

:1

$$C = 3,3\mu F$$

$$R = 100K\Omega$$

$$E = 9V$$

τ - 1

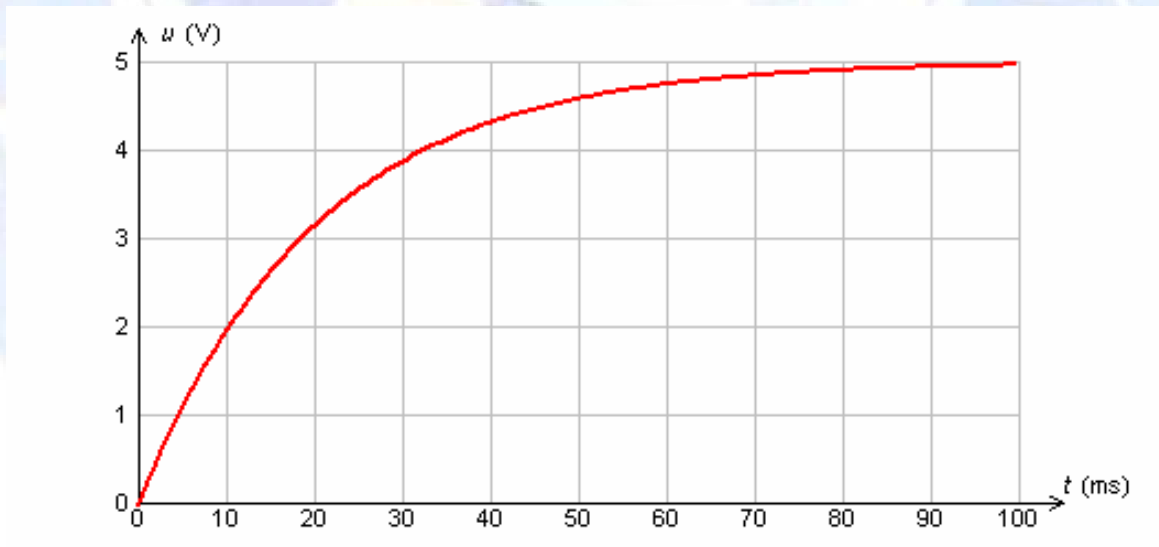
τ - 2

τ - 3

5 - 4

5 - 5

:2



$$R = 10000\Omega$$

$$E = 5V$$

- 1

- 2

- 3

RC τ - 4

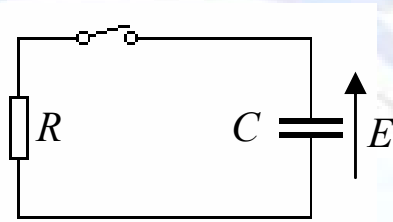
- 5

:3

$$C = 56\mu F$$

$$R = 100\Omega$$

$$E = 4,0V$$



u_C

$t = 0$

- 1

u_C

- 2

$$u_C = Ee^{-\frac{t}{\tau}}$$

