



:

-1

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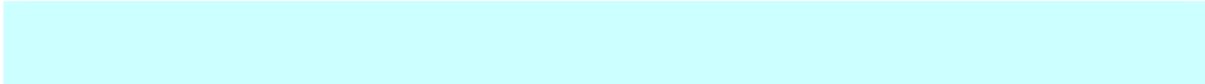
-5

-6

-7



- I :
- II :
- III :



:

$150m^2$

$200m^2$

$200m^2$

$250m^2$

$250m^2$

$300m^2$

$6000m^2 < S < 5000m^2$

$S$

:

$S \equiv 150 [200] :$

$S \equiv 200 [250]$

$S \equiv 250 [300]$

$$\begin{cases} S + 50 \equiv 0 [200] \\ S + 50 \equiv 0 [250] \\ S + 50 \equiv 0 [300] \end{cases} :$$

$300 \quad 250 \quad 200$

$S + 50$

$\mu$

$S + 50$

$300 \quad 250 \quad 200$

$PPCM (200; 250; 300) = 10 \times PPCM (20; 25; 30)$

$= 10 \times 5 PPCM (4; 5; 6)$

$= 10 \times 5 \times 2 \times 5 \times 6 = 3000$

$$. 3000 \quad S + 50 : \quad \mu = 3000 :$$

$$S + 50 = 3000k , k \in \mathbb{N}^* :$$

$$k \in \mathbb{N}^* : \quad S = 3000k - 50 :$$

$$5000 < 3000k - 50 < 6000 : \quad 5000 < S < 6000 :$$

$$5050 < 3000k < 6050 :$$

$$: \quad 1,68 < k < 2,01 : \quad \frac{5050}{3000} < k < \frac{6050}{3000} :$$

$$S = 3000 \times 2 - 50 : \quad k = 2$$

$$S = 5950m^2 :$$

-I :

$N$

	. 2 1	2
. 1,2,3,6 :		6
	. 1	1
		0
	. 17 1	17

: 1

:  $d$   $(N \neq 1, N \neq 0)$   $N$   $d^2 \leq N$

1  $N$  0 1  $N$   
 $d$   $d$   $N$   $d$

$d$   $d$   $N$   $d$   
 $d$  1  $d$   
 $N = dq$  :

$d^2 \leq N$  :  $d^2 \leq dq$  :  $d \leq q$  :

$N$   $d^2 \leq N$   $d$  1  $N$   
 $d^2$   $d$  191

$d$	2	3	5	7	11	13	17
$d^2$	4	9	25	49	121	169	289
191 $d$							

191 191 17  $17^2 > 191$  :  
: 2

$N$   $N$

$$N! = N(N-1)(N-2) \dots \times 2 \times 1 :$$

$$N! \quad 1 < d \leq N \quad d$$

$$(N!+1) \quad N! \quad (N!+1)$$

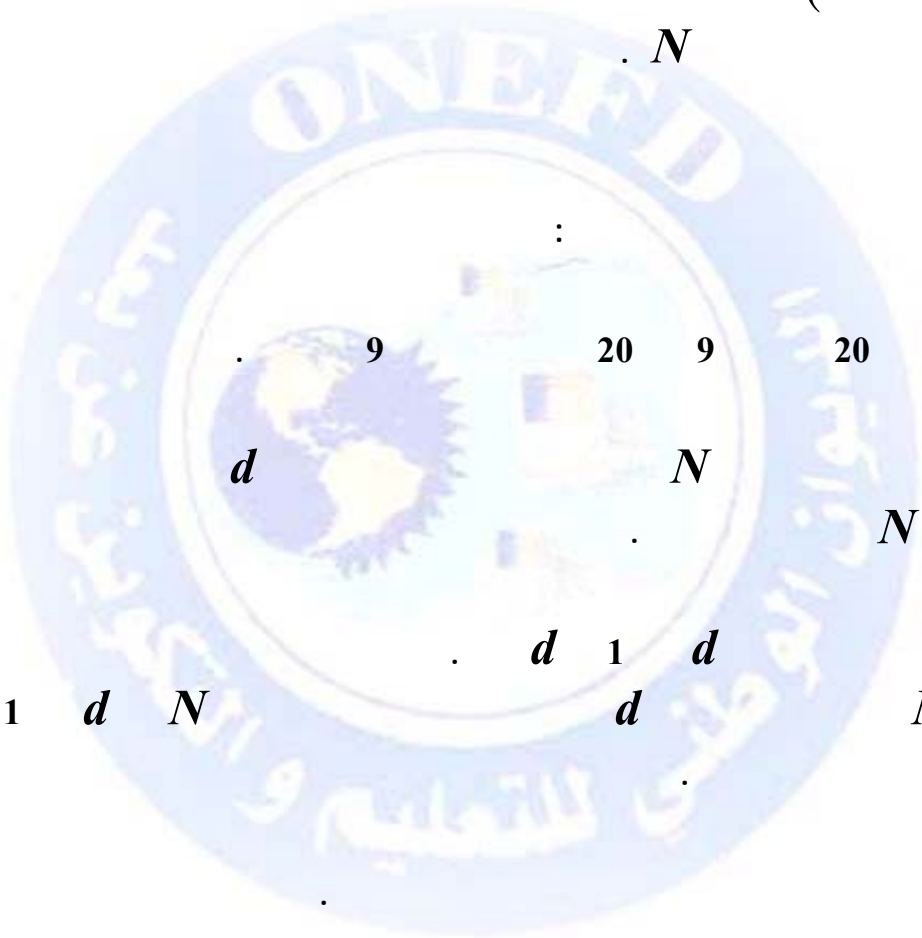
$$N \quad (N!+1)$$

$$N \quad (N!+1)$$

$$N$$

$$(N!+1)$$

$$N$$



$$9 \quad 20 \quad 9 \quad 20$$

: 3

$$d \quad N \quad d$$

:

$$d \quad 1 \quad d \quad d$$

$$1 \quad d \quad N$$

$$N$$

$$d \quad N$$

:

(1)

(2)

$$d$$

(3)

$$a_n, \dots, a_2, a_1$$

$$(a_1 \times a_2 \times \dots \times a_n)$$

$$(a_1 \times a_2 \times \dots \times a_n) \quad d$$

$$a_n, \dots, a_2, a_1$$



$$N$$

$$:$$

$$N$$

$$N = a_1^{P_1} \times a_2^{P_2} \times \dots \times a_q^{P_q}$$

$$\cdot \quad a_q, \dots, a_2, a_1 :$$

$$\cdot \quad P_q, \dots, P_2, P_1$$

: 1

7560 :

