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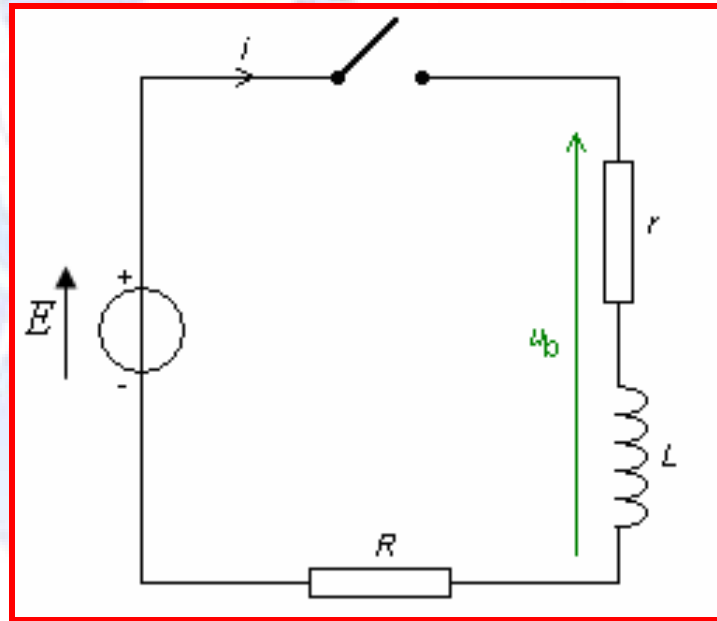
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- 1

. MICROMEDIA

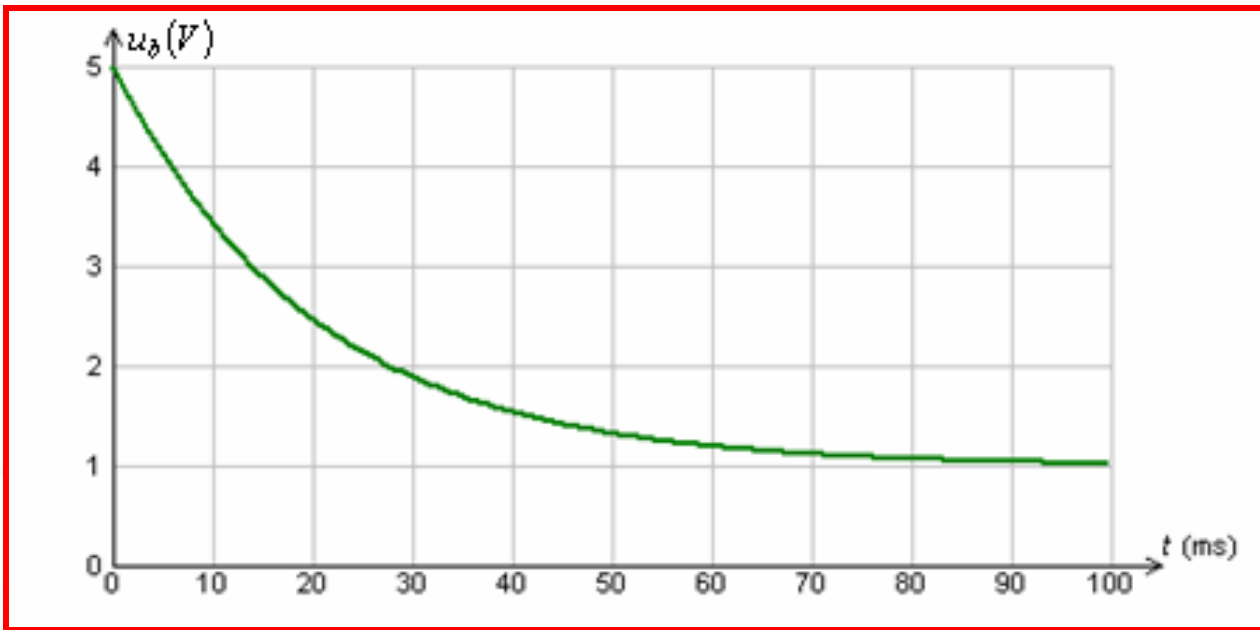
:1



$R = 20\Omega$	$L = 0,5H$	$r = 5\Omega$	$E = 5V$

100ms

:



:

- 1

. t = 0ms

/

. (∞) (t)

/

. K

u_b

- 2

- 3

/

) . (∞)

.

/

. (u_C = f(t))

:

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u_b(t = 0) = 5V /

. u_b(t → ∞) = 5V /

- 2

/ - 3

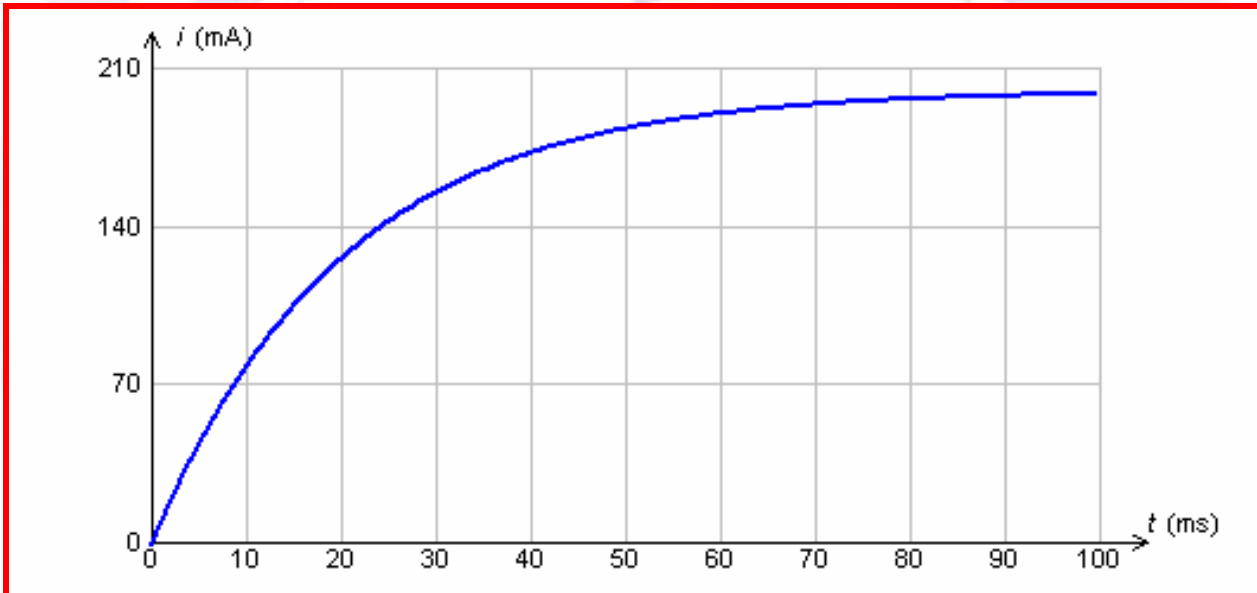
$t = 0$

$$u_C = E$$

/ - 3

:2

100ms



-1

RC

- 2

$t = 0$

- 3

$t \rightarrow \infty$

$$\frac{E}{(R + r)}$$

$t \rightarrow \infty$

- 4

- 5

.(Régime asymptotique) ()

