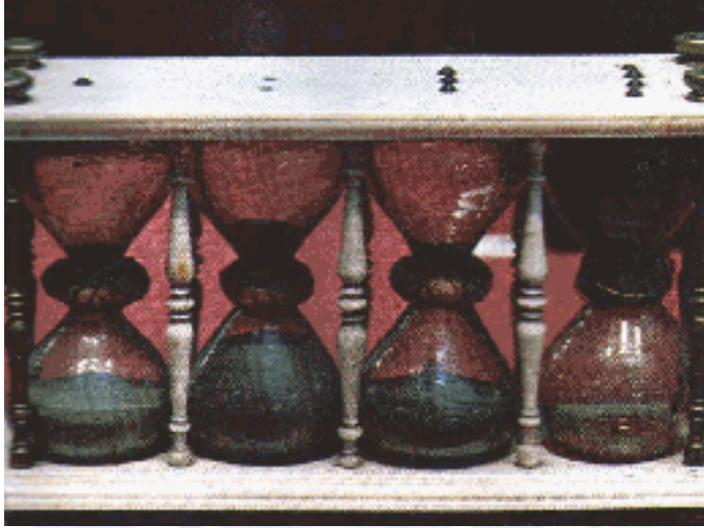


: (Clepsydre) :
(Aménophis 1^{er})

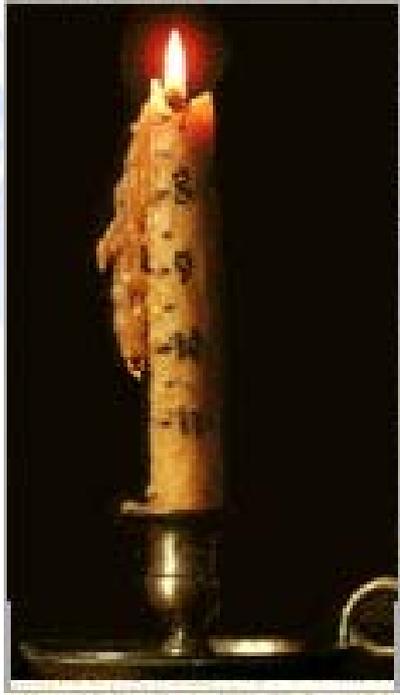


(Sablier):





ساعة رملية من القرن XVIII



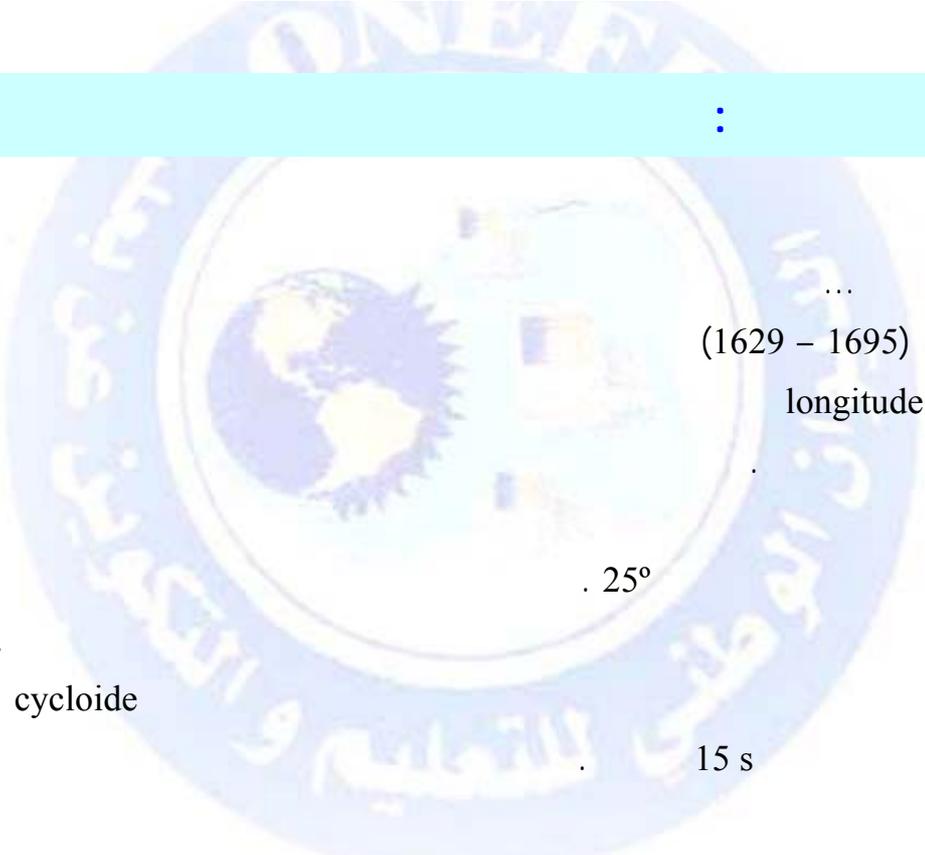


. 50 trs / s





-1 :



...
(1629 – 1695)
longitude

. 25°

cycloide

1657

15 s

-1-1 :

¹⁴C: 14

-

(¹²C)

