

( ) .

- 
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 
- 

( ) .

$$A(1; 0)$$

$$(0; \vec{i}, \vec{j})$$

$$D(\alpha; -1) \quad C(3; 1) \quad B(2; -2)$$

$\alpha$

$$\cdot ABC \quad -1$$

$$\cdot [AB] \quad (\gamma) \quad -2$$

$$\cdot ABCD \quad \alpha \quad -3$$

$$\cdot (BC) \quad -4$$

$$\cdot \sqrt{10} \quad (BC) \quad D \quad \alpha \quad -5$$

:

$$\cdot ABC \quad -1$$

$$\|\vec{AC}\| = \sqrt{5} \quad \|\vec{AB}\| = \sqrt{5} \quad \vec{AC}(2; 1) \quad \vec{AB}(1; -2)$$

$$\vec{AB} \cdot \vec{AC} = 1 \cdot (2) + (-2) \cdot (1) = 0 :$$

$$\cdot A \quad ABC$$

$$\cdot [AB] \quad (\gamma) \quad -2$$

$$\vec{MA} \perp \vec{MB} \quad M(x; y) \quad (\gamma)$$

$$\vec{MA} \cdot \vec{MB} = 0$$

$$\vec{MB}(2-x; -2-y) \quad \vec{MA}(1-x; -y) :$$

$$(1-x)(2-x) + (-y)(-2-y) = 0 :$$

$$2 - x - 2x + x^2 + 2y + y^2 = 0$$

$$x^2 - 3x + y^2 + 2y + 2 = 0$$

$$\left(x - \frac{3}{2}\right)^2 - \frac{9}{4} + (y + 1)^2 - 1 + 2 = 0$$

$$\left(x - \frac{3}{2}\right)^2 + (y + 1)^2 = \frac{5}{4}$$

$$R = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} \quad \omega\left(\frac{3}{2}; -1\right) \quad :$$

:  $ABCD$   $\alpha$  -3

$$\overrightarrow{AC} = \overrightarrow{BD} \quad ABCD$$

$$\overrightarrow{BD}(\alpha - 2; 1) \quad \overrightarrow{AC}(2; 1)$$

$$\alpha = 4 \quad \alpha - 2 = 2 : \quad \overrightarrow{BD} = \overrightarrow{AC}$$

:  $(BC)$  -4

$$\overrightarrow{BC}(1; 3)$$

$$M(x; y)$$

$$\overrightarrow{BM} \parallel \overrightarrow{BC} \quad (BC) \quad M$$

$$\overrightarrow{BM}(x - 2; y + 2)$$

$$. 3(x - 2) - 1(y + 2) = 0$$

$$. 3x - y - 8 = 0 \quad (BC)$$

:  $\alpha$  -5

:  $(BC)$   $D$

$$DH = \frac{|3\alpha + 1 - 8|}{\sqrt{(3)^2 + (-1)^2}} = \frac{|3\alpha - 7|}{\sqrt{10}}$$

$$|3\alpha - 7| = 10 \quad \frac{|3\alpha - 7|}{\sqrt{10}} = \sqrt{10} \quad DH = \sqrt{10}$$

$$3\alpha - 7 = -10 \quad 3\alpha - 7 = 10$$

$$\alpha = -1 \quad \alpha = \frac{17}{3}$$

( )

$$\vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} = \|\vec{u}\| \cdot \|\vec{v}\| \cos(\vec{u}; \vec{v}) \quad \vec{v} \neq \vec{0} \quad \vec{u} \neq \vec{0} \quad *$$

$$\vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} = 0 \quad : \quad \vec{v} = \vec{0} \quad \vec{u} = \vec{0} \quad *$$

$$(\Delta) \quad *$$

$$H \quad \vec{v} = \overrightarrow{AC} \quad \vec{u} \neq \vec{0} \quad \vec{u} = \overrightarrow{AB} \quad *$$

$$: \quad (AB) \quad C \quad (\overrightarrow{AH} \neq \vec{0}) \quad \overrightarrow{AH} \quad \overrightarrow{AB}$$

$$\vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} = AB \cdot AH \quad :$$

$$\vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} = -AB \cdot AH \quad :$$

$$\vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} = \overrightarrow{AB} \cdot \overrightarrow{AH} \quad :$$

$$* \quad \vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} = \vec{v} \cdot \vec{u} \quad * \quad \lambda \vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} = \lambda (\vec{u} \cdot \vec{v}) \quad *$$

$$* \quad \vec{u} \cdot (\vec{v} + \vec{w}) = \vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} + \vec{u} \cdot \vec{w} \quad * \quad (\vec{u} + \vec{v})^2 = \vec{u}^2 + 2\vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} + \vec{v}^2$$

$$* \quad (\vec{u} - \vec{v})^2 = \vec{u}^2 - 2\vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} + \vec{v}^2 \quad * \quad (\vec{u} + \vec{v}) \cdot (\vec{u} - \vec{v}) = \vec{u}^2 - \vec{v}^2$$

$$: \quad \vec{v}(x'; y') \quad \vec{u}(x; y) \quad *$$

$$\|\vec{u}\| = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} \quad \vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} = xx' + yy'$$

