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## تصميم الدرس

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- ( )
- C

$$Z = x + iy \quad Z' = 3 - i \quad Z = 5 + 2i$$

$$Z \times Z' ; Z^2 ; 2Z - 3Z' ; 8Z ; Z + Z' ; (Z - Z')^2 ; (2Z + Z')^2$$

$$\frac{1}{Z} = \frac{5 - 2i}{(5 + 2i)(5 - 2i)} ; \frac{1}{Z}$$

$$\frac{1}{Z} = \alpha + i\beta ; \beta \text{ و } \alpha$$

$$\frac{1}{Z'} = a + ib ; b \text{ و } a$$

$$i^n \quad (i)^{2008} \quad (3)$$

$$(1 + i)^{2008} \quad (4)$$

- $Z + Z' = (5 + 2i) + (3 - i) = (5 + 3) + (2 - 1)i = 8 + i$
- $8Z = 8(5 + 2i) = 40 + 16i$
- $2Z - 3Z' = 2(5 + 2i) - 3(3 - i) = 10 + 4i - 9 + 3i = 1 + 7i$
- $Z^2 = (5 + 2i)^2 = (5)^2 + 2 \times 5 \times 2i + (2i)^2 = 21 + 20i$
- $Z \cdot Z' = (5 + 2i)(3 - i) = 15 - 5i + 6i - 2i^2 = 17 + i$
- $(2Z + Z')^2 = [2(5 + 2i) + 3 - i]^2 = (10 + 4i + 3 - i)^2$

$$= (13 + 3i)^2 = (13)^2 + 2 \times 13 \times 3i + (3i)^2$$

$$= 169 + 78i - 9 = 160 + 78i$$

$$\bullet (Z - Z')^2 = (5 + 2i - 3 + i)^2 = (2 + 3i)^2$$

$$= (2)^2 + 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3i + (3i)^2 = 4 + 12i - 9 = -5 + 12i$$

$$\frac{1}{Z} = \frac{5 - 2i}{(5 + 2i)(5 - 2i)} = \frac{5 - 2i}{(5)^2 - (2i)^2} \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{1}{Z} = \frac{5 - 2i}{25 + 4} = \frac{5}{29} - \frac{2}{29}i :$$

$$\beta = \frac{-2}{29} \quad \text{و} \quad \alpha = \frac{5}{29} :$$

$$\frac{1}{Z'} = \frac{1}{3 - i} = \frac{3 + i}{(3 - i)(3 + i)} = \frac{3 + i}{(3)^2 - (i)^2} = \frac{3 + i}{9 + 1} = \frac{3 + i}{10}$$

$$\bullet \quad b = \frac{1}{10} \quad \text{و} \quad a = \frac{3}{10} : \quad \frac{1}{Z'} = \frac{3}{10} + \frac{1}{10}i :$$

$$: (i)^{2008} \quad - (3)$$

$$(i)^{2008} = (i^2)^{1004} = (-1)^{1004} = 1$$

$$(i)^n = \left[ (i)^2 \right]^{\frac{n}{2}} = (-1)^{\frac{n}{2}} : i^n \quad -$$

$$(1 + i)^{2008} \quad (4)$$

$$(1 + i)^{2008} = \left[ (1 + i)^2 \right]^{1004} = (1 + 2i + i^2)^{1004} = (1 + 2i - 1)^{1004}$$

$$= (2i)^{1004} = 2^{1004} \cdot (i^2)^{502} = 2^{1004} \cdot (-1)^{502} = 2^{1004}$$

:

- 1

$$(O; \vec{i}, \vec{j})$$

M -

. i

J(0 ; 1) -

y x -

$$. x + iy \quad M(x ; y)$$

. C -

:

-2

. Z

$$x + iy \quad : y \quad x$$

:

-3

y x

$$Z = x + iy$$

x -

$$Re(Z) = x : Re(Z)$$

Z

Z

y -

$$. Im(Z) = y : Im(Z)$$

Z

$$M(x ; y)$$

-

$$M(x ; y)$$

Z

$$\begin{aligned}
 & x + iy \quad y', x', y, x \quad - \\
 \cdot y = y' \quad x = x' & : \quad x' + iy' \quad - \\
 & : \quad -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \text{Im}(Z) = 0 : \quad Z \in \mathbb{R} \quad - \\
 \text{Re}(Z) = 0 & : \quad Z \quad -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot Z = 0 \quad - \\
 & \cdot O(0; 0) \quad -
 \end{aligned}$$

**:C -4**

: C -

× + C

: Z' و Z

: Z' = x' + iy' \quad Z = x + iy

$$Z + Z' = (x + x') + i(y + y')$$

$$Z \times Z' = (xx' - yy') + i(xy' + x'y)$$

$\mathbb{R} \times +$

: -

:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & i^2 = (0 + 1 \cdot i) \times (0 + 1 \cdot i) \\
 & = (0 - 1) + i(0 \cdot 1 + 0 \cdot 1) = -1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$i^2 = -1 :$$

$$Z_2 = -4 + 5i ; Z_1 = 3 + 2i :$$

$$Z_1 \times Z_2 , Z_1 + Z_2 \quad (1)$$

$$Z_2^3 ; Z_1^2 \quad (2)$$

$$Z_1 + Z_2 = (3 - 4) + i(2 + 5) \quad (1)$$

$$Z_1 + Z_2 = -1 + 7i :$$

$$Z_1 \times Z_2 = (3 + 2i)(-4 + 5i)$$

$$= -12 + 15i - 8i + 10i^2 = -12 + 7i - 10$$

$$Z_1 \times Z_2 = -22 + 7i :$$

$$Z_1^2 = (3 + 2i)^2 = (3)^2 + 2(3) \times 2i + (2i)^2 \quad (2)$$

$$Z_1^2 = 5 + 12i ; Z_2^2 = 9 + 12i - 4 :$$

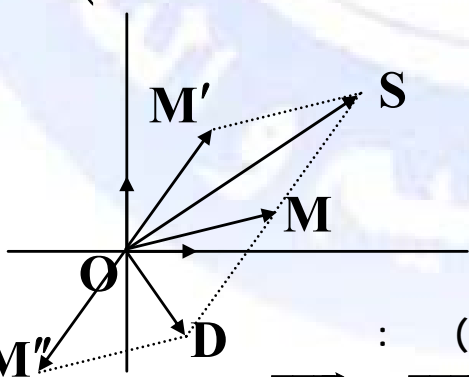
$$Z_2^3 = (-4 + 5i)^3 = (-4)^3 + 3(-4)^2 \times 5i + 3(-4)(5i)^2 + (5i)^3$$

$$= -64 + 240i + 300 - 125i = 236 + 115i$$

( $\overrightarrow{OM'}$  ,  $\overrightarrow{OM}$ )

M' M

Z' Z



S  $Z + Z'$

( $\overrightarrow{OS}$ )

$$\overrightarrow{OS} = \overrightarrow{OM} + \overrightarrow{OM'}$$

( $\overrightarrow{OD}$ )

D  $Z - Z'$

$$\overrightarrow{OD} = \overrightarrow{OM} - \overrightarrow{OM'} = \overrightarrow{OM} + \overrightarrow{OM''}$$

$\overrightarrow{AB}$

$Z_B Z_A$

B A

$Z_{\overline{AB}}$

$$\mathbf{Z}_{\overline{AB}} = \mathbf{Z}_B - \mathbf{Z}_A \quad :$$

$$\mathbf{Z}_I = \frac{\mathbf{Z}_A + \mathbf{Z}_B}{2} \quad \mathbf{Z}_I \quad [AB] \quad I$$

$$\mathbf{Z} = x + iy \quad \mathbf{Z}$$

$$\frac{1}{\mathbf{Z}} = \frac{1}{x + iy} = \frac{(x - iy)}{(x + iy)(x - iy)} = \frac{x - iy}{x^2 + y^2} \quad :$$

$$\frac{1}{\mathbf{Z}} = \frac{x}{x^2 + y^2} - i \frac{y}{x^2 + y^2} \quad :$$

$\mathbf{Z}$

$y \quad x$

$$\mathbf{Z}' \neq 0 \quad \mathbf{Z}' \quad \mathbf{Z}$$

$$\mathbf{Z}' = x' + iy' \quad \mathbf{Z} = x + iy$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{Z}}{\mathbf{Z}'} = \mathbf{Z} \times \frac{1}{\mathbf{Z}'} = (x + iy) \times \left( \frac{x'}{x'^2 + y'^2} - i \frac{y'}{x'^2 + y'^2} \right)$$

$$= \frac{xx'}{x'^2 + y'^2} - i \frac{xy'}{x'^2 + y'^2} + i \frac{x'y}{x'^2 + y'^2} + \frac{yy'}{x'^2 + y'^2}$$

$$= \frac{xx' + yy'}{x'^2 + y'^2} + i \frac{x'y - xy'}{x'^2 + y'^2}$$

$\mathbf{Z}$

$\frac{\mathbf{Z}}{\mathbf{Z}'}$

$\mathbf{Z}'$

$$Z = x + iy \quad M$$

$$\bar{Z} = x - iy \quad M'$$

$$\bar{Z}_1 = 1 - i : \quad Z_1 = 1 + i :$$

$$\bar{Z}_2 = -i : \quad Z_2 = i :$$

$$\bar{Z}_3 = 8 - 3i : \quad Z_3 = 8 + 3i :$$

$$\bar{Z}_4 = 10 : \quad Z_4 = 10 :$$

$$\bar{Z}_4 = Z_4 :$$

$$Z = x + iy \quad y \quad x \quad (a)$$

$$\bar{Z} = x - iy$$

$$\bar{\bar{Z}} = x + iy : \quad Z = x + iy : \quad (1)$$

$$\bar{\bar{\bar{Z}}} = Z :$$

$$Z + \bar{Z} = 2 \operatorname{Re}(Z) : \quad Z + \bar{Z} = 2x : \quad (2)$$

$$Z - \bar{Z} = 2 \operatorname{Im}(Z) : \quad Z - \bar{Z} = 2iy \quad (3)$$

$$Z \cdot \bar{Z} = x^2 + y^2 \quad (4)$$

$$Z = \bar{Z} \quad Z \in \mathbb{R} \quad (5)$$

$$Z = -\bar{Z} : \quad Z \quad (6)$$

$$Z_2, Z_1 \quad y', y, x', x \quad (b)$$



$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{Z}_2 &= x' + i y' & \mathbf{Z}_1 &= x + i y \\ \overline{\mathbf{Z}_1 + \mathbf{Z}_2} &= \overline{(x + x' + i (y + y'))} \end{aligned} \quad (1)$$

$$= x + x' - i (y + y') = x - i y + x' - i y'$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{Z}_1} + \overline{\mathbf{Z}_2} = \overline{\mathbf{Z}_1} + \overline{\mathbf{Z}_2} :$$