RC K $t = 0$ $i(t)$ - 6

RC RL (τ) - 7

$i(t)$

(τ)

$t = 0$

:

$i(t)$

- 1

$$i_0 = \frac{E}{R}$$

- 2

:

- 3

$$i(t \rightarrow \infty) = 0,2A$$

$$i(t = 0) = 0A$$

:

- 4

$$\frac{E}{(R+r)} = \frac{5}{(20+5)} = 0,2$$

:

$$i(t \rightarrow \infty) = \frac{E}{(R+r)}$$

r

- 5

$u_C(t)$

$t = 0$

$i(t)$

- 6

RC

$$t = 0 \quad i(t)$$

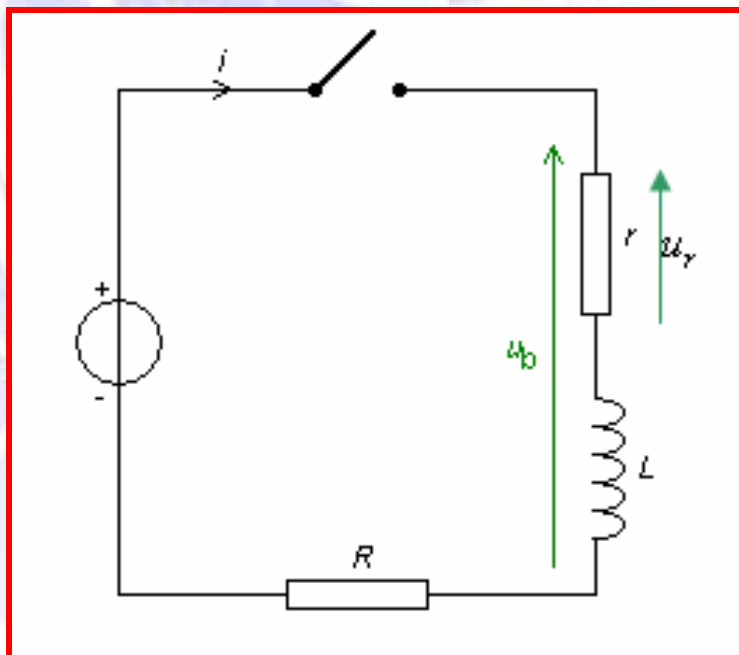
$$\tau = 7$$
$$i(t)$$

$$i = i(t \rightarrow \infty) = \frac{E}{(R + r)}$$

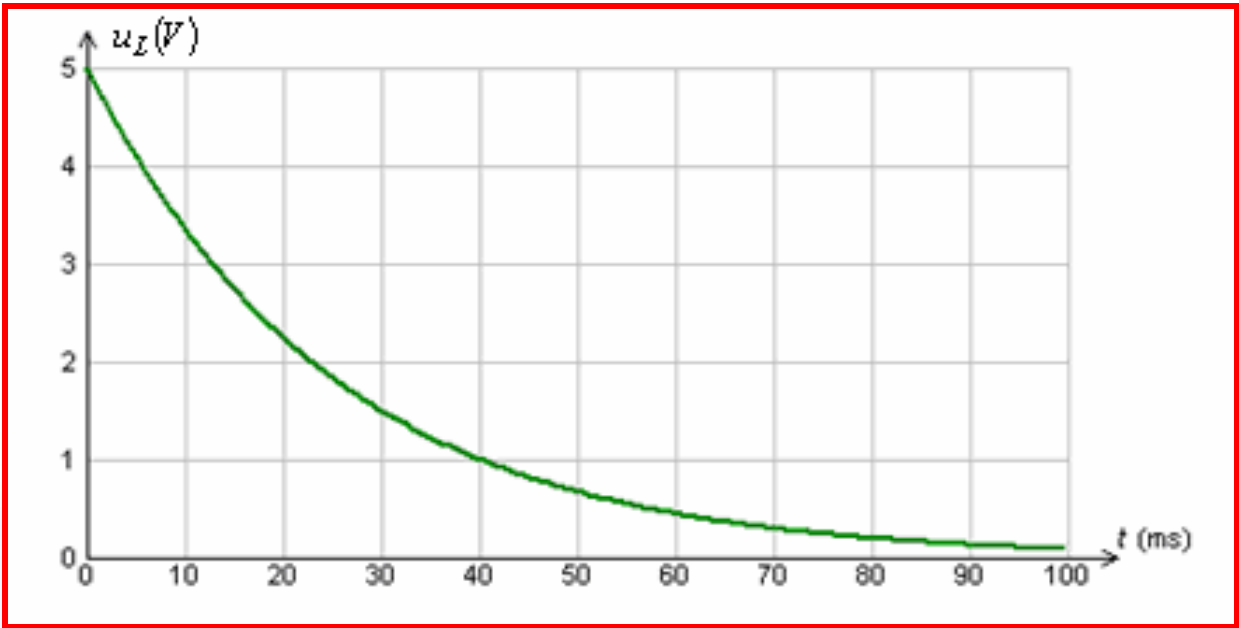
: 3

:

$R = 20\Omega$	$L = 0,5H$	$r = 0\Omega$	$E = 5V$



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- 1

- 2

$$u_L(t) \quad i(t) \quad (r = 0\Omega) \quad /$$

:

$$u_L = L \frac{di}{dt} \quad - 2$$

$$u_L = -L \frac{di}{dt} \quad - 1$$

$$i = -L \frac{du_L}{dt} \quad - 4$$

$$i = L \frac{du_L}{dt} \quad - 3$$

() : /

- 3

:

:

- 1

$$i = C \frac{du}{dt}$$

: / - 2

$$u_L = L \frac{di}{dt}$$

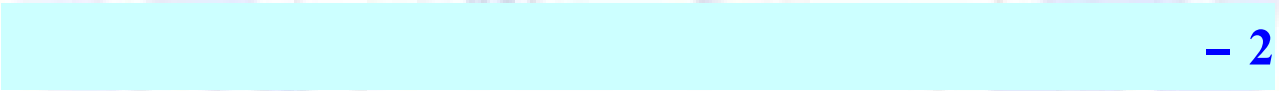
.(Récepteur) / - 2

: - 3

$$u_L = f \left(\frac{di}{dt} \right)$$

L

$$\frac{di}{dt} \quad u_L \quad t$$



- 2

:

C

$.u$

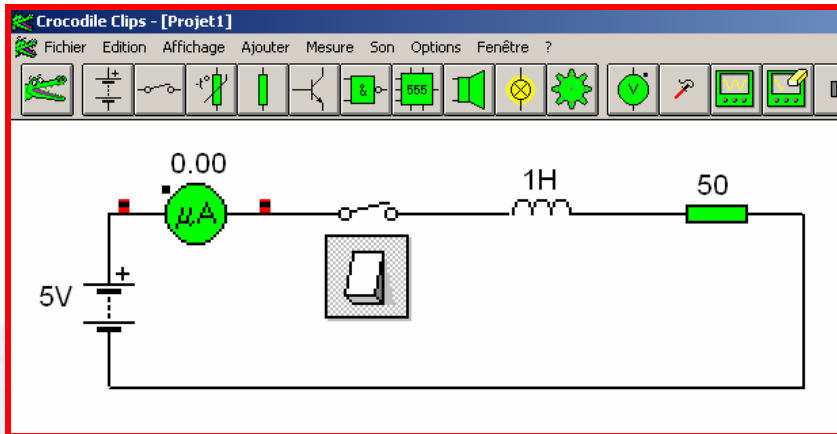
i

$$E_C = Cu^2/2$$

. Crocodile Clipe

:1

:



r

- 1

- 2

- 3

/

/

/

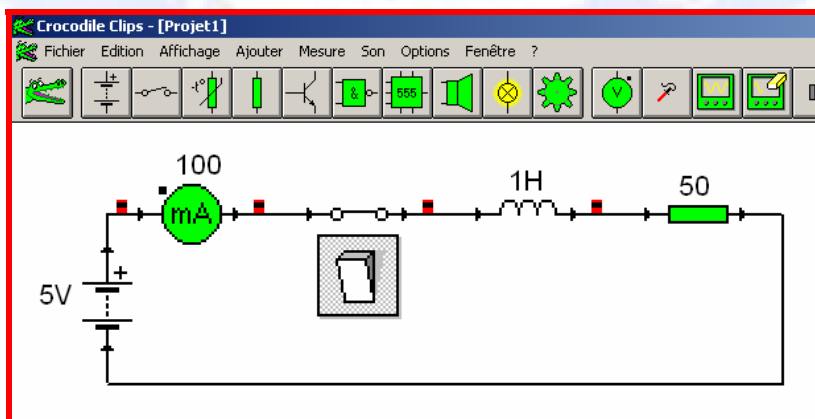
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:

$100mA$

- 1



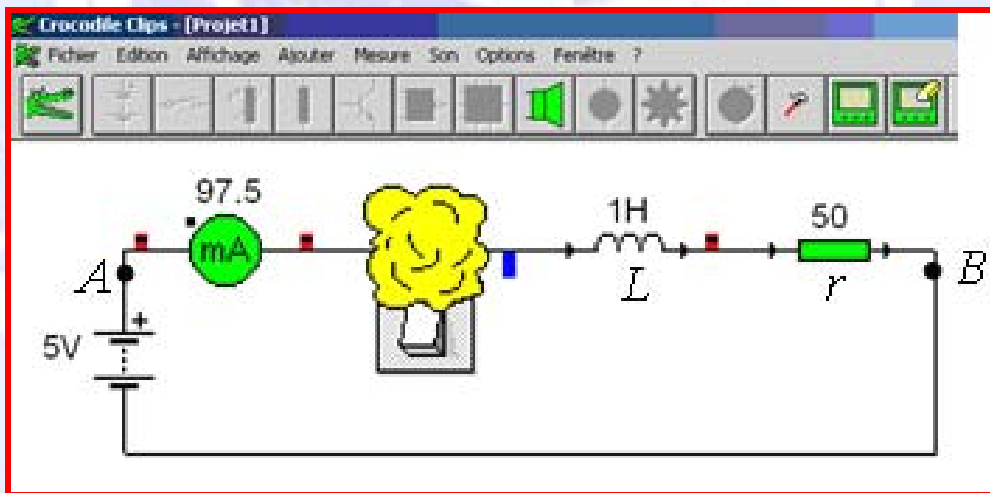
$$E = (u_L + u_r) : \quad E = u_b : \quad - 2$$

$$E = L \frac{di}{dt} + ri$$

$$: \quad \frac{di}{dt} = 0$$

$$i = \frac{E}{R} = \frac{5}{50} = 100mA$$

/ - 3



A

/ - 3

u_K

B

$$u_K + u_r + u_L = 0$$

$$u_K + u_r + L \frac{di}{dt} = 0$$

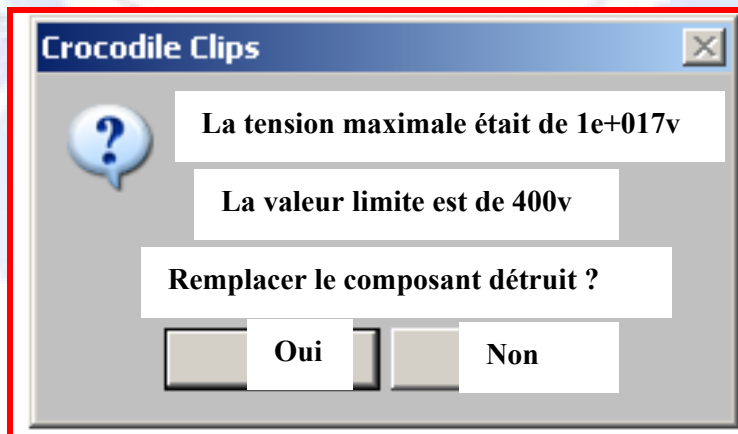
$$u_K = -L \frac{di}{dt} = 0 :$$

$$\Delta t \quad i = 0 \quad i = \frac{E}{r} \quad t$$

$$\frac{di}{dt} = \frac{\Delta i}{\Delta t} = \frac{\left(0 - \frac{E}{r}\right)}{\Delta t} = -\frac{E}{r\Delta t}$$