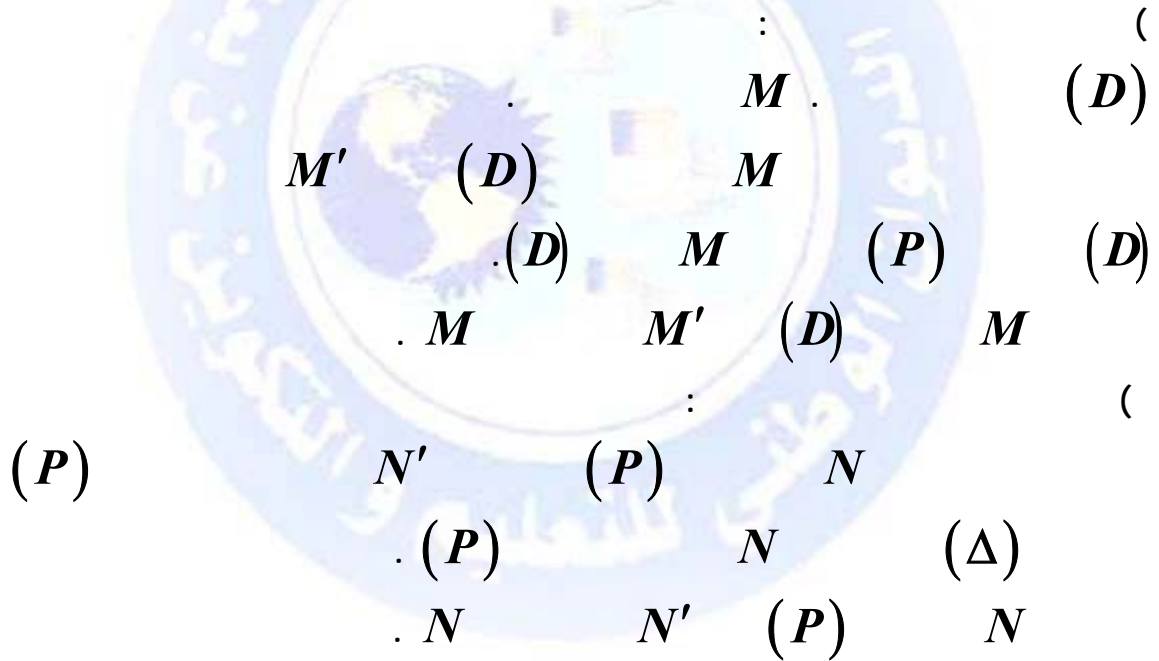
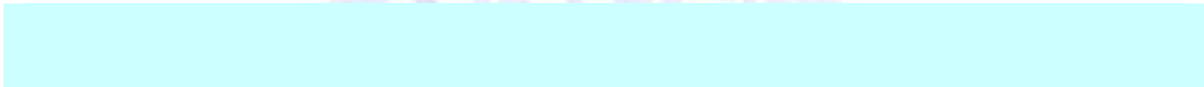
$$\vec{v}(a;b) \quad (\Delta) \quad *$$

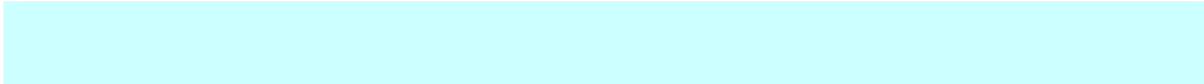
$$C \quad ax + by + c = 0$$

$$M(x_0; y_0) \quad *$$

$$ax + by + c = 0 \quad (\Delta)$$

$$\frac{|ax_0 + by_0 + c|}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} :$$





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$$\vec{v} \cdot \vec{u}$$

$$\vec{v} \cdot \vec{u} = \vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} = 0$$

: (

$$\vec{AC} \cdot \vec{AB} = AB \cdot AC \cdot \cos(\angle A) \quad A, B, C$$

$$\vec{AB} \cdot \vec{AC} = AB \cdot AC \cdot \cos(\angle A) :$$

$$\vec{AB} \cdot \vec{AC} = \vec{AB} \cdot \vec{AH} \quad A, B, C \quad (AB) \quad C$$

$$\vec{AC} \cdot \vec{AB} *$$

$$\vec{AB} \cdot \vec{AC} = AB \cdot AC :$$

$$\vec{AC} \cdot \vec{AB} *$$

$$\vec{AB} \cdot \vec{AC} = -AB \cdot AC :$$

: (

$$\vec{w} \cdot \vec{v} \cdot \vec{u}$$

$$* \vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} = \vec{v} \cdot \vec{u} \quad * \vec{u} \cdot (\vec{v} + \vec{w}) = \vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} + \vec{u} \cdot \vec{w}$$

$$* \vec{u} \cdot (k\vec{v}) = (k\vec{u}) \cdot \vec{v} = k(\vec{u} \cdot \vec{v})$$

: (

$$(O; \vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k})$$

$$\vec{v} = (x'; y'; z') \quad \vec{u} = (x; y; z)$$

$$:$$

$$\vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} = xx' + yy' + zz'$$

: \*

$$\vec{u} = x\vec{i} + y\vec{j} + z\vec{k}$$

$$\vec{v} = x'\vec{i} + y'\vec{j} + z'\vec{k}$$

$$\vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} = (x\vec{i} + y\vec{j} + z\vec{k}) \cdot (x'\vec{i} + y'\vec{j} + z'\vec{k})$$

$$= xx' \vec{i} \cdot \vec{i} + xy' \vec{i} \cdot \vec{j} + xz' \vec{i} \cdot \vec{k} + x'y \vec{i} \cdot \vec{j} + yy' \vec{j} \cdot \vec{j}$$

$$+ yz' \vec{j} \cdot \vec{k} + x'z \vec{i} \cdot \vec{k} + y'z \vec{j} \cdot \vec{k} + zz' \vec{k} \cdot \vec{k}$$

$$\vec{i} \cdot \vec{j} = \vec{i} \cdot \vec{k} = \vec{j} \cdot \vec{k} = 0 \quad \vec{i} \cdot \vec{i} = \vec{j} \cdot \vec{j} = \vec{k} \cdot \vec{k} = 1$$

$$\vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} = xx' + yy' + zz' \quad :$$

: \*

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$$\vec{u} \cdot \vec{u} = x \cdot x + y \cdot y + z \cdot z$$

$$\vec{u} \cdot \vec{u} = x^2 + y^2 + z^2 \quad :$$

$$B(x_1; y_1; z_1) \quad A(x_0; y_0; z_0) \quad ($$

$$\vec{AB} = (x_1 - x_0; y_1 - y_0; z_1 - z_0) : (O; \vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k})$$

$$:$$

$$B \quad A$$

$$AB = \sqrt{(x_1 - x_0)^2 + (y_1 - y_0)^2 + (z_1 - z_0)^2}$$

: 1

$$\cdot (0; \vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k})$$

$$\cdot \vec{v}(-1; 2; 4) \quad \vec{u}(1; 3; -2) \quad \vec{v} \cdot \vec{u}$$

$$\cdot \|\vec{u}\| \quad \vec{v} \cdot \vec{u} \quad \vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} \quad -$$