. 5570 ans

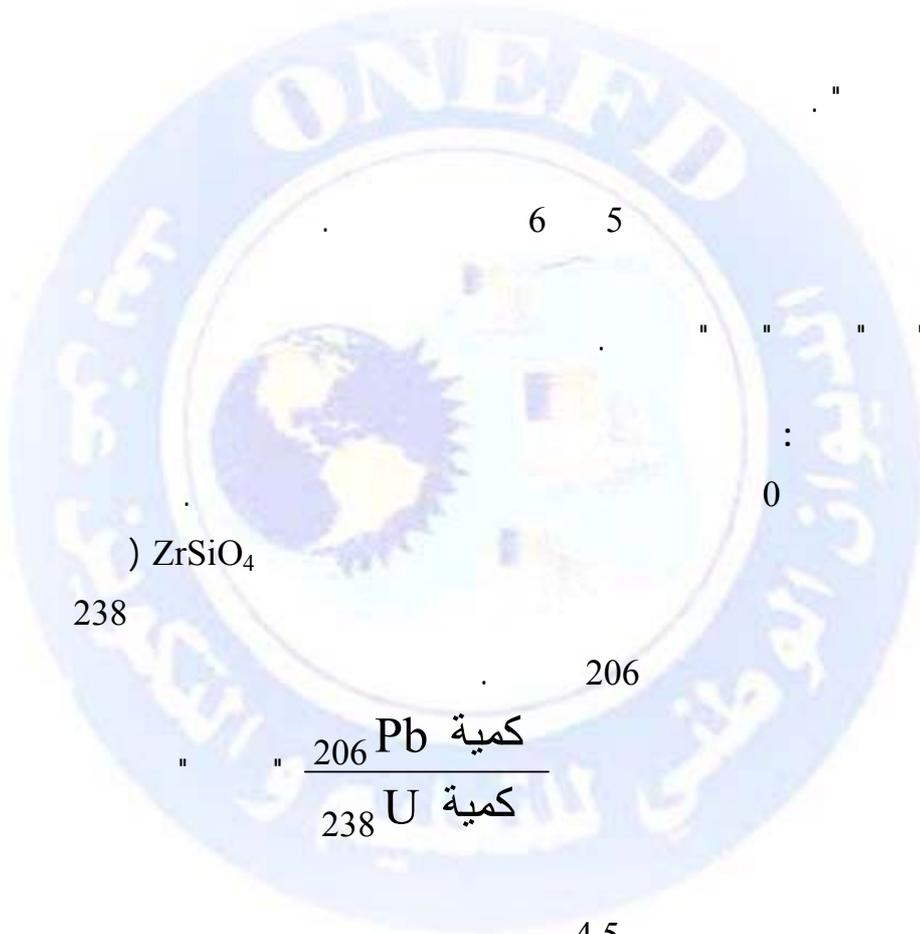
(¹⁴C)

14

14

$$\frac{\text{كمية } ^{14}\text{C}}{\text{كمية } ^{12}\text{C}}$$

- :



$$\frac{\text{كمية } ^{206}\text{Pb}}{\text{كمية } ^{238}\text{U}}$$

4,5

$$\frac{\text{بوتاسيوم 40}}{\text{أرغون 40}}$$

$$\frac{\text{راديوم 87}}{\text{سترونيوم 87}}$$

:1



$$t_{1/2} = 1,4 \cdot 10^9 \text{ ans}$$



$$m = 2,3 \text{ mg}$$

$${}^{40}_{19}\text{K} \quad -1$$

$${}^{40}_{18}\text{Ar} \quad -2$$

$$m' = 0,3 \text{ mg} \quad -3$$

$$N_0 \left(\begin{matrix} {}^{40}_{18}\text{Ar} & N & {}^{40}_{19}\text{K} & N \\ & & & N_0 \end{matrix} \right) \quad -4$$

$$t \cdot \ln \left(\frac{N({}^{40}_{19}\text{K})}{N_0({}^{40}_{19}\text{K})} \right)_{t_{1/2}} \quad -5$$

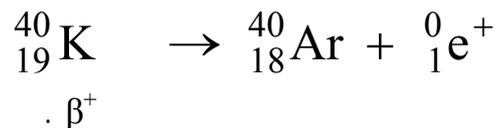
$$N_A = 6.02 \cdot 10^{23} \text{ mol}^{-1} \quad M({}^{40}_{18}\text{Ar}) = 40 \text{ g/mol}, \quad M({}^{40}_{19}\text{K}) = 40 \text{ g/mol}$$

$$= Z - 1$$

$$= A$$

$$= N = A - Z$$

$$: \quad -2$$



$$: \quad -3$$



$$n\left({}^{40}_{19}\text{K}\right) = \frac{m}{M}$$

$$n\left({}^{40}_{19}\text{K}\right) = \frac{2,3 \cdot 10^{-3}}{40} = 5,75 \cdot 10^{-5} \text{ mol}$$

: t $\left({}^{40}_{19}\text{K}\right)$

$$N\left({}^{40}_{19}\text{K}\right) = n\left({}^{40}_{19}\text{K}\right) \times N_A$$

$$N\left({}^{40}_{19}\text{K}\right) = 5,75 \cdot 10^{-5} \times 6,02 \cdot 10^{23} = 3,4615 \cdot 10^{19}$$

$$N\left({}^{40}_{19}\text{K}\right) = 3,4615 \cdot 10^{19}$$

: ${}^{40}_{18}\text{Ar}$

$$n\left({}^{40}_{18}\text{Ar}\right) = \frac{m}{M}$$

$$n\left({}^{40}_{18}\text{Ar}\right) = \frac{0,3 \cdot 10^{-3}}{40} = 7,5 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ mol}$$

: t $\left({}^{40}_{19}\text{K}\right)$

$$N({}^{40}_{18}\text{Ar}) = n({}^{40}_{18}\text{Ar}) \times N_A$$

$$N({}^{40}_{19}\text{K}) = 7,5 \cdot 10^{-6} \times 6,02 \cdot 10^{23} = 4,515 \cdot 10^{18}$$

$$N({}^{40}_{18}\text{Ar}) = 4,515 \cdot 10^{18}$$

: 0 -4

${}^{40}_{19}\text{K}$ " "

${}^{40}_{18}\text{Ar}$ " "

t

$$N_0({}^{40}_{19}\text{K}) = N({}^{40}_{18}\text{Ar}) + N({}^{40}_{19}\text{K})$$

$$N_0({}^{40}_{19}\text{K}) = 4,515 \cdot 10^{18} + 3,4615 \cdot 10^{19} = 3,913 \cdot 10^{19}$$

$$N_0({}^{40}_{19}\text{K}) = 3,913 \cdot 10^{19}$$

$$\frac{N}{N_0} = e^{-\lambda \cdot t} \quad N = N_0 \cdot e^{-\lambda \cdot t} \quad -5$$

$$\lambda = \frac{\ln 2}{t_{1/2}}$$

:

$$\ln \frac{N}{N_0} ({}^{40}_{19}\text{K}) = -\lambda \cdot t = -\frac{\ln 2}{t_{1/2}} \cdot t$$