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{\mathbf{Z}_1 \cdot \mathbf{Z}_2} &= \overline{[(xx' - yy') + i (xy' + x'y)]} \\ &= (xx' - yy') - i (xy' + x'y) \end{aligned} \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{\mathbf{Z}_1} \cdot \overline{\mathbf{Z}_2} &= (x - iy) \cdot (x' - iy) \\ &= (xx' - yy') - i (xy' + x'y) \\ \overline{\mathbf{Z}_1 \cdot \mathbf{Z}_2} &= \overline{\mathbf{Z}_1} \cdot \overline{\mathbf{Z}_2} : \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{\left(\frac{1}{\mathbf{Z}_1}\right)} &= \overline{\left(\frac{x}{x^2 + y^2} - i \frac{y}{x^2 + y^2}\right)} \\ &= \frac{x}{x^2 + y^2} + i \frac{y}{x^2 + y^2} \end{aligned} \quad (3)$$

$$\frac{1}{\overline{\mathbf{Z}_1}} = \frac{1}{x - iy} = \frac{x + iy}{x^2 + y^2} = \frac{x}{x^2 + y^2} + i \frac{y}{x^2 + y^2}$$

$$\overline{\left(\frac{1}{\mathbf{Z}_1}\right)} = \frac{1}{\mathbf{Z}_1} :$$

$$\overline{\left(\frac{\mathbf{Z}_1}{\mathbf{Z}_2}\right)} = \frac{\overline{\mathbf{Z}_1}}{\overline{\mathbf{Z}_2}} \quad (4)$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{Z}_1^n} = \left(\overline{\mathbf{Z}_1}\right)^n : n \in \mathbb{N}^* \quad (5)$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{Z}_1^n} = \left(\overline{\mathbf{Z}_1}\right)^n : n \in \mathbb{N} \quad \mathbf{Z}_1 \neq \mathbf{0} :$$

$$1) \overline{(1 + 2i)(3 - i)} = \overline{(1 + 2i)} \overline{(3 - i)}$$

$$= (1 - 2i)(3 + i)$$

$$2) \overline{\left(\frac{1}{3 + i}\right)} = \frac{1}{\overline{3 + i}} = \frac{1}{3 - i}$$

$$3) \overline{\left(\frac{2 + 3i}{5 + i}\right)} = \frac{\overline{(2 + 3i)}}{\overline{(5 + i)}} = \frac{2 - 3i}{5 - i}$$

$$4) \overline{\left(\frac{a + b}{1 - ab}\right)} = \frac{\bar{a} + \bar{b}}{1 - \bar{a} \cdot \bar{b}}$$

•  $ab \neq 1$        $b \neq a$  :

$$M' \quad Z = x + iy$$

$$Z' = \frac{Z + 1}{Z - 1}$$

$$Z' \quad (1)$$

$$Z' \quad M \quad (2)$$

$$Z' \quad M \quad (3)$$

$$Z' = \frac{x + iy + 1}{x + iy - 1} = \frac{x + 1 + iy}{x - 1 + iy} = \frac{(x + iy + 1)(x - 1 - iy)}{(x + iy - 1)(x - 1 - iy)}$$

$$Z' = \frac{x^2 + y^2 - 1}{(x - 1)^2 + y^2} + i \frac{-2y}{(x - 1)^2 + y^2}$$

$$: \quad Z' \quad M \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{-2y}{(x-1)^2 + y^2} = 0 : \quad Z'$$

$$\begin{cases} y = 0 \\ (x; y) \neq (1, 0) \end{cases} :$$

M

. A(1; 0)

: Z' M (3)

$$\frac{x^2 + y^2 - 1}{(x-1)^2 + y^2} = 0 : \quad Z'$$

$$\begin{cases} x^2 + y^2 = 1 \\ (x; y) \neq (1, 0) \end{cases} :$$

. A(1; 0)

1

:

-6

M. (O;  $\vec{i}, \vec{j}$ )

Z  $\theta$   $\rho$   $[\rho; \theta]$

$\rho (\cos\theta + i \sin\theta)$  : M

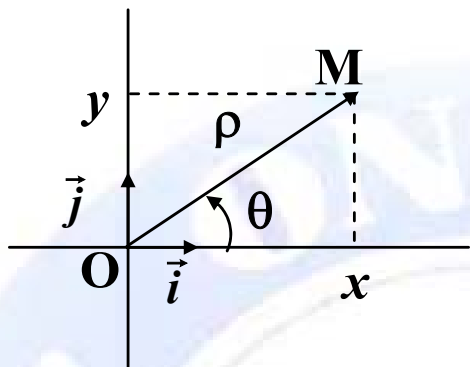
Z  $\rho (\cos\theta + i \sin\theta) \bullet$

. |Z| z OM =  $\rho$  OM  $\bullet$

$k \in \mathbb{Z}$   $(\vec{i}; \overrightarrow{OM}) = \theta + 2k\pi$   $(\vec{i}; \overrightarrow{OM}) \bullet$

. Z

$2\pi$   $\theta$   $\arg(Z) = \theta [2\pi] : \arg(Z)$



$$[\rho ; \theta]$$

M

(x ; y)

$$\begin{cases} x = \rho \cos\theta \\ y = \rho \sin\theta \end{cases}$$

M Z

$$Z = x + iy = \rho \cos\theta + i\rho \sin\theta$$

$$Z = \rho (\cos\theta + i \sin\theta)$$

$$|Z| = \|\vec{OM}\| = \rho \quad ; \quad \|\vec{OM}\| = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$$

$$\begin{cases} \cos\theta = \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} \\ \sin\theta = \frac{y}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} \end{cases}$$

$$Z \quad \rho = 0 \quad ; \quad Z = 0$$

$$Z_3 = \sqrt{3} - i \quad ; \quad Z_2 = i \quad ; \quad Z_1 = 1 + i$$

$$|Z_1| = \sqrt{(1)^2 + (1)^2} = \sqrt{2} \quad ; \quad Z_1 = 1 + i$$

$$\sin\theta_1 = \frac{y}{|Z_1|} \quad \text{و} \quad \cos\theta_1 = \frac{x}{|Z_1|} \quad ; \quad Z_1 \quad \theta_1$$

$$\sin\theta_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \quad \text{و} \quad \cos\theta_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} :$$

$$\theta_1 = \frac{\pi}{4} + 2k\pi ; k \in \mathbb{Z} :$$

$$|Z_2| = \sqrt{0^2 + (1)^2} = 1 ; Z_2 = i \bullet$$

$$\sin\theta_2 = \frac{y}{|Z_2|} \quad \text{و} \quad \cos\theta_2 = \frac{x}{|Z_2|} : \quad Z_2 \quad \theta_2$$

$$\sin\theta_2 = \frac{1}{1} , \quad \cos\theta_2 = \frac{0}{1} = 0$$

$$\theta_2 = \frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi ; k \in \mathbb{Z} :$$

$$|Z_3| = \sqrt{(\sqrt{3})^2 + (-1)^2} = 2 ; Z_3 = \sqrt{3} - i \bullet$$

$$\sin\theta_3 = \frac{y}{|Z_3|} , \quad \cos\theta_3 = \frac{x}{|Z_3|} : \quad Z_3 \quad \theta_3 \bullet$$

$$\sin\theta_3 = \frac{-1}{2} \quad \text{و} \quad \cos\theta_3 = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} :$$

$$\theta_3 = \frac{-\pi}{6} + 2k\pi ; k \in \mathbb{Z} :$$

:

Z (A

$$\arg(Z) = 0 + 2k\pi ; k \in \mathbb{Z} : \quad Z (1$$

$$\arg(Z) = \pi + 2k\pi ; k \in \mathbb{Z} : \quad Z (2$$

$$: \quad \operatorname{Re}(Z) = 0 \quad \operatorname{Im}(Z) > 0 (3$$

$$\arg(Z) = \frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi ; k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$: \quad \text{Re}(Z) = 0 \quad \text{Im}(Z) < 0 \quad (4)$$

$$\text{arg}(Z) = -\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi ; k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

:

$$Z_4 = -2i ; Z_3 = 5i ; Z_2 = -4 ; Z_1 = 3$$

:

$$\text{arg}(Z_1) = 0 + 2k\pi ; k \in \mathbb{Z} : Z_1 = 3 \bullet$$

$$\text{arg}(Z_2) = \pi + 2k\pi ; k \in \mathbb{Z} : Z_2 = -4 \bullet$$

$$\text{arg}(Z_3) = \frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi ; k \in \mathbb{Z} : Z_3 = 5i \bullet$$

$$\text{arg}(Z_4) = -\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi ; k \in \mathbb{Z} : Z_4 = -2i \bullet$$

: (B)

$$\bar{Z} \text{ و } Z \quad M', M$$

$$: \quad M' \text{ و } M$$

$$\text{arg}(\bar{Z}) = -\text{arg}(Z) + 2k\pi ; k \in \mathbb{Z} \quad |\bar{Z}| = |Z|$$

: (C)

$$: \quad \bar{Z}, Z$$

$$Z' = \rho' (\cos\theta' + i \sin\theta') \quad Z = \rho (\cos\theta + i \sin\theta)$$

$$Z \cdot Z' = \rho\rho' [\cos\theta \cdot \cos\theta' - \sin\theta \cdot \sin\theta' + i (\sin\theta \cdot \cos\theta' + \cos\theta \cdot \sin\theta')]$$

$$ZZ' = \rho\rho' [\cos(\theta + \theta') + i \sin(\theta + \theta')] :$$

$$|Z \cdot Z'| = |Z| \cdot |Z'| :$$

$$\text{arg}(Z \cdot Z') = \text{arg}(Z) + \text{arg}(Z') + 2k\pi ; k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