:

$$\vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} = 1 \cdot (-1) + 3(2) + (-2)(4) = -3$$

$$\vec{v} \cdot \vec{u} = (-1)(1) + 2(3) + 4(-2) = -3$$

$$\|\vec{u}\| = \sqrt{(1)^2 + (3)^2 + (-2)^2} = \sqrt{14}$$

: 2

$$(0; \vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k})$$

$$\cdot B(2; -3; 5) \quad A(1; 2; -4)$$

$$\cdot B \quad A \quad -$$

$$: \quad B \quad A$$

$$A \cdot B = \sqrt{(2-1)^2 + (-3-2)^2 + (5+4)^2}$$

$$A \cdot B = \sqrt{107}$$

z y x

$$\cdot (0; \vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k})$$

$$(P) \quad :$$

$$(x; y; z)$$

$$\cdot ((P) \quad M(x; y; z) \quad ) :$$

:

$$(0; \vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k})$$

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$$ax + by + cz + d = 0 \quad :$$



$$\vec{n}(a;b;c)$$

$$c, b, a \quad ax + by + cz + d = 0$$

$$\vec{n}(a;b;c)$$

$$O$$

$$d = 0$$

$$d$$

$$A(\alpha ;\beta ;\gamma)$$

$$(O ; \vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k})$$

$$(P)$$

$$\vec{n}(a ; b ; c)$$

$$\vec{n} \cdot A$$

:

$$(P)$$

$$M(x;y;z)$$

$$\overrightarrow{AM} \cdot \vec{n} = 0$$

$$a(x - \alpha) + b(y - \beta) + c(z - \gamma) = 0 \quad :$$

$$ax + by + cz + (-\alpha a - \beta b - \gamma c) = 0 \quad :$$

$$d = (-\alpha a - \beta b - \gamma c) \quad ax + by + cz + d = 0$$

:

$$(O; \vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k})$$

$$z = 0 \quad :$$

$$(O; \vec{i}, \vec{j})$$

$$y = 0 \quad :$$

$$(O; \vec{i}, \vec{k})$$

$$x = 0 \quad :$$

$$(O; \vec{j}, \vec{k})$$

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:

$(P) \quad (\Delta) \quad M$   
 $(\Delta) \quad M \quad H \quad [MH]$   
 $\cdot (P)$   
 $: 1$   
 $\vec{n} \quad A \quad (P) \quad M$   
 $(P) \quad M \quad H \quad MH = \frac{|\vec{AM} \cdot \vec{n}|}{\|\vec{n}\|}$   
 $:$   
 $\vec{AM} \cdot \vec{n} = (\vec{AH} + \vec{HM}) \cdot \vec{n} :$   
 $= \vec{AH} \cdot \vec{n} + \vec{HM} \cdot \vec{n}$   
 $\vec{AM} \cdot \vec{n} = \vec{HM} \cdot \vec{n} : \quad \vec{AH} \cdot \vec{n} = 0 :$   
 $\vec{HM} \cdot \vec{n} = \|\vec{HM}\| \cdot \|\vec{n}\| \cdot \cos(\vec{HM}; \vec{n}) :$   
 $\vec{HM} \cdot \vec{n} = HM \cdot \|\vec{n}\| \cdot \cos(\vec{HM}; \vec{n}) :$   
 $\cos(\vec{HM}; \vec{n}) = -1 \quad \cos(\vec{HM}; \vec{n}) = 1 :$   
 $MH = \frac{|\vec{HM} \cdot \vec{n}|}{\|\vec{n}\|} : \quad |\vec{HM} \cdot \vec{n}| = HM \cdot \|\vec{n}\| :$   
 $MH = \frac{|\vec{AM} \cdot \vec{n}|}{\|\vec{n}\|} :$

: 2

$(O; \vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k})$

: (P) M  $(\alpha; \beta; \gamma)$

$$\cdot \frac{|a\alpha + b\beta + c\gamma + d|}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2 + c^2}} : ax + by + cz + d = 0$$

:

· (P) A  $(x_0; y_0; z_0)$   $\vec{n}(a; b; c)$

$$d = -(ax_0 + by_0 + cz_0) \quad ax_0 + by_0 + cz_0 + d = 0$$

$$MH = \frac{|\vec{AM} \cdot \vec{n}|}{\|\vec{n}\|} : 1$$

· (P) M H

$$\begin{aligned} \vec{AM} \cdot \vec{n} &= a(\alpha - x_0) + b(\beta - y_0) + c(\gamma - z_0) : \\ &= a\alpha + b\beta + c\gamma - (ax_0 + by_0 + cz_0) \end{aligned}$$

$$\vec{AM} \cdot \vec{n} = a\alpha + b\beta + c\gamma + d$$

$$\|\vec{n}\| = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 + c^2} :$$

$$MH = \frac{|a\alpha + b\beta + c\gamma + d|}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2 + c^2}} :$$

:

: (P) M  $(0; -1; 2)$

$$2x - y + 4z + 12 = 0$$

:

· (P) M H

$$MH = \frac{|2(0) - (-1) + 4(2) + 12|}{\sqrt{(2)^2 + (-1)^2 + (4)^2}} = \frac{|1 + 8 + 12|}{\sqrt{4 + 1 + 16}} = \frac{21}{\sqrt{21}} = \sqrt{21}$$

1

$A, B, C$

$$\vec{AB} \cdot \vec{AC} = -16 \quad AC = 8 \quad AB = 4$$

$$\cdot (\vec{AB}, \vec{AC}) \quad (1)$$

$$\|\vec{AB} + \vec{AC}\|^2 + \|\vec{AB} - \vec{AC}\|^2 : \quad (2)$$

$$\|\vec{AB} + \vec{AC}\|^2 - \|\vec{AB} - \vec{AC}\|^2$$

2

$B \quad A$

$M$

$$1) MA^2 + MB^2 = AB^2$$

$$2) MA^2 - MB^2 = \frac{1}{2} AB^2$$

$$3) \vec{MA} + \vec{MB} = \frac{1}{4} AB^2$$

3

$$AC = 11 \quad BC = 9 \quad AB = 7 : \quad ABC$$

4

$$\cdot (O; \vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k})$$

$$\cdot M(x, y, z)$$

$M$

$$M_3 \quad M_2 \quad M_1 \quad -1$$

$$(O; \vec{j}, \vec{k}) \quad (O; \vec{i}, \vec{k}) \quad (O; \vec{i}, \vec{j})$$