$$u_K = -L \left(-\frac{E}{r\Delta t}\right) = \frac{LE}{r\Delta t}$$

Δt / - 3



$$u_K = 1.10^{+17} V$$

400V

- 4

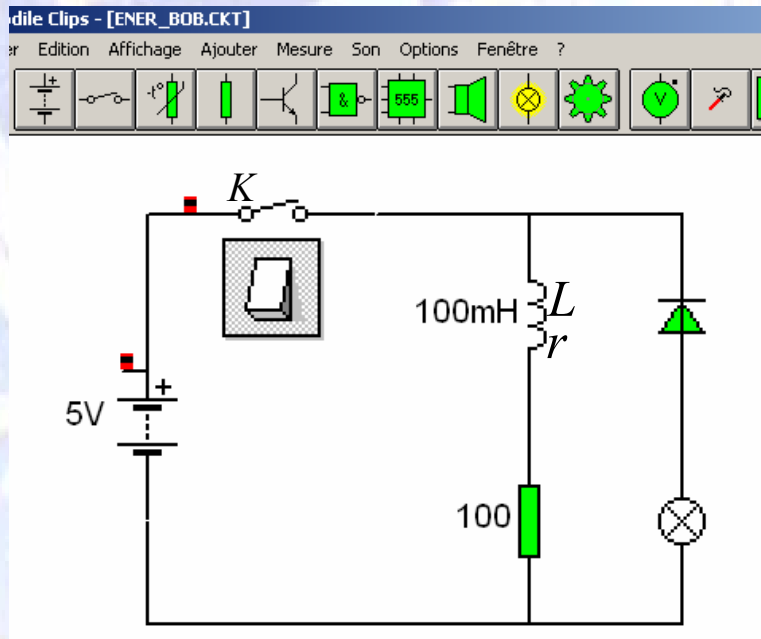
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.(bougie)

:2

Crocodile Clips



$$i_D = 0$$

$$u_D < 0$$

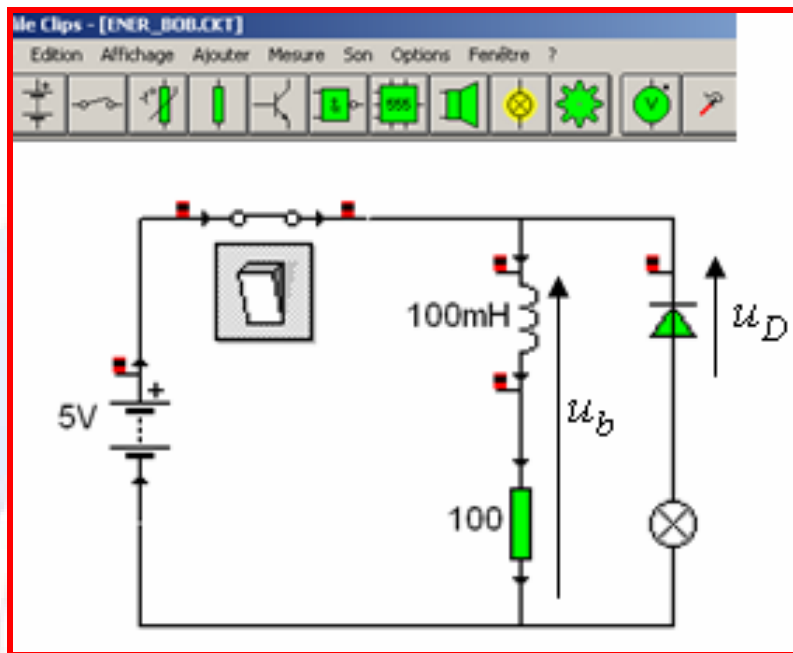
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$$i_D > 0$$

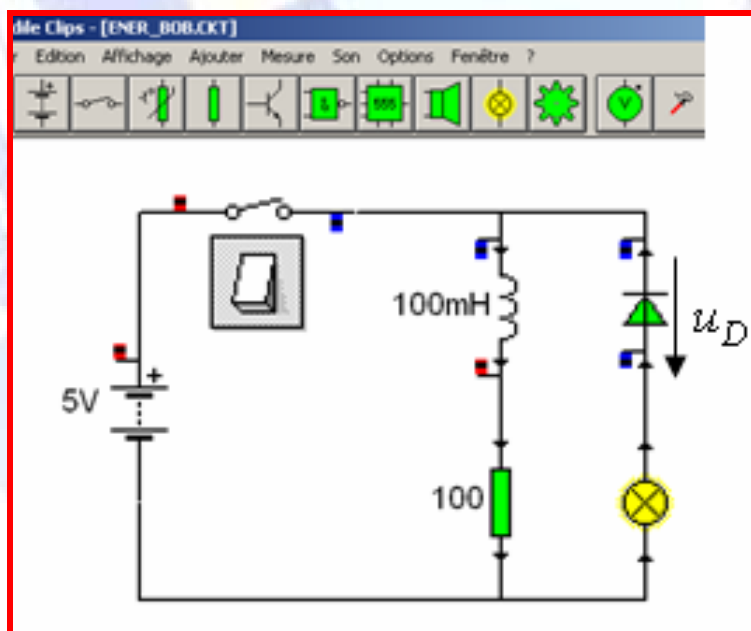
$$u_D = 0$$

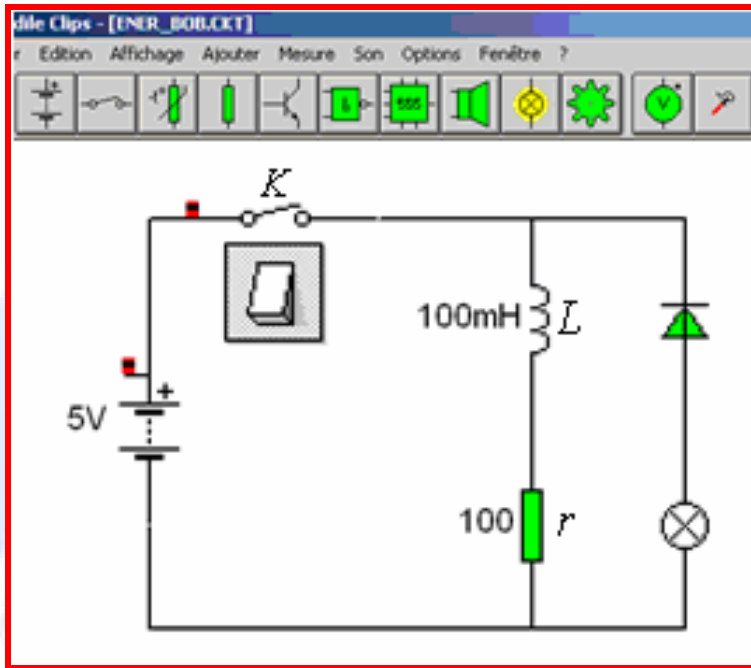
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- 1



