

.



- 1

- 2

- 3

- 4

$$Q = C.U \quad :$$

- 5

- 6

τ

- 7

- 8

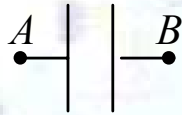
:

- 1 :

...

)

.(



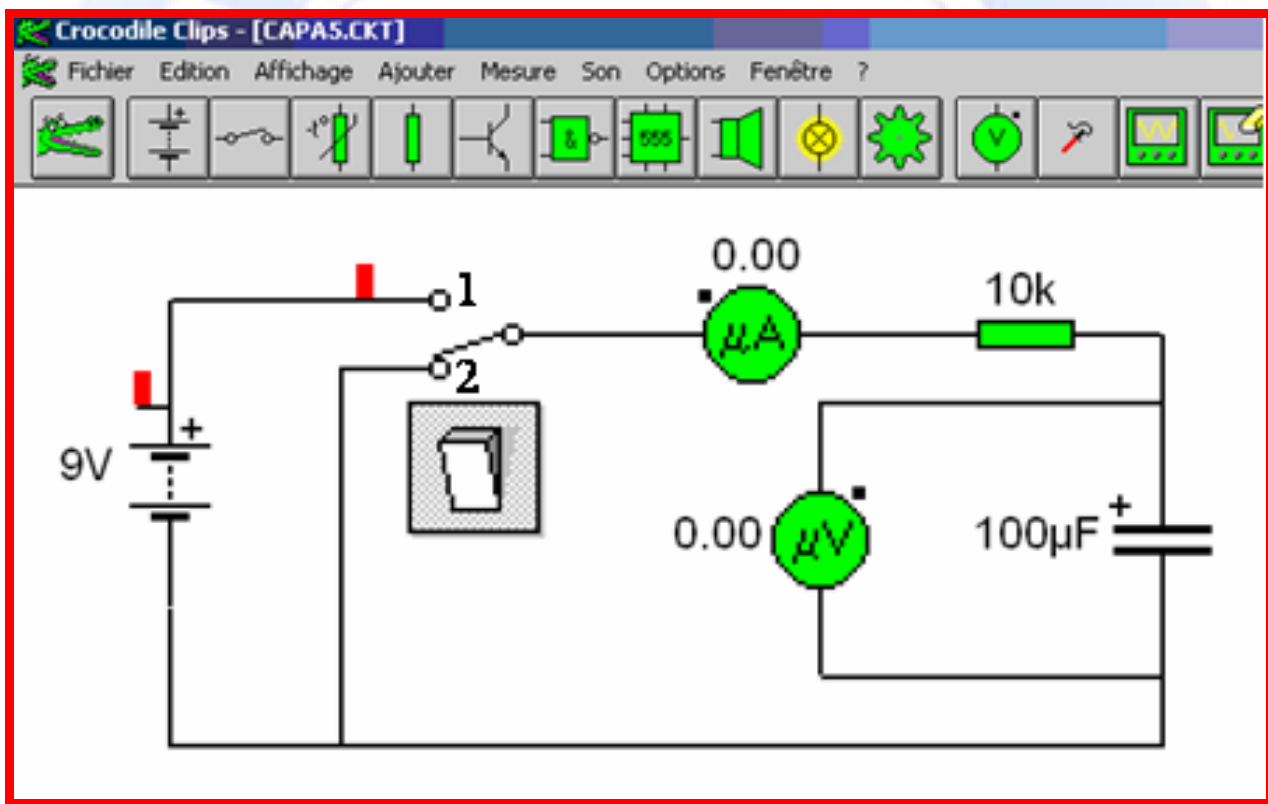
:

- 2

### CROCODILE Clips

( 2 )

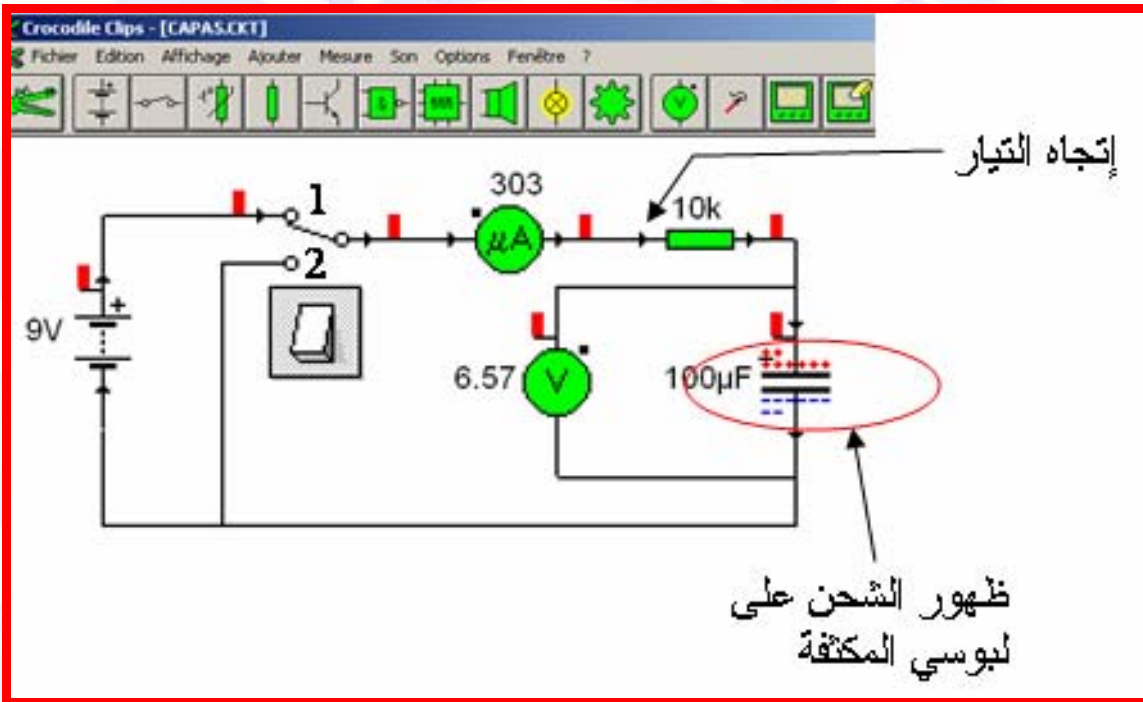
Crocodile Clips



( 1 )

- 1

- 2



B A

B

( )  $q_A$

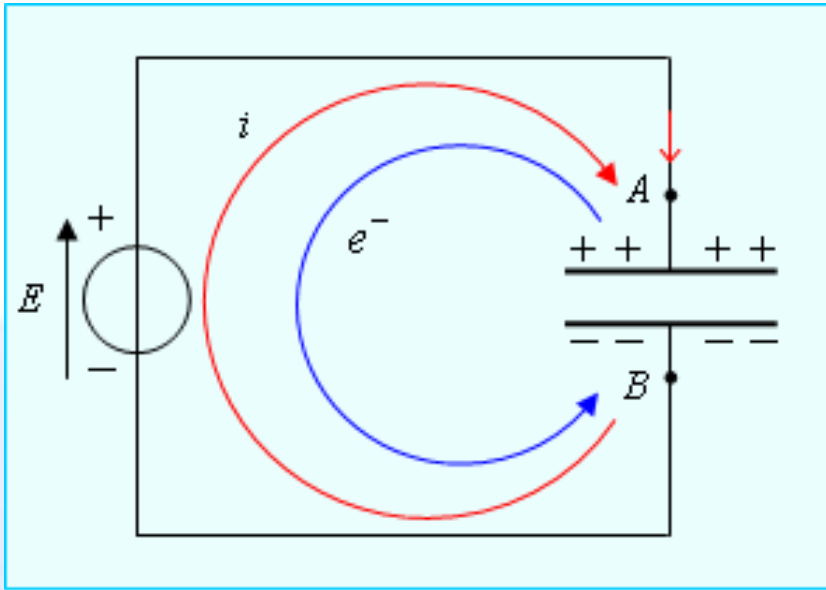
t

)  $q_B$

A

B

(



$$q_B \quad q_A$$

$$q_A = -q_B : \quad t$$

$B \quad A$

$u_{AB}$

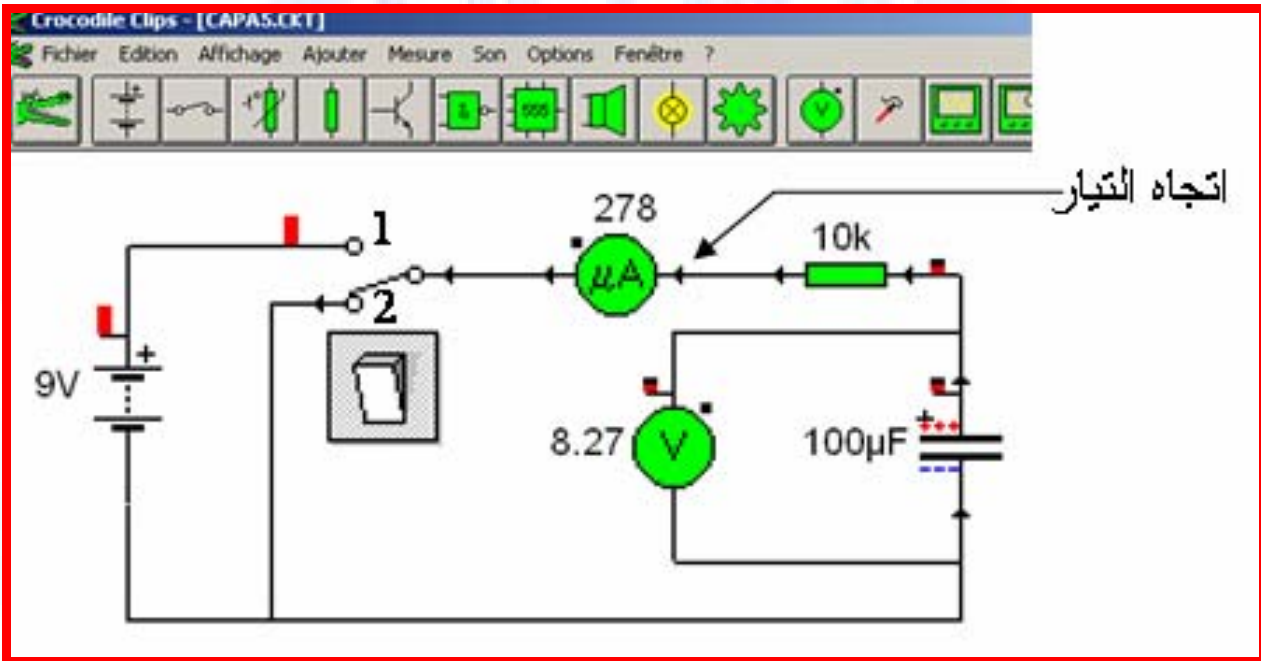
(2)