- 3

$t > 0$

- 4

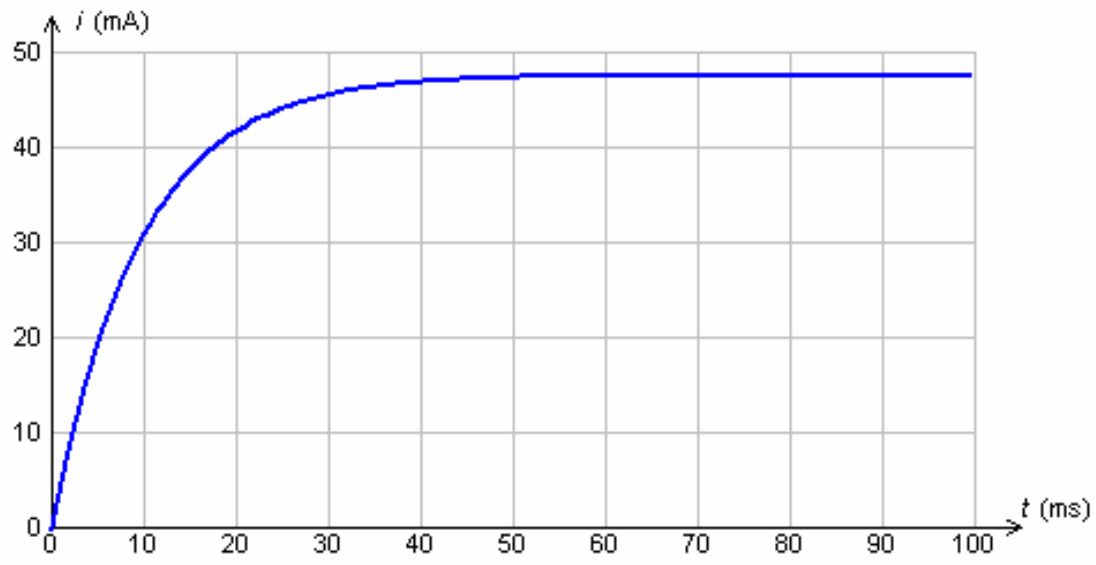
$t = 10ms$

$t = \tau$

- 5

:4

RL

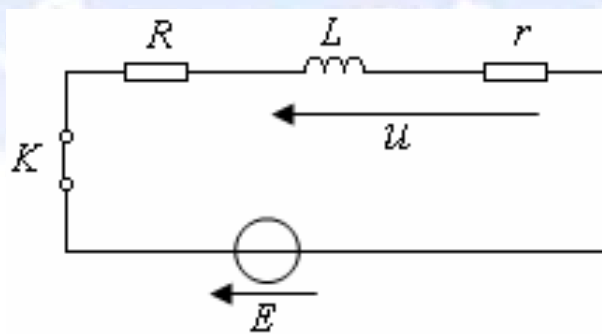


τ . $t = 0$
63%
 $E = 5V$

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- R_t
- 5

(L, r)

:5

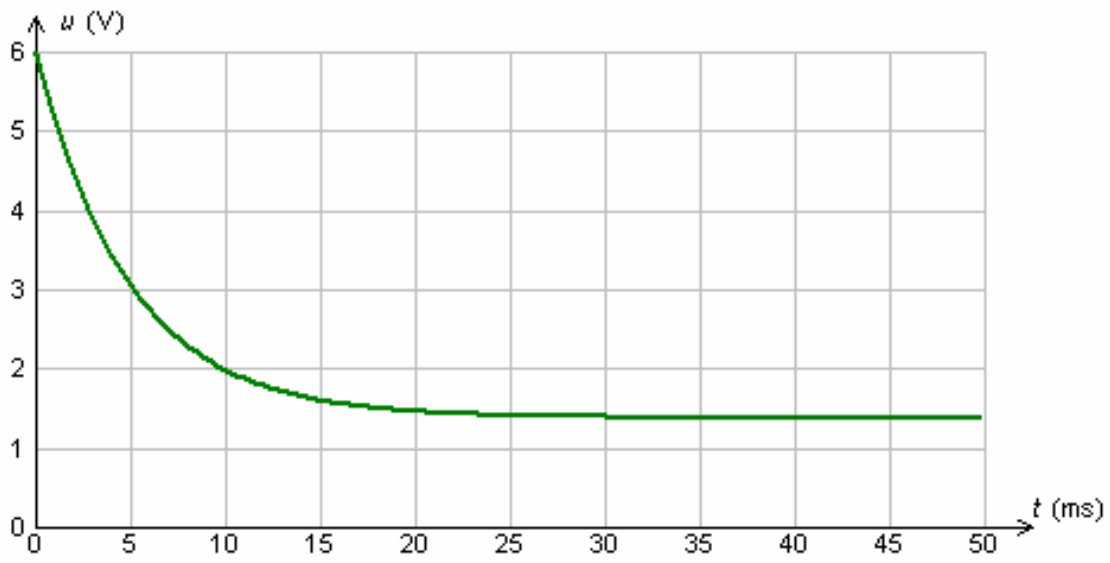


$E = 6V$

$R = 50\Omega$

$r = 15\Omega$

:



RL

τ

- 1

L, r, R

τ

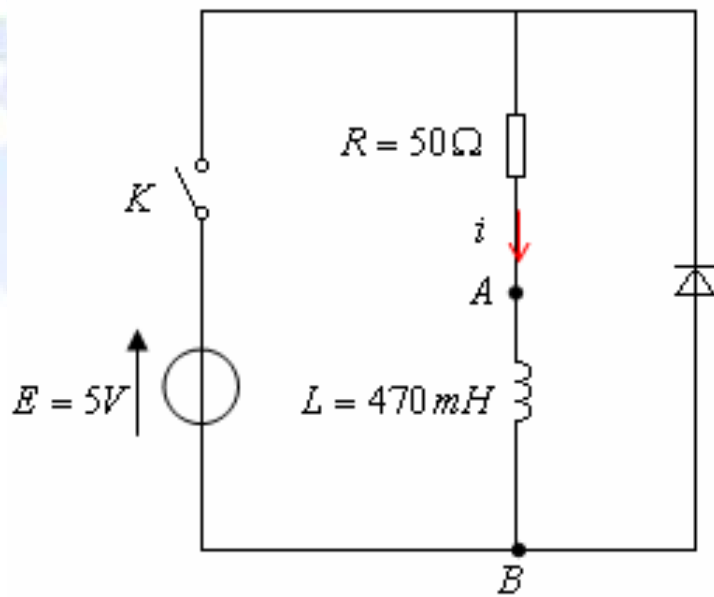
- 2

L

τ

- 3

6



I_0

- 1

- 2

K

$t = 0$

- 3

/

/

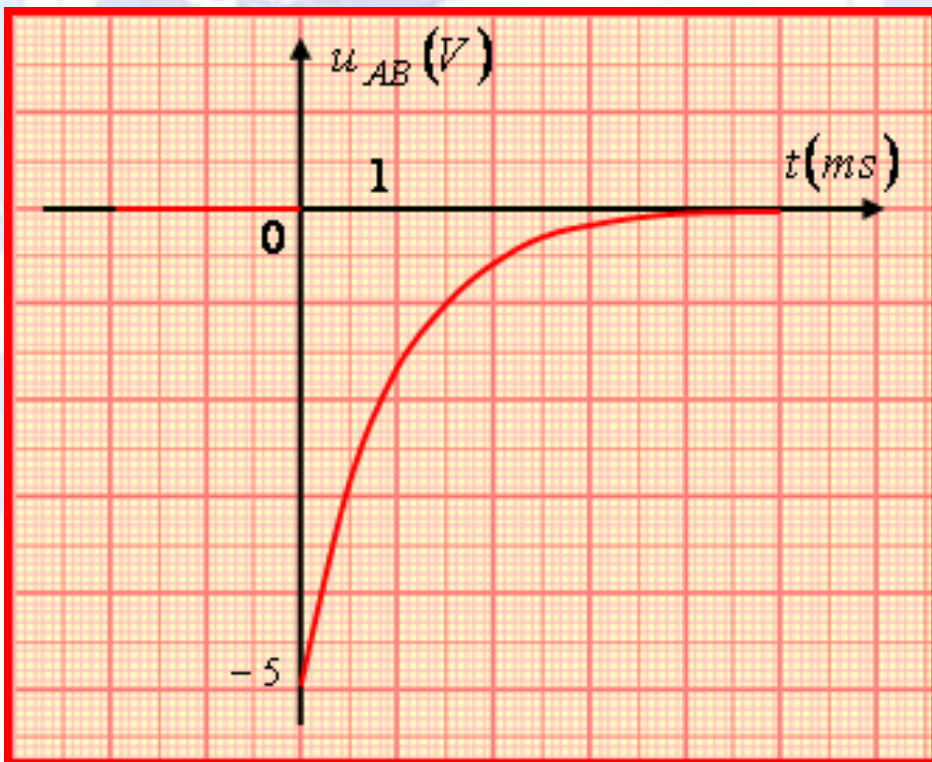
$$i(t) = \frac{E}{R} e^{-\frac{R}{L}t}$$