: (D)

$$Z = \rho (\cos\theta + i \sin\theta) :$$

$$\frac{1}{Z} = \frac{1}{\rho(\cos\theta + i \sin\theta)} = \frac{\cos\theta - i \sin\theta}{\rho(\cos\theta + i \sin\theta)(\cos\theta - i \sin\theta)}$$

$$\frac{1}{Z} = \frac{\cos\theta - i \sin\theta}{\rho(\cos^2\theta + \sin^2\theta)}$$

$$\frac{1}{Z} = \frac{1}{\rho} [\cos(-\theta) + i \sin(-\theta)] :$$

$$\left| \frac{1}{Z} \right| = \frac{1}{|Z|} \quad \arg\left(\frac{1}{Z}\right) = -\arg(Z) + 2k\pi :$$

(E)

$$Z' \neq 0$$

$$Z' \neq 0$$

$$\left| \frac{Z}{Z'} \right| = \left| Z \cdot \frac{1}{Z'} \right| = |Z| \cdot \left| \frac{1}{Z'} \right| = |Z| \cdot \frac{1}{|Z'|}$$

$$\left| \frac{Z}{Z'} \right| = \frac{|Z|}{|Z'|} :$$

$$\arg\left(\frac{Z}{Z'}\right) = \arg\left(Z \times \frac{1}{Z'}\right) = \arg(Z) + \arg\left(\frac{1}{Z'}\right)$$

$$\arg\left(\frac{Z}{Z'}\right) = \arg(Z) - \arg(Z') :$$

(F)

:

$$Z' \neq 0$$

$$Z' = \rho' (\cos\theta' + i \sin\theta') \quad Z = \rho (\cos\theta + i \sin\theta)$$

$$\theta = \theta' + 2k\pi ; k \in \mathbb{Z} \quad \rho = \rho' : \quad Z = Z'$$

(G)

.

n

Z

$$\arg(Z^n) = n \cdot \arg(Z) \quad |Z^n| = |Z|^n \quad \bullet$$

:

$$n \geq 2$$

$$n \in \mathbb{Z}_+$$

$$|Z^2| = |Z|^2 \quad : n=2 \quad \bullet$$

$$\arg(Z^2) = \arg(Z) + \arg(Z) = 2\arg(Z)$$

: k

$$\arg(Z^k) = k \arg(Z) \quad |Z^k| = |Z|^k$$

: k+1

$$|Z^{k+1}| = |Z^k \cdot Z| = |Z^k| \cdot |Z| = |Z|^k \cdot |Z| = |Z|^{k+1}$$

$$\arg(Z^{k+1}) = \arg(Z^k \cdot Z) = \arg(Z^k) + \arg(Z)$$

$$= k \arg(Z) + \arg(Z) = (k+1) \arg(Z)$$

$$n = -p$$

$$: n \in \mathbb{Z}_-$$

$$|Z^n| = |Z^{-p}| = \left| \frac{1}{Z^p} \right| = \frac{1}{|Z^p|} = \frac{1}{|Z|^p} = \frac{1}{|Z|^{-n}} = |Z|^n$$

$$\arg(Z^n) = \arg(Z^{-p}) = \arg\left(\frac{1}{Z^p}\right)$$

$$= -\arg(Z^p) = -p \arg(Z) = n \arg(Z)$$

:

$$(\cos\theta + i \sin\theta)^n = \cos n\theta + i \sin n\theta$$

$$\bullet \theta \in \mathbb{R} ; n \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$Z_B \quad Z_B \quad Z_A$$

$$C \quad B \quad A \quad (H)$$

:



$$\bullet \left| \frac{Z_C - Z_A}{Z_B - Z_A} \right| = \frac{AC}{AB}$$

$$\bullet \arg \left( \frac{Z_C - Z_A}{Z_B - Z_A} \right) = (\overline{AB}, \overline{AC}) [2\pi]$$

$$: \quad Z' = z \quad \vec{v} \quad \vec{u} \quad (1)$$

$$(\vec{u}, \vec{v}) = \arg \left( \frac{Z'}{Z} \right) [2\pi]$$

$$Z_2 = -1 + i\sqrt{3} \quad ; \quad Z_1 = 3i \quad : \quad Z_2, Z_1 \quad (1)$$

$$Z_1^2, Z_1 \times Z_2, Z_2, Z_1$$

$$\frac{Z_1}{Z_2}, \frac{1}{Z_1}, Z_2^{100}$$

$$: \quad |Z_2| = 2, |Z_1| = 3 \bullet$$

$$\theta_1 \equiv \frac{\pi}{2} [2\pi] : \quad \begin{cases} \cos\theta_1 = \frac{0}{3} = 0 \\ \sin\theta_1 = \frac{3}{3} = 1 \end{cases} : Z_1 \quad \theta_1$$

$$\theta_2 \equiv \frac{2\pi}{3} [2\pi] : \quad \begin{cases} \cos\theta_2 = -\frac{1}{2} \\ \sin\theta_2 = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \end{cases} : Z_2 \quad \theta_2$$

$$|Z_1 \cdot Z_2| = |Z_1| \cdot |Z_2| = 6 \bullet$$

$$\arg(Z_1 \cdot Z_2) = \arg(Z_1) + \arg(Z_2)$$

$$= \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{2\pi}{3} = \frac{7\pi}{6}$$

$$|Z_1^2| = |Z_1|^2 = 3^2 = 9$$

$$\arg(Z_1^2) = 2\arg(Z_1) = 2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} [2\pi]$$

$$\arg(Z_1^2) = \pi [2\pi] :$$

$$\arg(Z_1^{100}) = 100\arg(Z_1) \quad |Z_1^{100}| = |Z_1|^{100} = 3^{100} \quad \bullet$$

$$\arg(Z_1^{100}) = 100 \frac{\pi}{2} [2\pi] = 0 [2\pi] :$$

$$\bullet \left| \frac{1}{Z_1} \right| = \frac{1}{|Z_1|} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\arg\left(\frac{1}{Z_1}\right) = -\arg(Z_1) [2\pi] = -\frac{\pi}{2} [2\pi]$$

$$\bullet \left| \frac{Z_1}{Z_2} \right| = \frac{|Z_1|}{|Z_2|} = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$\arg\left(\frac{Z_1}{Z_2}\right) = \arg(Z_1) - \arg(Z_2) = \frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{2\pi}{3} [2\pi]$$

$$\arg\left(\frac{Z_1}{Z_2}\right) = \frac{-\pi}{6} [2\pi] :$$

: A, B, C ABC (2

. 2 + i , 4 + i , 2 + 3 i

A ABC

:

$$\left| \frac{Z_C - Z_A}{Z_B - Z_A} \right| = \left| \frac{2 + 3i - 2 - i}{4 + i - 2 - i} \right| = |i| = 1$$

$$AC = AB : \quad \frac{AC}{AB} = 1 :$$

$$\arg\left(\frac{Z_C - Z_A}{Z_B - Z_A}\right) = \arg(i) = \frac{\pi}{2} [2\pi]$$

: A ABC

( ) -7

$$\cos\theta + i \sin\theta = e^{i\theta} : \theta$$

$$: Z = \rho (\cos\theta + i \sin\theta) :$$

$$. Z = \rho \cdot e^{i\theta}$$

$$: Z = -2\sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{6} i$$

$$Z = 4\sqrt{2} \cdot e^{\frac{2\pi}{3}i} : |Z| = 4\sqrt{2}, \arg(Z) = \frac{2\pi}{3}$$

$$: Z_2, Z_1$$

$$Z_2 = \rho_2 e^{i\theta_2}, \quad Z_1 = \rho_1 e^{i\theta_1}$$

$$1) Z_1 \cdot Z_2 = \rho_1 \cdot \rho_2 e^{i(\theta_1 + \theta_2)}$$

$$2) \frac{1}{Z_1} = \frac{1}{\rho_1} \cdot e^{-i\theta_1}$$

$$3) \frac{Z_1}{Z_2} = \frac{\rho_1}{\rho_2} \cdot e^{i(\theta_1 - \theta_2)}$$

$$4) Z_1^n = \rho_1^n \cdot e^{in\theta}$$

$$5) \bar{Z}_1 = \rho_1 \cdot e^{-i\theta_1}$$

$$: e^{i\theta'} = \cos\theta' + i \sin\theta' ; e^{i\theta} = \cos\theta + i \sin\theta :$$

$$e^{i\theta} \cdot e^{i\theta'} = e^{i(\theta + \theta')} = \cos(\theta + \theta') + i \sin(\theta + \theta') \dots (1)$$

$$e^{i\theta} \cdot e^{2i\theta'} = (\cos\theta + i \sin\theta) (\cos\theta' + i \sin\theta') :$$

$$= \cos\theta \cdot \cos\theta' - \sin\theta \cdot \sin\theta' + i(\cos\theta \cdot \sin\theta' + \sin\theta \cdot \cos\theta') \dots (2)$$

$$\cos(\theta + \theta') = \cos\theta \cdot \cos\theta' - \sin\theta \cdot \sin\theta' : (2); (1)$$

$$\sin(\theta + \theta') = \cos\theta \cdot \sin\theta' + \sin\theta \cdot \cos\theta'$$

$$Z = Z_0 + k \cdot e^{i\theta}$$

$$.k \quad \omega \quad (C)$$

$$k \quad \omega \quad Z_0$$

$$(C) \quad Z \quad M$$

$$\|Z - Z_0\| = k : M \in (C) :$$

$$) \theta : k \quad Z - Z_0$$

$$(\theta \in [0 ; 2\pi[$$

$$. Z = Z_0 + k \cdot e^{i\theta} :$$

$$Z = Z_0 + k \cdot e^{i\theta}$$

$$\vec{v} \quad \omega \quad [wx)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (\mathbf{u} \in \mathbb{C}^*), \vec{v} = u \cdot \mathbf{w} \cdot \mathbf{Z}_0 \\
 & |\mathbf{u}| = 1 ; \arg(\mathbf{u}) = \theta [2\pi] : \\
 & : \quad \mathbf{Z} \quad \mathbf{M} \\
 & (\overline{\mathbf{wM}} = \mathbf{k} \cdot \vec{v} : \mathbb{R}_+ \mathbf{k} ) \quad \mathbf{M} \in [\mathbf{wx}] \\
 & : \quad \mathbb{R}_+ \mathbf{k} ) \\
 & (\mathbf{Z} = \mathbf{Z}_0 + \mathbf{k} \cdot e^{i\theta}
 \end{aligned}$$