- 1

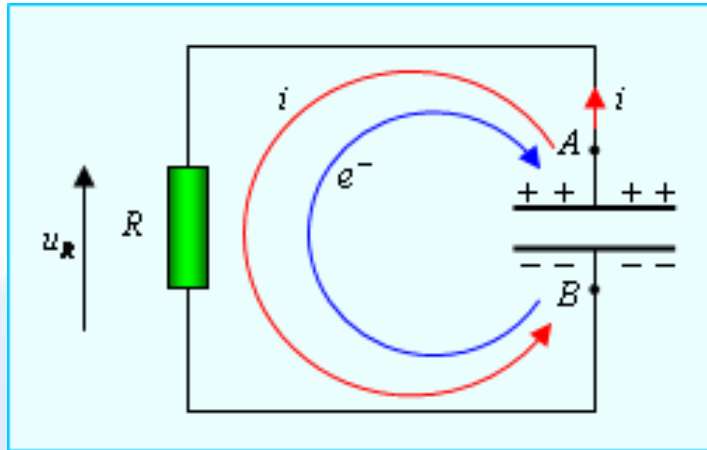
- 2

( 2 )

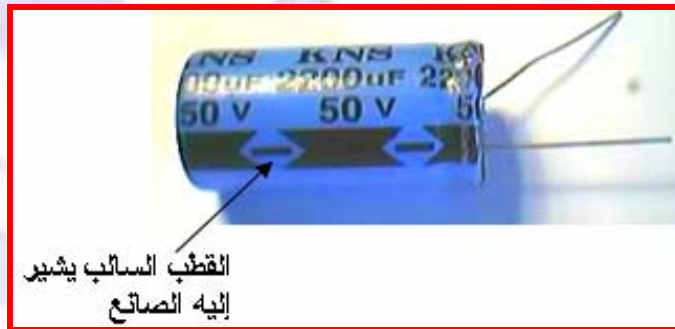
- 1



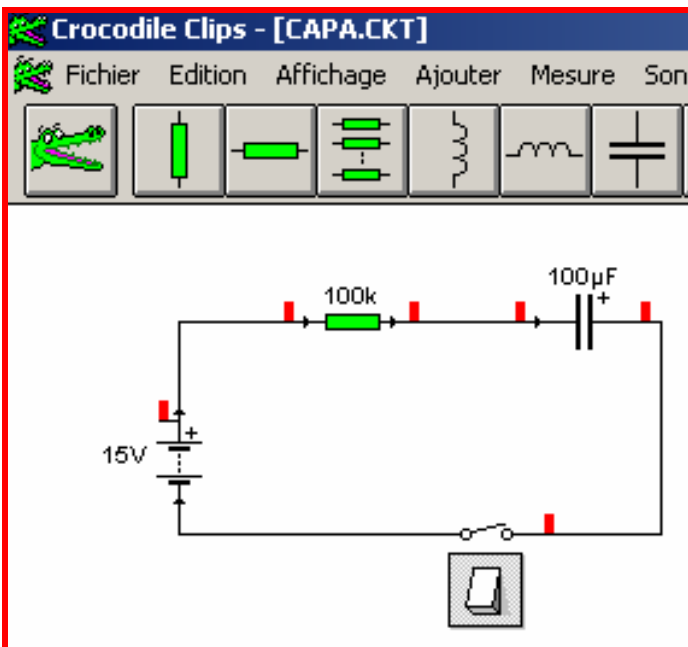
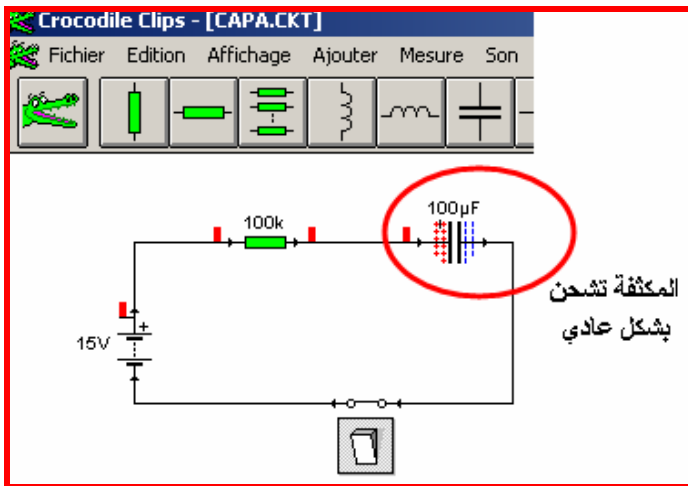
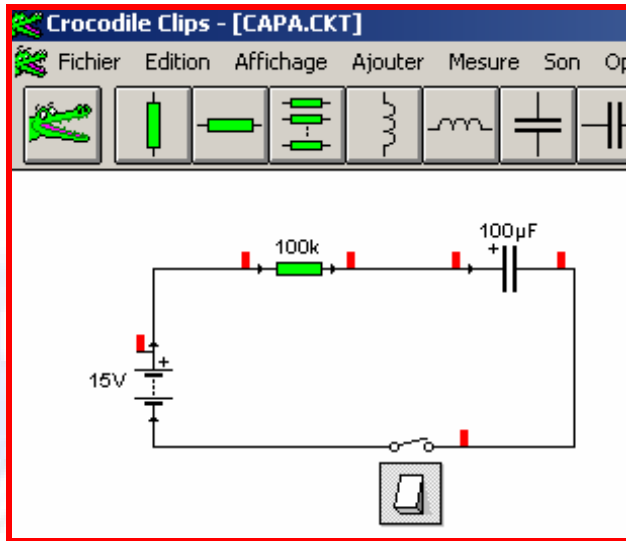
- 2



- 3



:1



:2



- 1

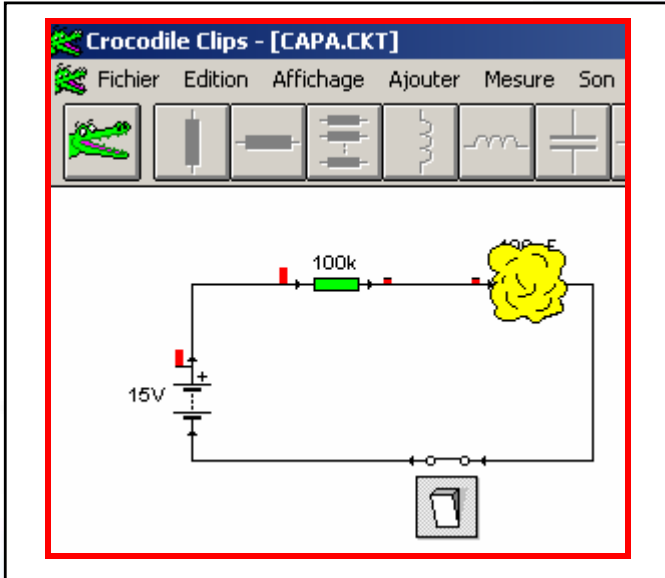
- 2

:

- 1

- 2

:



- 4



يشير الصانع إلى القيمة 250 V .

يشير الصانع إلى القيمة 50 V .

$35V$   $C = 100\mu F$  :

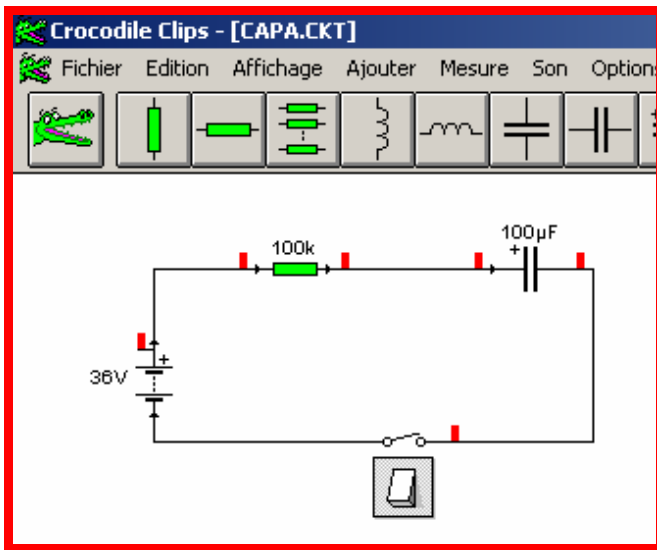
CROCOCLIP

$35V$

$R = 100K\Omega$

:

- 1



$36V$

- 2

( 40 s )

- 3

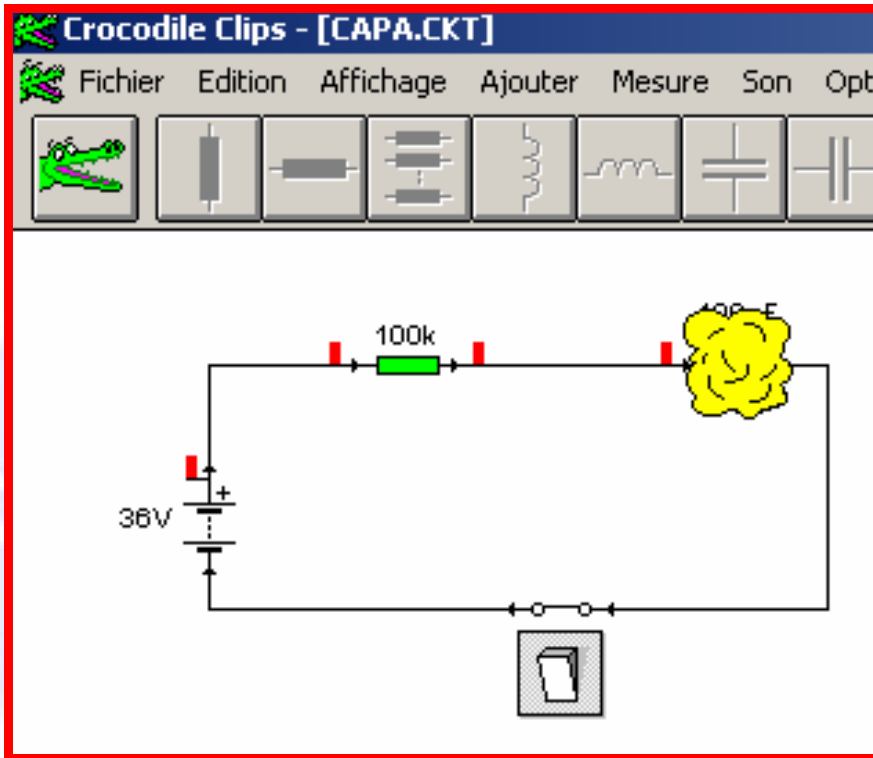
$35V$

:

- 1

$40 s$

- 2



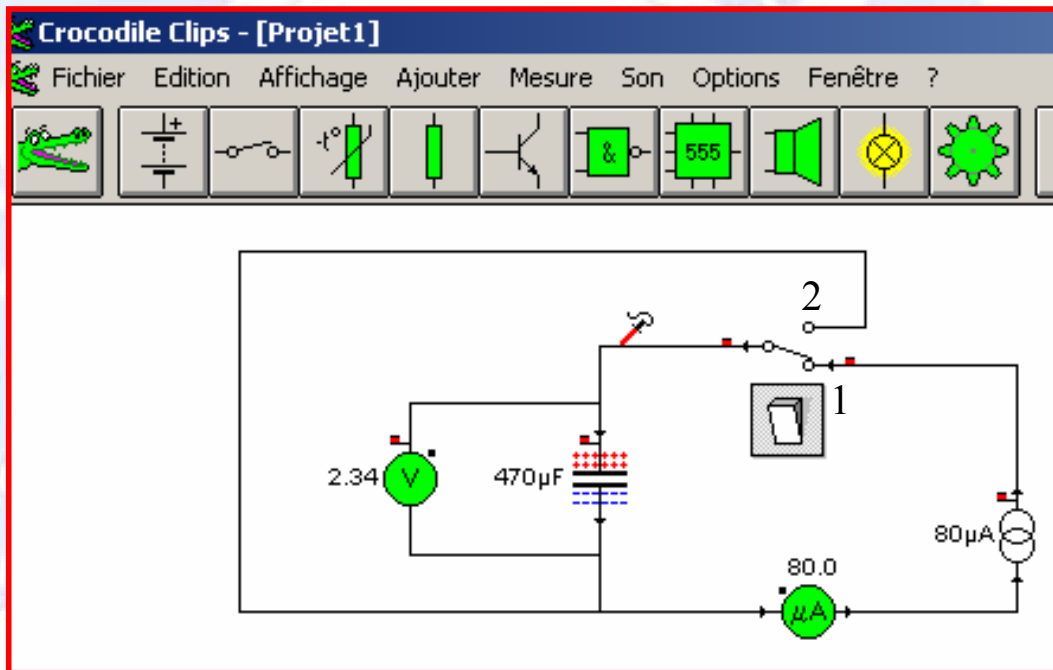
35V

- 3

.( Tension de claquage )

$$Q = C.U \quad : \quad - 5$$

. crocodile CLIP



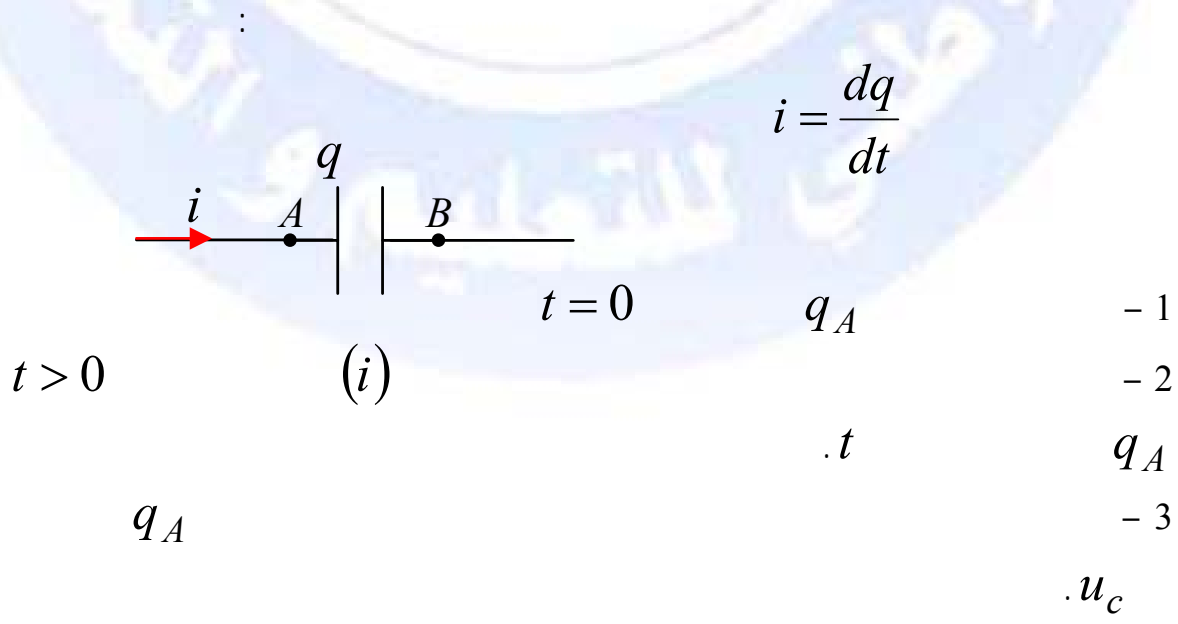
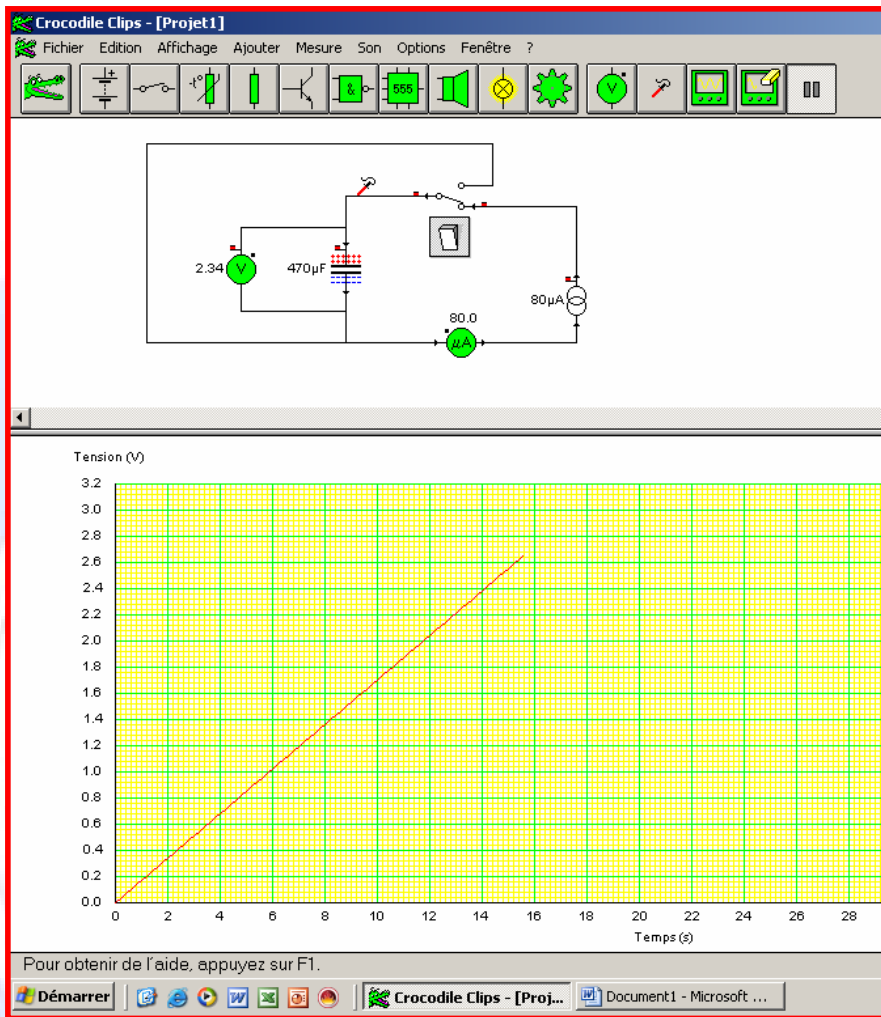
$$C = 470\mu F$$

$$i = 80\mu A$$

.(2)

$$u_c$$

(1)



C . (F)  $u_c$   $q_A$  C - 4

" - 5  
" - 6

$q_A = 0$   $t = 0$  - 1

$i = \frac{dq}{dt}$  - 2

$q_A = i.t + q_A(t = 0)$

$q_A = 0$   $t = 0$

$q_A = i.t$  .....(1)

$i$  : - 3

$u_c = K.t$  .....(2)

$K$

:(2)  $t$

$t = \frac{u_c}{K}$  ..... (3)

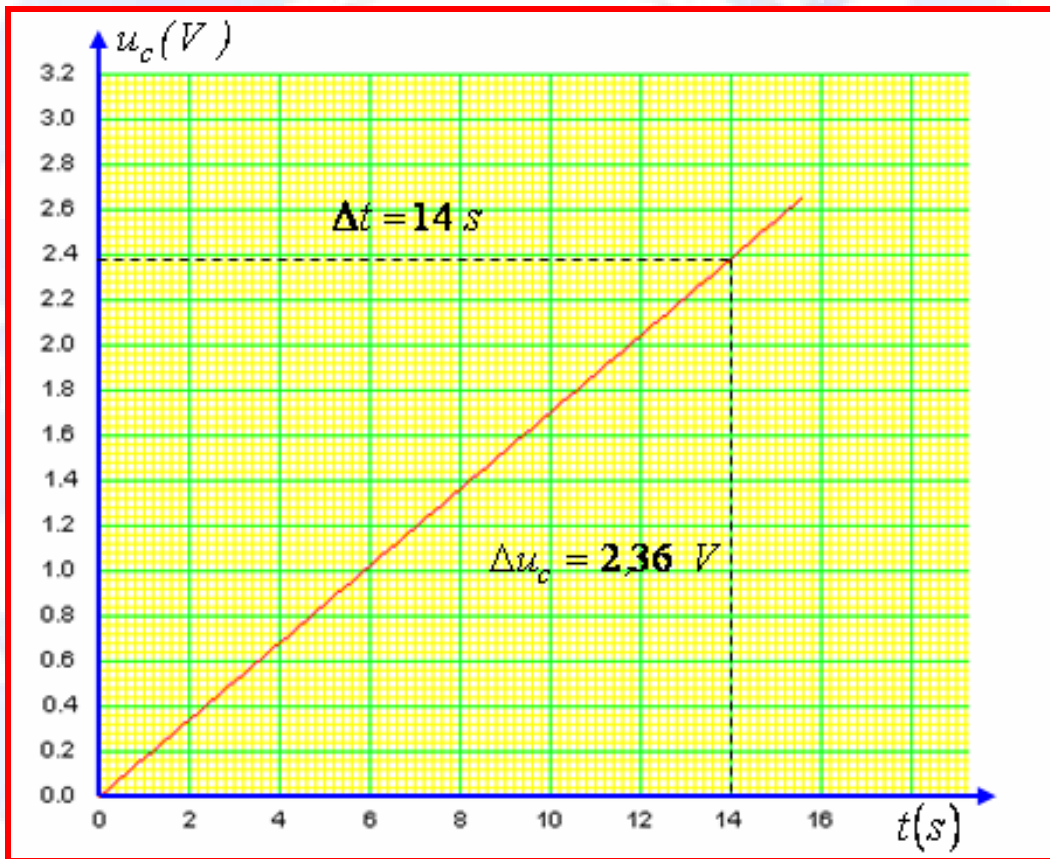
: (1) (3)

$$q_A = \left( \frac{i}{K} \right) . u_c$$

$$\left( \frac{i}{K} \right) = cst$$

- 4

$$C = \left( \frac{i}{K} \right)$$



$$K = \frac{\Delta u_c}{\Delta t} = \frac{2,36}{14} = 0,17$$

$$C = \frac{i}{K} = \frac{80 \cdot 10^{-6}}{0,17} = 470,6 \mu F$$

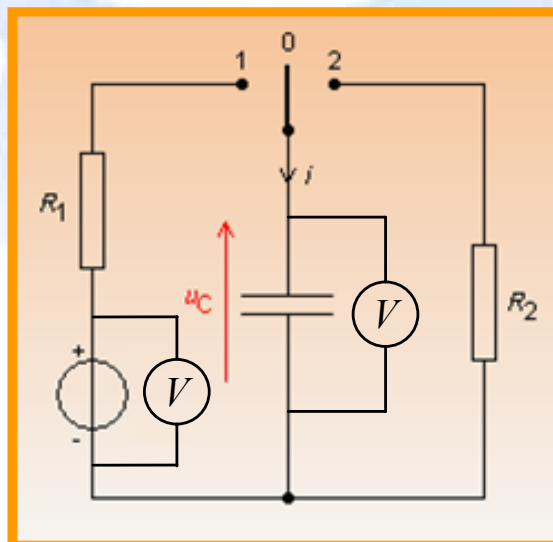
$$C = 470,6 \mu F$$

- 5

- 6

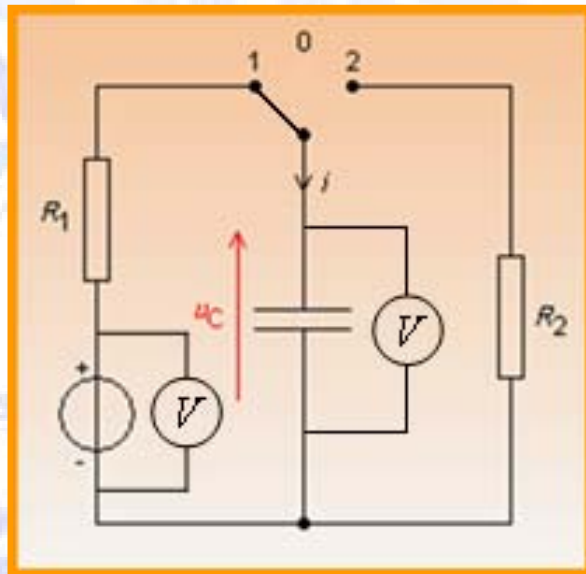
- 6

$$E = 6V \quad C = 2200\mu F \quad R_1 = 10K\Omega :$$





: (1)



t(s)	0	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60
u <sub>c</sub> (V)	0	1,19	2,10	2,79	3,32	3,72	4,03	4,22	4,44	4,57	4,67

$$u_c = f(t)$$

- 1

- 2

$t = 0$

- 3

( $\tau$ )