7560	2	$7560 = 2^3 \times 3^3 \times 5 \times 7$
3780	2	
1890	2	
945	3	
315	3	
105	3	
35	5	
7	7	
1		

: 2

80000 :

$$80000 = 8 \times 10^4 = 2^3 \times (2 \times 5)^4$$

$$= 2^3 \times 2^4 \times 5^4$$

$$= 2^7 \times 5^4$$

: 5

:

$$N = a_1^{P_1} \times a_2^{P_2} \times \dots \times a_q^{P_q}$$

$$(1 + P_1)(1 + P_2) \times \dots \times (1 + P_{q-1})(1 + P_q) :$$

$$N = a_1^{P_1} \times a_2^{P_2} \times \dots \times a_q^{P_q} :$$

$$d = a_1^{\alpha_1} \times a_2^{\alpha_2} \times \dots \times a_q^{\alpha_q} : \quad N \quad d$$

$$0 \leq \alpha_q \leq P_q \quad \dots \quad 0 \leq \alpha_2 \leq P_2 \quad 0 \leq \alpha_1 \leq P_1 :$$

$$\cdot \alpha_1 \quad (1 + P_1) :$$

$$\cdot \alpha_2 \quad (1 + P_2)$$

⋮

$$\cdot \alpha_q \quad (1 + P_q)$$

$$\cdot (1 + P_1)(1 + P_2) \times \dots \times (1 + P_q) : \quad d$$

$$\cdot \quad \cdot 180 \quad :$$

:

$$180 = 18 \times 10 = 3^2 \times 2 \times 10 = 2^2 \times 3^2 \times 5 :$$

$$(1 + 2)(1 + 2)(1 + 1) = 18 : \quad 180$$

$$2^\alpha \times 3^\beta \times 5^\gamma \quad 180 \quad : 180 \quad *$$

$$0 \leq \gamma \leq 1 \quad 0 \leq \beta \leq 2 \quad 0 \leq \alpha \leq 2 :$$

180	$\gamma$	$\beta$	$\alpha$
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<b>1</b>	<b><math>0 = \gamma</math></b>	<b><math>\beta = 0</math></b>	<b><math>\alpha = 0</math></b>
<b>5</b>	<b><math>1 = \gamma</math></b>		
<b>3</b>	<b><math>0 = \gamma</math></b>	<b><math>\beta = 1</math></b>	
<b>15</b>	<b><math>1 = \gamma</math></b>		
<b>9</b>	<b><math>0 = \gamma</math></b>	<b><math>\beta = 2</math></b>	
<b>45</b>	<b><math>1 = \gamma</math></b>		
<b>2</b>	<b><math>0 = \gamma</math></b>	<b><math>0 = \beta</math></b>	<b><math>\alpha = 1</math></b>
<b>10</b>	<b><math>1 = \gamma</math></b>		
<b>6</b>	<b><math>0 = \gamma</math></b>	<b><math>1 = \beta</math></b>	
<b>30</b>	<b><math>1 = \gamma</math></b>		
<b>18</b>	<b><math>0 = \gamma</math></b>	<b><math>2 = \beta</math></b>	
<b>90</b>	<b><math>1 = \gamma</math></b>		
<b>4</b>	<b><math>0 = \gamma</math></b>	<b><math>0 = \beta</math></b>	<b><math>\alpha = 2</math></b>
<b>20</b>	<b><math>1 = \gamma</math></b>		
<b>12</b>	<b><math>0 = \gamma</math></b>	<b><math>1 = \beta</math></b>	
<b>60</b>	<b><math>1 = \gamma</math></b>		
<b>36</b>	<b><math>0 = \gamma</math></b>	<b><math>2 = \beta</math></b>	
<b>180</b>	<b><math>1 = \gamma</math></b>		

:

:

$$N_p, \dots, N_2, N_1$$

$$N_p, \dots, N_2, N_1 :$$

$$PGCD(1000 ; 480 ; 250) :$$

$$1000 = 10^3 = (2 \times 5)^3 = 2^3 \times 5^3$$

$$480 = 48 \times 10 = 3 \times 16 \times 2 \times 5$$

$$= 3 \times 2^4 \times 2 \times 5$$

$$= 2^5 \times 3 \times 5$$

$$250 = 25 \times 10 = 5^2 \times 2 \times 5$$

$$= 2 \times 5^3$$

$$PGCD(1000 ; 480 ; 250) = 2 \times 5 = 10 :$$

$$N_p, \dots, N_2, N_1$$

$$N_p, \dots, N_2, N_1 :$$

$$PPCM (1000 ; 480 ; 250)$$

$$1000 = 2^3 \times 5^3 \quad ; \quad 480 = 2^5 \times 3 \times 5 \quad ; \quad 250 = 2 \times 5^3$$

$$PPCM (1000 ; 480 ; 250) = 2^5 \times 3 \times 5^3 = 12000 :$$

$$\alpha_0 a + \beta_0 b = d \quad : \quad \beta_0 \quad \alpha_0$$

$$PGCD(24 ; 9) = 3 :$$

$$24\alpha_0 + 9\beta_0 = 3 \quad : \quad \beta_0 \quad \alpha_0$$

$$24(-1) + 9(3) = 3 \quad \beta_0 = 3 \quad \alpha_0 = -1$$

$$\alpha a + \beta b = 1 \quad \beta, \alpha$$

$$PGCD(a ; b) = 1 :$$

$$\beta \quad \alpha$$

$$\alpha a + \beta b = 1 \quad \beta \quad \alpha$$

$$PGCD(a ; b) = d$$

$$d = 1 : \quad 1 \quad d : \quad \alpha a + \beta b \quad d :$$

$$b \quad a \quad (1)$$

$$. b.c \quad c$$

$$\beta \quad \alpha \quad b \quad a$$

$$(1) \dots \alpha a + \beta b = 1 :$$

$$(2) \dots \alpha'a + \beta'c = 1 :$$

$$(\alpha a + \beta b)(\alpha'a + \beta'c) = 1 : (2) \quad (1)$$

$$\alpha\alpha'a^2 + \alpha\beta'ac + \alpha'\beta ab + \beta\beta'bc = 1 :$$

$$(\alpha\alpha'a + \alpha\beta'c + a'\beta b)a + (\beta\beta')bc = 1 :$$

$$\beta\beta' = \delta \quad \alpha\alpha'a + \alpha\beta'c + a'\beta b = \gamma$$