$u_{AB}(t)$

/

u_{AB}

- 4



- 3

/

RL

/

$$\begin{array}{r}
 10\% \quad u_{AB} \\
 \cdot \quad \quad \quad 90\% \\
 \cdot \quad t_m = t_2 - t_1 \\
 R \quad L \quad \quad \quad \tau \quad \quad \quad /
 \end{array}$$

:1

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \tau = RC : \quad -1 \\
 \tau \quad \quad \quad -2
 \end{array}$$

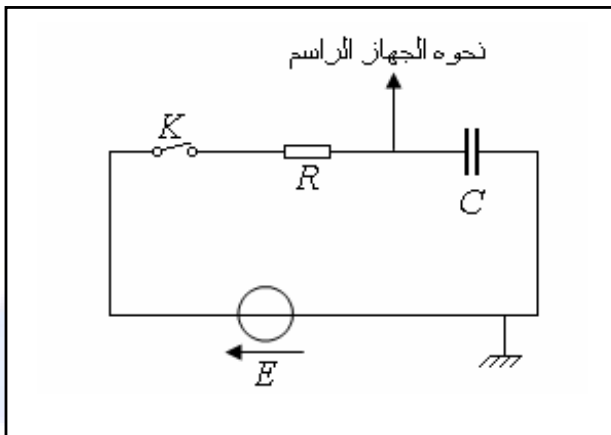
$$\tau = \frac{u q}{i u} = \frac{i \times t}{i} = t$$

$$\tau = RC \quad -3$$

$$\tau = RC = 100 \cdot 10^3 \times 3,3 \cdot 10^{-6} = 0,33s = 330ms \quad -4$$

$$u_C = E \left(1 - e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} \right) = 9 \times \left(1 - e^{-\frac{5}{0,33}} \right) = 9V \quad -5$$

:2



: - 1

: - 2

$$u_C + u_R = E$$

$$u_C + RC \frac{du_C}{dt} = E$$

$$\tau = RC$$

$$\frac{du_C}{dt} + \frac{1}{\tau} u_C = \frac{E}{\tau}$$

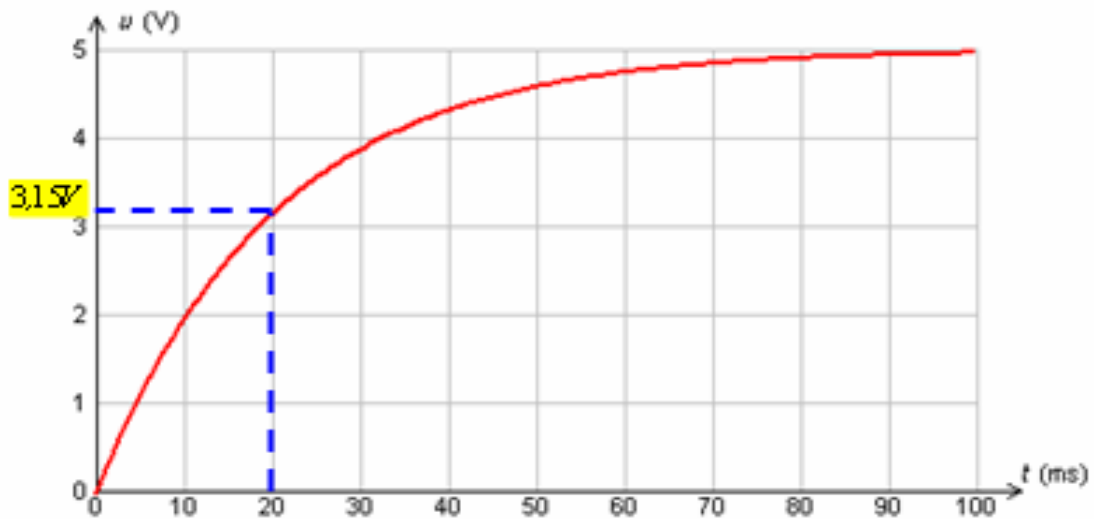
: - 3

$$u_C = E \left(1 - e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} \right)$$