:t

$$t = \frac{-t_{1/2} \cdot \ln \frac{N}{N_0} ({}^{40}_{19}K)}{\ln 2}$$

$$t = \frac{-1,4 \cdot 10^9 \cdot \ln \frac{3,4615 \cdot 10^{19}}{3,913 \cdot 10^{19}}}{\ln 2} = 2,476 \cdot 10^8 \text{ ans}$$

$$t = 2,476 \cdot 10^{18} \text{ ans}$$

248

:

-2-1

plan

méridien

:

30 mn

plan équatorial

*

*

. 24 heures

$$1960 : \frac{1}{86400} \text{ jour solaire moyen}$$

$$1 \text{ s} = \frac{1}{86400} \text{ jour solaire moyen}$$

24 heures

25 1 14 15

24 heures

les marées

0,00164 s

-2

-1-2 () :

1747
(18)

$$1 m = \frac{1}{10\ 000\ 000}$$

(BIPM) 1889
 (10% 90 %)

1960

$$1 m = 1\ 650\ 763,73$$

1985

=

$$\frac{1}{299\ 792\ 458} s$$

-2-2

: 2

f = 40

$$f_c = 17\ 100\ Hz$$

(télémètre)

kHz

تيلمتر



. V= 342 m/s

20°C

-1

. 2 cm

-2

5 m

20°C

-3

:

-1

$$T_c = \frac{1}{f_c}$$

$$T_c = \frac{1}{17100} = 5,848.10^{-5} \text{ s}$$

$$T_c = 5,848.10^{-5} \text{ s}$$

$$L_c = V \cdot T_c$$

$$L_c = 342 \times 5,848 \cdot 10^{-5} = 0,02 \text{ m}$$

$$L_c = 2 \text{ cm}$$

$$t_{\max} = 999 \times T_c$$

$$t_{\max} = 999 \times 5,848 \cdot 10^{-5} = 0,05842 \text{ s}$$

$$t_{\max} = 0,05842 \text{ s}$$

$$L_{\max} = V \times t_{\max}$$

$$L_{\max} = 342 \times 0,05842 = 19,98 \text{ m}$$

$$L_{\max} = 19,98 \text{ m}$$

$$d_{\max} = \frac{L_{\max}}{2}$$

$$d_{\max} = \frac{19,98}{2} = 9,99 \text{ m}$$

$$d_{\max} = 999 \text{ cm}$$

$$L_1 = 2 \quad d_1 = 2 \times 5 = 10 \text{ m}$$

-3

$$. V = 342 \text{ m/s}$$

:

$$t_1 = \frac{L_1}{V}$$

$$t_1 = \frac{5}{342} = 0,02924 \text{ s}$$

$$t_1 = 0,02924 \text{ s}$$

:

$$N_1 = \frac{t_1}{T_H}$$

$$N_1 = \frac{0,02924}{5,848 \cdot 10^{-5}} = 500$$

-3-2

: 3

(10)

$l(m)$	0,25	0,5	0,7	1,0	1,2
$t(m)$	10,2	14,2	16,9	19,8	22,0

$$T = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{l}{g}}$$

-1

l T g

-2

-3

$l(m)$	0,25	0,5	0,7	1,0	1,2
$t(m)$	10,2	14,2	16,9	19,8	22,0
$T(s)$					
$T^2(s^2)$					
$g (N/kg)$					

-4

:

-1

$$T = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{l}{g}}$$

$$T^2 = 4\pi^2 \frac{\ell}{g}$$

: g -2

. g

$$g = \frac{4\pi^2 \ell}{T^2}$$

: -3

$$T = \frac{t}{10}$$

$\ell(\text{m})$	0,25	0,5	0,7	1,0	1,2
$t(\text{m})$	10,2	14,2	16,9	19,8	22,0
$T(\text{s})$	1,02	1,42	1,69	1,98	2,20
$T^2(\text{s}^2)$	1,04	2,02	2,86	3,92	4,84
$g (\text{N/kg})$	9,49	9,79	9,66	10,07	9,79

: g -4

$$g_{\text{moy}} = \frac{\sum g_i}{5}$$

$$g_{\text{moy}} = \frac{9,49 + 9,79 + 9,66 + 10,07 + 9,79}{5} = 9,76 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$g_{\text{moy}} = 9,76 \text{ m/s}^2$$

: -4-2

$$p = m \cdot g \quad p = \frac{G \cdot m \cdot M}{R^2}$$

$$m \cdot g = \frac{G \cdot m \cdot M}{R^2}$$

$$M = \frac{g \cdot R^2}{G}$$

$$9,81 \text{ m/s}^2 = \quad = g$$

$$6,67 \cdot 10^{-11} = \quad = G$$

$$6400 \text{ km} = \quad = R$$

$$M = \frac{9,81 \times (64 \cdot 10^5)^2}{6,67 \cdot 10^{-11}} = 6,02 \cdot 10^{24} \text{ kg}$$

$$M = 6 \cdot 10^{24} \text{ kg} :$$

$$M = \frac{R^3 \cdot w^2}{G} :$$

$$1,5 \cdot 10^{11} \text{ m} = \quad = R$$

$$1 \text{ tr / an} = 1,990 \cdot 10^{-7} \text{ rd / s} = \quad = w$$

$$M = \frac{(1,5 \cdot 10^{11})^3 \times (1,99 \cdot 10^{-7})^2}{6,67 \cdot 10^{-11}} = 2,0037 \cdot 10^{30} \text{ kg}$$

$$M = 2 \cdot 10^{30} \text{ kg}$$

	()	(km)		
	328 000	696 000	1,41	25 j
	0,05	2425	5,4	58,6 j
	0,82	6070	5,1	243 j
	1,00	6378	5,52	23 h 56 mn 4 s
	0,0123	1378	3,3	27,32 j
	0,12	3395	3,97	24 h 37 mn 22 s
	317,80	71 600	1,33	9 h 50 mn