$$\gamma a + \delta bc = 1 :$$

$$b_n, \dots, b_2, b_1 \quad bc \quad a \quad a \quad (2)$$

$$b_1 \times b_2 \times \dots \times b_n : \quad a$$

$$. n \geq 2$$

$$b_1 = b_2 = \dots = b_n = b : \quad :$$

$$. b^n \quad a$$

: -III

$$. c \quad a \quad b \quad c \quad a \quad bc \quad a \quad b \quad a$$

$$bc = a.q : \quad q \quad bc \quad a$$

$$\beta \quad \alpha \quad b \quad a$$

$$. ( \quad ) \alpha a + \beta b = 1 :$$

$$\alpha ac + \beta bc = c : \quad c$$

$$a(\alpha c + \beta q) = c : \quad \alpha ac + \beta.aq = c :$$

$$. c \quad a \quad a.p = c : \quad \alpha c + \beta q = p :$$

:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad b \qquad \qquad \qquad a_2 \quad a_1 \quad a_2 \quad a_1 \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot a_1 \times a_2 \\
 a_2 \quad b = a_1 \cdot q : \quad q \qquad \qquad \qquad b \quad a_1 \quad : \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad a_1 \cdot q \quad a_2 \quad b \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad q \quad a_2 \qquad \qquad \qquad a_1 \quad a_2 \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad q = a_2 \cdot p : \quad p \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot b \quad a_1 \cdot a_2 \quad b = a_1 \cdot a_2 \cdot p : \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad b \qquad \qquad \qquad (2) \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad b \qquad \qquad \qquad a_n, \dots, a_2, a_1 \\
 & \cdot n \geq 2 \qquad \qquad \qquad a_1 \times a_2 \times \dots \times a_n \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad : 1 \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad 11 \quad 2 \qquad \qquad \qquad 396 \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot 22 \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad : 2 \\
 & \cdot 5x = 7y : \quad y \quad x \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad : \\
 y \quad 5 \quad 7 \quad 5 \quad 7y \quad 5 \quad 5x = 7y \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad y = 5k : \quad k \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad x = 7k : \quad 5x = 7 \times 5k : \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad k \in \mathbb{Z} \quad y = 5k \quad x = 7k : \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad : 3 \\
 (1 ; 1) \quad (1) \dots 5x - 3y = 2 : \quad \mathbb{Z}^2 \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad : \\
 5(1) - 3(1) = 2 \quad 5x - 3y = 2 : \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad 5x - 3y = 5(1) - 3(1) :
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(1) \dots 5(x-1) = 3(y-1) :$$

$$: y-1 = 5k : k \quad y-1 = 5k : y = 5k + 1$$

$$5(x-1) = 3 \times 5k : (2)$$

$$x = 3k + 1 : x - 1 = 3k :$$

$$x = 3k + 1 : (x ; y) \quad (1)$$

$$. k \in \mathbb{Z} \quad y = 5k + 1$$

$$PGCD(200 ; 150 ; 40)$$

$$PGCD(200 ; 150) = PGCD(10 \times 20 ; 10 \times 15)$$

$$= 10 \times PGCD(20 ; 15)$$

$$= 10 \times 5 \times PGCD(4 ; 3)$$

$$= 50 \times 1 = 50$$

$$PGCD(40 ; 50) = 10 PGCD(4 ; 5)$$

$$= 10 \times 1 = 10$$

$$PGCD(200 ; 150 ; 40) = 10 :$$

$$a_n , \dots , a_2 , a_1$$

. 1

$$PPCM(a ; b) \quad PGCD(a ; b) -$$



$$PPCM(\lambda a ; \lambda b) \times PGCD(\lambda a ; \lambda b) = (\lambda a) \cdot (\lambda b) :$$

$$PPCM(\lambda a ; \lambda b) \times \lambda PGCD(a ; b) = \lambda(\lambda ab) :$$

$$PPCM(\lambda a ; \lambda b) \times PGCD(a ; b) = \lambda \times ab :$$

$$PPCM(\lambda a ; \lambda b) = \frac{\lambda a \times b}{PGCD(a ; b)} :$$

$$PPCM(\lambda a ; \lambda b) = \frac{\lambda \times PPCM(a ; b) \times PGCD(a ; b)}{PGCD(a ; b)} :$$

$$PPCM(\lambda a ; \lambda b) = \lambda PPCM(a ; b) :$$

$$PPCM(100 ; 150) = 50 PPCM(2 ; 3) = 50 \times 2 \times 3 = 300$$

$$PPCM(150 ; 200 ; 350) :$$

$$PPCM(150 ; 200) : *$$

$$PPCM(150 ; 200) = PPCM(50 \times 3 ; 50 \times 4)$$

$$= 50 \times PPCM(3 ; 4) = 50 \times 3 \times 4 = 600$$

$$PPCM(150 ; 200 ; 350) = PPCM(600 ; 350) :$$

$$PPCM(600 ; 350) = PPCM(50 \times 12 ; 50 \times 7) :$$



$$= 50 \times PPCM(12; 7) = 50 \times 12 \times 7 = 4200$$

$$PPCM(150; 200; 350) = 4200 :$$

1

$$A = 44 \times 50 ; B = 80 \times 77 ; C = 45 \times 100$$

2

$$\alpha = 18459 : \beta \quad \alpha$$

$$\beta = 3809$$

3

$$a + b = 148 \quad PPCM(a; b) = 2226 \quad b \quad a$$

4

8

5

$$. 211 \quad (1)$$

$$. x^2 - y^2 = 211 : \quad \mathbb{N} \quad (2)$$

6

$$\mu - 18\delta = 791 : \quad y \quad x$$

$$\mu = PPCM(x; y) \quad \delta = PGCD(x; y) :$$

7

$$. PGCD(765;459;1683) \quad (1)$$

$$. 765x + 459y = 1683 : \quad \mathbb{Z} \quad (2)$$

$$. |x| + |y| < 10 : \quad (x; y) \quad (3)$$

8

$$. 52x - 44y = 92 : \quad \mathbb{Z}^2 \quad (1)$$

$$. \delta \quad . PGCD(x; y) = \delta \quad (2)$$

$$. \delta = 23 \quad (x; y) \quad (3)$$

$$. -10 < x < 40 \quad (x; y) \quad (4)$$

9

$$. 5 \quad 3^n \quad n \quad (1)$$

$$. r, U_0 \quad (2)$$

$$. r \quad U_0 \quad (U_n)$$

$$U_0^2 = U_{10} - U_1 \quad r \quad U_0 \quad r \quad U_0 \quad -$$

$$S_n = U_0 + U_1 + \dots + U_n \quad r = 1, U_0 = 3 \quad -$$

$$. n \quad P_n \quad S_n \quad - \quad P_n = U_0 \times U_1 \times \dots \times U_n$$