- 2





u_D (K)

- 3

i

- 4

R_A (K)

- 5

i_D

/

/

i_D

/

/

:

- 6

:

- 1

- 2

- 3

$$E + u_D + R_A i = 0$$

:

$$u_D = -E$$

- 4

$$E + u_b = 0$$

$$E = ri + L \frac{di}{dt} = 0$$

$\frac{di}{dt}$

$$i = \frac{E}{R}$$

- 5

$$i = \frac{E}{R}$$

/

RL

/

$$u_D = 0$$

)

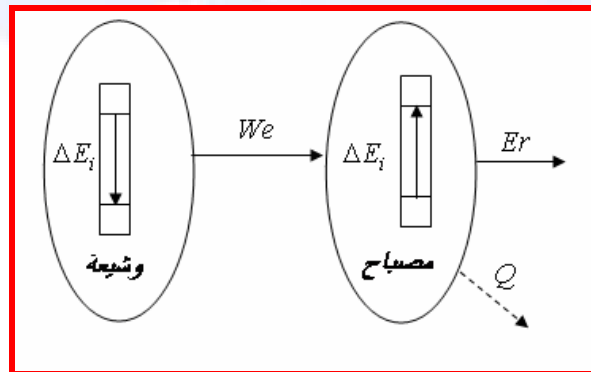
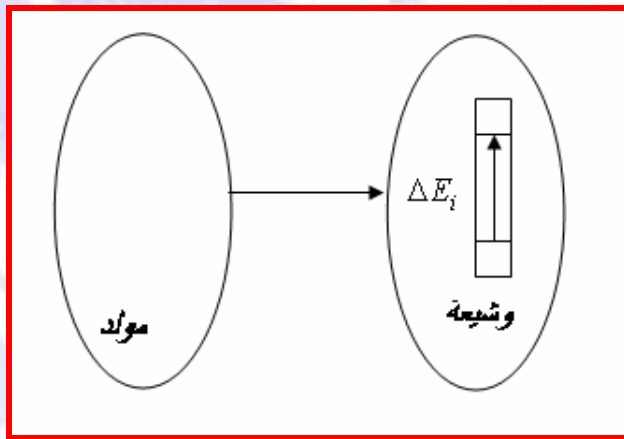
$$\therefore R_K = 0$$

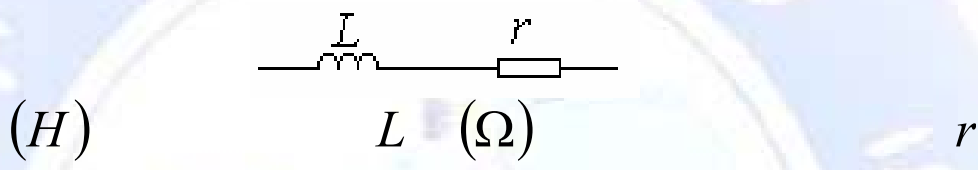
$$i = \frac{E}{R} :$$

$$u_A = R_A i = R_A \frac{E}{R}$$

$$u_A = -R_A \frac{E}{R} \quad u_b + R_A i = 0$$

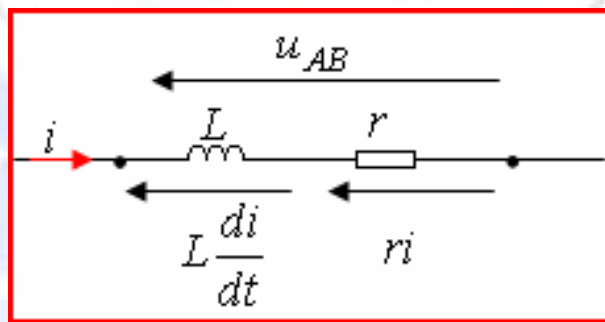
- 6





(convention récepteur)

$$u_{AB} = L \frac{di}{dt}(t) + ri(t)$$



$$L \frac{di}{dt}$$

$$ri$$

(idéale)

:

$$u_{AB} = L \frac{di}{dt}$$

$$\frac{di}{dt} > 0$$

$$\frac{di}{dt} < 0$$

(bougie)

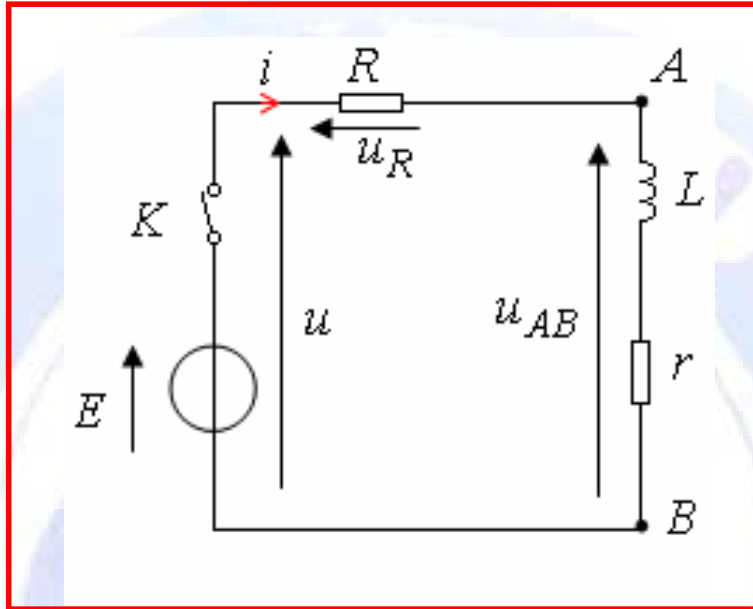
RL

(r, L)