$M$

$$M_6 \quad M_5 \quad M_4 \quad -2$$

$$(O; \vec{k}) \quad (O; \vec{j}) \quad (O; \vec{i})$$

5

ABCDEFGH

$$\vec{AB} \cdot \vec{CD} \quad \vec{AB} \cdot \vec{AH} : \quad \vec{AB} \cdot \vec{AG} \quad \vec{AB} \cdot \vec{DF} \quad \vec{AB} \cdot \vec{BC}$$

6

$$\cdot (O; \vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k})$$

: A, B, C, D, E

$$A(1;0;0) , B(0;1;0) , C(0;0;1) , D(-1;-1;-1) , E(1;1;1)$$

(ABC)

(ABC)

(ED)

7

$$\cdot (O; \vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k})$$

:

x

$$\cdot \vec{v}(1;6;-1) \quad \vec{u}(-5;-2;x)$$

8

$$\cdot (O; \vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k})$$

$$\vec{w} \left( \frac{-9}{11}; \frac{6}{11}; \frac{2}{11} \right) \quad \vec{v} \left( \frac{2}{11}; \frac{6}{11}; \frac{-9}{11} \right) \quad \vec{u} \left( \frac{6}{11}; \frac{7}{11}; \frac{6}{11} \right)$$

$$\cdot (O; \vec{u}, \vec{v}, \vec{w})$$

9

$$A(-4;4;-4)$$

(P)

$$\cdot \vec{u}(-1;2;1)$$

$$\cdot (O; \vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k})$$

$$F(-2; 4; 4) \quad (P')$$

$$-4x + 6y - 5z + 3 = 0 : \quad (P)$$

11

$$\cdot (O; \vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k})$$

$$O \quad (P')$$

$$2x - 3y + z = 0 : \quad (P) \quad A(1; -1; 2)$$

12

$$\cdot C(0; 2; 1) \quad B(3; 1; 0) \quad A(1; -1; 1)$$

$$\cdot (AB) \quad C$$

13

$$(P) \quad (O; \vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k})$$

$$\cdot A(0; 1; -3) \quad 5x - y + 3z - 1 = 0 :$$

$$\cdot (P) \quad A(0; 1; -3)$$

14

$$A(1; 2; -1) \quad (O; \vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k})$$

$$D(1; 1; 9) \quad C(-2; 0; 1) \quad B(0; -1; 1)$$

$$\cdot (ABC) \quad C \quad B \quad A$$

$$\cdot (ABC) \quad D$$

15

$$(O; \vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k})$$

$$D(3; 1; 2) \quad C(0; -5; 1) \quad B(2; 3; 0) \quad A(5; 2; -4)$$

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$$\cdot 2MA^2 - MB^2 + MC^2 - MD^2 = 20 :$$

$$(O; \vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k})$$

$$. C(1; 0; 4) \quad B(3; -1; 4) \quad A(-1; 2; +1)$$

$$: \quad M(x; y; z)$$

$$\overrightarrow{AM} \cdot \overrightarrow{BC} = 10 \quad (2) \quad \overrightarrow{BM} \cdot \overrightarrow{AC} = 0 \quad (1)$$

$$\overrightarrow{MB} \cdot \overrightarrow{MC} = 0 \quad (4) \quad AM^2 + BC^2 = 100 \quad (3)$$

$$\cdot \overrightarrow{MA} \cdot \overrightarrow{MB} = BC^2 \quad (5)$$

$$. m \quad O \quad ABCDEFGH$$

$$\overrightarrow{HB} \cdot \overrightarrow{BA} \quad (2) \quad \overrightarrow{AH} \cdot \overrightarrow{BF} \quad (1)$$

$$\overrightarrow{AE} \cdot \overrightarrow{BG} \quad (4) \quad \overrightarrow{AB} \cdot \overrightarrow{AO} \quad (3)$$

$$\cdot \|\vec{i}\| = 1 \quad (D; \vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k})$$

$$. (m > 1) \quad m \quad O \quad ABCDEFGH$$

$$1) \overrightarrow{DC} \cdot \overrightarrow{DG} \quad 2) \overrightarrow{AG} \cdot \overrightarrow{EC} \quad 3) \overrightarrow{AB} \cdot \overrightarrow{AO}$$

$$4) \overrightarrow{AB} \cdot \overrightarrow{BG} \quad 5) \overrightarrow{HF} \cdot \overrightarrow{GC}$$

1

$$: (\overrightarrow{AB}, \overrightarrow{AC}) \quad -1$$

$$\overrightarrow{AB} \cdot \overrightarrow{AC} = \|\overrightarrow{AB}\| \cdot \|\overrightarrow{AC}\| \cdot \cos(\overrightarrow{AB}, \overrightarrow{AC})$$

$$-16 = 4 \times 8 \cdot \cos(\overrightarrow{AB}, \overrightarrow{AC})$$

$$\cos(\overrightarrow{AB}, \overrightarrow{AC}) = \frac{-16}{32}$$

$$\cos(\overrightarrow{AB}, \overrightarrow{AC}) = \frac{-1}{2}$$

$$(\overrightarrow{AB}, \overrightarrow{AC}) = \frac{4\pi}{3} + 2k\pi \quad (\overrightarrow{AB}, \overrightarrow{AC}) = \frac{2\pi}{3} + 2k\pi$$

$$k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

: -2

$$\|\overrightarrow{AB} + \overrightarrow{AC}\|^2 + \|\overrightarrow{AB} - \overrightarrow{AC}\|^2$$

$$= AB^2 + 2\overrightarrow{AB} \cdot \overrightarrow{AC} + AC^2 + AB^2 - 2\overrightarrow{AB} \cdot \overrightarrow{AC} + AC^2$$

$$= 2AB^2 + 2AC^2$$

$$= 2(16) + 2(64) = 160$$

$$\|\overrightarrow{AB} + \overrightarrow{AC}\|^2 - \|\overrightarrow{AB} - \overrightarrow{AC}\|^2$$

$$= AB^2 + AC^2 + 2\overrightarrow{AB} \cdot \overrightarrow{AC} - AB^2 + 2\overrightarrow{AB} \cdot \overrightarrow{AC} - AC^2$$

$$= 4\overrightarrow{AB} \cdot \overrightarrow{AC} = 4(-16) = -64$$



:

. [AB] I

$$MA^2 + MB^2 = AB^2 \quad (1)$$

$$(\overrightarrow{MI} + \overrightarrow{IA})^2 + (\overrightarrow{MI} + \overrightarrow{IB})^2 = AB^2$$

$$(\overrightarrow{MI} + \overrightarrow{IA})^2 + (\overrightarrow{MI} - \overrightarrow{IA})^2 = AB^2$$

$$MI^2 + 2\overrightarrow{MI} \cdot \overrightarrow{IA} + IA^2 + MI^2 - 2\overrightarrow{MI} \cdot \overrightarrow{IA} + IA^2 = AB^2$$

$$2MI^2 + 2IA^2 = AB^2$$

$$2MI^2 = AB^2 - 2IA^2$$

$$2MI^2 = AB^2 - 2\left(\frac{AB}{2}\right)^2$$

$$2MI^2 = AB^2 - \frac{1}{2}AB^2 = \frac{1}{2}AB^2$$

$$MI^2 = \frac{1}{4}AB^2$$

$$. [AB] \quad \frac{1}{2}AB \quad I \quad M$$

$$MA^2 - MB^2 = \frac{1}{2}AB^2 \quad : \quad (2)$$

$$(\overrightarrow{MI} + \overrightarrow{IA})^2 - (\overrightarrow{MI} + \overrightarrow{IB})^2 = \frac{1}{2}AB^2$$

$$MI^2 + IA^2 + 2\overrightarrow{MI} \cdot \overrightarrow{IA} - MI^2 + 2\overrightarrow{MI} \cdot \overrightarrow{IB} - IA^2 = \frac{1}{2}AB^2$$

$$\overrightarrow{MI} \cdot \overrightarrow{IA} = \frac{1}{8}AB^2 \quad : \quad 4\overrightarrow{MI} \cdot \overrightarrow{IA} = \frac{1}{2}AB^2$$

$$\overrightarrow{IA} \cdot \overrightarrow{IM} = -\frac{1}{8}AB^2 \quad :$$

$$: (IA) \quad M \quad H$$

$$\overrightarrow{IA} \cdot \overrightarrow{IH} = -\frac{1}{8} AB^2 \quad : \quad \overrightarrow{IA} \cdot \overrightarrow{IM} = \overrightarrow{IA} \cdot \overrightarrow{IH}$$

$$IH = \frac{2IA}{AB^2} \quad : \quad IA \cdot IH = \frac{1}{2} AB^2 \quad :$$

$$IH = \frac{1}{AB} \quad : \quad IH = \frac{AB}{AB^2} \quad :$$

$$. H \quad (AB) \quad M$$

$$\overrightarrow{MA} \cdot \overrightarrow{MB} = \frac{1}{4} AB^2 \quad : \quad (3)$$

$$(\overrightarrow{MI} + \overrightarrow{IA})(\overrightarrow{MI} + \overrightarrow{IB}) = \frac{1}{4} AB^2$$

$$(\overrightarrow{MI} + \overrightarrow{IA})(\overrightarrow{MI} - \overrightarrow{IA}) = \frac{1}{4} AB^2$$

$$MI^2 - IA^2 = \frac{1}{4} AB^2$$

$$MI^2 = IA^2 + \frac{1}{4} AB^2$$

$$MI^2 = \left(\frac{1}{2} AB\right)^2 + \frac{1}{4} AB^2 = \frac{1}{2} AB^2$$

$$. \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} AB \quad I$$

3

$$\overrightarrow{BC}^2 = (\overrightarrow{BA} + \overrightarrow{AC})^2$$

$$\overrightarrow{BC}^2 = (\overrightarrow{AC} - \overrightarrow{AB})^2$$

$$BC^2 = AC^2 - 2\overrightarrow{AC} \cdot \overrightarrow{AB} + AB^2$$

$$BC^2 = AC^2 + AB^2 - 2AC \cdot AB \cdot \cos(\overrightarrow{AC}, \overrightarrow{AB})$$

$$81 = 121 + 49 - 2 \cdot 11 \cdot 7 \cos(\overrightarrow{AC}, \overrightarrow{AB})$$

$$81 = 170 - 154 \cos(\overrightarrow{AC}, \overrightarrow{AB})$$

$$81 - 170 = -154 \cos(\overrightarrow{AC}, \overrightarrow{AB})$$

$$-89 = -154 \cos(\overrightarrow{AC}, \overrightarrow{AB})$$

$$\cos(\overrightarrow{AC}, \overrightarrow{AB}) = \frac{89}{154}$$

$$\cos(\overrightarrow{AC}, \overrightarrow{AB}) \approx 0,578$$

$$\hat{A} \approx 54,7^\circ : (\overrightarrow{AC}, \overrightarrow{AB}) \approx 54,7^\circ$$

$$AC^2 = BA^2 + BC^2 - 2BA \cdot BC \cdot \cos \hat{B} :$$

$$121 = 49 + 81 - 2 \cdot 7 \cdot 9 \cos \hat{B}$$

$$\cos \hat{B} = \frac{1}{14} : -9 = -2 \cdot 7 \cdot 9 \cos \hat{B} :$$

$$\hat{A} + \hat{B} + \hat{C} = 180^\circ : \hat{B} \approx 85,9^\circ :$$

$$\hat{C} = 180^\circ - 54,7^\circ - 85,9^\circ : \hat{C} = 180^\circ - \hat{A} - \hat{B} :$$

$$\hat{C} \approx 39,4^\circ :$$

: S

$$S \approx \frac{1}{2} \cdot 9 \cdot 7 \cdot \sin 85,9^\circ : S = \frac{1}{2} BC \cdot BA \cdot \sin \hat{B}$$