.  $\mathbb{C}$

- 8

$$\begin{aligned}
 & : \quad \mathbf{Z}', \mathbf{Z}^* \\
 & \mathbf{Z}' = \mathbf{0} \quad \mathbf{z} = \mathbf{0} : \quad \mathbf{Z} \cdot \mathbf{Z}' = \mathbf{0} \\
 & : \\
 & \mathbf{Z}' = x' + iy' \quad \mathbf{Z} = x + iy \\
 & \mathbf{Z} \cdot \mathbf{Z}' = (xx' + yy') + i(xy - x'y) : \\
 & \begin{cases} xx' - yy' = 0 \\ \text{و} \\ xy' + x'y = 0 \end{cases} : \quad \mathbf{Z} \cdot \mathbf{Z}' = \mathbf{0} : \\
 & : \quad (x ; y) \quad \mathbf{Z}' \neq \mathbf{0} \\
 & x = \frac{\begin{vmatrix} -y' & 0 \\ x & 0 \end{vmatrix}}{\begin{vmatrix} x' & -y' \\ y' & x' \end{vmatrix}} = \frac{0}{x'^2 + y'^2} = 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$y = \frac{\begin{vmatrix} 0 & x' \\ 0 & y' \\ x' & -y' \\ y' & x' \end{vmatrix}}{x'^2 + y'^2} = \frac{0}{x'^2 + y'^2} = 0$$

.  $Z = 0$

$$Z \cdot Z' = 0 : Z' = 0 : Z \neq 0$$

$$Z' = 0 \quad Z = 0 :$$

: \*

$$aZ^2 + bZ + C = 0 \dots (1)$$

$$C \quad Z; a \neq 0 \quad c, b, a$$

$$: aZ^2 + bZ + C$$

$$aZ^2 + bZ + C = a \left[ \left( Z + \frac{b}{2a} \right)^2 - \frac{b^2 - 4ac}{4a^2} \right]$$

$$aZ^2 + bZ + C = a \left[ \left( Z + \frac{b}{2a} \right)^2 - \frac{\Delta}{4a^2} \right] : \Delta = b^2 - 4ac$$

$$. \mathbb{R} \quad (1) \quad : \Delta \geq 0 \quad \bullet$$

$$Z_2 = \frac{-b + \sqrt{\Delta}}{2a} \quad Z_1 = \frac{-b - \sqrt{\Delta}}{2a}$$

$$\Delta = \left( i \sqrt{-\Delta} \right)^2 : \Delta < 0 \quad \bullet$$

:

$$aZ^2 + bZ + C = a \left( Z - \frac{-b - i \sqrt{-\Delta}}{2a} \right) \left( Z - \frac{-b + i \sqrt{-\Delta}}{2a} \right)$$

: (1)

$$Z = \frac{-b + i\sqrt{-\Delta}}{2a} \quad Z = \frac{-b - i\sqrt{-\Delta}}{2a} \quad (1)$$

$$k^2 = Z \quad k \quad Z$$

$$k = \alpha + i\beta \quad Z = x + iy$$

$$\begin{cases} (\alpha + i\beta)^2 = x + iy \\ |k|^2 = |Z| \end{cases} \quad k^2 = Z$$

$$\begin{cases} \alpha^2 - \beta^2 = x \dots (1) \\ 2\alpha\beta = y \dots (2) \\ \alpha^2 + \beta^2 = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} \dots (3) \end{cases}$$

$$2\alpha^2 + \beta^2 = x + \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} \quad (3) \quad (1)$$

$$\sqrt{x^2 + y^2} > -x \quad \alpha^2 = \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2} + x}{2}$$

$$\alpha = -\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2} + x}{2}} \quad \alpha = \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2} + x}{2}}$$

$$\alpha_2 = \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2} + x}{2}} \quad \alpha_1 = \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2} + x}{2}}$$

: (2)

$$\beta_2 = \frac{y}{2\alpha_2} \quad \alpha = \alpha_2 \quad \beta_1 = \frac{y}{2\alpha_1} \quad \alpha = \alpha_1$$

$$p_2 = -\beta_1 \quad \alpha_2 = -\alpha_1$$

$$aZ^2 + bZ + c = 0 \dots (1)$$

$$a \neq 0 \quad b, c, a$$

$$aZ^2 + bZ + c = a \left[ \left( x + \frac{b}{2a} \right)^2 - \frac{\Delta}{4a^2} \right]$$

$$\Delta = b^2 - 4ac$$

$$Z_2 = \frac{-b + \sqrt{\Delta}}{2a} \quad Z_1 = \frac{-b - \sqrt{\Delta}}{2a}$$

$$Z_2 = \frac{-b + i\sqrt{-\Delta}}{2a} \quad Z_1 = \frac{-b - i\sqrt{-\Delta}}{2a}$$

$$a \left[ \left( x + \frac{b}{2a} \right)^2 - \frac{k^2}{4a^2} \right] = 0$$

$$Z_2 = \frac{-b + k}{2a}, \quad Z_1 = \frac{-b - k}{2a}$$

$$Z^2 - (3 - 2i)Z + 5 - i = 0 \quad C$$

$$\Delta = (3 - 2i)^2 - 4(5 - i) \quad \Delta = b^2 - 4aC$$

$$\Delta = -15 - 8i \quad \Delta = 9 - 12i - 4 - 20 + 4i$$



.  $\Delta$

.  $\Delta$

k

$$\begin{cases} \mathbf{k}^2 = \Delta \\ |\mathbf{k}^2| = \Delta \end{cases} : \quad \mathbf{k} = x + iy :$$

$$\begin{cases} (x + iy)^2 = -15 - 8i \\ x^2 + y^2 = \sqrt{(-15)^2 + (-8)^2} \end{cases} :$$

$$\begin{cases} x - y^2 = -15 \dots (1) \\ 2xy = -8 \dots (2) \\ x^2 + y^2 = 17 \dots (3) \end{cases} :$$

$$x^2 = 1 : \quad 2x^2 = 2 : \quad (2) \quad (1)$$

$$. x = -1 \quad x = 1 :$$

$$y = -4 : x = 1 : \quad (2)$$

$$. y = 4 : x = 1$$

$$\mathbf{k} = -1 + 4i \quad \mathbf{k} = 1 - 4i$$

:

$$Z_2 = \frac{3 - 2i + 1 - 4i}{2} = 2 - 3i, \quad Z_1 = \frac{3 - 2i - 1 + 4i}{2} = 1 + i$$

:

-9

:

\*

.  $Z'$

$M'$

$Z$

$M$

$f$

$$\beta \in \mathbb{C} : \quad Z' = Z + \beta : \quad \bullet$$

$$. \beta \quad \vec{v} \quad f :$$

$$Z_0 \in \mathbb{C} \quad Z' - Z_0 = k(Z - Z_0) : \quad \bullet$$

$$M_0 \quad k \quad f \quad k \in \mathbb{R}^*$$

$$\theta \in \mathbb{R} \quad Z_0 \in \mathbb{C} \quad Z' - Z_0 = e^{i\theta} (Z - Z_0) : \bullet$$

$$Z' - Z = \frac{Z - Z_0}{\overline{MM'}} = \beta \quad Z' = Z + \beta \quad \bullet$$

$$M_0 \quad Z' - Z_0 = k (Z - Z_0) \quad \bullet$$

$$\frac{Z' - Z_0}{Z - Z_0} = k, \quad k \in \mathbb{R}^* :$$

$$\frac{M_0 M'}{M_0 M} = |k| :$$

$$\left( \overrightarrow{M_0 M}; \overrightarrow{M_0 M'} \right) = 0 [2\pi] : \quad k > 0$$

$$\left( \overrightarrow{M_0 M}; \overrightarrow{M_0 M'} \right) = \pi [2\pi] : \quad k < 0$$

$M', M, M_0$

$$\frac{M_0 M'}{M_0 M} = |k|$$

$$Z_0 \quad M_0 \quad Z' - Z_0 = e^{i\theta} (Z - Z_0) \quad \bullet$$

$$Z \neq Z_0 : \quad f$$

$$\frac{Z' - Z_0}{Z - Z_0} = e^{i\theta} :$$

$$\left( \overrightarrow{M_0M}; \overrightarrow{M_0M'} \right) = \theta \quad [2\pi] \quad \frac{M_0M'}{M_0M} = 1 :$$

$$\cdot \theta \quad M_0$$

:

$$Z' \quad M' \quad z \quad M \quad f$$

:

$$1) Z' = Z - 1 \quad 2) Z' = Z + i + 1 \quad 3) Z' = 3Z$$

$$4) Z' = -2Z + i + 2 \quad 5) Z' = iZ \quad 6) Z' = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}(i + 1)Z + i$$

:

$$Z' = Z - 1 : \quad (1)$$

$$\cdot -1 \quad \vec{w} \quad f$$

$$Z' = Z + i + 1 : \quad (2)$$

$$\cdot 1+i \quad \vec{w} \quad f$$

$$Z' = 3Z : \quad (3)$$

$$\cdot 0 \quad 3 \quad f$$

$$Z' = -2Z + i + 2 : \quad (4)$$

$$\cdot Z_0 = \frac{i}{1-i-1} \quad 1 \quad -2 \quad f$$

$$\cdot Z_0 = -1$$

$$Z' = iZ, \quad i = e^{i\frac{\pi}{2}} : \quad (5)$$

$$\cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \quad i \quad 0 \quad f$$

$$Z' = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}(i + 1)Z + i : \quad (6)$$