RL

$$R_t = R + r :$$

:



RL $t = 0$ RL RL E
 $i(t)$ E E E
 $t > 0$

$u = u_{AB} + u_R$
 $E = u_{AB} + u_R \quad ; \quad u = E \quad t > 0$

$L \frac{di}{dt} + ri + Ri = E$
 (underbrace)
 وشيعة

$\frac{di}{dt} + \frac{(r + R)i}{E} = \frac{E}{L}$

RL $i(t)$

$$\frac{di}{dt} + \frac{1}{\tau}i = \frac{E}{L}$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_t} = \frac{L}{R+r}$$

$i(t)$

- 2 - 3

r

L

RL

RL

R

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_t} = \frac{L}{R+r}$$

τ

R_t

R_t

- 3 - 3

$$b \quad A \quad i(t) = Ae^{-mt} + b$$

$m \quad b$
 i

$$\frac{di}{dt}(t) = -mAe^{-mt}$$

$$-mAe^{-mt} + \frac{R_t(Ae^{-mt} + b)}{L} = \frac{E}{L}$$

$$A\left(-m + \frac{R_t}{L}\right)e^{-mt} + \frac{R_tb}{L} = \frac{E}{L}$$

$$t > 0$$

$$\left(-m + \frac{R_t}{L}\right) = 0 \quad A\left(-m + \frac{R_t}{L}\right)e^{-mt} = 0$$

$$m = \frac{1}{\tau}$$

$$m = \frac{R_t}{L}$$

$$b = \frac{E}{R_t}$$

$$\frac{R_tb}{L} = \frac{E}{L}$$

i

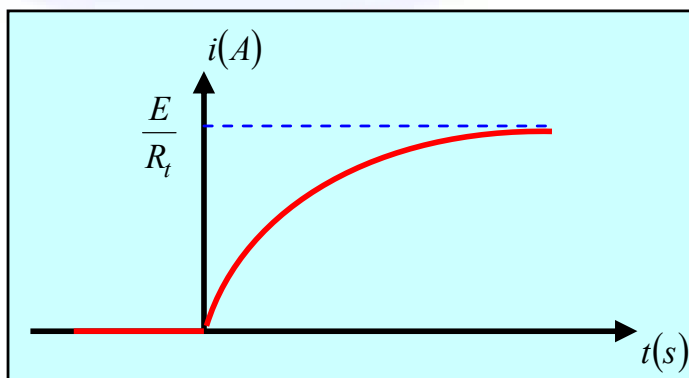
A

$t = 0$

$i(t)$

$$i(t = 0^-) = i(t = 0^+) = 0$$

$$i(0^+) = Ae^0 + \frac{E}{R_t}$$



$$A = \frac{E}{R_t}$$

$$i(0^+) = 0$$

$$i(t) = \frac{E}{R_t} \left(1 - e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} \right)$$

$$u_{AB}(t) = E - Ri(t) :$$

$$i(t) = \frac{E}{R_t} \left(1 - e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} \right) : t > 0$$

$$u_{AB}(t) = E \left[1 - \frac{R}{R_t} \left(1 - e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} \right) \right]$$

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} = 0 :$$

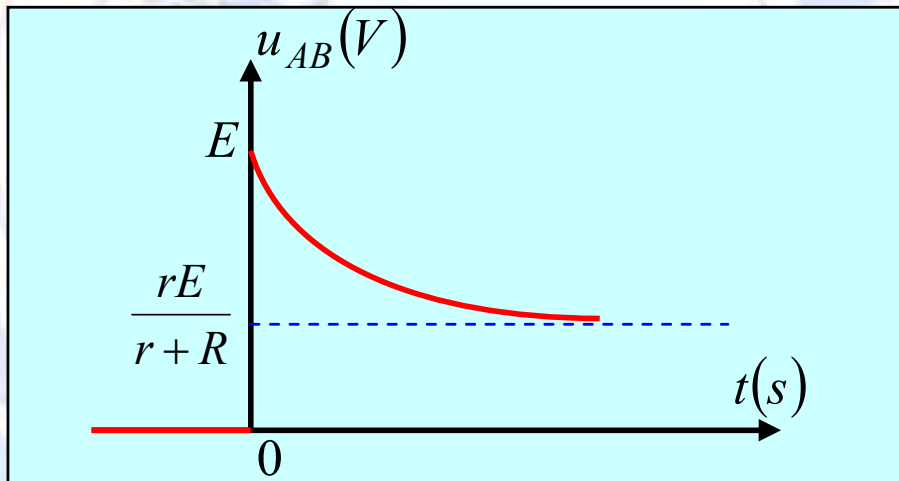
$$u_{AB} = E \left(1 - \frac{R}{R_t} \right) = \frac{Er}{r + R}$$

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow 0^+} e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} = 1$$

(K) $u_{AB}(0^+) = E$

$u_{AB}(0^-) = 0$;
 $u_{AB}(0^+) \neq u_{AB}(0^-)$

$t = 0$



RL

- 5

- 1 - 5

RL

1A

$L = 1H$

$\Delta t = 1ms$

0A

$$L \frac{di}{dt} = L \frac{\Delta i}{\Delta t} = -\frac{1}{10^{-3}} \approx -1000V$$

Roue libre)