$$3^q \equiv 2[5] : \quad 2P_q = (2010)! : \quad q \quad -$$

$$2S_n + 2 = 3^q [5] : \quad n \quad -$$

10

$$9x' - 14y' = 13 : \quad (x'; y') \quad (1)$$

$$. (3; 1)$$

$$. 45x - 28y = 130 : \quad (2)$$

$$y \equiv 0[5] \quad x \equiv 0[2] \quad (x; y) \quad -$$

$$9 \quad \overline{2\alpha\alpha 3} \quad N \quad (3)$$

11

$$b = 2\alpha + 7\beta \quad a = \alpha + 4\beta \quad \beta \quad \alpha \quad (1)$$

$$PGCD(\alpha ; \beta) = PGCD(a ; b)$$

$$: \quad \mathbb{N} \quad y \quad x \quad (2)$$

$$PPCM(x; y) \quad \mu \quad \begin{cases} (x+4y)(2x+7y)=5880 \\ xy=7\mu \end{cases}$$

12

$$\lambda, y, x \quad (1) \dots 43x - 13y = \lambda :$$

$$(1) \quad (-3\lambda ; -10\lambda) \quad (1)$$

$$(x; y)$$

$$6 \quad \overline{\alpha\beta\alpha\beta\alpha} : \quad N \quad (2)$$

$$5 \quad \overline{\beta\alpha\gamma\gamma\gamma} : \\ 43\alpha - 13\beta = \gamma : \quad \gamma \quad \beta \quad \alpha \quad - \\ N \quad \gamma \quad \beta \quad \alpha \quad -$$

13

$$: \quad (x; y) \quad (1)$$

$$(1) \dots 5x - 3y = 7$$

$$(1) \quad (x; y) \quad (2)$$

$$PGCD(x; y) : \quad -$$

$$PGCD(x; y) \quad (1) \quad (x; y) \quad (3)$$

14

$$b \quad a \quad (1)$$

$$. 84 \quad (2)$$

$$x + y = 84 : \quad y \quad x \quad (3)$$

$$\delta = PGCD(x; y) \quad \mu = PPCM(x; y) : \quad \mu = \delta^2$$

$$\boxed{15}$$

$$170 \quad 993 \quad (1)$$

$$y \quad x \quad (1) \dots 993x - 170y = 143 : \quad (2)$$

$$. x_0 + y_0 = 6 : \quad (1) \quad (x_0; y_0) \quad -$$

$$. (1) \quad (x; y) \quad -$$

$$a - 1 \quad a \quad (3)$$

$$300 \quad 14 \quad 340 \quad 1986$$

$$\boxed{1}$$

$$: \quad C \quad B \quad A$$

$$A = 44 \times 50 = 4 \times 11 \times 5 \times 10 = 2^2 \times 11 \times 5 \times 2 \times 5$$

$$A = 2^3 \times 5^2 \times 11$$

$$B = 80 \times 77 = 8 \times 10 \times 7 \times 11 = 2^3 \times 2 \times 5 \times 7 \times 11$$

$$B = 2^4 \times 5 \times 7 \times 11$$

$$C = 45 \times 100 = 9 \times 5 \times 10^2 = 3^2 \times 5 \times (2 \times 5)^2$$

$$= 3^2 \times 5 \times 2^2 \times 5^2$$

$$C = 2^2 \times 3^2 \times 5^3$$

$$PGCD(A; B; C) = 2^2 \times 5 = 20$$

$$PPCM(A; B; C) = 2^4 \times 5^3 \times 3^2 \times 7 \times 11$$

2

$$PGCD(18459;3809) : -$$

$$3809 = 13 \times 293$$

$$18459 = 3^2 \times 7 \times 293$$

$$PGCD(18459;3809) = 293 :$$

( )

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \cdot 293 \quad \beta \quad \alpha \\
 \quad \quad 293 \quad 1 \quad \quad \quad 293 \\
 \cdot 293 \quad 1 \quad \beta \quad \alpha
 \end{array}$$

3

: b a

$$PGCD(a;b) = \delta :$$

$$b' \quad a' \quad b = \delta b' \quad a = \delta a' :$$

$$\delta \times 2226 = \delta a' \times \delta b' : \quad \delta \times 2226 = a \times b :$$

$$a + b = 148 : \quad \delta a' b' = 2226 :$$

$$\delta (a' + b') = 148 : \quad \delta a' + \delta b' = 148 :$$

$$\cdot 148 \quad \delta$$

$$: 148$$

$$148 = 2^2 \times 37 :$$

$$\cdot 148 \quad 74 \quad 37 \quad 4 \quad 2 \quad 1 : \quad 148$$

$$b' \quad a' \quad \begin{cases} a'b' = 2226 \\ a' + b' = 148 \end{cases} : \delta = 1 (1$$

$$\cdot x^2 - 148x + 2226 = 0 :$$

$$\sqrt{\Delta'} \approx 57,008 : \quad \Delta' = 3250$$

$$b' \quad a' \quad \begin{cases} a'b' = 1113 \\ a' + b' = 74 \end{cases} : \delta = 2 \quad (2)$$

$$. x^2 - 74x + 1113 = 0 :$$

$$\Delta' = 256$$

$$x_2 = 37 + 16 = 53 \quad x_1 = 37 - 16 = 21$$

$$b' = 53 \quad a' = 21$$

$$b = 2 \times 53 = 106 \quad a = 2 \times 21 = 42 :$$

$$b = 42 \quad a = 106 : \quad b' = 21 \quad a' = 53$$

$$\begin{cases} a'b' = 556,5 \\ a' + b' = 37 \end{cases} : \delta = 4 \quad (3)$$

$$\begin{cases} a'b' \approx 60,1 \\ a' + b' = 4 \end{cases} : \delta = 37 \quad (4)$$

$$\begin{cases} a'b' \approx 30,08 \\ a' + b' = 2 \end{cases} : \delta = 74 \quad (5)$$

$$\begin{cases} a'b' \approx 15,04 \\ a' + b' = 1 \end{cases} : \delta = 168 \quad (6)$$

4

:

8

$$. a_1^7 \quad a_1 \times a_2^3$$

$$2^7 \quad 3 \times 2^3 :$$

$$a_2 \quad a_1 :$$

$$. 24 \quad 128 :$$

$$. 24 \quad 3 \times 2^3 \quad 8$$

: 211 (1)