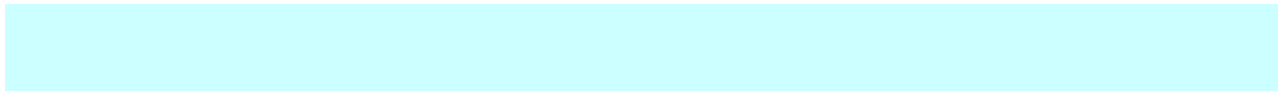
$$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} (i + 1) e^{i\frac{\pi}{4}} :$$

$$Z_0 = \frac{\pi}{4} \quad f$$

$$: Z_0 = \frac{2i}{2 - \sqrt{2} - \sqrt{2}i} : Z_0 = \frac{i}{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} (1 + i)} :$$

$$Z_0 = \frac{2i (2 - \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2}i)}{[2 - \sqrt{2} - \sqrt{2}i] [2 - \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2}i]}$$

$$Z_0 = \frac{-2\sqrt{2} + 2(2 - \sqrt{2})i}{(2 - \sqrt{2})^2 + 2} :$$



$$z = \frac{(1-3i)^2}{5+i}$$

. z (2) . z (1)

. z (4) . z (3)

. z (6) . z (5)

. z (7)

```

MODE NUM CPX PRB
1: Frac
2: Dec
3:
4: j(
5: xj
6: fMin(
7: MMax(
  
```

**MATH**

**CPX**

```

MATH NUM PRB
1: conj(
2: real(
3: imag(
4: angle(
5: abs(
6: Rect
7: Polar
  
```

: 1  
 1:Conj(  
 : z  
 Conj((1-3i)^2)/(5+i)  
 Enter

-1,77+0,85i

z

```

conj((1-3i)^2/(5+
i))
-1.77+.85i
█
  
```

```
real((1-3i)^2/(5+i))
-1.77
```

: (2)

MATH

2 CPX

real( :

real((1-3i)^2)/(5+i) ::

-1,77 : Enter

: (3)

MATH

3 CPX

Imag( :

Imag((1-3i)^2)/(5+i) ::

- 0,8 5 : Enter

MATH (4)

5 CPX

abs ( :

abs((1-3i)^2)/(5+i) :

1,96 : Enter

MATH (5)

4 CPX

angle ( :

angle((1-3i)^2)/(5+i) :

- 2,70 : Enter

```
imag((1-3i)^2/(5+i))
-0.85
```

```
abs((1-3i)^2/(5+i))
1.96
```

```
angle((1-3i)^2/(5+i))
-2.70
```

(1-3i)^2/(5+i)

(1-3i)^2/(5+i) ▶ Re  
ct  
-1.77-.85i

(1-3i)^2/(5+i) ▶ Po  
lar  
1.96e^(-2.70i)

Normal Sci Eng  
Float 012 456789  
Radian Degree  
Func Par Pol Seq  
Connected Dot  
Sequential Simul  
Real a+bi re^θi  
Full Horiz G-T

MODE

: Z (6  
: Z  
(1-3i)^2/(5+i)  
MATH

6 CPX  
Enter  
:-1,77- 0,85 i

: Z (7  
: Z  
(1-3i)^2/(5+i)  
MATH

7 CPX  
Enter  
1,96e<sup>-2,70i</sup> :

: 1  
: i  
2nd

: 2

Enter

1

$$\sqrt{0} \quad (1)$$

$$\cos \frac{\pi}{6} \quad (2)$$

$$(3)$$

$$(4)$$

$$y = 2 : \quad x + 2i = -3 + yi \quad (5)$$

$$x = -3 \quad \bar{Z} = -Z \quad (6)$$

$$\overline{\left( \frac{i + Z}{i - Z} \right)} = \frac{i - \bar{Z}}{i - \bar{Z}} \quad (7)$$

$$\bar{Z} = \frac{1}{Z} : \quad |Z| = 1 \quad (8)$$

$$x \quad M(x; y) \quad Z \quad |Z| = 4 \quad (9)$$

$$4 \quad 0 \quad \mathbb{R} \quad y \quad 4 \left( \sin \frac{\pi}{2} + i \cos \frac{\pi}{2} \right) \quad (10)$$

$$\frac{\pi}{2} \quad (11)$$

$$\frac{\pi}{4} \quad 2 \quad Z = 2 \left[ \sin \frac{\pi}{4} + i \cos \frac{\pi}{4} \right] :$$



$$3 \quad Z = 3 \left[ \sin \frac{\pi}{4} + i \cos \frac{\pi}{4} \right] : \quad Z \quad (12)$$

$\frac{\pi}{6}$

$$\frac{\pi}{4} \quad Z = -4 e^{i\frac{\pi}{4}} : \quad (13)$$

$$\pi + \frac{\pi}{4} \quad Z = -4 e^{i\frac{\pi}{4}} : \quad (14)$$

$$Z = -2 + i + k e^{i\frac{\pi}{4}} \quad Z \quad M \quad (15)$$

$\mathbb{R} \quad k \quad -2+i \quad I$

$$\mathbb{R} \quad \theta \quad Z = i + 3 e^{i\theta} \quad Z \quad M \quad (16)$$

$3 \quad i \quad i$

$$C \quad (17)$$

(18)

$$: \quad Z_C \quad Z_B \quad Z_A \quad C \quad B \quad A \quad ABC \quad (19)$$

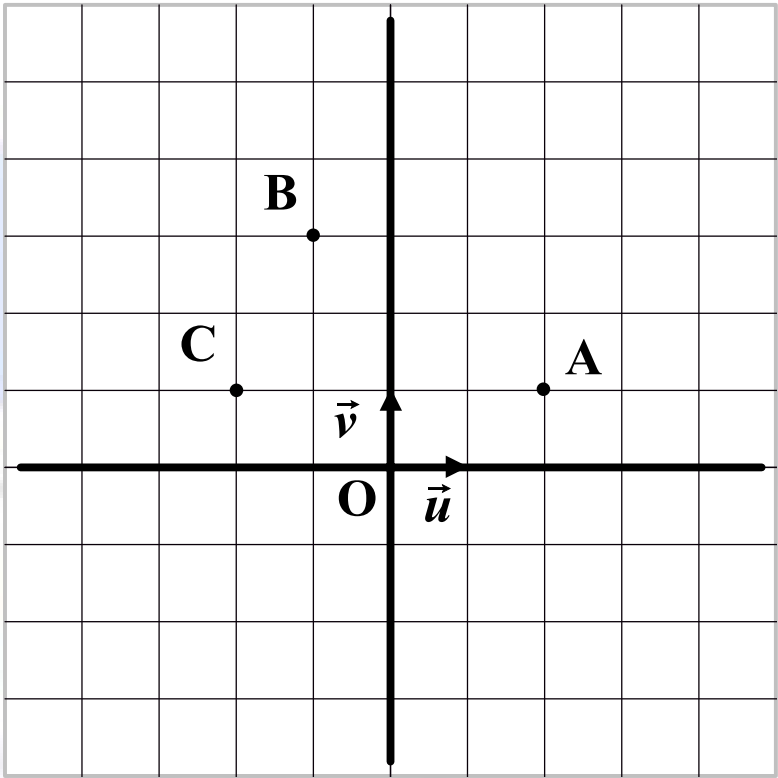
$$\left| \frac{Z_C - Z_A}{Z_B - Z_A} \right| = 1$$

$$ABC \quad (20)$$

$$C, B, \quad Z_C, Z_B, Z_A \quad ABC \quad (21)$$

$$\frac{\pi}{2} \quad \frac{Z_C - Z_A}{Z_B - Z_A} \quad A$$

. A ABC



(3) (1) A B C

(2)  $\vec{AB}, \vec{AC}, \vec{BC}$

(4) D E ABCD

ABDE

$$Z = (x + yi) + xyi$$

$$7 + 12i$$

:  $Z_D, Z_C, Z_B, Z_A$  D, C, B, A

$$Z_D = \bar{Z}_C ; Z_C = -Z_A, Z_B = \bar{Z}_A ; Z_A = \alpha + i\beta$$

β و α

. ABCD

. 5

$$Z_2 = -5 + 3i \quad Z_1 = 2 - i :$$

$$Z_3 = \frac{Z_1 - Z_2}{1 + Z_1}, \quad Z_4 = \frac{Z_1^2}{1 - Z_2}, \quad Z_5 = \frac{iZ_1}{(Z_1 + Z_2)^2}$$

. 6

$$S_1 = 1 + i + i^2 + \dots + i^{2008} :$$

$$S_2 = 1 - i + i^2 - i^3 + \dots + (-i)^{2008} :$$

. 7

: F, E, D, C, B, A

$$: \frac{1}{Z_B}, \frac{1}{Z_A}, Z_A \cdot Z_B, Z_A + Z_B, Z_B, Z_A$$

$$|Z_A| = 2 \quad \arg(Z_A) = \frac{\pi}{3} + 2k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$|Z_B| = 1 \quad \arg(Z_B) = \frac{-\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

. 8

$$Z_2 = 3\sqrt{3} - 3i ; Z_1 = -2 - 2i :$$

:

$$Z_1 \cdot Z_2 \quad Z_1^2 \quad \frac{Z_1}{Z_2} \quad Z_2^4 \quad \frac{1}{Z_1}, Z_2, Z_1$$

. 9

$$\left(\frac{1 - \sqrt{3}i}{2}\right)^{2010} ; (1 + i)^{1962} ; \left(\frac{1 + i}{1 - i}\right)^{1418} :$$

. 10

$$Z_3 = -4\sqrt{6} + 4\sqrt{2}i ; Z_2 = -1 - \sqrt{3}i ; Z_1 = 1 - i$$

:

$$Z_1, Z_2, Z_3, Z_1, Z_2, \frac{Z_1}{Z_2}, Z_3^2, Z_1 Z_2 Z_3$$

. 11

:

$$\cos\theta - i \sin\theta = e^{-i\theta} \quad \cos\theta + i \sin\theta = e^{i\theta}$$