$$u = E$$

u

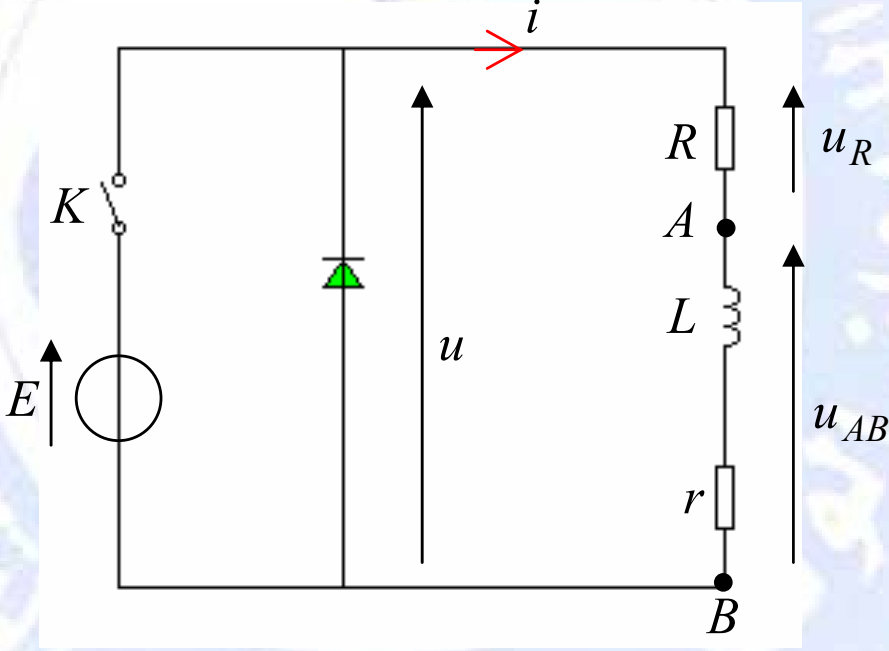
K

R

K

$$u = 0$$

i



- 2 - 5

$i(t)$

$$i(t = 0^+) = i(t = 0^-) = \frac{E}{R_t}$$

$$t = 0$$

$$u = 0 = u_{AB} + u_R$$

$$L \frac{di}{dt} + (r + R)i = 0$$

$$\frac{di}{dt} + \frac{(r + R)}{L}i = 0$$

RL

$$\frac{di}{dt} + \frac{i}{\tau} = 0$$

$$\tau = \frac{1}{r + R} = \frac{1}{R_t}$$

(s)

(H)

(Ω)

τ

L

R_t

- 3 - 5

$$i(t) = Ae^{-mt} + b$$

b m

$$\frac{di}{dt}(t) = -me^{-mt}$$

$$-mAe^{-mt} + R_t \frac{Ae^{-mt} + b}{L} = 0$$

:

$$A \left(-m + \frac{R_t}{L} \right) e^{-mt} + \frac{R_t b}{L} = 0$$

:

$$\frac{R_t b}{L} = 0 \quad A \left(-m + \frac{R_t}{L} \right) e^{-mt} = 0$$

$$: \quad \left(-m + \frac{R_t}{L} \right) = 0 \quad : \quad A \neq 0$$

$$m = \frac{R_t}{L}$$

:

$$\frac{R_t b}{L} = 0$$

$$b = 0$$

i

A

$$: \quad t = 0 \quad i(t)$$

$$i(0^-) = i(0^+) = \frac{E}{R_t}$$

$$: \quad i(t) = Ae^{-\frac{t}{\tau}}$$

$$i(0^+) = Ae^{-\frac{0}{\tau}} = A$$

$$: i(0^+) = \frac{E}{R_t}$$

$$A = \frac{E}{R_t}$$

$i(t)$

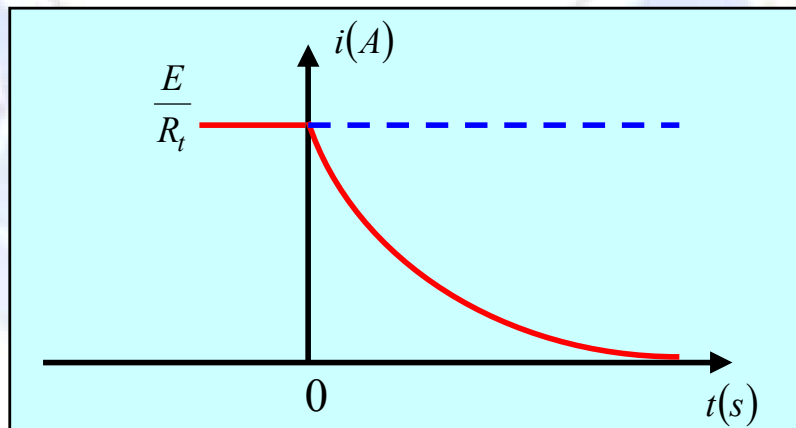
$$i(t=0^+) = \frac{E}{R_t}$$

:

$$i(t) = \frac{E}{R_t} e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}}$$

RL

$i = 0$



- 4 - 5

:

$$u_{AB} = -u_R$$

$$u_{AB} + u_R = 0$$

$$u_{AB}(t) = -Ri(t)$$

$$u_{AB}(t) = -\frac{RE}{R_t} e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}}$$