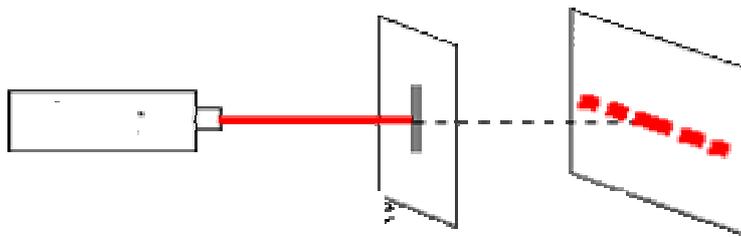
:

-3

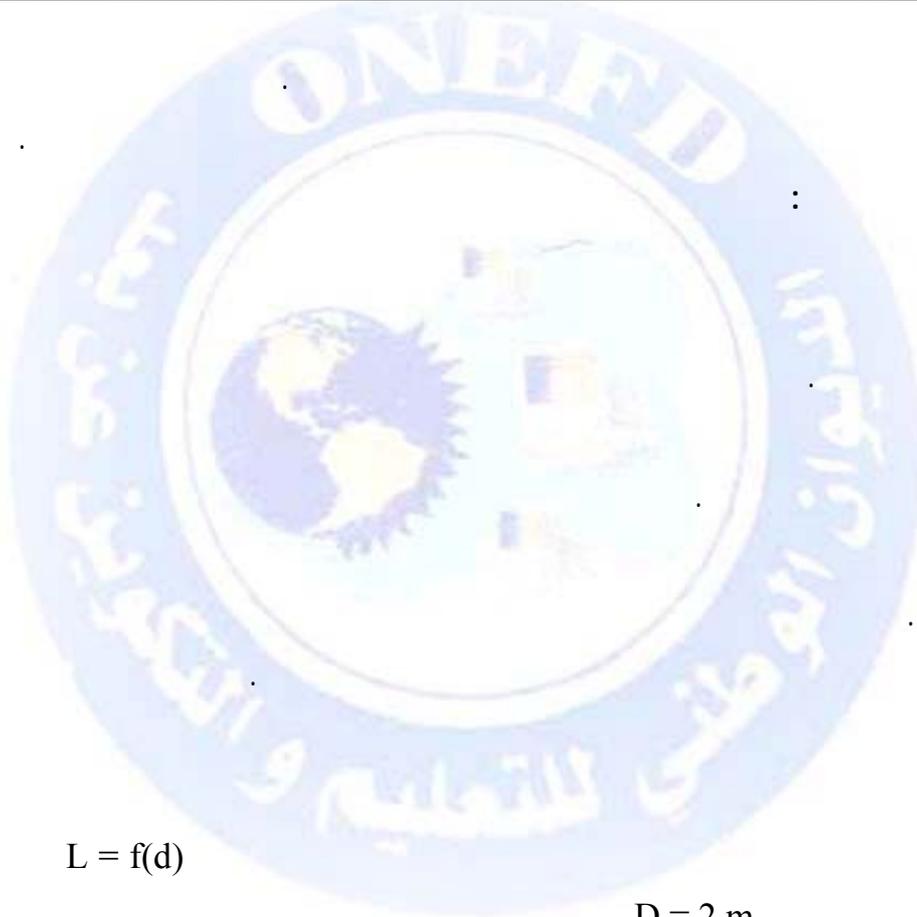
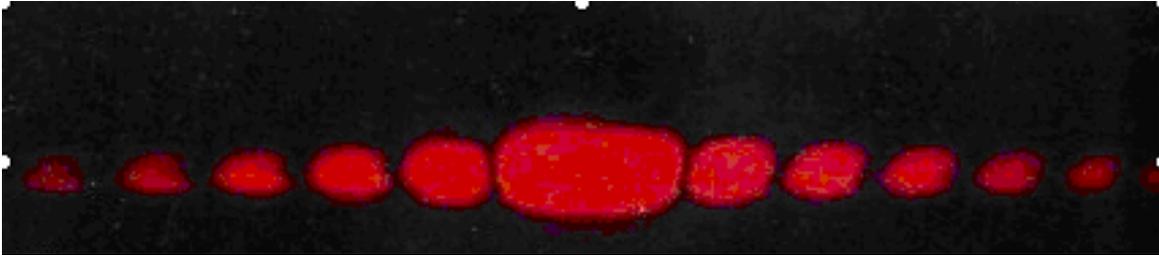
:

-1-3

:1



()