.RC

.( $\tau$ )

$u_c = E$

(RC)

- 4

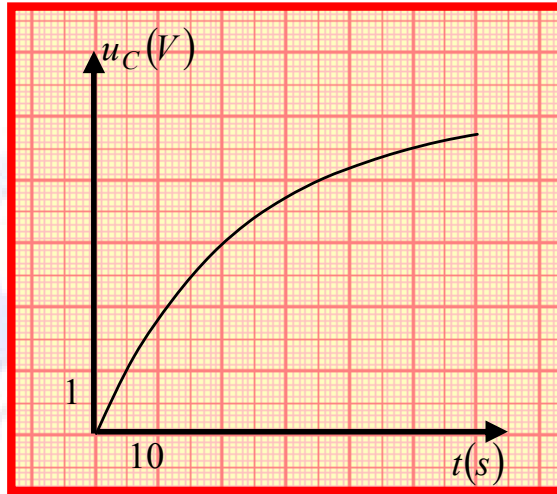
.RC

RC

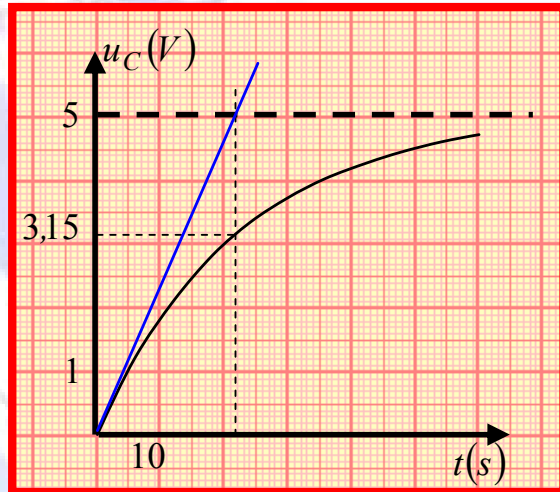
- 5

:

- 1



- 3 2



$$u_c = E = 5V$$

$$t = 10 \times 2,2 = 22s \quad :$$

$$t = 22 \text{ s}$$

$RC$

- 4

$$R.C = 10.10^3 \times 2200.10^{-6}$$

:

$$R . C = 22$$

$(\tau) R.C$

$$\frac{RC}{\tau} = 1$$

$$R.C = \tau$$

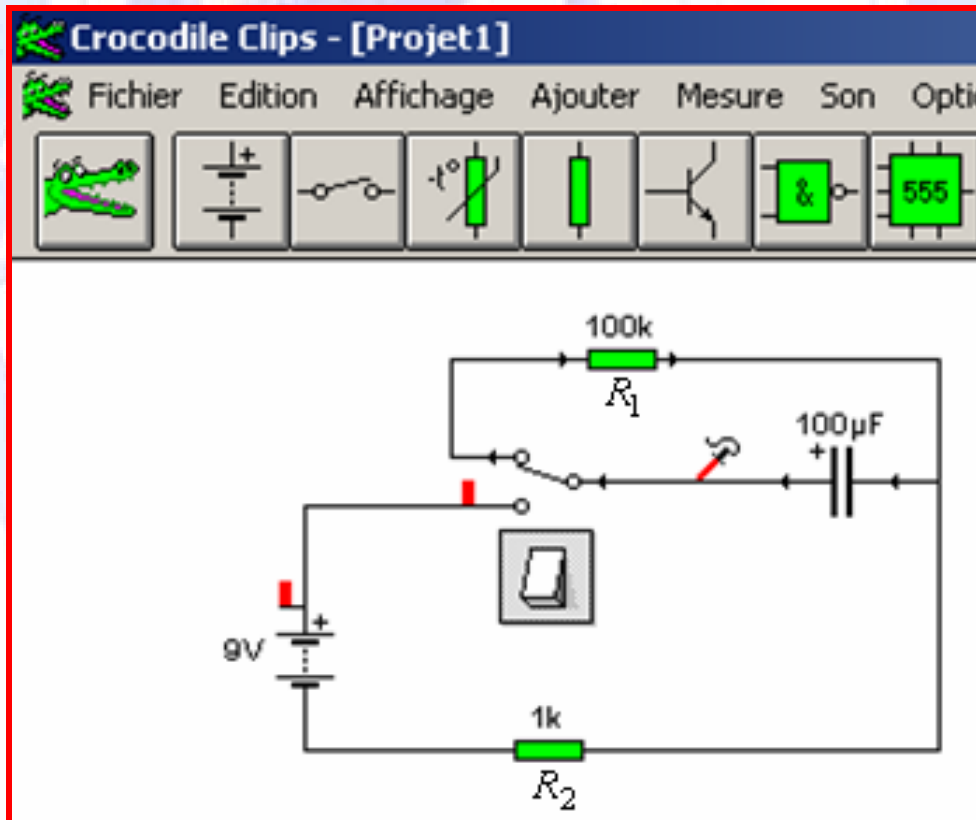
$RC$

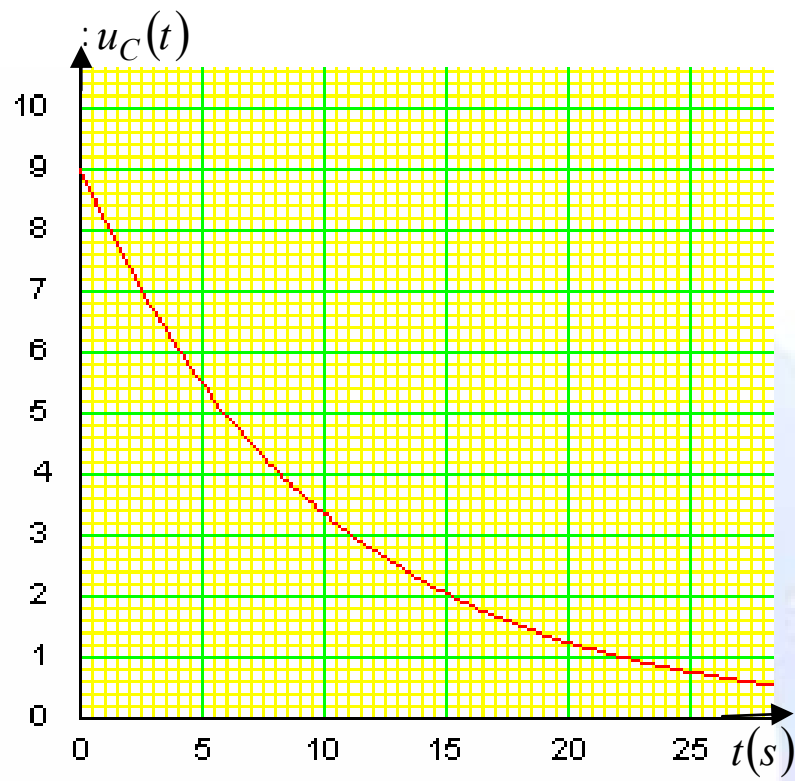
$.RC$

$$R.C = \tau$$

- 2 - 6

Crocodile clips





$$u_C(t=0) = 9V$$

$$u_C = 0V$$

$RC$

$(\tau):$

- 1

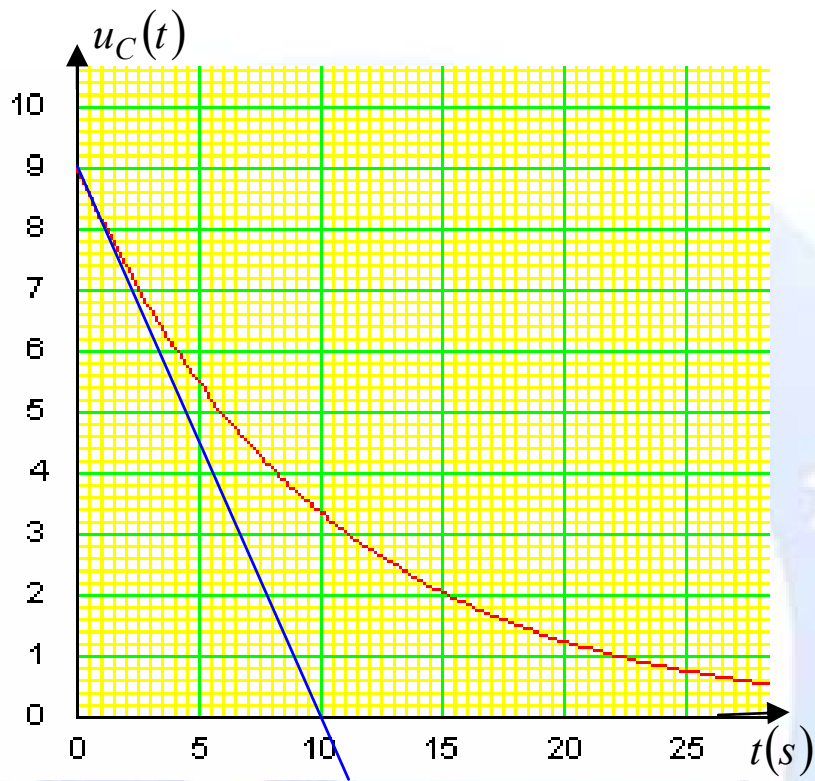
- 2

- 3

:

:

- 1



:  $u_C = 0V$

- 2

$$\tau = 10 \text{ s}$$

:  $RC$

- 3

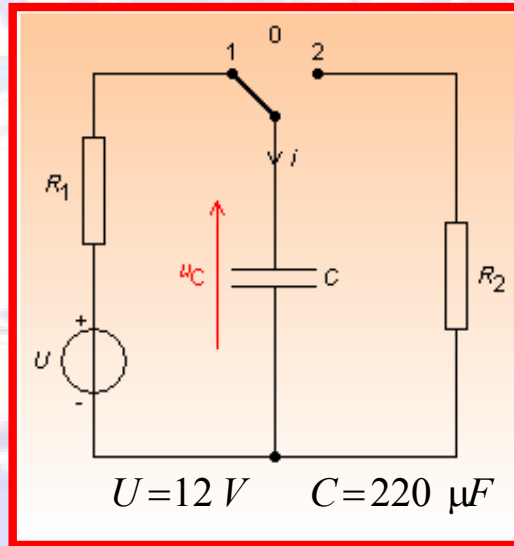
$$RC = 10 \cdot 10^3 \times 100 \cdot 10^{-6} = 10$$

( $\tau$ )

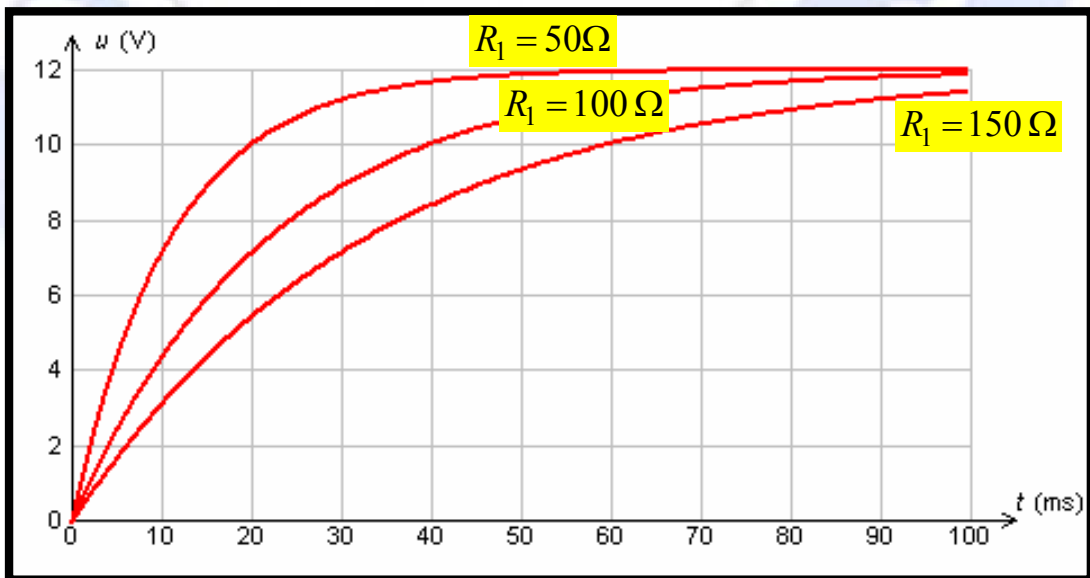
$RC$

$R$  :1

Microméga



$R_1$



$t = \tau$  - 1

$\tau$  - 2

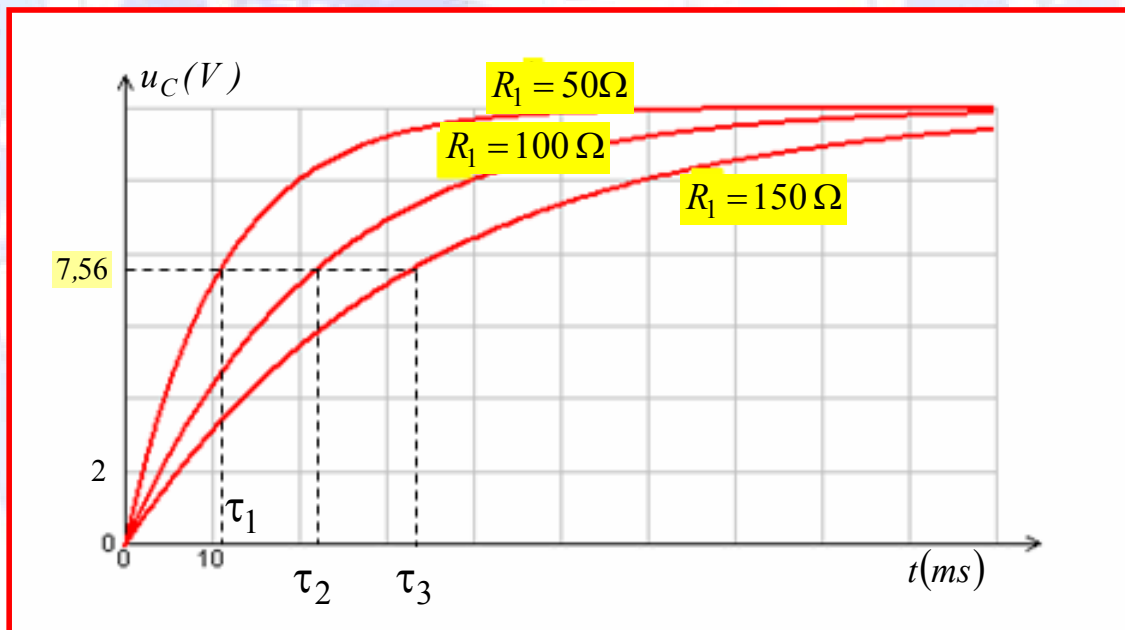
$\tau$  - 3

:

$$u_C(t) = E \left( 1 - e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} \right)$$

$$u_C(t = \tau) = 0,63.E = 0,63 \times 12 = 7,56 V$$

$u_C = 7,56 V$  - 2



$\tau_1 = 10,8 ms$  : 1 -

$\tau_2 = 22 ms$  : 2 -

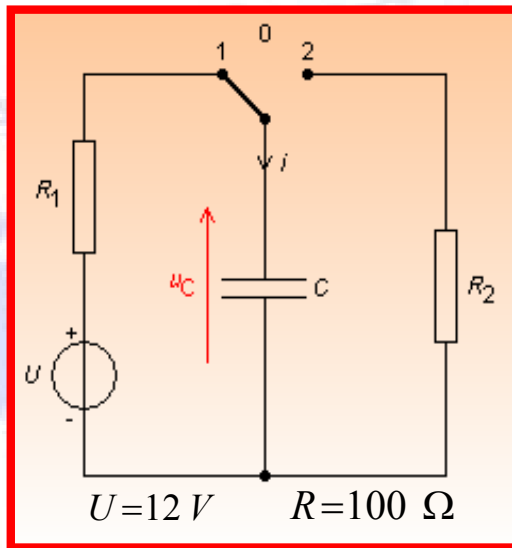
$\tau_3 = 33,2 ms$  : 3 -

- 3 :

$\tau$

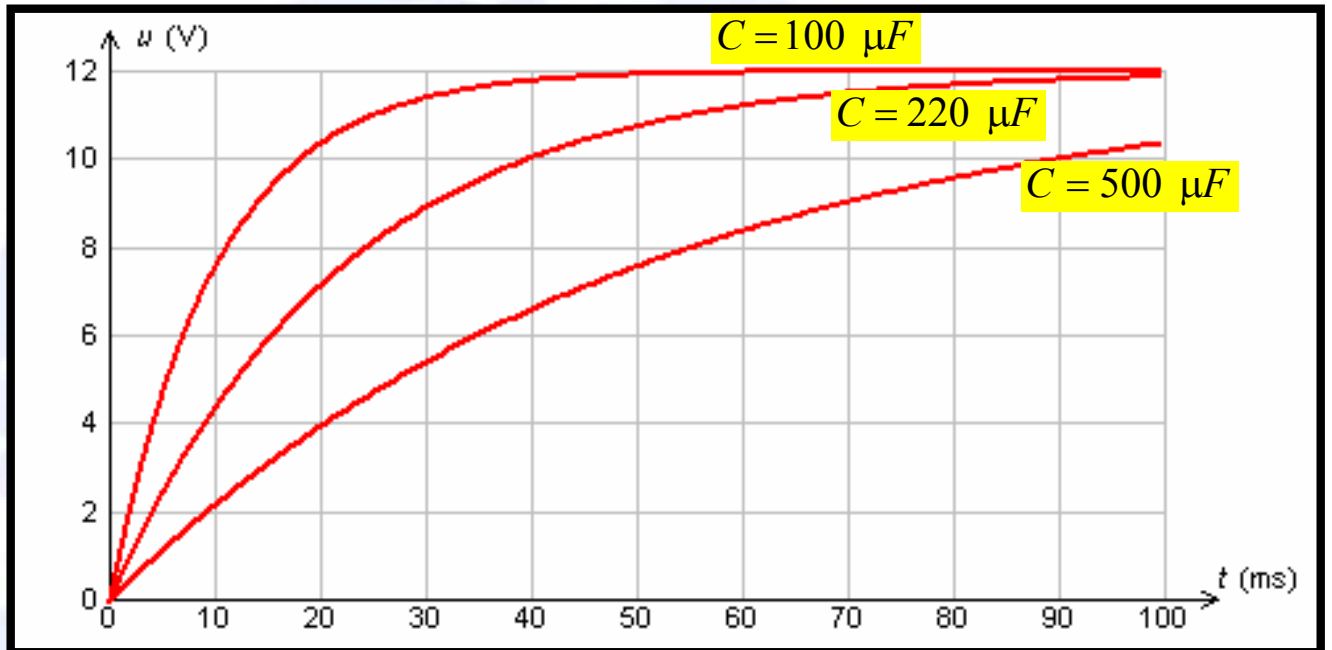
:2 :

.Microméga





C



$t = \tau$

- 1

$\tau$

- 2

$\tau$

- 3

:

- 1

$$u_C(t) = E \left( 1 - e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} \right)$$

:

$t = \tau$

$$u_C(t = \tau) = 0,63.E = 0,63 \times 12 = 7,56 V$$

$$\tau \quad u_C = 7,56 V$$

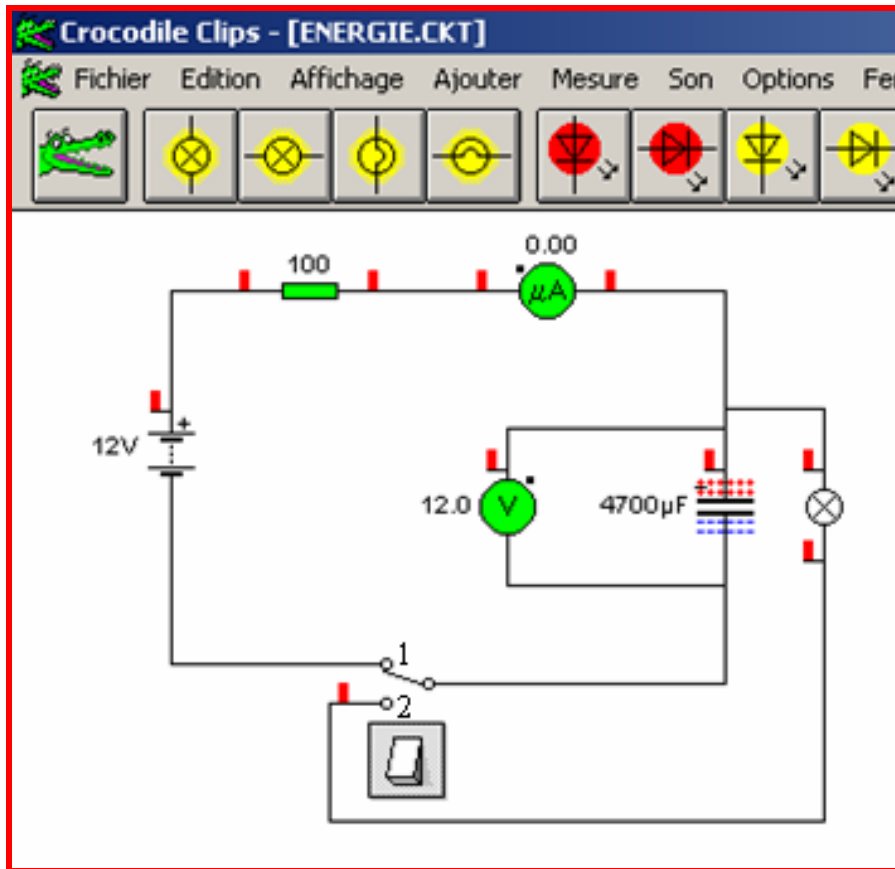
- 2



:

:

### Crocodile Clips



$u_C$

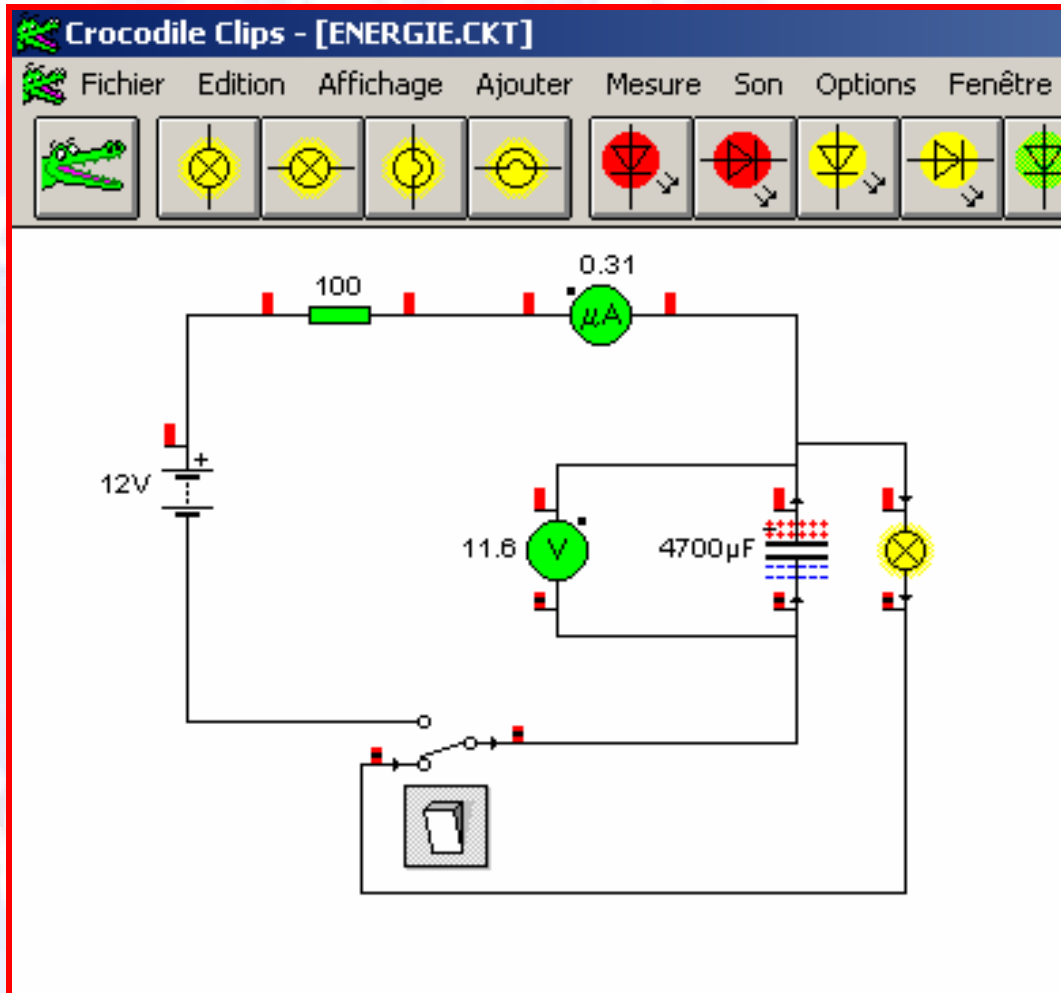
(1)

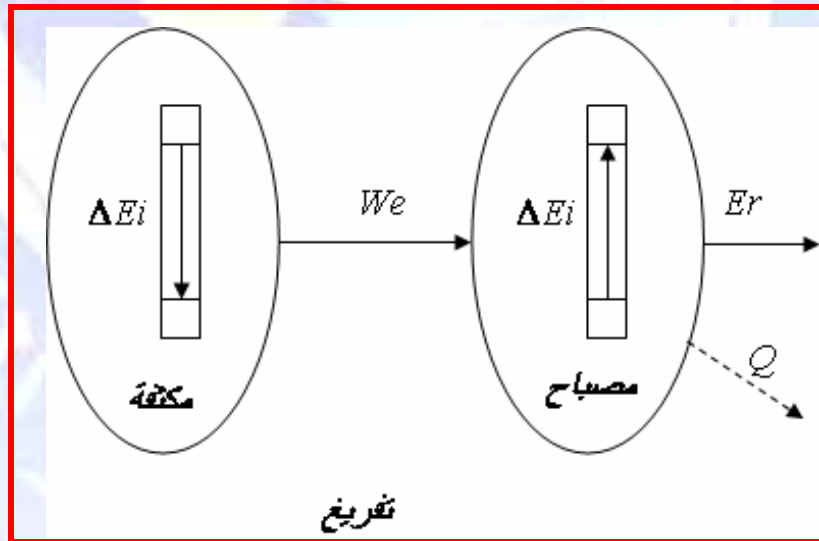
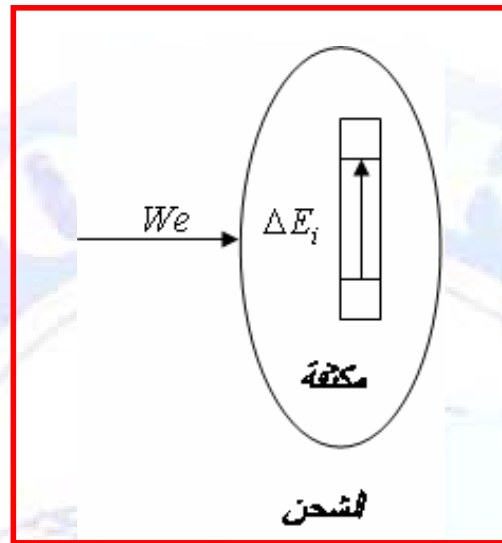
$E$

(2)

- 1

- 2





-1

$$i = \frac{Q}{\Delta t}$$

$q$   $\Delta t$   $\Delta q$   $Q$   $Q$

$$i = \frac{dq}{dt}$$

(A)

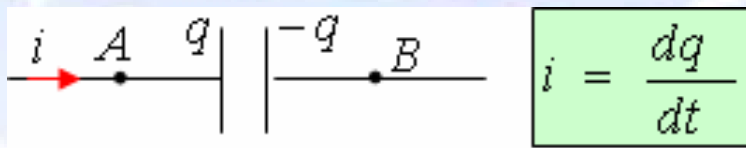
(s)

(C)

$i < 0$

$i > 0$

- 1 -

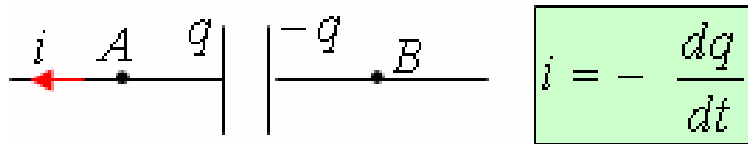


شكل-1-1

$i > 0$

-2-

$i < 0$



شكل-2-

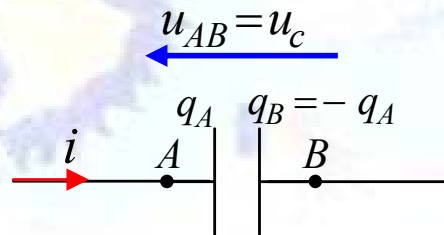
-2

C

F

$$q_B = -C \cdot u_{AB}$$

$$q_A = C \cdot u_{AB}$$



C



$$C_2 = 1000\mu F$$

$$C_1 = 100\mu F$$

$$Q_1 = C_1 \times U$$

U

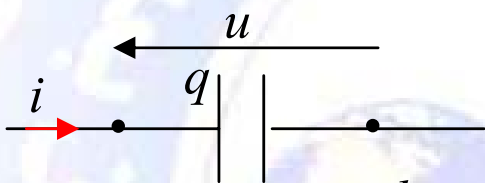
$$: Q_2 \quad Q_1$$

$$Q_2 = C_2 \times U$$

$$\frac{Q_2}{Q_1} = \frac{C_2 \times U}{C_1 \times U} = \frac{1000}{100} = 10$$

$$Q_2 = 10 \cdot Q_1$$

- 3

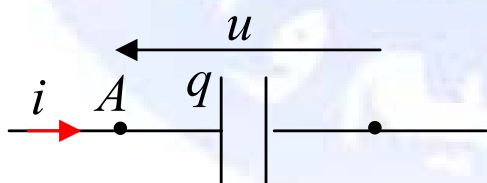


$$i(t) = \frac{dq}{dt}$$

$$q(t) = C \cdot u(t)$$

:  $q(t)$

$$i(t) = C \cdot \frac{du(t)}{dt}$$



$$C = 56 \mu F$$

$t = 0$

$$u_{AB} = 1 V$$

$$\Delta t = 10s$$

$$I = 3,4 \mu A$$

$t = 0$

- 1

.10s

$$q_A(t=10s)$$

- 2



$$u_{AB}(t = 10s) \quad -3$$

:  
-1

$$q_A(t = 0) = C \cdot u_{AB}(t = 0) = 56 \cdot 10^{-6} \times 1 = 5,6 \cdot 10^{-6} C$$

$$q_A(t = 0) = 5,6 \cdot 10^{-6} C$$

$$t = 10s \quad -2$$

:

$$I = \frac{dq}{dt} = \frac{\Delta q}{\Delta t}$$

$$I = \frac{\Delta q}{\Delta t} = \frac{q(t = 10s) - q(t = 0s)}{\Delta t}$$

$$q(t = 10s) = I \cdot \Delta t + q(t = 0s)$$

:

$$q(t = 10s) = 3,4 \cdot 10^{-6} \times 10 + 5,6 \cdot 10^{-6} = 9,5 \cdot 10^{-6} C$$

$$q(t = 10s) = 9,5 \cdot 10^{-6} C$$

:

-3

$$u_{AB}(t = 10s) = \frac{q_A(t = 10s)}{C}$$

$$u_{AB}(t=10s) = \frac{9 \cdot 10^{-6}}{56 \cdot 10^{-6}} = 1,6 V$$

$$u_{AB}(t=10s) = 1,6 V$$

- 6

- 7

- 8

$t = \tau$

- 4

- 1 - 4

$R$

$C$

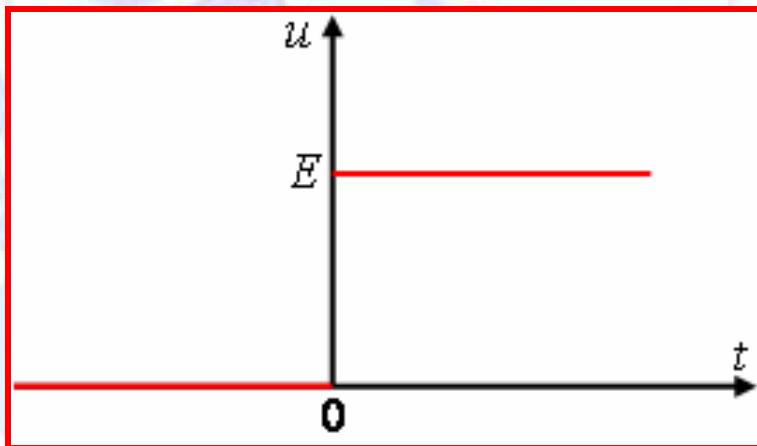
$RC$

$t \geq 0$

$u(t) = E$

$t < 0$

$u(t) = 0$

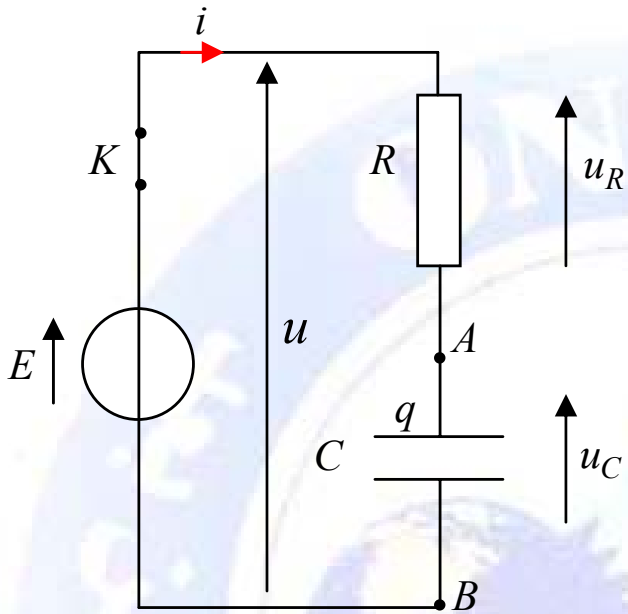


(E)

$$u = 0$$

(K)

$$\begin{aligned} &.(K) \\ &u = E \end{aligned}$$



$t > 0$

$$u = E = u_R + u_C$$

$$E = Ri + u_C$$

$$E = R.C \frac{du_C}{dt} + u_C$$

:  $RC$

$$\frac{E}{RC} = \frac{du_C}{dt} + \frac{1}{RC} u_C$$

:  $RC = \tau$

$\frac{E}{\tau} = \frac{du_C}{dt} + \frac{1}{\tau} u_C$
---

$$u_C(t)$$

RC

$$u_C(t) = Ae^{-m.t} + b$$

$b$   $m$   $A$

(b) (m)

$$\frac{du_C(t)}{dt} = -m.A.e^{-m.t}$$

$$\frac{E}{\tau} = -m.A.e^{-mt} + \frac{1}{\tau}(A.m.e^{-mt} + b)$$

$$\frac{E}{\tau} = A\left(-m + \frac{1}{\tau}\right)e^{-mt} + \frac{b}{\tau}$$

$$t > 0$$

$$A\left(-m + \frac{1}{\tau}\right) = 0$$

$$m = \frac{1}{\tau}$$

$$\boxed{b = E}$$

$\delta t$

$$\delta u_C > 0$$

$A$

$u_C$

$$\frac{du_C(t)}{dt}$$

$$\lim_{\delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{du_C(t)}{dt} = \infty$$

$$\frac{du_C(t)}{dt} = \frac{E - u_C}{\tau} = \infty$$

$E - u_C$

$$\lim_{\delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{du_C(t)}{dt} = \lim_{\delta t \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{E - u_C}{\tau} \right) = \infty$$

$(E - u_C) \rightarrow \infty$   
 $u_C(t)$

:

$$u_C(t = 0^-) = 0$$

$$u_C(t = 0^+):$$

$: t = 0$

$u_C$

$$u_C(t = 0^+) = u_C(t = 0^-)$$

$$: u_C(t = 0^+) = Ae^0 + E \quad u_C(t = 0^+) = 0 :$$

$$\boxed{A = -E}$$

:

$$u_C(t = 0^+) = 0$$

$$u_C(t) = E \left( 1 - e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} \right)$$

$$\frac{dq}{dt} + \frac{1}{\tau} q = \frac{E}{R}$$

$$[R.C] = [R] \times [C] \quad . RC$$

$$i = C \cdot \frac{du}{dt}$$

$$[C] = \frac{[i] \times [t]}{[u]}$$

$$[R] = \frac{[u]}{[i]} \quad u = Ri$$

$$[RC] = [R] \times [C] = \frac{[u] \times [i] \times [t]}{[u] \times [i]} = [t]$$

RC

$q(t)$

/

$q(t)$

$$q = C \cdot u_C$$

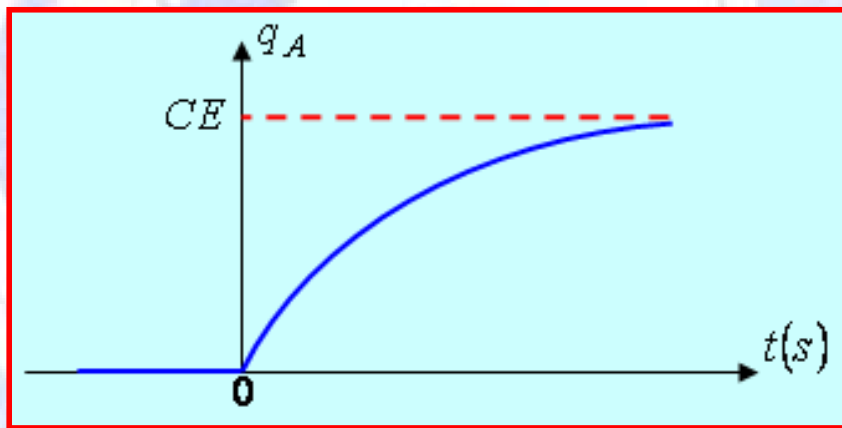
(A)

:

(A)

$q$

$$q(t) = CE \left( 1 - e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} \right)$$



$E$

$u_C$

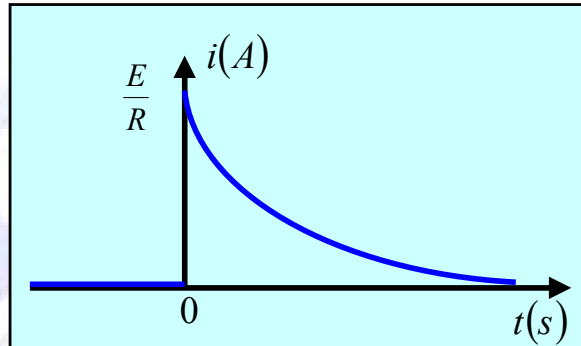
$q$

$i(t)$

/

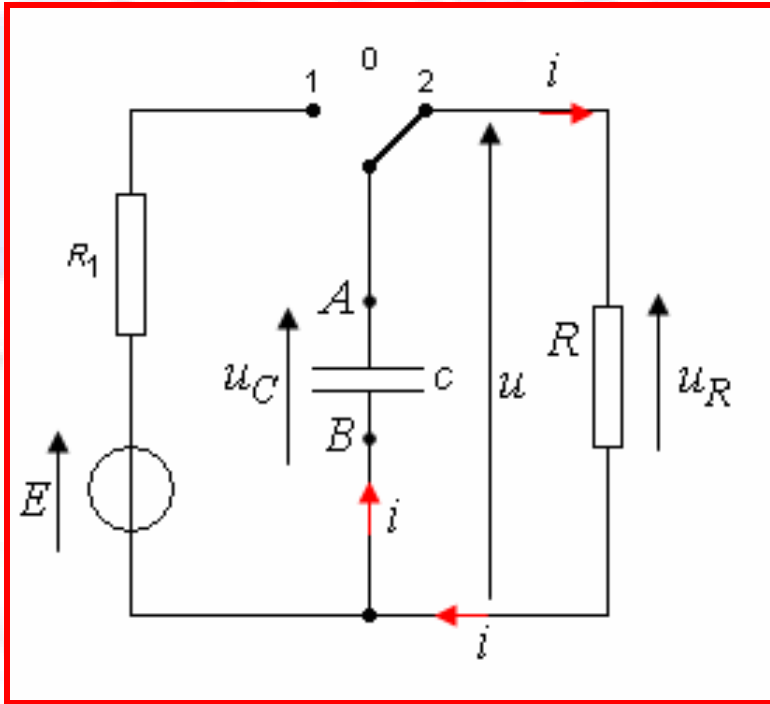
$q(t)$

$$i(t) = \frac{dq(t)}{dt} = \frac{E}{R} e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}}$$



$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 & \frac{E}{R} & \\
 & | & \\
 i(t) & q(t) & u_C(t) \\
 & & t = 0 \\
 \lim_{t \rightarrow 0^+} i(t) = \frac{E}{R} & & \lim_{t \rightarrow 0^-} i(t) = 0
 \end{array}$$





(2)

(2)

$E$   
 $t = 0$   
 $E$

$A$

$B$

$B$

$A$

/

$$u_C + u_R = u = 0$$

$$u_C - Ri = 0$$

$$q = C \cdot u_C$$

$$i = -\frac{dq}{dt}$$

$$i = -C \cdot \frac{du_C}{dt}$$

$$u_C - R \left( -C \frac{du_C}{dt} \right) = 0$$

$$\frac{du_C}{dt} + \frac{u_C}{\tau} = 0$$

$$\tau = RC$$

( $\Omega$ )

(F)

$q(t)$

$$u_C = \frac{q}{C}$$

$$\frac{dq}{dt} + \frac{1}{\tau} q = 0$$

$$u_C(t) = Ae^{-mt} + b$$

$b \quad m$

$$\frac{du_C}{dt} = -mAe^{-mt}$$

$$-mAe^{-mt} + \frac{(Ae^{-mt} + b)}{\tau} = 0$$

$$A\left(\frac{1}{\tau} - m\right)e^{-mt} + \frac{b}{\tau} = 0$$

$$t > 0$$

$$\frac{1}{\tau} - m = 0$$

$$m = \frac{1}{\tau}$$

$$\frac{b}{\tau} = 0$$

$$b = 0$$

$$t = 0$$

$$u_C$$

$$A$$

$$u_C(0^+) = E$$

$$u_C(0^-) = u_C(0^+)$$

$$u_C(0^-) = E$$

$$u_C(0^+) = Ae^{-\frac{0}{\tau}} = A$$

$$u_C(t) = Ae^{-\frac{t}{\tau}}$$

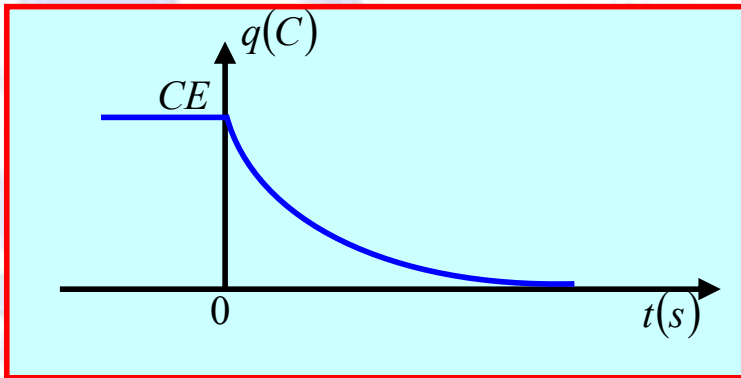
:  $u_C(0^+) = E$

$A = E$

$u_C(t) = E e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}}$

(A)