	$a$	$a^2$	$209 \quad a^2$
2		4	$a^2 < 211$
3		9	$a^2 < 211$
5		25	$a^2 < 211$
7		49	$a^2 < 211$
11		121	$a^2 < 211$
13		169	$a^2 < 211$
17		289	$a^2 > 211$

$$. \quad 211 \quad a^2 < 211 \quad a \quad 211$$

$$x^2 - y^2 = 211 : \quad (2)$$

$$(x - y)(x + y) = 211 :$$

$$x + y = 211 \quad x - y = 1 : \quad x - y < x + y :$$

$$x = 106 : \quad 2x = 212 :$$

$$. (106; 105) \quad . y = 105 :$$

:  $y \quad x$ 

$$y' \quad x' \quad y = \delta y' \quad x = \delta x' : \quad x \cdot y = \delta \mu :$$

$$\mu = \delta x' \cdot y' : \quad \delta x' \cdot \delta y' = \delta \mu :$$

$$\delta x' y' - 18 \delta = 791 : \quad \mu - 18 \delta = 791 :$$

$$\delta \quad \delta (x' y' - 18) = 791 :$$

$$791 = 7 \times 113 :$$

$$. 791 \quad 113 \quad 7 \quad 1 : \quad 791$$

$$x'y' = 809 : \quad x'y' - 18 = 791 : \quad \delta = 1$$

$$y = 809 \quad x = 1 : \quad y' = 809 \quad x' = 1 \quad *$$

$$y = 1 \quad x = 809 : \quad y' = 1 \quad x' = 809 \quad *$$

$$x'y' = 131 : \quad x'y' - 18 = 113 : \quad \delta = 7$$

$$y = 917 \quad x = 7 : \quad y' = 131 \quad x' = 1 \quad *$$

$$y = 7 \quad x = 917 : \quad y' = 1 \quad x' = 131 \quad *$$

$$x'y' = 25 : \quad x'y' - 18 = 7 : \quad \delta = 113$$

$$y = 2825 \quad x = 113 : \quad y' = 25 \quad x' = 1 \quad *$$

$$y = 113 \quad x = 2825 : \quad y' = 1 \quad x' = 25 \quad *$$

$$x'y' = 19 : \quad x'y' - 18 = 1 : \quad \delta = 791$$

$$y = 15029 \quad x = 791 : \quad y' = 19 \quad x' = 1 \quad *$$

7
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$$: PGCD(765;459;1683) \quad (1)$$

:

$$: PGCD(765;459) \quad *$$

$$765 = 459 \times 1 + 306$$

$$459 = 306 \times 1 + 153$$

$$306 = 153 \times 2 + 0$$

$$. PGCD(765;459) = 153 :$$

$$: PGCD(153;1683) \quad *$$

$$1683 = 153 \times 11 + 0$$

$$PGCD(153;1683) = 153 :$$

$$PGCD(765;459;1683) = 153 :$$



$$765x + 459y = 1683 : \quad (2)$$

$$5x + 3y = 11 : \quad 153$$

$$5x + 3y = 5 \times 4 + 3(-3) : \quad (4; -3) :$$

$$5x - 5 \times 4 = -3y + 3(-3) :$$

$$5(x - 4) = 3(-y - 3)$$

$$k \quad x - 4 \quad 3 \quad 5 \quad 3 \quad 5(x - 4) \quad 3$$

$$x = 3k + 4 : \quad x - 4 = 3k :$$

$$: \quad -y - 3 = 5k : \quad 5 \times 3k = 3(-y - 3) :$$

$$. k \in \mathbb{Z} \quad (3k + 4; -5k - 3) \quad . y = -5k - 3$$

$$|x| + |y| < 10 : \quad (x; y) \quad (3)$$

$$|3k + 4| + |-5k - 3| < 10 :$$

$$P(x) = |3k + 4| + |-5k - 3| :$$

$k$	$-\infty$	$\frac{-4}{3}$	$\frac{-3}{5}$	$+\infty$
$3k + 4$	$-3k - 4$	$0$	$3k + 4$	$3k + 4$
$ -5k - 3 $	$-5k - 3$	$-5k - 3$	$0$	$5k + 3$
$P(x)$	$-8k - 7$	$-2k + 1$	$8k + 7$	

$$x \in \mathbb{Z} : P(x) < 10$$

$$: k \in \left] -\infty; \frac{-4}{3} \right] *$$

$$k > \frac{-17}{8} : \quad -8k < 17 : \quad -8k - 7 < 10$$

$$k \in \left] \frac{-17}{8}; \frac{-4}{3} \right] \quad k \in \mathbb{Z} :$$

$$(x; y) = (-2; 7) : \quad k = -2 : \\ : k \in \mathbb{Z} \quad k \in \left[ \frac{-4}{3}; \frac{-3}{5} \right] *$$

$$k < \frac{-9}{2} : \quad -2k < 9 : \quad -2k + 1 < 10$$

$$(x; y) = (1; 2) : \quad k = -1 : \\ : k \in \mathbb{Z} \quad k \in \left[ \frac{-3}{5}; +\infty \right] *$$