:4

-1

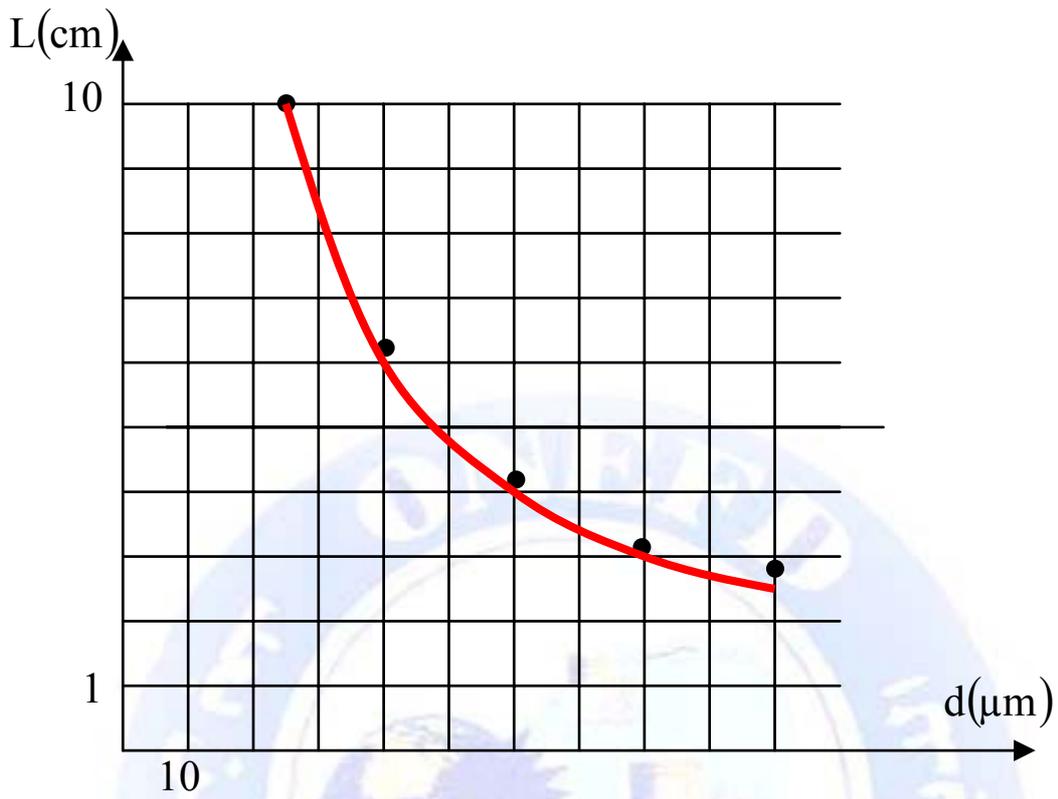
-2

-3

-4

$$L = f(d)$$

$$.D = 2 \text{ m}$$



3,8cm

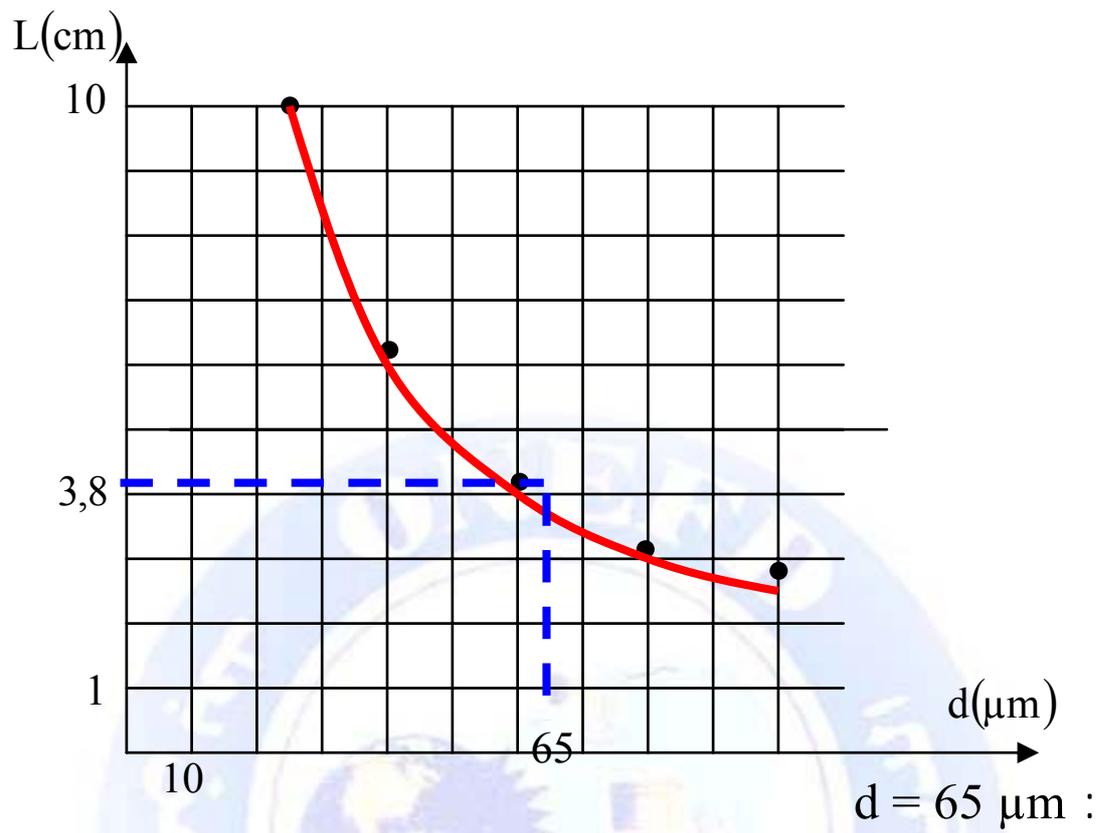
$d(\mu\text{m})$

10

1

:
-1
-2
-3
-4

$L = 3,8 \text{ cm}$



:(Global Positioning System) GPS

Géo Positionnement par Satellite

: GPS -1

(recepteur)

GPS



: GPS -2

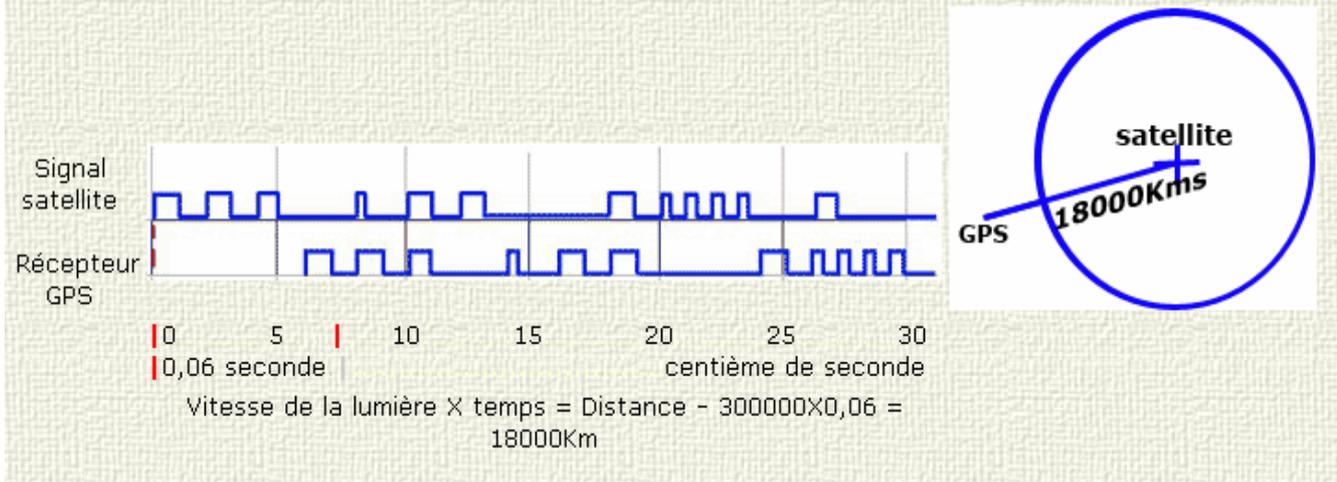
()