$q(t) = CE e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}}$

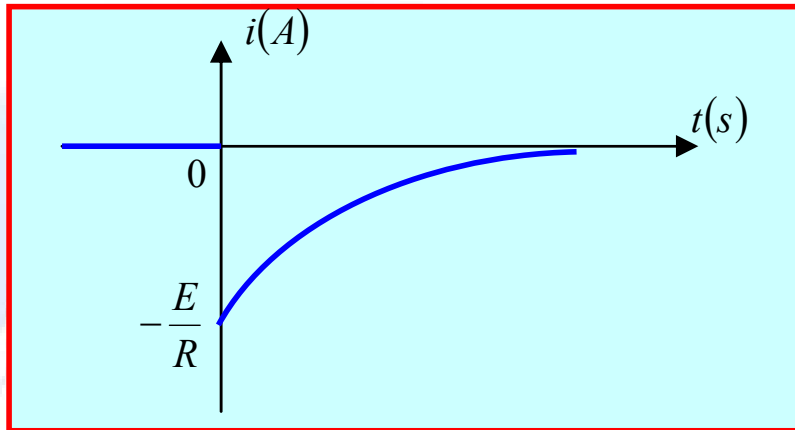


$u_C$

$i(t)$

$q(t)$

$$i(t) = -\frac{E}{R} e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}}$$



$t = 0$

(2)

$$u_C = 0$$

$$-\frac{E}{R}$$

$RC$

$\tau$

$l$

$\tau$

$-$

:

$$u_C = f(t)$$

(C)

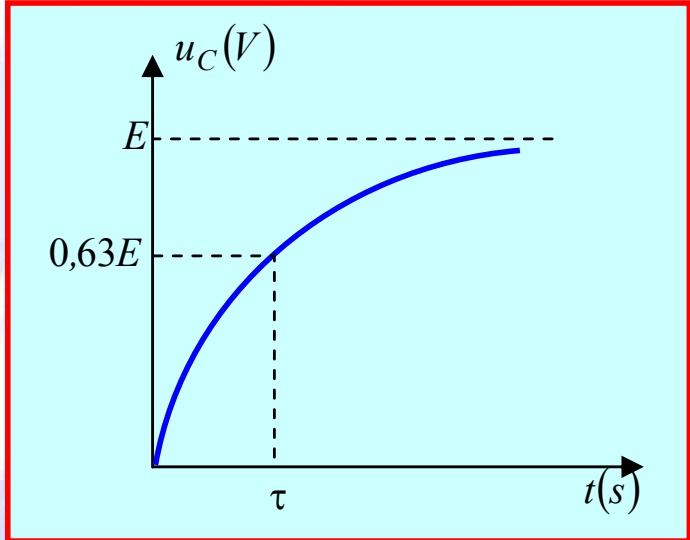
.(R)

$RC$

$$u_C(\tau) = E(1 - e^{-1}) = 0,63E$$

$$u_C = f(t) \quad (E)$$

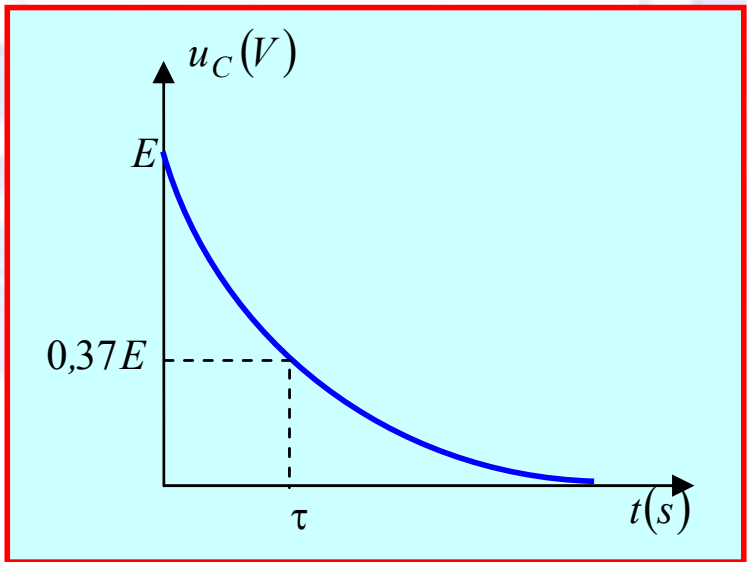
$$\tau \quad .0,63E \quad .0,63E$$



$RC$

$$u_C(\tau) = E \cdot e^{-1} = 0,37E$$

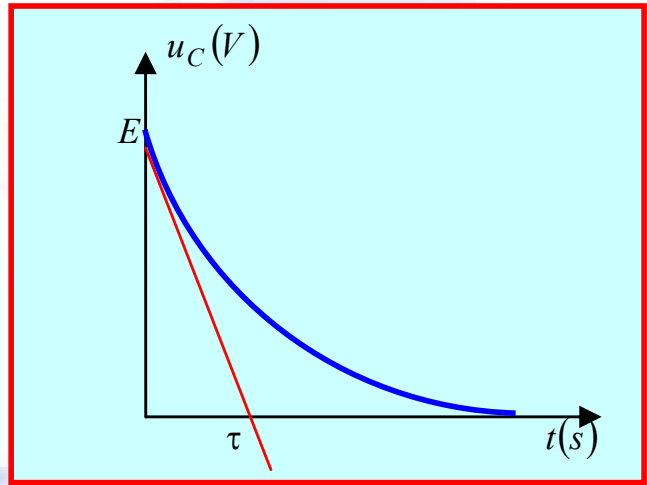
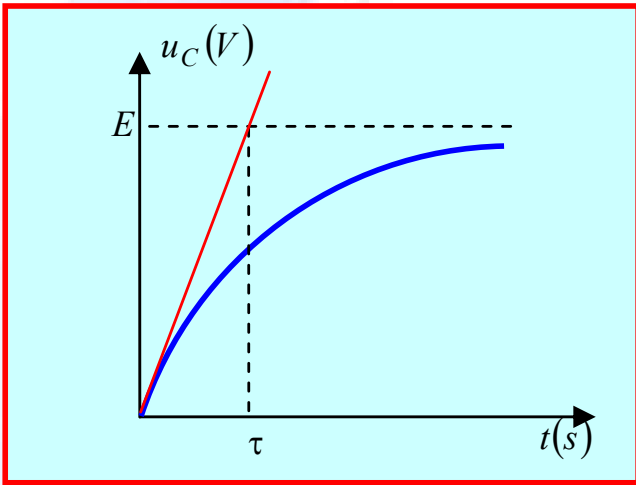
$$0,37E \quad u_C = f(t)$$



$t = 0$

$u_C = E$

$u_C = 0$



$t = 5\tau$



$P_e = u_{AB} \cdot i$

$u_{AB} = \frac{q_A}{C}$

$$: Pe = u_{AB} \cdot i \quad i = \frac{dq_A}{dt} \quad u_{AB} = \frac{q_A}{C}$$

$$Pe = \frac{1}{C} q \frac{dq}{dt} \dots \dots \dots (1)$$

$$: \quad q^2$$

$$\frac{dq^2}{dt} = 2q \frac{dq}{dt}$$

$$Pe = \frac{d\left(\frac{1}{2} \frac{q^2}{C}\right)}{dt} : (1)$$

$$: \quad Pe \quad \Delta t$$

$$Pe = \frac{\Delta\left(\frac{1}{2} \frac{q^2}{C}\right)}{\Delta t}$$

$$Pe \cdot \Delta t = \Delta\left(\frac{1}{2} \frac{q^2}{C}\right) :$$

$$E_C = \frac{1}{2} \frac{q^2}{C} \quad (Pe \cdot \Delta t)$$

$$u_C \quad \cdot E_C \quad C$$

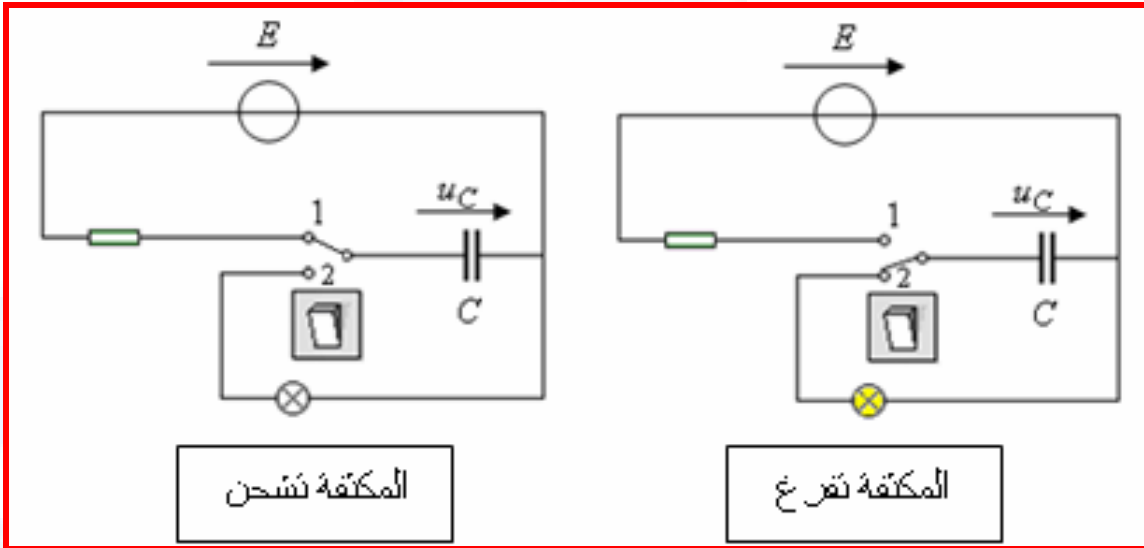
: q

$$\boxed{E_C = \frac{1}{2} C \cdot u_C^2}$$

$$\boxed{E_C = \frac{1}{2} \frac{q^2}{C}}$$



RAM :



$t_2$   $u_C(t_1) = 6,3V$   $t_1$

$C = 10\mu F$

$t_1$  - 1

$t_2$   $u_C(t_2)$  - 2

:

- 1

$$E_C(t_1) = \frac{1}{2} C \cdot u_C^2(t_1) = \frac{1}{2} \times 10 \cdot 10^{-6} \times (6,3)^2 = 2,0 \cdot 10^{-4} J$$

$$E_C(t_2) = \frac{1}{2} E_C(t_1) = 1,0 \cdot 10^{-4} J \quad - 2$$

$$u_C(t_2) \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot E_C(t_2)}{C}} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 1,0 \cdot 10^{-4}}{10 \cdot 10^{-6}}}$$

$$u_C(t_2) = 4,5 \text{ V}$$