$$S \approx 31,4 ( \quad )$$

4

:  $M_3 \ M_2 \ M_1$  -1

$$M_3(o; y; z) \ M_2(x; o; z) \ M_1(x; y; o) :$$

:  $M_6 \ M_5 \ M_4$  -2

$$M_6(o; o; z) \ M_5(o; y; o) \ M_4(x; o; o) :$$

:

$$\overrightarrow{AB} \cdot \overrightarrow{BC} = AB \cdot BC \cdot \cos \frac{\pi}{2} = a \cdot a \cdot 0 = 0$$

$$\overrightarrow{AB} \cdot \overrightarrow{CD} = AB \cdot CD \cdot \cos \pi = a \cdot a \cdot (-1) = -a^2$$

$$\overrightarrow{AB} \cdot \overrightarrow{AH} = AB \cdot AH \cdot \cos \frac{\pi}{2} = 0$$

$$\overrightarrow{AB} \cdot \overrightarrow{AG} = AB \cdot AG \cdot \cos(\overrightarrow{AB}, \overrightarrow{AG})$$

$$AG^2 = AB^2 + BC^2 \quad :$$

$$AG = a\sqrt{2} \quad : \quad AG^2 = a^2 + a^2 = 2a^2 \quad :$$

$$\overrightarrow{AB} \cdot \overrightarrow{AG} = a \cdot a\sqrt{2} \cdot \cos \frac{\pi}{4} = a \cdot a\sqrt{2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = a^2 \quad :$$

$$\overrightarrow{AB} \cdot \overrightarrow{DF} = \overrightarrow{DC} \cdot \overrightarrow{DF} = DC \cdot DF \cdot \cos(\overrightarrow{DC}, \overrightarrow{DF})$$

$$DF = AG = a\sqrt{2} \quad :$$

$$\overrightarrow{AB} \cdot \overrightarrow{DF} = a \cdot a\sqrt{2} \cos \frac{\pi}{4} = a^2 \quad :$$

: (ABC)

-1

$$\overrightarrow{AC}(-1;0;1) \quad \overrightarrow{AB}(-1;1;0) \quad :$$

 $\overrightarrow{AB}$  $\overrightarrow{AC} \quad \overrightarrow{AB}$ :  $\overrightarrow{AC}$ 

. (ABC)

A, B, C

$$\overrightarrow{ED}(-2;-2;-2) \quad :$$

? (ABC)

 $\overrightarrow{ED}$

$$\overrightarrow{ED} \cdot \overrightarrow{AB} = (-2)(-1) + (-2)(1) + (-2) \times 0 = 0$$

$$\overrightarrow{ED} \cdot \overrightarrow{AC} = (-2)(-1) + (-2) \times 0 + (-2)(1) = 0$$

$ABC$

$\overrightarrow{AC} \quad \overrightarrow{AB}$

$\overrightarrow{ED}$

$\cdot (ABC)$

7

:  $x$

$$\vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} = 5(1) + (-2) \cdot 6 + x(-1)$$

$$= 5 - 12 - x = -7 - x$$

$$\vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} = 0 \quad \vec{v} \cdot \vec{u}$$

$$x = -7 : \quad -7 - x = 0 :$$

8

:  $(O; \vec{u}, \vec{v}, \vec{w})$

$\vec{w} \quad \vec{v} \quad \vec{u}$

$$\|\vec{v}\| = \sqrt{\left(\frac{2}{11}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{6}{11}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{-9}{11}\right)^2} = 1 :$$

$$\|\vec{u}\| = \sqrt{\left(\frac{6}{11}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{7}{11}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{6}{11}\right)^2} = 1$$

$$\|\vec{w}\| = \sqrt{\left(\frac{-9}{11}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{6}{11}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{2}{11}\right)^2} = 1$$

$$\vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} = \left(\frac{6}{11}\right) \times \left(\frac{2}{11}\right) + \left(\frac{7}{11}\right) \left(\frac{6}{11}\right) + \left(\frac{6}{11}\right) \left(\frac{-9}{11}\right) = 0$$

$$\vec{u} \cdot \vec{w} = \left(\frac{6}{11}\right) \times \left(\frac{-9}{11}\right) + \left(\frac{7}{11}\right) \left(\frac{6}{11}\right) + \left(\frac{6}{11}\right) \left(\frac{2}{11}\right) = 0$$

$$\vec{v} \cdot \vec{w} = \left(\frac{2}{11}\right) \times \left(\frac{-9}{11}\right) + \left(\frac{6}{11}\right) \left(\frac{6}{11}\right) + \left(\frac{-9}{11}\right) \left(\frac{2}{11}\right) = 0$$

1

 $\vec{w} \quad \vec{v} \quad \vec{u}$  $(O; \vec{u}, \vec{v}, \vec{w})$ 

9

: (P)

:  $M(x; y; z)$  (P)

$$\overrightarrow{AM} \cdot \vec{u} = 0$$

$$\vec{u}(-1; 2; 1) \quad \overrightarrow{AM}(x+4; y-4; z+4) :$$

$$-1(x+4) + 2(y-4) + 1(z+4) = 0 \quad :$$

$$-x - 4 + 2y - 8 + z + 4 = 0$$

$$-x + 2y + z - 8 = 0$$

. (P)

10

: (P')

$$(P') \quad (P) \quad (P) \quad \vec{u}(-4; +6; -5)$$

$$\cdot (P') \quad \vec{u}$$

$$-4x + 6y - 5z + c = 0 \quad : (P')$$

$$-4(-2) + 6(4) - 5(4) + c = 0 \quad F \ni (P')$$

$$-4x + 6y - 5z - 12 = 0 \quad (P') \quad c = -12$$

11

: (P')

$$\cdot (P) \quad \vec{n}(2; -3; 1)$$

$$\cdot (P') \quad \vec{n}'(a; b; c)$$

$$\vec{n}' \quad \vec{n} \quad (P') \quad (P)$$

$$2a - 3b + c = 0 \quad : \quad \vec{n} \cdot \vec{n}' = 0$$

$$\vec{OA} \cdot \vec{n}' = 0 \quad A \in (P')$$

$$b = 3c \quad 0 \cdot a + 1 \cdot b - 3 \cdot c = 0 \quad \vec{n}' \cdot \vec{OA} = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} 2a - 8c = 0 \\ b = 3c \end{cases} : \begin{cases} 2a - 3b + c = 0 \\ b = 3c \end{cases} :$$