GPS

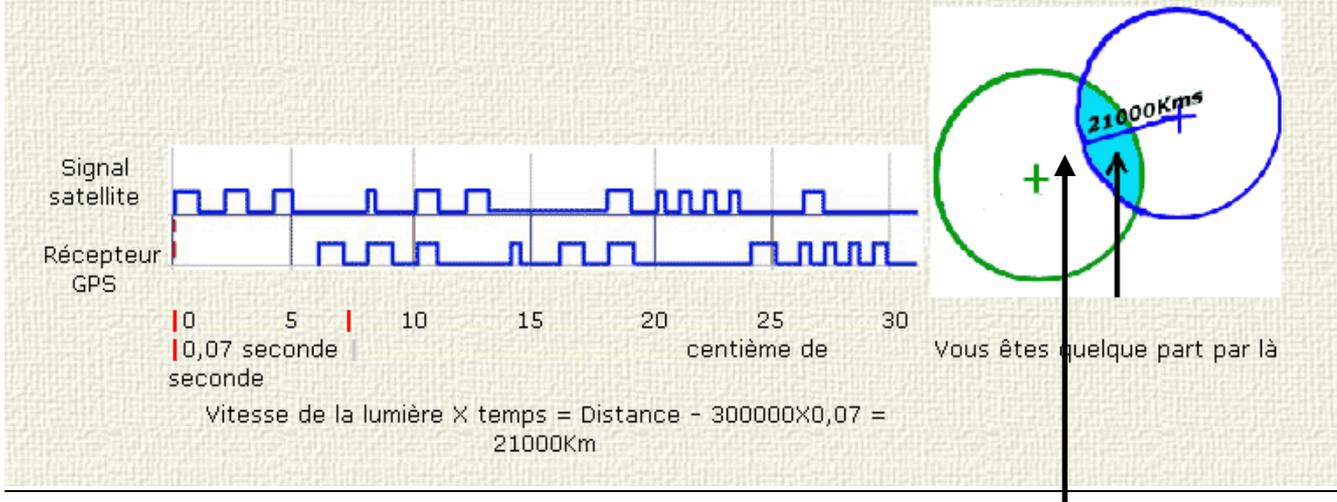
GPS

T

Premier satellite

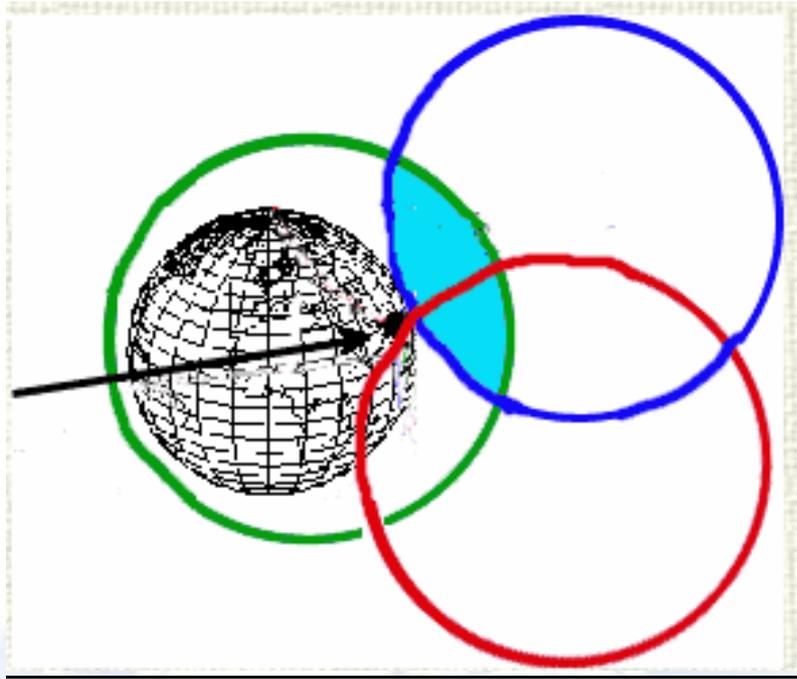


Deuxième satellite



أنت متواجد في مكان ما هنا

أنت متواجد هنا



GPS

$$\frac{1}{1000} \text{ s}$$

.300 km

.137

10 m

GPS

GPS

100 m

156 m

340 ns

0,3 m/s

: GPS -4

GPS

GPS

cm/s

15 m 10

GPS

()



:

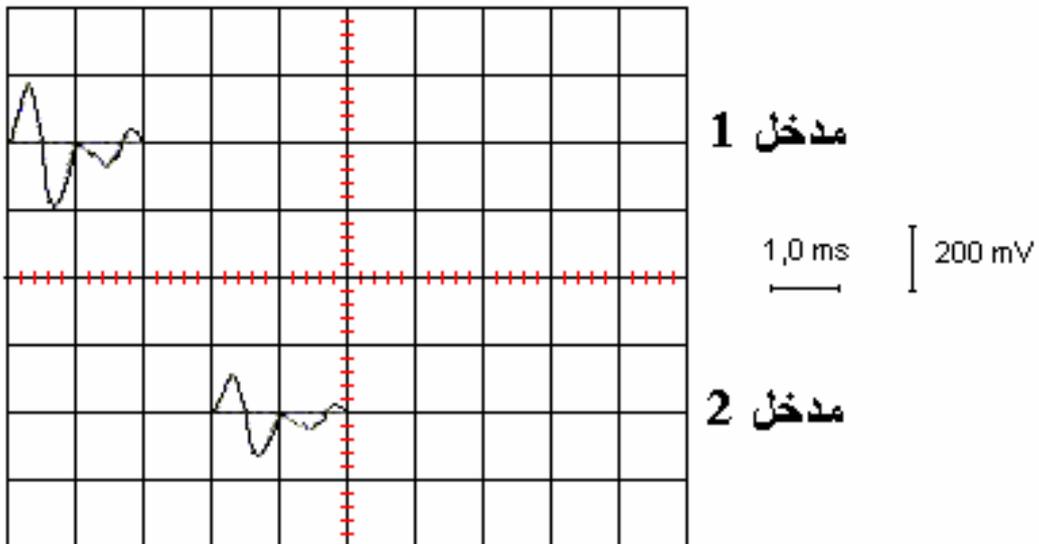
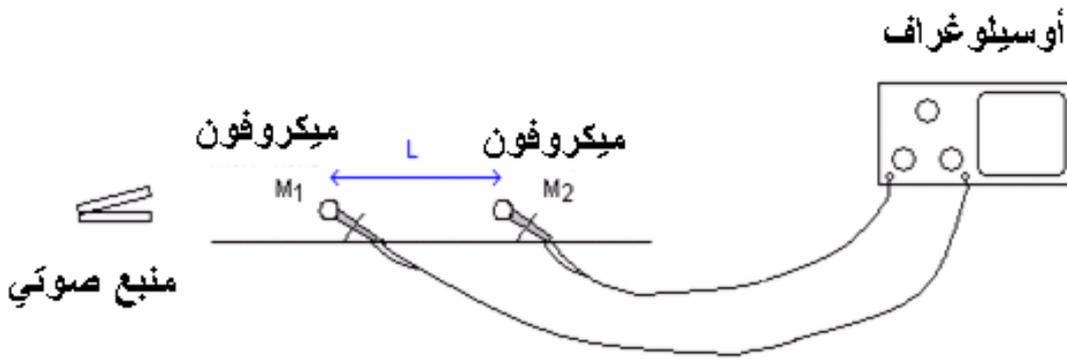
GPS

:1

(Oscillographe)

$L =$ M_2 M_1

. 100 cm



-2

:2

. 1 km

. $\pm 1 \text{ mm}$



-1

-2

-3

-			
384 402 000,25 m	$\pm 0,15 \text{ m}$	4/10/70	14:21:32 GMT
384 402 000,42 m	$\pm 0,02 \text{ m}$	4/10/82	14:21:32 GMT
384 402 000,475 m	$\pm 0,002 \text{ m}$	4/10/93	14:21:32 GMT
384 402 000,47811 m	$\pm 0,00008 \text{ m}$	4/10/04	14:21:32 GMT

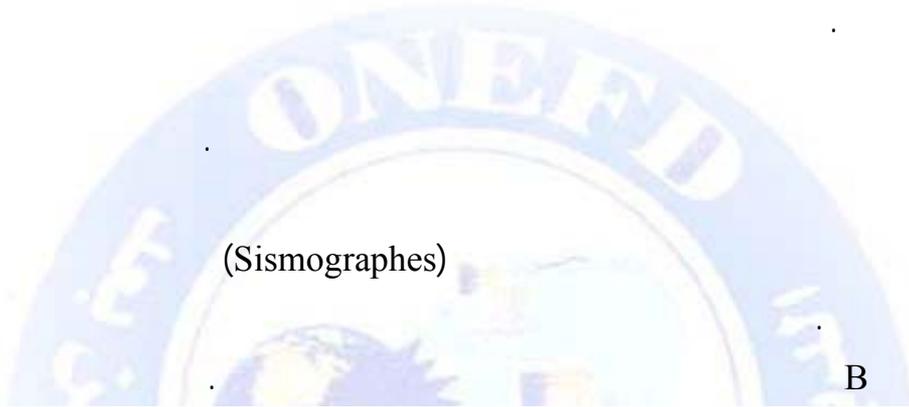
:3

100 m 2002 14 (T. Montgomery)

.9,78 s

. 34,32 s 500 m 2001

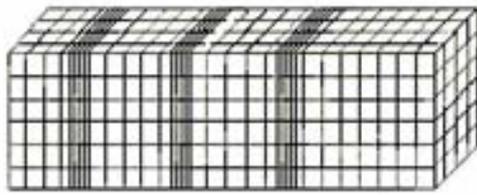
:4



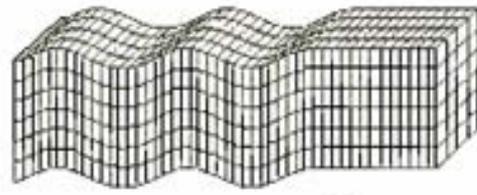
(Sismographes)