$$k < \frac{3}{8} : \quad 8k < 3 : \quad 8k + 7 < 10$$

$$k \in \mathbb{Z} \quad k \in \left[ \frac{-3}{5}; \frac{3}{8} \right] :$$

$$(x; y) = (4; -3) : \quad k = 0 :$$

8

$$52x - 44y = 92 : \quad (1)$$

$$: PGCD(52; 44; 92) *$$

$$52 = 2^2 \times 13$$

$$44 = 2^2 \times 11$$

$$92 = 2^2 \times 23$$

$$PGCD(52; 44; 92) = 2^2 = 4 :$$

$$13x - 11y = 23 : \quad 4$$

$$13x - 11y = 13 \times 6 - 11 \times 5 : \quad (6; 5)$$

$$13x - 13 \times 6 = 11y - 11 \times 5 :$$

$$13(x - 6) = 11(y - 5) :$$

$$x - 6 = 11k \quad 13(x - 6) = 11k$$

$$x - 6 = 11k : k$$

$$13 \times 11k = 11(y - 5) : x = 11k + 6 :$$

$$y = 13k + 5 \quad y - 5 = 13k :$$

$$k \in \mathbb{Z} \quad (11k + 6; 13k + 5) :$$

$$: \delta \quad (2)$$

$$11y = 13x + \delta \quad y = \frac{13x + \delta}{11}$$

$$.23 \quad \delta \quad 13x - 11y = \delta$$

$$.23 \quad 1 \quad \delta$$

$$: \delta = 23 \quad (x; y) \quad (3)$$

$$y' = x' \quad y = 23y' \quad x = 23x' :$$

$$13 \times 23x' - 11 \times 23y' = 23 :$$

$$13x' - 11y' = 1 :$$

$$13x' - 11y' = 13 \times 6 - 11 \times 7 : (6; 7)$$

$$13x' - 13 \times 6 = 11y' - 11 \times 7 :$$

$$13(x' - 6) = 11(y' - 7) :$$

$$(y' - 7) = 13 \quad 11 \quad 13 \quad 11(y' - 7) = 13$$

$$y' = 13\alpha + 7 : \quad y' - 7 = 13\alpha :$$

$$x' - 6 = 11\alpha : \quad 13(x' - 6) = 11 \times 13\alpha :$$

$$x = 23(11\alpha + 6) : \quad x' = 11\alpha + 6 :$$

$$x = 253\alpha + 138$$

$$y = 299\alpha + 161 : \quad y = 23(13\alpha + 7)$$

$$. \alpha \in \mathbb{Z} \quad (253\alpha + 138 ; 299\alpha + 161) :$$

$$-10 < x < 40 : (x; y) \quad (4)$$

$$-10 < 11k + 6 < 40 :$$

$$-16 < 11k < 34$$

$$-1,45 < k < 3,09 : \quad \frac{-16}{11} < k < \frac{34}{11} :$$

$$: \quad -1 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 : \quad k$$

$$\cdot (17;18) , (6;5) , (-5;-8) , (39;44) , (28;31)$$

9

$$: 5 \quad 3^n \quad (1)$$

$$3^0 \equiv 1[5] ; 3^1 \equiv 3[5] ; 3^2 \equiv 4[5] ; 3^3 \equiv 2[5] ; 3^4 \equiv 1[5]$$

$$3^{4P+3} \equiv 2[5] ; 3^{4P+2} \equiv 4[5] ; 3^{4P+1} \equiv 3[5] \quad 3^{4P} \equiv 1[5] :$$

$$(1) \dots U_0^2 = U_{10} - U_1 : r \quad U_0 \quad (2)$$

$$U_{10} = U_0 + 10r \quad U_1 = U_0 + r :$$

$$U_0^2 = (U_0 + 10r) - (U_0 + r) : (1)$$

$$U_0^2 = 9r :$$

$$: \quad r \quad U_0 \quad 9r \quad U_0 :$$

$$. 9 \quad U_0$$

$$. 9 \quad 3 \quad 1 : \quad U_0$$

$$. \quad r = \frac{1}{9} : \quad 1 = 9r : U_0 = 1 \quad *$$

$$. \quad r = 1 : \quad 9 = 9r : U_0 = 3 \quad *$$

$$r = 9 : \quad 9^2 = 9r : U_0 = 9 \quad *$$

$$. \quad r \quad U_0$$

$$. \quad r = 1 \quad U_0 = 3 :$$

$$: S_n \quad ($$

$$U_n = U_0 + nr \quad U_0 = 3 : \quad S_n = \frac{n+1}{2}(U_0 + U_n) :$$

$$S_n = \frac{n+1}{2}(6+n) : \quad U_n = 3+n :$$

$$: P_n \quad -$$

$$P_n = U_0 \times U_1 + \dots \times U_n$$

$$P_n = U_0 \times (U_0 + r) \dots \times (U_0 + nr)$$

$$P_n = 3 \times 4 \times 5 \times \dots \times (n+3)$$

$$P_n = \frac{1 \times 2 \times 3 \times 4 \times 5 \times \dots \times (n+3)}{1 \times 2} = \frac{(n+3)!}{2!}$$

$$(q+3)! = 2010! : \quad 2p_q = (2010)! : q \quad -$$

$$. q = 2007 : \quad q + 3 = 2010 :$$

$$: 3^{2007} \equiv 2[5] \quad -$$

$$. 3^{2007} \equiv 2[5] : \quad 2007 = 4 \times 581 + 3 :$$

$$2S_n + 2 \equiv 3^q [5] : \quad n \quad -$$

$$(n+1)(6+n) + 2 \equiv 2[5] :$$

$$6n + n^2 + 6 + n + 2 \equiv 2[5]$$

$$n^2 + 7n + 6 \equiv 0[5]$$

$$n^2 + 2n + 1 \equiv 0[5]$$

$$(n+1)^2 \equiv 0[5] :$$

$$n \equiv -1[5] : \quad n+1 \equiv 0[5] :$$

$$. n = 5\alpha + 4 \quad \alpha \in \mathbb{N} : \quad n \equiv 4[5] :$$

10

$$9x' - 14y' = 9 \times 3 - 14 \times 1 :$$

$$9x' - 9 \times 3 = 14y' - 14 \times 1 :$$

$$9(x' - 3) = 14(y' - 1) :$$

$$: y' - 1 = \frac{9}{14}(x' - 3) \quad 9 \quad 14(y' - 1) = 9(x' - 3)$$

$$y' = 9k + 1 : \quad y' - 1 = 9k, \quad k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$x' - 3 = 14k : \quad 9(x' - 3) = 14 \times 9k :$$

$$(x'; y') = (14k + 3; 9k + 1) : \quad x' = 14k + 3 :$$

$$k \in \mathbb{Z} :$$

$$y \equiv 0[5] \quad x \equiv 0[2] : \quad (2)$$

$$45x - 28y = 130 :$$

$$45x = 2(14y + 65) : \quad 45x = 28y + 130 :$$

$$: \quad 45x = 28y + 130$$

$$x \equiv 0[2] : \quad x = 2k$$

$$28y = 5(26 - 9x) : \quad 28y = 130 - 45x :$$

$$: \quad 28y = 130 - 45x$$

$$y \equiv 0[5] : \quad y = 5k$$

: -

$$x = 2x' : \quad x \equiv 0[2]$$

$$y = 5y' : \quad y \equiv 0[5]$$

$$45 \times 2x' - 28 \times 5y' = 130 :$$

$$9x' - 7y' = 13 : \quad 10(9x' - 7y') = 130 :$$

$$y' = 9k + 1 \quad x' = 14k + 3 :$$

$$y = 5(9k + 1) \quad x = 2(14k + 3) :$$

$$k \in \mathbb{Z} \quad y = 45k + 5 \quad x = 28k + 6 :$$

$$: \beta \quad \alpha \quad (3)$$

$$N = 3 \times 9^0 + \alpha \times 9^1 + \alpha \times 9^2 + 2 \times 9^3 :$$

$$N = 3 + 9\alpha + 81\alpha + 1458 :$$

$$N = 1461 + 90\alpha \dots (1) :$$

$$\alpha \leq 8$$

$$N = 6 \times 7^0 + \beta \times 7^1 + \beta \times 7^2 + 5 \times 7^3 :$$

$$N = 6 + 7\beta + 49\beta + 1715 :$$

$$N = 1721 + 56\beta \dots (2) :$$

$$\beta \leq 6$$

$$1461 + 90\alpha = 1721 + 56\beta : (2) \quad (1)$$

$$90\alpha - 56\beta = 260 :$$

$$45\alpha - 28\beta = 130 :$$

:

$$k \in \mathbb{N} , \beta = 45k + 5 , \alpha = 28k + 6$$

$$\beta \leq 6 \quad \alpha \leq 8 :$$

$$45k + 5 \leq 6 \quad 28k + 6 \leq 8 :$$

$$45k \leq 1 \quad 28k \leq 2 :$$

$$k \leq \frac{1}{45} \quad k \leq \frac{2}{28} :$$

$$\beta = 5 \quad \alpha = 6 \quad : \quad k = 0 :$$

$$N = 2001 \quad : \quad N = 1461 + 90 \times 6 :$$

11

: (1)

$$120 = 12 \times 10 = 2^2 \times 3 \times 2 \times 5 :$$

$$120 = 2^3 \times 3 \times 5 :$$

$$\text{http://www.onefd.edu} \quad \text{PGCD}(\alpha; \beta) = \text{PGCD}(a; b) : (2)$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
PGCD(a;b) = \delta_2 \quad PGCD(\alpha;\beta) = \delta_1 : \\
2\alpha + 7\beta \quad \alpha + 4\beta \quad \delta_1 : \quad \beta \quad \alpha \quad \delta_1 : \\
\cdot (1) \dots \delta_2 \quad \delta_1 \quad b \quad a \quad \delta_1 \\
\cdot 2\alpha + 7\beta \quad \alpha + 4\beta \quad \delta_2 : \quad b \quad a \quad \delta_2 : \\
\cdot 2\alpha + 7\beta \quad -2(\alpha + 4\beta) \quad \delta_2 \\
\cdot 2\alpha + 7\beta \quad -2\alpha - 8\beta \quad \delta_2 \\
\cdot (2\alpha + 7\beta) + (-2\alpha - 8\beta) \quad \delta_2 \\
\cdot \beta \quad \delta_2 \quad -\beta \quad \delta_2 \\
4(2\alpha + 7\beta) \quad -7(\alpha + 4\beta) \quad \delta_2 \\
8\alpha + 28\beta \quad -7\alpha - 28\beta \quad \delta_2 \\
\cdot \alpha \quad \delta_2 \quad (8\alpha + 28\beta) + (-7\alpha - 28\beta) \quad \delta_2 \\
\cdot (2) \dots \delta_1 \quad \delta_2 \quad \beta \quad \alpha \quad \delta_2 \\
\cdot \delta_1 = \delta_2 : \quad \delta_1 \quad \delta_2 \quad \delta_2 \quad \delta_1 : (2) \quad (1) \\
\cdot PGCD(\alpha;\beta) = PGCD(a;b) :
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases}
(x + 4y)(2x + 7y) = 580 \\
x \times y = 7\mu
\end{cases} : y \quad x \quad (3)$$

$$PGCD(x;y) = \delta : \quad x \times y = \delta \times \mu :$$

$$y = 7y' \quad x = 7x' : \quad \delta = 7 :$$

$$y' \quad x'$$

$$(7x' + 4 \times 7y')(2 \times 7x' + 7 \times 7y') = 5880 :$$

$$7(x' + 4y') \times 7(2x' + 7y') = 5880 :$$

$$(x' + 4y')(2x' + 7y') = 120 :$$

$$x' + 4y' \quad 2x' + 7y' \quad y' \quad x'$$



$$\begin{aligned}
PGCD(x'; y') &= PGCD(x' + 4y'; 2x' + 7y') : 2 \\
& \quad x' + 4y' < 2x' + 7y' : \\
& \quad 2x' + 7y' = 120 \quad x' + 4y' = 1 * \\
2x' + 7y' &= 120 \quad -2x' - 8y' = -2 : \\
& \quad -y = 118 : \\
& \quad 2x' + 7y' = 40 \quad x' + 4y' = 3 * \\
2x' + 7y' &= 40 \quad -2x' - 8y' = -6 : \\
& \quad -y = 34 : \\
& \quad 2x' + 7y' = 24 \quad x' + 4y' = 5 * \\
2x' + 7y' &= 24 \quad -2x' - 8y' = -10 : \\
& \quad -y = 14 : \\
& \quad 2x' + 7y' = 15 \quad x' + 4y' = 8 * \\
2x' + 7y' &= 15 \quad -2x' - 8y' = -16 : \\
& \quad y = 1 : \quad -y = -1 : \\
& \quad y = 7 \quad x = 28 : \quad x' = 4 :
\end{aligned}$$

12
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$$: (1) \quad (-3\lambda; -10\lambda) : \quad (1)$$

$$43(-3\lambda) - 13(-10\lambda) = -129\lambda + 130\lambda = \lambda$$

$$(x; y) : \quad -$$

$$43x - 13\lambda = 43(-3\lambda) - 13(-10\lambda) :$$

$$43x - 43(-3\lambda) = 13y - 13(-10\lambda) :$$

$$43(x + 3\lambda) = 13(y + 10\lambda)$$

$$43 \quad 13 \quad 43(x + 3\lambda) \quad 13 :$$

$$x + 3\lambda = 13k : \quad x + 3\lambda \quad 13 :$$

$$43 \times 13k = 13(y + 10\lambda) : \quad x = 13k - 3\lambda :$$

$$y = 43k - 10\lambda \quad : \quad y + 10\lambda = 43k \quad :$$

$$k \in \mathbb{Z} \quad , \quad (13k - 3\lambda \ ; \ 43k - 10\lambda) \quad :$$

$$43\alpha - 13\beta = \gamma \quad : \quad (2)$$

$$N = \alpha \times 6^0 + \beta \times 6^1 + \alpha \times 6^2 + \beta \times 6^3 + \alpha \times 6^4 \quad :$$

$$0 \leq \beta \leq 5 \quad 1 \leq \alpha \leq 5 \quad :$$

$$N = 1333\alpha + 222\beta \dots (1) \quad :$$

$$N = \gamma \times 5^0 + \gamma \times 5^1 + \gamma \times 5^2 + 0 \times 5^3 + \beta \times 5^4 \quad :$$