: $t = \tau$

- 4

$$u_C = 0,63E = 0,63 \times 5 = 3,15V$$



:

$$\tau = 20ms$$

$$: \quad \tau = 20ms = RC : \quad - 5$$

$$C = \frac{\tau}{R} = \frac{20 \cdot 10^{-3}}{100} = 2 \cdot 10^{-4} F$$

:3

$$: \quad t = 0 \quad u_C \quad - 1$$

$$u_C = 4,0V$$

$$u_C + u_R = 0 : \quad - 2$$

$$\tau = RC \quad u_C + RC \frac{du_C}{dt} = 0 :$$

:

$$\frac{du_C}{dt} + \frac{1}{\tau} u_C = 0$$

:

- 3

$$\frac{d\left(Ee^{-\frac{t}{\tau}}\right)}{dt} + \frac{1}{\tau}Ee^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} = 0$$

$$-\frac{1}{\tau}Ee^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} + \frac{1}{\tau}Ee^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} = 0$$

: $t > 0$

- 4

$$E_{cond} = \frac{1}{2}C \cdot \left[Ee^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} \right]^2$$

$$E_{cond} = 6,1 \cdot 10^{-5} j : t = \tau$$

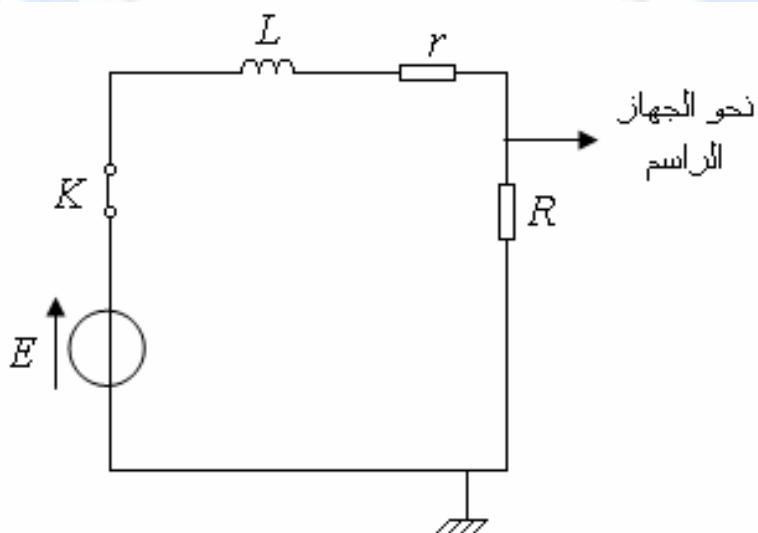
- 5

$$E_{cond} = 1,3 \cdot 10^{-5} j : t = 0,01s$$

:4

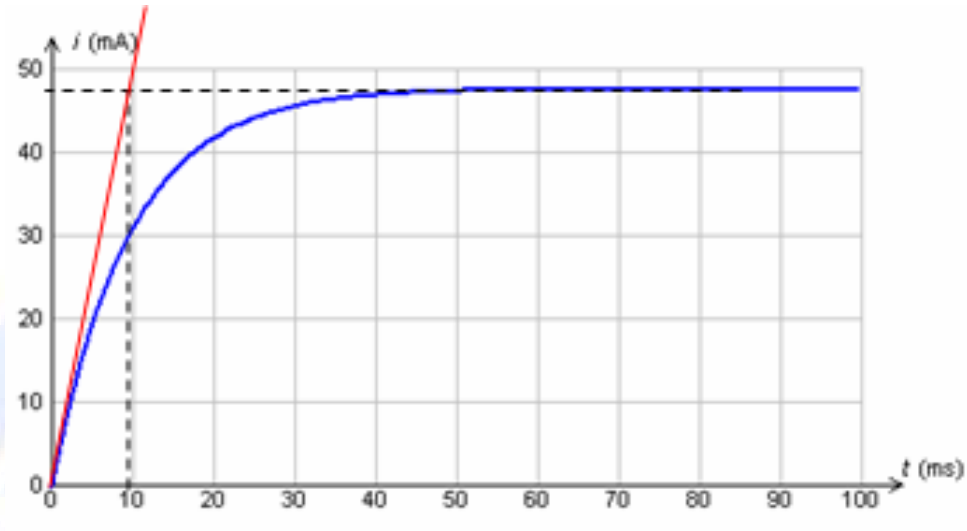
:

- 1



$t = 0$

- 2



τ

$\tau = 10ms :$

$47,6mA :$

- 3

63%

$$\frac{63}{100} \times 47,6 = 30mA$$

$t = 30ms :$

$$i = \frac{E}{R_t} : i(t)$$

- 4

$$R_t = \frac{E}{i} = \frac{5}{47,6 \cdot 10^{-3}} = 105\Omega$$

$$: \tau = \frac{L}{R_t} :$$

- 5

$$L = 105 \times 10 \cdot 10^{-3} = 1,05H$$

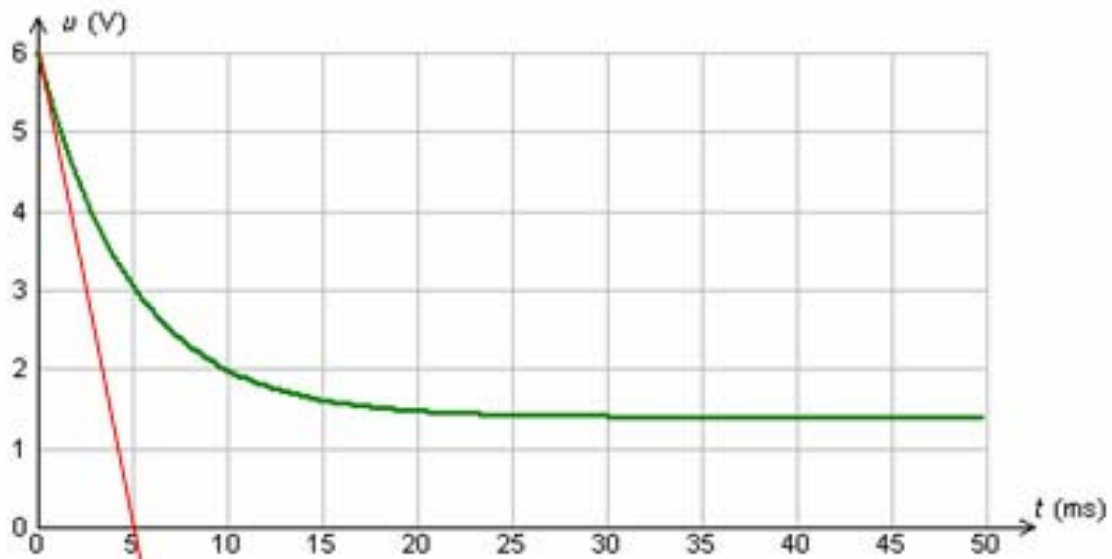
:5

$t = 0$

- 1

τ

$\tau = 5ms$:



$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_t} :$$

- 2

:

- 3

$$L = \tau \times R_t = 5 \cdot 10^{-3} \times 65 = 0,32H$$

:6

$$I_0 = \frac{E}{R} :$$

- 1

$$I_0 = \frac{5}{50} = 0,1A :$$

$$E_{bob} = \frac{1}{2} L I_0^2 : \quad -2$$

$$E_{bob} = \frac{1}{2} \times 0,47 \times 0,1^2 = 2,4 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ j} :$$

/ - 3

$$u_{AB} + u_R + u_D = 0 :$$

$$. u_D = 0$$

$$: \quad L \frac{di}{dt} + R i = 0 :$$

$$\boxed{\frac{di}{dt} + \frac{R}{L} i = 0}$$

:

/ - 3

$$\frac{di}{dt} + \frac{R}{L} i = \frac{d \left(\frac{E}{R} e^{-\frac{R}{L} t} \right)}{dt} + \frac{R E}{L R} e^{-\frac{R}{L} t} = 0$$

$$-\frac{E R}{R L} e^{-\frac{R}{L} t} + \frac{E}{L} e^{-\frac{R}{L} t} = 0$$

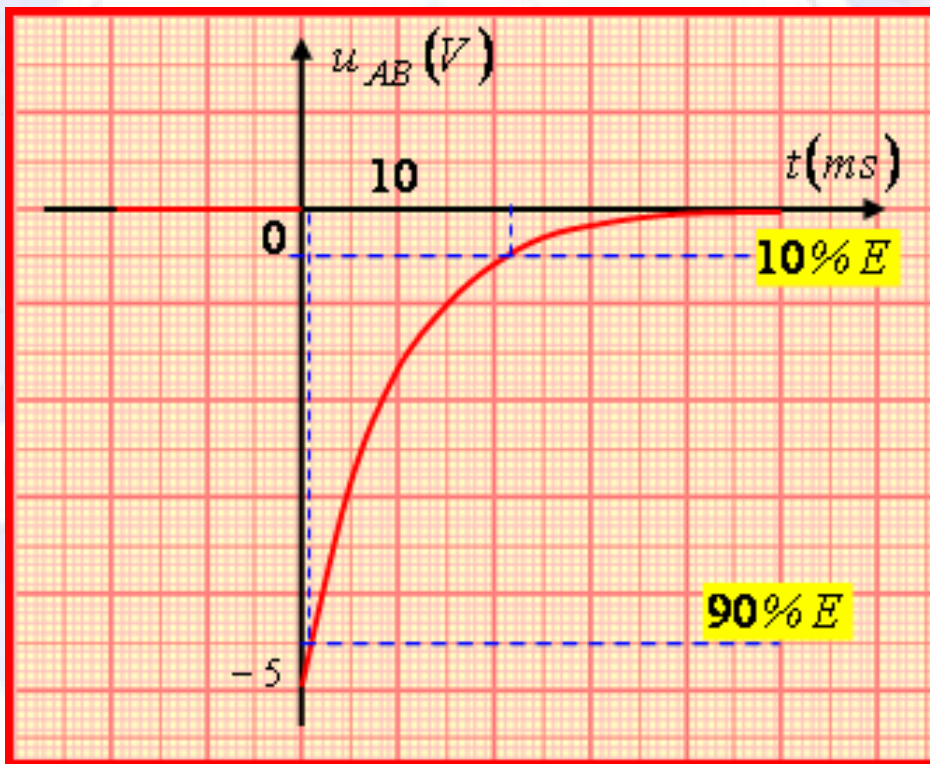
$$: \quad u_{AB}(t) = L \frac{di}{dt} : \quad u_{AB}(t) \quad /$$

$$\boxed{u_{AB}(t) = -E e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}}}$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R}$$

$$u_{AB}(t) = -E e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}}$$

$t \rightarrow \infty$



10%

t_1

$$u_{AB} = -90\%E = -0,9.E = -E e^{-\frac{t_1}{\tau}}$$

$$t_1 = -\tau \ln 0,9$$

$$0,9 = e^{-\frac{t_1}{\tau}}$$

90%

t_2

$$u_{AB} = -10\%E = -0,1.E = -Ee^{-\frac{t_2}{\tau}}$$

$$t_2 = -\tau \ln 0,1$$

$$0,1 = e^{-\frac{t_2}{\tau}}$$

$$: \quad t_2 - t_1 = \tau(\ln 0,9 - \ln 0,1) :$$

$$t_m = t_2 - t_1 = 2,18 \tau$$

$$t_m = t_2 - t_1 = 21ms :$$

/ - 4

$$\tau = \frac{21}{2,18} = 9,6ms$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R} = \frac{0,47}{50} = 9,4 \cdot 10^{-3} s = 9,4ms :$$