:  $\theta$

$$\cos\theta = \frac{e^{i\theta} + e^{-i\theta}}{2}$$

$$\sin\theta = \frac{e^{i\theta} - e^{-i\theta}}{2}$$

. 12

M M' M Z M' Z'

:

$$\frac{1}{2}i \vec{w} \quad t \quad (1)$$

2 B 1+i A O H (2)

. + 2i

$$-\sqrt{3} + i \quad C \quad \frac{5\pi}{6} \quad R \quad (3)$$

. 13

$$3 + 4i ; 3 - 4i \quad -1$$

$$Z^2 - 6Z + 25 = 0 : \quad C \quad -2$$

$$Z^4 - 6Z^2 + 25 = 0 : \quad -3$$

. 14

$$a = -1 - i, b = 2 + i, c = 4i : \quad A, B, C$$

. A, B, C -1

$$Z = \frac{a - b}{c - b} : \quad -2$$

. ABC

. ABCD D -3

. 15

$$Z \neq i : Z, i, \frac{1}{2} \quad M, B, A$$

$$Z_1 = \frac{1 - 2Z}{iZ + 1} :$$

$$|Z_1| = 2 \cdot \frac{AM}{BM} : \quad -1$$

$$|Z_1| = 2 \quad M \quad (E)$$

$$Z_1 \quad M \quad (F) \quad -2$$

. 16

: Z M

$$\mathbb{R} \quad \theta \quad Z = 1 + 2e^{i\theta} \quad (1)$$

$$\mathbb{R} \quad \theta \quad Z = i + 4e^{i\theta} \quad (2)$$

$$\mathbb{R} \quad k \quad Z = -1 + i + ke^{i\frac{\pi}{6}} \quad (3)$$

. 17

: C

$$\begin{cases} iZ + i\bar{Z}' = 3 \\ 2iZ - \bar{Z}' = 1 + i \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} iZ + (2i - 1)Z' = 4 \\ -iZ + 3iZ' = -i \end{cases}$$

$$\boxed{18}$$

:  $\mathbb{C}$

$$Z^2 + 2(1 - \cos\theta)Z + 2 - 2\cos\theta = 0$$

$$0 < \theta \leq \pi$$

$$\boxed{19}$$

:  $\mathbb{C}$

$$Z^3 - 12Z^2 + 48Z - 128 = 0 \dots (1)$$

$$Z_0 = 8 \quad Z_0 \quad (1) \quad -1$$

$$(1) \quad \mathbb{C} \quad -2$$

$$Z_2 \quad (1) \quad Z_2, Z_1, Z_0 \quad -3$$

$$Z_2, Z_1, Z_0 \quad M_2, M_1, M_0 \quad -$$

$$Z_3 = \frac{Z_2 - Z_0}{Z_1 - Z_0} : \quad -4$$

$$M_0 M_1 M_2 \quad Z_3 \quad -$$

$$\boxed{20}$$

$$M \quad Z$$

$$Z_1 = \frac{iZ + 1 - i}{Z - 2 + i} :$$

$$Z_1 \quad M \quad -1$$

$$\frac{\pi}{2} \quad Z_1 \quad : \quad M \quad -2$$

$$|Z_1| = \sqrt{2} \quad \text{M} \quad -3$$

$$\frac{\pi}{4} \quad Z_1 \quad \text{M} \quad -4$$

21

$$-\pi < \theta \leq \pi \quad Z = 1 - \cos\theta + i \sin\theta$$

22

3

-27i

$$\frac{\pi}{3}$$

23

(2 cm) (O ;  $\vec{u}, \vec{v}$ )

R = 1

A

(C)

$$Z_A = 1$$

A

E

$$Z_B = 1 + e^{i\frac{\pi}{3}}$$

B

2

F

(I

$$Z_E = 1 + Z_B^2$$

(C)

B

-1

$$\left( \overrightarrow{AF}, \overrightarrow{AB} \right)$$

-2

$$\frac{Z_E - Z_A}{Z_B - Z_A}$$

-3

E B A

-4

$$Z' = z \quad M' \quad M \quad \text{(II)}$$

$$Z \neq 0, Z \neq 1 \quad Z' = 1 + Z^2$$

$$Z \neq 1 \text{ و } Z \neq 0 \quad \frac{Z' - 1}{Z - 1}$$

-1

M' M A

-2

$$\frac{Z_2}{Z-1} \in \mathbb{R} :$$

24

$$f(Z) = Z^3 - (2 - 3i)Z^2 + 9Z - 18 + 27i :$$

$$\bar{Z} \quad \overline{f(Z)} : \quad (1)$$

$$\bar{Z}_1 \text{ و } Z_1 \quad f(Z) = 0 \quad \mathbb{C} \quad (2)$$

$$2 - 3i ; -3i ; 3i : \quad \mathbb{C} \quad \text{B} \quad \text{A} \quad (3)$$

$$Z' = \frac{Z_A - Z_B}{Z_C - Z_B} : \quad Z' \quad -$$

$$\text{ABC} \quad Z' \quad |Z'| \quad -$$

$$Z \quad \text{M} \quad (4)$$

$$AM^2 + 2MB^2 - 2MC^2 = 25 : \quad \text{M}$$

25

$$Z^2 - (1 + i)Z - 4i = 0 : \quad \mathbb{C} \quad (1)$$

$$Z^4 - (1 + i)Z^3 + (9 - 4i)Z^2 - 9(1 + i)Z - 36 = 0$$

$$Z_4 \text{ و } Z_3 \quad -$$

$$\frac{Z - Z_3 - Z_4}{Z - Z_1 - Z_2} : \quad \text{M} \quad -3$$

$$(2) \quad Z_4, Z_3, Z_2, Z_1 \quad \text{M} \quad Z \quad \frac{-\pi}{2}$$

26



BCF ACE ABC

ABC

ABC

K, J, I

IJK FED ABC

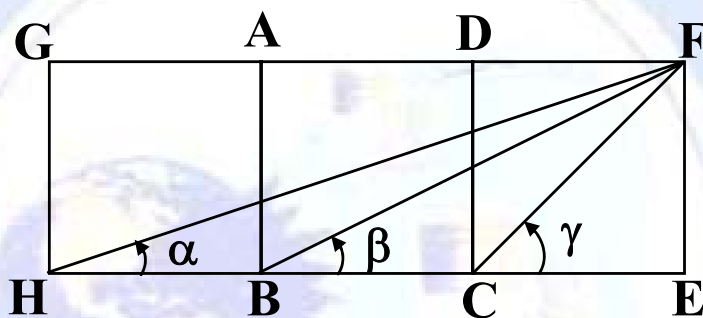
27

$$1 + \cos x + i \sin x$$

28

: GHBA DCEF

ABCD



$$\alpha + \beta = \gamma$$

29

$$(O; \vec{i}, \vec{j})$$

-4 + 2i; i + 2, 3 - i

C, B, A

$$|Z - 3 + i| = 2 \quad Z \quad N \quad (1)$$

$$\arg \left( \frac{Z - 2 - i}{Z + 4 - 2i} \right) = \frac{\pi}{2} \quad Z \quad M \quad (2)$$

30

$$k \in \mathbb{Z}, (\overrightarrow{AB}, \overrightarrow{AC}) = \alpha + 2k\pi \quad ABC$$

$$\alpha \in ]0; \pi[$$

AELG

ACDE ABFG

$$AL = BC \text{ و } (AL) \perp (BC)$$

1

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} \times (5 & \times (4 & \sqrt (3 & \sqrt (2 & \times (1 \\ \times (10 & \sqrt (9 & \sqrt (8 & \times (7 & \times (6 \\ \sqrt (15 & \times (14 & \times (13 & \times (12 & \times (11 \\ \sqrt (20 & \sqrt (19 & \times (18 & \times (17 & \sqrt (16 \end{array}$$

2

$$Z_A = 2 + i : A \quad (1)$$

$$Z_B = -1 + 3i : B$$

$$Z_C = -2 + i : C$$

$$Z_{\vec{AB}} = Z_B - Z_A = -3 + 2i : \vec{AB} \quad (2)$$

$$Z_{\vec{AC}} = Z_C - Z_A = -4 : \vec{AC}$$

$$Z_{\vec{BC}} = Z_C - Z_B = -1 - 2i : \vec{BC}$$

$$BCD \quad D \quad (3)$$

: ABCD

$$Z_{DC} = Z_C - Z_D, Z_{\vec{AB}} = -3 + 2i : Z_{\vec{AB}} = Z_{\vec{DC}}$$

$$: Z_{\vec{DC}} = -1 - i - Z_E :$$

$$-2 + i - Z_D = -3 + 2i$$

$$Z_D = 1 - i :$$

[AC]