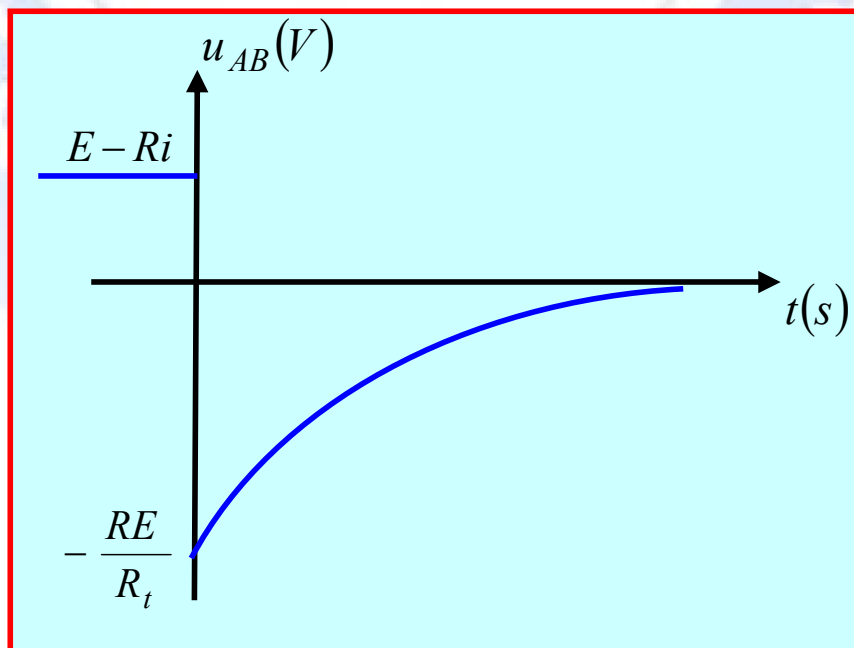
$$u_{AB}(0^-) = E - Ri$$

$$u_{AB}(0^+) = -\frac{RE}{R_t} e^{-\frac{0}{\tau}} = -\frac{RE}{R_t}$$

$$u_{AB}(0^-) \neq u_{AB}(0^+)$$

$t = 0$

$u_{AB}(t)$



$$RL \quad \tau \quad - 6$$

$$\tau \quad - 1 - 6$$

$$RC \quad \tau$$

:1 -

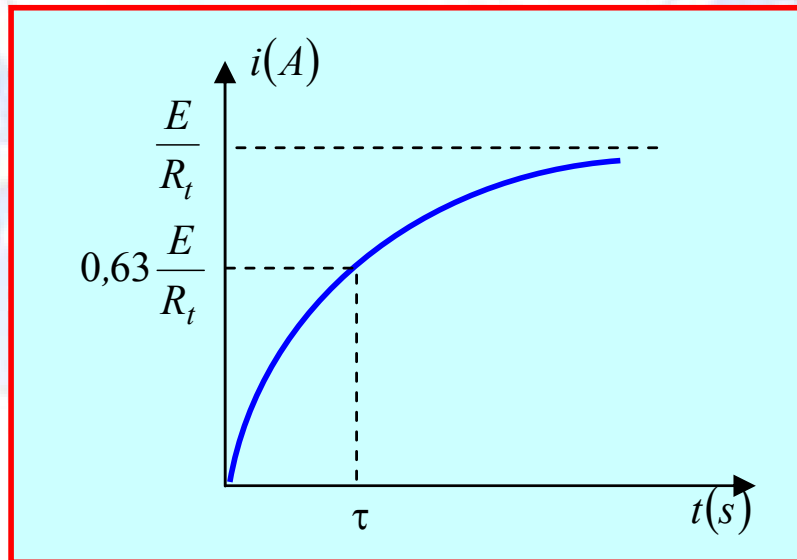
/

$$\frac{E}{R_t}$$

$$i(\tau) = \frac{E}{R_t} (1 - e^{-1}) = 0,63 \cdot \frac{E}{R_t}$$

$$0,63 \frac{E}{R_t}$$

τ



: /

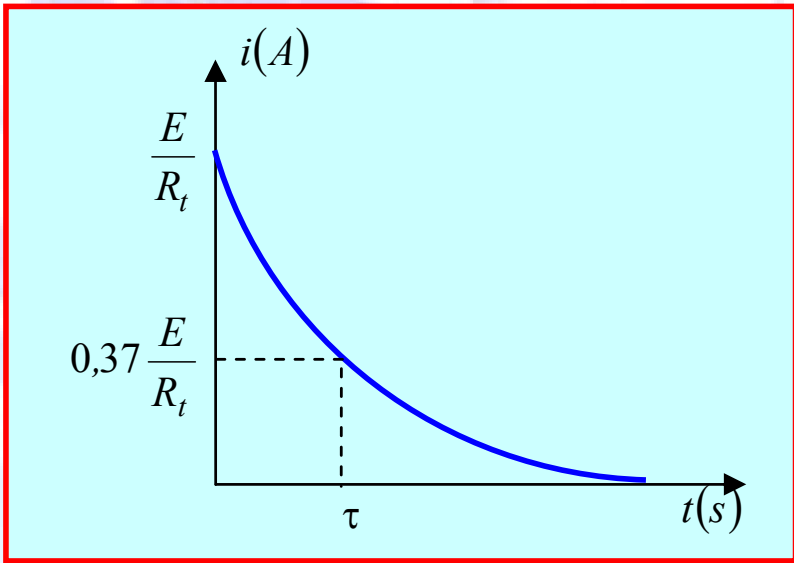
$$\frac{E}{R_t}$$

:

$$i(\tau) = \frac{E}{R_t} e^{-1} = 0,37 \frac{E}{R_t}$$

$$0,37 \frac{E}{R_t}$$

τ

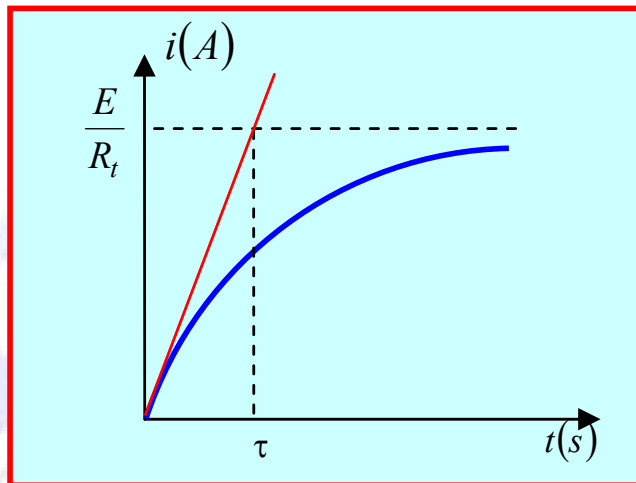


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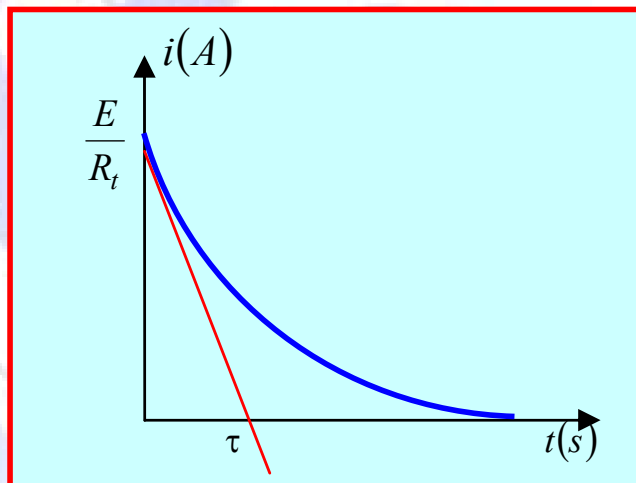
$t = 0$ $i(t)$
 τ

/

$$i(t) \frac{E}{R_t}$$



τ



τ

- 2 - 6

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R + r}$$

τ

$$R_t = R + r$$

) (Récepteur) () : (Idéale

$$u = L \frac{di}{dt}$$

$$P_e = u.i = Li \frac{di}{dt}$$

$$\frac{di^2}{dt} = 2i \frac{di}{dt}$$

$$P_e = \frac{d\left(\frac{1}{2}Li\right)^2}{dt}$$

$$P_e . dt = d\left(\frac{1}{2}Li\right)^2$$

$$E_{bob} = \int_0^t L.i \frac{di}{dt} . dt = \int_0^i d\left(\frac{1}{2}.L.i^2\right)$$

$$E_{bob} = \frac{1}{2}.L.i^2$$