$$N = 625\beta + 31\gamma \dots (2) \quad :$$

$$1 \leq \beta \leq 4 \quad 0 \leq \gamma \leq 4 \quad :$$

$$1333\alpha + 222\beta = 625\beta + 31\gamma \quad : (2) \quad (1)$$

$$1333\alpha - 403\beta = 31\gamma$$

$$43\alpha - 13\beta = \gamma \quad : \quad 31$$

$$: \quad \gamma \quad \beta \quad \alpha \quad -$$

$$: \quad (1)$$

$$\beta = 43k - 10\gamma \quad \alpha = 13k - 3\gamma$$

$$\beta = 43k \quad \alpha = 13k \quad : \quad \gamma = 0 \quad *$$

$$\beta = 43k - 10 \quad \alpha = 13k - 3 \quad : \quad \gamma = 1 \quad *$$

$$. \quad k$$

$$\beta = 43k - 20 \quad \alpha = 13k - 6 \quad : \quad \gamma = 2 \quad *$$

$$. \quad k$$

$$\beta = 43k - 30 \quad \alpha = 13k - 9 \quad : \quad \gamma = 3 \quad *$$

$$. \quad k$$

$$\beta = 43k - 40 \quad \alpha = 13k - 12 \quad : \quad \gamma = 4 \quad *$$

$$\beta = 3 \quad \alpha = 1 \quad : \quad k = 1$$

$$N = 1333 \times 1 + 222(3) = N = 1999 \quad :$$

13



$$k \in \mathbb{Z} : \begin{array}{l} y = 7(5k + 3) \\ y = 35k + 21 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} x = 7(3k + 2) \\ x = 21k + 14 \end{array} :$$

14

$b \ a \ (1)$

$b \ a$

$: 84 \ (2)$

$: 84$

$$84 = 2^2 \times 3 \times 7$$

$\cdot 84 \ 42 \ 28 \ 21 \ 14 \ 12 \ 7 \ 6 \ 4 \ 3 \ 2 \ 1$

$: y \ x \ (3)$

$$y' \ x' \quad y = \delta y' \quad x = \delta x' :$$

$$\begin{cases} \delta(x' + y') = 84 \\ \delta \times x'y' = \delta^2 \end{cases} : \quad \mu = \delta x'y' :$$

$$(x' \times y')(x' + y') = 84 : \quad \begin{cases} \delta(x' + y') = 84 \\ x'y' = \delta \end{cases} :$$

$$x' + y' \quad x' \times y' \quad y' \quad x' :$$

$\cdot (1)$

$$\cdot (x' \times y') \times (x' + y') = 84 :$$

$$: x' \times y' = 84 \quad x' + y' = 1 *$$

$$t^2 - t + 84 = 0 \quad y', x'$$

$$\Delta < 0$$

$$: \quad y', x' \quad x' \times y' = 28 \quad x' + y' = 3 \quad *$$

$$t^2 - 4t + 21 = 0$$

$$\Delta' < 0$$

$$: \quad y' \quad x' \quad x' \times y' = 12 \quad x' + y' = 7 \quad *$$

$$\Delta = 1 \quad t^2 - 7t + 12 = 0$$

$$t_2 = 4 \quad t_1 = 3 \quad :$$

$$\delta = 12 \quad y' = 3 \quad x' = 4 \quad y' = 4 \quad x' = 3$$

$$. \quad y = 36 \quad x = 48 \quad y = 48 \quad x = 36 \quad :$$

$$: \quad y' \quad x' : \quad x' \times y' = 7 \quad x' + y' = 12 \quad *$$

$$\Delta' = 29 \quad t^2 - 12t + 7 = 0$$

$$\sqrt{\Delta'} = \sqrt{29}$$

$$: \quad y' \quad x' : \quad x'y' = 4 \quad x' + y' = 21 \quad *$$

$$\Delta = 425 \quad t^2 - 21t + 4 = 0$$

$$\sqrt{\Delta} = \sqrt{425}$$

$$: \quad y' \quad x' : \quad x'y' = 3 \quad x' + y' = 28 \quad *$$

$$\Delta' = 193 \quad t^2 - 28t + 3 = 0$$

$$\sqrt{\Delta} = \sqrt{193}$$

$$: \quad y' \quad x' : \quad x'y' = 1 \quad x' + y' = 84 \quad *$$

$$\Delta' = 1763 \quad t^2 - 84t + 1 = 0$$

$$\sqrt{\Delta} = \sqrt{1763}$$

$$y = 48 \quad x = 36 \quad :$$

$$. \quad y = 36 \quad x = 48$$

$$993 = 170 \times 5 + 143$$

$$170 = 143 \times 1 + 27$$

$$143 = 27 \times 5 + 8$$

$$27 = 8 \times 3 + 3$$

$$8 = 3 \times 2 + 2$$

$$3 = 2 \times 1 + 1$$

$$2 = 1 \times 1 + 0$$

$$PGCD(993;170) = 1 :$$

: (2)

$$\begin{cases} y_0 = 6 - x_0 \\ 993x_0 - 170(6 - x_0) = 143 \end{cases} : \begin{cases} x_0 + y_0 = 6 \\ 993x_0 - 170y_0 = 143 \end{cases} :$$

$$\begin{cases} x_0 = 1 \\ y_0 = 5 \end{cases} : \begin{cases} y_0 = 6 - x_0 \\ 1163x_0 = 1163 \end{cases} :$$

(1;5)

: (

$$993x - 170y = 993 \times 1 - 170 \times 5 :$$

$$993(x - 1) = 170(y - 5) :$$

$$y - 5 = \frac{993}{170}(x - 1) \quad y - 5 = \frac{993}{170}(x - 1) :$$

$$y = 993k + 5 \quad y - 5 = 993k$$

$$x - 1 = 170k : \quad 993(x - 1) = 170 \times 993k :$$

$$x = 170k + 1 :$$

$$. k \in \mathbb{Z} \quad (170k + 1; 993k + 5) :$$

: a (3)

$$\begin{cases} a \equiv 15[1986] \\ a \equiv 301[340] \end{cases} : \begin{cases} a - 1 \equiv 14[1986] \\ a - 1 \equiv 300[340] \end{cases} :$$

$$\begin{cases} a = 15 + 1986\alpha \\ a = 301 + 340\beta \end{cases} : \quad \begin{cases} a - 15 = 1986\alpha \\ a - 301 = 340\beta \end{cases} :$$

$$15 + 1986\alpha = 301 + 340\beta :$$

$$1986\alpha - 340\beta = 286 :$$

$$993\alpha - 170\beta = 143 : 2$$

$$\beta = 993k + 5 \quad \alpha = 170k + 1 : (2)$$

$$a = 337620k + 2001 : \quad a = 15 + 1986(170k + 1) :$$

$$. a = 2001 \quad k = 0 \quad 2001 \quad a$$