I : ABCD

I

-

$$Z_I = \frac{Z_A + Z_C}{2} = \frac{2 + i - 2 + i}{2} = i :$$

$$Z_I = i :$$

DE ABCD : E -4

$$Z_{\overline{ED}} = Z_D - Z_E, Z_{\overline{AB}} = -3 + 2i \quad Z_{\overline{AB}} = Z_{\overline{ED}}$$

$$Z_{\overline{ED}} = -i - Z_E$$

$$1 - i - Z_E = -3 + 2i :$$

$$\cdot Z_E = 4 - 3i :$$

3

$$Z = 7 + 12i : \quad y \quad x$$

$$\begin{cases} x + y = 7 \\ x \cdot y = 12 \end{cases} :$$

$$t_1 = 3, \Delta = 1, t^2 - 7t + 12 = 0 :$$

y x

$$\cdot t_2 = 4$$

$$y = 3 \quad x = 4 \quad y = 4 \quad x = 3$$

4

: ABCD

$$B \quad A \quad Z_B = \overline{Z_A}$$

$$\cdot OA = OB :$$

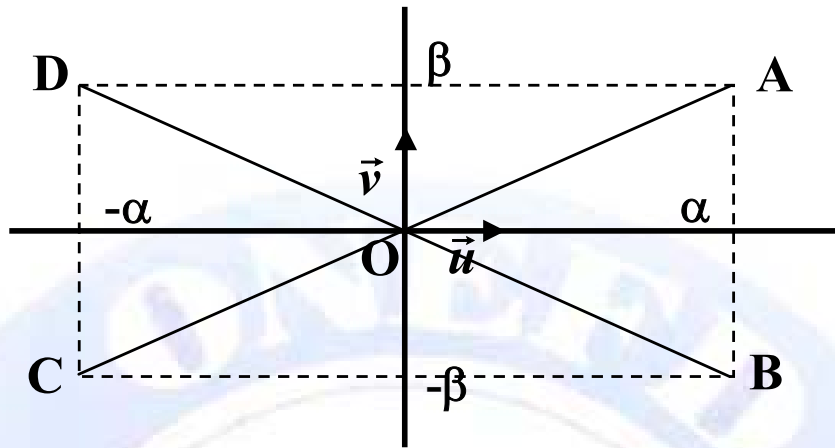
$$C \quad A \quad Z_C = -Z_A$$

$$\cdot OA = OC : \quad O$$

$$C \quad D \quad Z_D = \overline{Z_C}$$

$$\cdot OC = OD :$$

ABCD



5

$$Z_3 = \frac{Z_1 - Z_2}{1 + Z_1} = \frac{2 - i + 5 - 3i}{1 + 2 - i} = \frac{7 - 4i}{3 - i} \times \frac{3 + i}{3 + i}$$

$$Z_3 = \frac{25 - 2i}{10} = \frac{5}{2} - \frac{1}{5}i$$

$$Z_4 = \frac{Z_1^2}{1 - Z_2} = \frac{(2 - i)^2}{1 + 5 - 3i} = \frac{4 - 4i - 1}{6 - 3i}$$

$$Z_4 = \frac{3 - 4i}{6 - 3i} \times \frac{6 + 3i}{6 + 3i} = \frac{30 - 15i}{45} = \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{3}i$$

$$Z_5 = \frac{i Z_1}{(Z_1 + Z_2)^2} = \frac{i(2 - i)}{(-5 + 3i + 2 - i)^2} = \frac{2i + 1}{(-3 + 2i)^2}$$

$$Z_5 = \frac{2i + 1}{5 - 12i} \times \frac{5 + 12i}{5 + 12i} = \frac{-19 + 22i}{169}$$

$$Z_5 = \frac{-19}{169} + \frac{22}{169}i$$

6

i

1

n + 1

: S

-

$$S_1 = 1 \times \frac{1 - i^{2009}}{1 - i} = \frac{1 - i \cdot i^{2008}}{1 - i}$$

$$S_1 = \frac{1 - i \cdot [(i)^2]^{1004}}{1 - i} = \frac{1 - i(-1)^{1004}}{1 - i} = \frac{1 - i}{1 - i} = 1$$

:  $S_2$  -

$$S_2 = 1 - i + i^2 - i^3 + \dots + (-i)^{2008}$$

$$S_2 = (-i)^0 + (-i)^1 + (-i)^2 + (-i)^3 + \dots + (-i)^{2008}$$

2009  
:  $-i$

$$S_2 = 1 \times \frac{1 - (-i)^{2009}}{1 - (-i)} = \frac{1 - (-i)(-i)^{2008}}{1 + i}$$

$$S_1 = \frac{1 + i [(i)^2]^{1004}}{1 - i} = \frac{1 + i(-1)^{1004}}{1 + i} = \frac{1 + i}{1 + i} = 1$$

7

:

$$|Z_D| = 2 \quad |Z_D| = |Z_A| |Z_B| \quad Z_D = Z_A \cdot Z_B$$

$$\arg(Z_D) = \arg(Z_A) + \arg(Z_B)$$

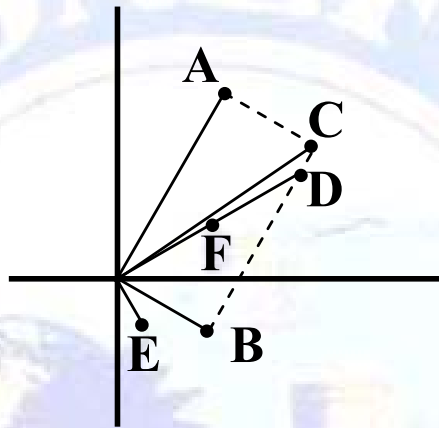
$$= \frac{\pi}{3} - \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{\pi}{6} + 2k\pi$$

$$\arg\left(\frac{1}{Z_A}\right) = -\arg(Z_A) + 2k\pi :$$

$$|Z_E| = \left| \frac{1}{Z_A} \right| = \frac{1}{|Z_A|} = \frac{1}{2} \quad \arg(Z_E) = -\frac{\pi}{3} + 2k\pi :$$

$$: \quad \arg\left(\frac{1}{Z_B}\right) = -\arg(Z_B) + 2k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbb{Z} :$$

$$|Z_F| = \left|\frac{1}{Z_B}\right| = \frac{1}{|Z_B|} = \frac{1}{1} = 1 \quad \arg(Z_F) = \frac{\pi}{6} + 2k\pi$$



8

$$\bullet |Z_1| = \sqrt{(-2)^2 + (-2)^2} = \sqrt{8} = 2\sqrt{2}$$

$$\theta_1 = \pi + \frac{\pi}{4} + 2k\pi : \quad \begin{cases} \cos\theta_1 = \frac{-2}{2\sqrt{2}} = \frac{-\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ \sin\theta_1 = \frac{-2}{2\sqrt{2}} = \frac{-\sqrt{2}}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$k \in \mathbb{Z} \quad \theta_1 = \frac{5\pi}{4} + 2k\pi :$$

$$\bullet |Z_2| = \sqrt{(3\sqrt{3})^2 + (-3)^2} = \sqrt{36} = 6$$

$$k \in \mathbb{Z} ; \theta_2 = \frac{-\pi}{6} + 2k\pi : \begin{cases} \cos\theta_2 = \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{6} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \\ \sin\theta_2 = \frac{-3}{6} = -\frac{1}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\bullet |Z_1 \cdot Z_2| = |Z_1| \cdot |Z_2| = 2\sqrt{2} \times 6 = 12\sqrt{2}$$

$$\arg(Z_1 \cdot Z_2) = \arg(Z_1) + \arg(Z_2) + 2k\pi, k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$= \frac{5\pi}{4} - \frac{\pi}{6} + 2k\pi = \frac{15\pi - 2\pi}{12} + 2k\pi$$

$$= \frac{13\pi}{12} + 2k\pi$$

$$\bullet |Z_1^2| = |Z_1|^2 = (2\sqrt{2})^2 = 8$$

$$\arg(Z_1^2) = 2 \arg(Z_1) = 2 \times \frac{5\pi}{4} + 2k\pi$$

$$= \frac{5\pi}{2} + 2k\pi, k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\bullet \left| \frac{Z_1}{Z_2} \right| = \frac{|Z_1|}{|Z_2|} = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{6} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{3}$$

$$\arg\left(\frac{Z_1}{Z_2}\right) = \arg(Z_1) - \arg(Z_2) + 2k\pi, k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$= \frac{5\pi}{4} + \frac{\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$= \frac{17\pi}{12} + 2k\pi, k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

- $|Z_2^4| = |Z_2|^4 = (6)^4 = 1296$

$$\arg(Z_2^4) = 4\arg(Z_2) + 2k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$= 4\left(\frac{-\pi}{6}\right) + 2k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$= \frac{-2\pi}{3} + 2k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

- $\left|\frac{1}{Z_1}\right| = \frac{1}{|Z_1|} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4}$

$$\arg\left(\frac{1}{Z_1}\right) = -\arg(Z_1) + 2k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$= -\frac{5\pi}{4} + 2k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

9

$$\left(\frac{1 - \sqrt{3}i}{2}\right)^{2010} \quad (1)$$

$1 - \sqrt{3}i \quad \theta$

$$\theta = \frac{-\pi}{3} + 2k\pi \quad \begin{cases} \cos\theta = \frac{1}{2} \\ \sin\theta = \frac{-\sqrt{3}}{2} \end{cases}, \quad |1 - \sqrt{3}i| = 2$$

$$1 - \sqrt{3}i = 2 \left[ \cos\left(\frac{-\pi}{3}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{-\pi}{3}\right) \right] :$$



$$\left(\frac{1 - \sqrt{3}i}{2}\right)^{2010} = \left[\cos\left(\frac{-\pi}{3}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{-\pi}{3}\right)\right]^{2010} :$$

$$= \cos\left(\frac{-2010\pi}{3}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{-2010\pi}{3}\right)$$

$$= \cos(-670\pi) + i \sin(-670\pi) = 1$$

$$(1 + i)^{1962} :$$

$$(1 + i)^{1962} = \left[(1 + i)^2\right]^{981} = (2i)^{981} = (2)^{981} \cdot (i)^{981}$$

$$= 2^{981} \cdot i \cdot i^{980} = 2^{981} \cdot i \cdot (i^2)^{490}$$

$$= 2^{981} \cdot i \cdot (-1)^{490} = i \cdot (2)^{981}$$

$$\left(\frac{1 + i}{1 - i}\right)^{1418} :$$

$$\bullet \left(\frac{1 + i}{1 - i}\right)^{1418} = \left[\left(\frac{1 + i}{1 - i}\right)^2\right]^{709} = \left[\frac{(1 + i)^2}{(1 - i)^2}\right]$$

$$= \left(\frac{2i}{-2i}\right)^{709} = (-1)^{709} = -1$$

10

$$\bullet |Z_1| = \sqrt{2} \quad , \quad \begin{cases} \cos\theta_1 = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ \sin\theta_1 = \frac{-\sqrt{2}}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$Z_1 = \sqrt{2} e^{-i\frac{\pi}{4}} : \quad k \in \mathbb{Z}, \theta_1 = \frac{-\pi}{4} + 2k\pi :$$

$$\bullet |Z_2| = 2, \quad \begin{cases} \cos\theta_2 = -\frac{1}{2} \\ \sin\theta_2 = \frac{-\sqrt{3}}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$Z_2 = 2 e^{4i\frac{\pi}{3}} \quad \theta_2 = \frac{4\pi}{3} + 2k\pi, k \in \mathbb{Z} :$$