$$b = 3c \quad a = 4c :$$

$$b = 3 \quad a = 4 \quad c = 1$$

$$(P') \quad \vec{n}'(4; 3; 1)$$

$$(O) \quad 4x + 3y + z = 0 : (P')$$

12

$$C(0; 2; 1) \quad B(3; 1; 0) \quad A(1; -1; 1)$$

$$: (AB) \quad C$$

$$(AB) \quad C \quad H$$

$$\vec{AC}(-1; 3; 0) \quad \vec{AB}(2; 2; -1)$$

$$|\vec{AB} \cdot \vec{AC}| = |2(-1) + 2(3) + (-1) \cdot 0| = 4 :$$

$$|\vec{AB} \cdot \vec{AC}| = |\vec{AB} \cdot \vec{AH}| = AB \cdot AH :$$

$$= \sqrt{(2)^2 + (2)^2 + (-1)^2} \cdot AH$$

$$= \sqrt{9} \cdot AH = 3AH$$

$$AH = \frac{4}{3} : \quad 3AH = 4 :$$

$$AC^2 = AH^2 + CH^2 : \quad H \quad ACH$$

$$CH^2 = AC^2 - AH^2 :$$

$$AH^2 = \frac{16}{9} \quad AC^2 = (-1)^2 + (3)^2 + (0)^2 = 10$$



$$CH = \frac{\sqrt{74}}{3} : \quad CH^2 = 10 - \frac{16}{9} = \frac{74}{9} :$$

13

:(P) A d

$$d = \frac{|5(0) - 1 + 3(-3)|}{\sqrt{(5)^2 + (-1)^2 + (3)^2}} = \frac{10}{\sqrt{35}} = \frac{10\sqrt{35}}{35} = \frac{2\sqrt{35}}{7}$$

14

: A, B, C -

$$\vec{AC}(-3; -2; 2) \quad \vec{AB}(-1; -3; 2) :$$

$$\vec{AC} \quad \vec{AB} \quad \vec{AC} \quad \vec{AB}$$

(A B C)

A, B, C

:(ABC) -

. (ABC) M(x; y; z)

$$ax + by + cz + d = 0 : (ABC)$$

$$a + 2b - c + d = 0 \dots (1) \quad A \ni (ABC)$$

$$-b + c + d = 0 \dots (2) \quad B \ni (ABC)$$

$$-2a + c + d = 0 \dots (3) \quad C \ni (ABC)$$

$$b = 2a : \quad -b + 2a = 0 : (2) (3)$$

$$5a - c + d = 0 \dots (4) : (1)$$

$$d = \frac{-3}{2}a : \quad 3a + 2d = 0 : (4) (3)$$

$$-2a + c - \frac{3}{2}a = 0 : (2) \quad d \quad b$$

$$c = \frac{7}{2}a :$$



$$a \left( x + 2y + \frac{7}{2}z - \frac{3}{2} \right) = 0$$

$$2x + 4y + 7z - 3 = 0 \quad :$$

$$2x + 4y + 7z - 3 = 0 \quad : \quad (ABC)$$

$$: d \quad (ABC) \quad D \quad -$$

$$d = \frac{|2(1) + 4(1) + 7(9) - 3|}{\sqrt{(2)^2 + (4)^2 + (7)^2}} = \frac{66}{\sqrt{69}}$$

$$d = \frac{66\sqrt{69}}{69} = \frac{22}{23}\sqrt{69}$$

15
----

: M

$$\overline{MB} (2 - x; 3 - y; -z) \quad \overline{MA} (5 - x; 2 - y; -4 - z) \quad :$$

$$\overline{MD} (3 - x; 1 - y; 2 - z) \quad \overline{MC} (-x; -5 - y; 1 - z)$$

$$MA^2 = (5 - x)^2 + (2 - y)^2 + (-4 - z)^2 \quad :$$

$$MA^2 = 25 - 10x + x^2 + 4 - 4y + y^2 + 16 + 8z + z^2$$

$$= x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - 10x - 4y + 8z + 45$$

$$MB^2 = (2 - x)^2 + (3 - y)^2 + (-z)^2$$

$$= 4 - 4x + x^2 + 9 - 6y + y^2 + z^2$$

$$= x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - 4x - 6y + 13$$

$$MC^2 = (-x)^2 + (-5 - y)^2 + (1 - z)^2$$

$$= x^2 + 25 + 10y + y^2 + 1 - 2z + z^2$$

$$= x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + 10y - 2z + 26$$

$$MD^2 = (3 - x)^2 + (1 - y)^2 + (2 - z)^2$$

$$= x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - 6x - 2y - 4z + 14$$

$$2MA^2 - MB^2 + MC^2 - MD^2 = 20 :$$

$$2(x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - 10x - 4y + 8z + 45) - (x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - 4x - 6y + 13) + x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + 10y - 2z + 26 - (x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - 6x - 2y - 4z + 14) = 20$$

$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - 10x + 10y + 18z + 55 = 0 :$$

$$(x - 5)^2 - 25 + (y + 5)^2 - 25 + (z + 9)^2 - 81 + 55 = 0$$

$$(x - 5)^2 + (y + 5)^2 + (z + 9)^2 = 76$$

$$IM^2 = 76 : \quad I(5; -5; -9)$$

$I$

$$R = 2\sqrt{19} \quad . \quad R = \sqrt{76}$$

16

$$\overrightarrow{AC}(2; -2; 3) \quad \overrightarrow{BM}(x - 3; y + 1; z - 4) :$$

$$\overrightarrow{BC}(-2; 1; 0) \quad \overrightarrow{AM}(x + 1; y - 2; z - 1)$$

$$\overrightarrow{MB}(3 - x; -1 - y; 4 - z) \quad \overrightarrow{MC}(1 - x; -y; 4 - z)$$