P
S

B A



اتجاه انتشار الموجة
شكل A



اتجاه انتشار الموجة
شكل B

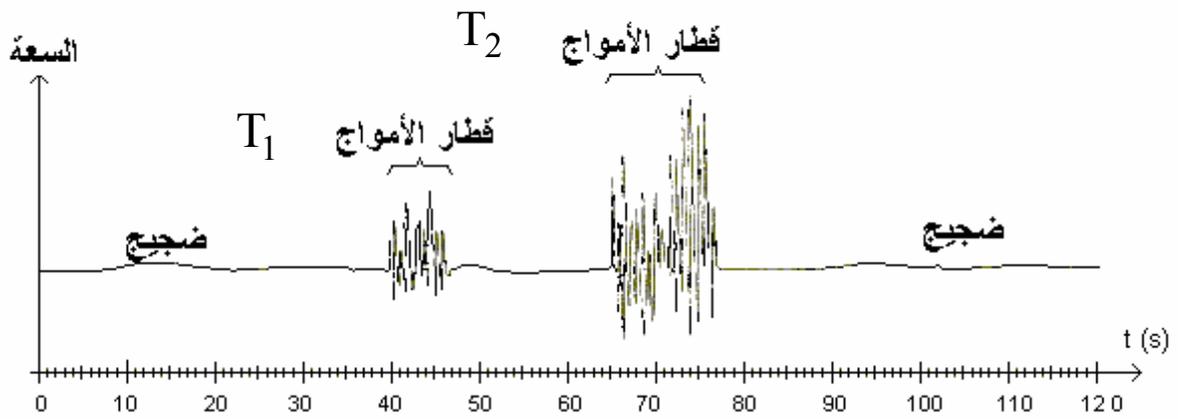
P
S

-1

-2

.1989 ()

t = 0



. 8 h 15 mn 20 s

0 km / s

(P S)

P

S

:1

: -1

3

$$\tau = 3 \times 1 = 3 \text{ ms}$$

$$\tau = 3 \text{ ms}$$

: -2

$$M_1 M_2 = L = 100 \text{ cm}$$

: V

$$V = \frac{L}{\tau}$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3 \cdot 10^{-3}} = 333 \text{ m/s}$$

$$V = 333 \text{ m/s}$$

:2

: -1

mm

:

-2

: D

$$D = V \cdot t$$

$$D = 3 \cdot 10^8 \times 2,457 = 7,371 \cdot 10^8 \text{ m}$$

$$D = 7,371 \cdot 10^8 \text{ m}$$

. D

$$d = \frac{D}{2}$$

$$d = \frac{7,371 \cdot 10^8}{2} = 3,685 \cdot 10^8 \text{ m}$$

$$d = 3,685 \cdot 10^8 \text{ m}$$

-3

() 4/10/70

$$384\,402\,000,05 \text{ m} < d1 < 384\,402\,000,40 \text{ m}$$

() 4/10/04

$$384\,402\,000,47803 \text{ m} < d4 < 384\,402\,000,47819 \text{ m}$$

. 14 ans cm

:3

:

:

$$V = \frac{D}{t}$$

:

$$V_1 = \frac{100}{9,78} = 10,22m$$

$$V_1 = 10,22m = 36,810km/h$$

:

$$V_1 = \frac{500}{34,32} = 14,57m$$

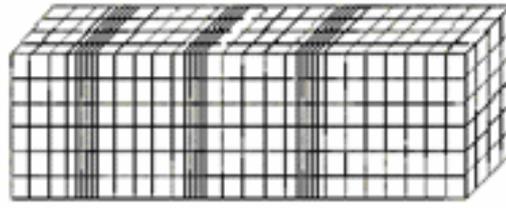
$$V_1 = 14,57m = 52,448km/h$$

: 4

:

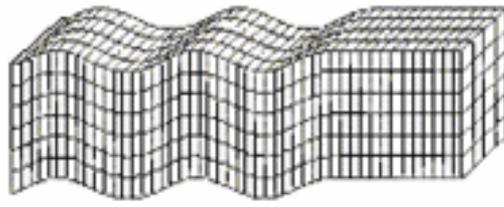
-1

A



اتجاه انتشار الموجة

شكل A



اتجاه انتشار الموجة

شكل B

P

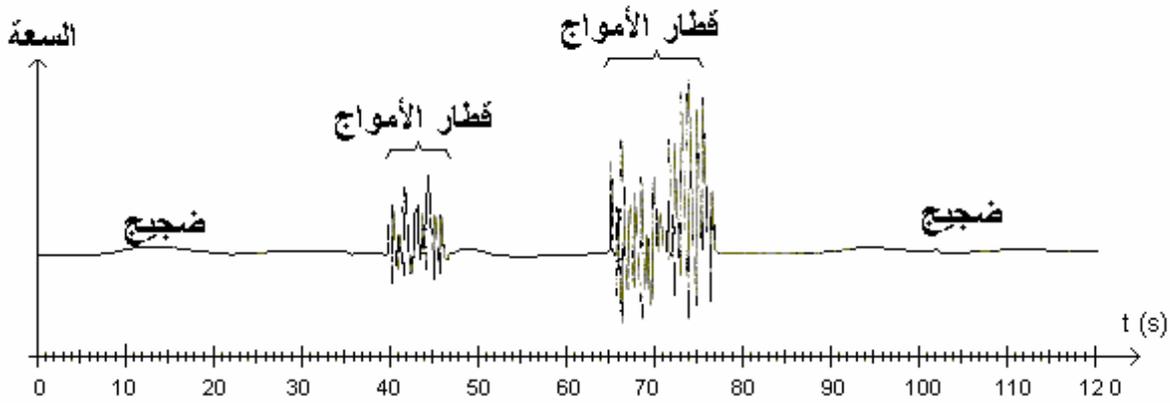
A

B

S

B

: - -2



$$T_2 \quad 40 \text{ s} \quad T_1 \quad . 65 \text{ s}$$

$$P \quad T_1 \quad S \quad T_2$$

$$8 \text{ h } 15 \text{ mn } 20 \text{ s} - 40 \text{ s} = 8 \text{ h } 14 \text{ mn } 40 \text{ s}$$

$$t = 8 \text{ h } 14 \text{ mn } 40 \text{ s}$$

$$d = V \times t$$

$$d = 10 \cdot 10^3 \times 40 = 4 \times 10^5 \text{ m}$$

$$d = 400 \text{ km}$$

$$V' = \frac{d}{t'}$$

$$V' = \frac{4 \times 10^5}{65} = 6153,8 \text{ m/s}$$

$$V' = 6,154 \text{ km/s}$$