$$\overrightarrow{MA}(-x - 1; -y + 2; -z + 1)$$

$$1) \overrightarrow{BM} \cdot \overrightarrow{AC} = 0$$

$$(x - 3) \times 2 + (y + 1) \times (-2) + (z - 4) \times 3 = 0$$

$$2x - 6 - 2y - 2 + 3z - 12 = 0$$

$$2x - 2y + 3z - 20 = 0$$

$$\cdot \overrightarrow{AC} \quad \overrightarrow{AC} \quad B$$

$$2) \overrightarrow{AM} \cdot \overrightarrow{BC} = 10$$

$$(x+1)(-2) + (y-2)(1) + (z-1) \times 0 = 10$$

$$-2x - 2 + y - 12 = 0$$

$$-2x + y - 14 = 0$$

$$\cdot \overrightarrow{BC}$$

$$3) AM^2 + BC^2 = 100$$

$$(x+1)^2 + (y-2)^2 + (z-1)^2 + (-2)^2 + (1)^2 = 100$$

$$(x+1)^2 + (y-2)^2 + (z-1)^2 = 95$$

$$\cdot R = \sqrt{95} \quad A$$

$$4) \overrightarrow{MB} \cdot \overrightarrow{MC} = 0$$

$$(3-x)(1-x) + (-1-y)(-y) + (4-z)(4-z) = 0$$

$$3 - 4x + x^2 + y + y^2 + 16 - 8z + z^2 = 0$$

$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - 4x + y - 8z + 19 = 0$$

$$(x-2)^2 + \left(y + \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{4} + (z-4)^2 - 16 + 19 = 0$$

$$(x-2)^2 + \left(y + \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + (z-4)^2 = 16 - 19 - \frac{1}{4}$$

$$(x-2)^2 + \left(y + \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + (z-4)^2 = \frac{-13}{4}$$

$$5) \overrightarrow{MA} \cdot \overrightarrow{MB} = BC^2$$

$$(-x-1)(3-x) + (-y+2)(-1-y) + (-z+1)(4-z)$$

$$= \left( \sqrt{(-2)^2 + (1)^2 + 0^2} \right)^2$$

$$x^2 - 2x - 3 + y^2 - y - 2 + z^2 - 5z + 4 = 5$$

$$(x-1)^2 - 1 + \left(y - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 - \frac{1}{4} + \left(z - \frac{5}{2}\right)^2 - \frac{25}{4} - 1 = 5$$

$$(x - 1)^2 + \left(y - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \left(z - \frac{5}{2}\right)^2 = 5 + 2 - \frac{13}{2}$$

$$(x - 1)^2 + \left(y - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \left(z - \frac{5}{2}\right)^2 = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \quad \omega \left(1; \frac{1}{2}; \frac{5}{2}\right)$$

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$$: \overrightarrow{AH} \cdot \overrightarrow{BF} \quad (1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \overrightarrow{AH} \cdot \overrightarrow{BF} &= \overrightarrow{AH} \cdot \overrightarrow{DH} \\ &= \overrightarrow{HA} \cdot \overrightarrow{HD} \\ &= HA \cdot HD \cdot \cos(\overrightarrow{HA}; \overrightarrow{HD}) \end{aligned}$$

$$HA = \sqrt{HD^2 + AD^2} = \sqrt{2m^2} = m\sqrt{2} \quad HD = m$$

$$\cos(\overrightarrow{HA}; \overrightarrow{HD}) = \cos \frac{\pi}{4} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$\overrightarrow{AH} \cdot \overrightarrow{BF} = m\sqrt{2} \cdot m \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = m^2 :$$

$$: \overrightarrow{HB} \cdot \overrightarrow{BA} \quad (2)$$

$$: A \quad (AB) \quad H$$

$$\begin{aligned} \overrightarrow{HB} \cdot \overrightarrow{BA} &= -\overrightarrow{BH} \cdot \overrightarrow{BA} = -BA \cdot BA \\ &= -m \cdot m = -m^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$: \overrightarrow{AB} \cdot \overrightarrow{AO} \quad (3)$$

$$[AB] \quad I \quad (AB) \quad O \quad I$$

$$\overrightarrow{AB} \cdot \overrightarrow{AO} = AB \cdot AI = m \cdot \frac{m}{2} = \frac{m^2}{2} :$$

$$: \overrightarrow{AE} \cdot \overrightarrow{BG} \quad (4)$$

$$\overrightarrow{AE} \cdot \overrightarrow{BG} = \overrightarrow{BF} \cdot \overrightarrow{BG} = BF \cdot BG \cdot \cos(\overrightarrow{BF}; \overrightarrow{BG})$$

$$= m \cdot m \sqrt{2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = m^2$$

18

$$: (D; \vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k})$$

$$D(o; o; o) \quad ; \quad A(m; o; o) \quad ; \quad B(m; m; o)$$

$$C(o; m; o) \quad ; \quad E(m; o; m) \quad ; \quad F(m; m; m)$$

$$G(o; m; m) \quad ; \quad H(o; o; m) \quad ; \quad O\left(\frac{m}{2}; \frac{m}{2}; \frac{m}{2}\right)$$

:

$$\overrightarrow{AG}(-m; m; m) \quad ; \quad \overrightarrow{DG}(o; m; m) \quad ; \quad \overrightarrow{DC}(o; m; o)$$

$$\overrightarrow{AO}\left(\frac{-m}{2}; \frac{m}{2}; \frac{m}{2}\right) \quad ; \quad \overrightarrow{AB}(o; m; o) \quad ; \quad \overrightarrow{EC}(-m; m; -m)$$

$$\overrightarrow{GC}(o; o; -m) \quad ; \quad \overrightarrow{HF}(m; m; o) \quad ; \quad \overrightarrow{BG}(-m; o; m)$$

:

$$1) \overrightarrow{DC} \cdot \overrightarrow{DG} = m^2 \quad 2) \overrightarrow{AG} \cdot \overrightarrow{EC} = m^2$$

$$3) \overrightarrow{AB} \cdot \overrightarrow{AO} = \frac{m^2}{2} \quad 4) \overrightarrow{AB} \cdot \overrightarrow{BG} = 0$$

$$5) \overrightarrow{HF} \cdot \overrightarrow{GC} = 0$$