$$\bullet |Z_3| = 8\sqrt{2}, \quad \begin{cases} \cos\theta_3 = \frac{-4\sqrt{6}}{8\sqrt{2}} = \frac{-\sqrt{3}}{2} \\ \sin\theta_{12} = \frac{4\sqrt{2}}{8\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$Z_3 = 8\sqrt{2} e^{5i\frac{\pi}{6}} \quad \theta_3 = \frac{5\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\bullet Z_1 \cdot Z_2 = 2\sqrt{2} e^{i\left(\frac{-\pi}{4} + \frac{4\pi}{3}\right)} = 2\sqrt{2} e^{i\frac{13\pi}{12}}$$

$$\bullet \frac{Z_1}{Z_2} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} e^{i\left(\frac{-\pi}{4} - \frac{4\pi}{3}\right)} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} e^{i\left(\frac{-19\pi}{12}\right)}$$

$$\bullet Z_3^2 = \left(8\sqrt{2}\right)^3 e^{i\left(3 \times \frac{5\pi}{6}\right)} = 1024\sqrt{2}e$$

$$\bullet Z_1 Z_2 Z_3 = \left(\sqrt{2}\right) (2) \left(8\sqrt{2}\right) e^{i\left(\frac{-\pi}{4} + \frac{4\pi}{3} + \frac{5\pi}{6}\right)} = 32 \cdot e^{i\frac{23\pi}{12}}$$

$$\begin{cases} \cos\theta + i \sin\theta = e^{i\theta} \\ \cos\theta - i \sin\theta = e^{-i\theta} \end{cases} :$$

$$2\cos\theta = e^{i\theta} + e^{-i\theta} :$$

$$2i \sin\theta = e^{i\theta} - e^{-i\theta} : \quad \cos\theta = \frac{e^{i\theta} + e^{-i\theta}}{2} :$$

$$\sin\theta = \frac{e^{i\theta} - e^{-i\theta}}{2i} :$$

12

$$Z' = Z + \frac{1}{2}i : T \quad (1)$$

$$Z' = kZ : H \quad (2)$$

$$2 + 2i = k(i + 1) : T(A) = B :$$

$$k=1 : \quad k = \frac{2(i+1)}{i+1} : \quad k = \frac{2+2i}{i+1} :$$

$$Z' = 2Z :$$

$$Z' = aZ + b : R \quad (3)$$

$$a = \frac{-\sqrt{3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2}i : \quad a = \cos\frac{5\pi}{6} + i \sin\frac{5\pi}{6} :$$

$$\frac{b}{1-a} = \sqrt{3} + i : \quad \frac{b}{1-a} :$$

$$b = (-\sqrt{3} + i) a :$$

$$b = (-\sqrt{3} + i) \left( \frac{-\sqrt{3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2}i \right) :$$

$$b = \frac{3}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}i - i \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} - \frac{1}{2} = 1 - i\sqrt{3}$$

$$Z' \left( \frac{-\sqrt{3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2}i \right) Z + 1 - i\sqrt{3} \quad :$$

13

$$3 - 4i \quad \delta = x + iy \quad 3 - 4i \bullet$$

$$(x + iy)^2 = 3 - 4i \quad : \quad \delta^2 = 3 - 4i \quad :$$

$$\begin{cases} x^2 - y^2 = 3 \\ 2xy = -4 \end{cases} \quad :$$

$$|\delta^2| = |3 - 4i| \quad : \quad \delta^2 = 3 - 4i$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = 5 \quad : \quad |\delta|^2 = \sqrt{(3)^2 + (-4)^2}$$

$$\begin{cases} x^2 - y^2 = 3 \dots (1) \\ xy = -2 \dots (2) \\ x^2 + y^2 = 5 \dots (3) \end{cases} \quad :$$

$$x^2 = 4 \quad 2x^2 = 8 \quad : \quad (3) \quad (1)$$

$$: \quad (2) \quad x = -1 \quad x = 2 \quad :$$

$$y = 1 : x = -2 \quad y = -1 : x = 2$$

$$\delta_2 = -2 + i \quad \delta_1 = 2 - i$$

. 3 - 4i

3 + 4i •

$$\delta^2 = 3 + 4i \quad 3 + 4i \quad \delta$$

$$(\alpha + i\beta)^2 = 3 + 4i \quad \delta = \alpha + i\beta$$

$$\begin{cases} \alpha^2 - \beta^2 = 3 \\ 2\alpha\beta = 4 \end{cases} \quad :$$

$$|\delta^2| = 3 + 4i : \quad \delta^2 = 3 + 4i$$

$$\alpha^2 + \beta^2 = 5 : \quad |\delta|^2 = \sqrt{(3)^2 + (4)^2} :$$

$$\begin{cases} \alpha^2 - \beta^2 = 3 \dots (1) \\ \alpha \beta = 2 \dots (2) \\ \alpha^2 + \beta^2 = 5 \dots (3) \end{cases}$$

$$\alpha^2 = 4 \quad 2\alpha^2 = 8 : \quad (3) \quad (1)$$

$$: (2) \quad \alpha = -2 \quad \alpha = 2 :$$

$$\beta = -1 : \alpha = -2 \quad \beta = 1 : \alpha = 2$$

$$\delta_2 = 2 + i \quad \delta_1 = 2 + i : \\ 3 + 4i$$

$$Z^2 - 6Z + 25 = 0 : \quad -2$$

$$\Delta' = 16i^2 \quad \Delta' = -16 \quad \Delta' = (-3)^2 - 25(1)$$

$$-4i \quad 4i :$$

$$Z_2 = 3 + 4i \quad Z_1 = 3 - 4i :$$

$$Z^4 - 6Z^2 + 25 = 0 : \quad -3$$

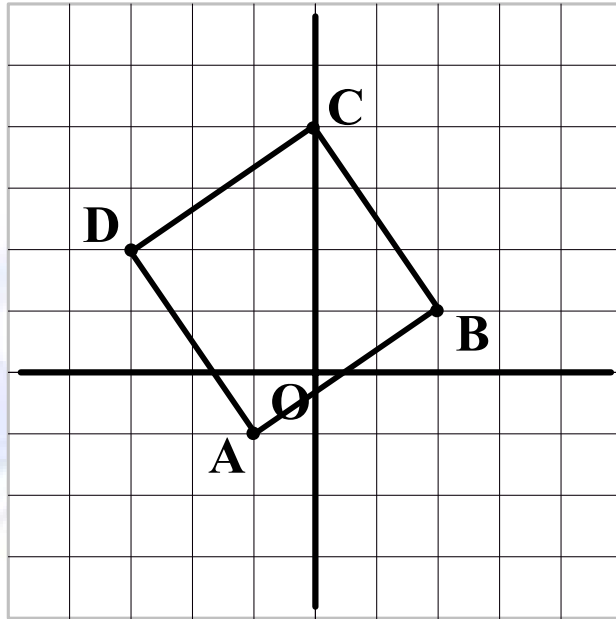
$$T^2 - 6T + 25 = 0 : \quad Z^2 = T$$

$$T_2 = 3 - 4i \quad T_1 = 3 - 4i$$

$$Z^2 = 3 + 4i \quad Z^2 = 3 - 4i :$$

$$Z = -2 - i \quad Z = -2 + i \quad Z = 2 - i :$$

$$S = \{2 - i, -2 + i, 2 + i, -2 - i\}$$



$Z = -2$

$$Z = \frac{-1 - i - 2 - i}{4i - 2 - i} = \frac{-3 - 2i}{-2 + 3i} \times \frac{-2 - 3i}{-2 + 3i}$$

$$Z = \frac{6 + 9i + 4i - 6}{4 + 9} = i$$

$$\arg(Z) = \frac{\pi}{2}, \quad |Z| = 1$$

$$\arg(Z) = (\overrightarrow{BC}, \overrightarrow{BA}) \quad |Z| = \frac{BA}{BC} :$$

$$(\overrightarrow{BC}, \overrightarrow{BA}) = \frac{\pi}{2} \quad \frac{BA}{BC} = 1 :$$

$$(\overrightarrow{BC}, \overrightarrow{BA}) = \frac{\pi}{2} \quad BC = BA :$$

B ABC

ABCD -3

$$Z_{\overrightarrow{BC}} = Z_{\overrightarrow{AD}} : \quad \overrightarrow{BC} = \overrightarrow{AD}$$

$$Z_C - Z_B = Z_D - Z_A :$$

$$Z_D = 2i - 3 : \quad 4i - 2 - i = Z_D + 1 + i :$$

.15

$$|Z_1| = 2 \cdot \frac{AM}{BM} \quad -1$$

$$Z_1 = \frac{1 - 2Z}{iZ + 1} = \frac{-2 \left( Z - \frac{1}{2} \right)}{i \left( Z + \frac{1}{i} \right)} = \frac{-2}{i} \frac{Z - \frac{1}{2}}{Z - i}$$

$$Z_1 = 2i \frac{Z - \frac{1}{2}}{Z - i}$$

$$|Z_1| = |2i| \cdot \frac{\left| Z - \frac{1}{2} \right|}{|Z - i|} = 2 \cdot \frac{\left| Z - \frac{1}{2} \right|}{|Z - i|} = 2 \cdot \frac{AM}{BM}$$

: (E)

$$AM = BM : \quad \frac{AM}{BM} = 1 : \quad |Z_1| = 2$$

$$[AB] \quad E \quad \cdot [AB] \quad M$$

$$Z_1 = \bar{Z}_1 : \quad Z_1 \quad -2$$

$$: \quad \frac{1 - 2Z}{iZ + 1} = \frac{1 - 2\bar{Z}}{-i\bar{Z} + 1} :$$

$$(1 - 2Z)(-i\bar{Z} + 1) = (iZ + 1)(1 - 2\bar{Z})$$

$$-i\bar{Z} + 1 + 2i Z\bar{Z} - 2Z = iZ - 2i Z\bar{Z} + 1 - 2\bar{Z}$$

$$-i\bar{Z} + 2i \bar{Z}Z - 2Z - iZ + 2i ZZ + 2\bar{Z} = 0$$

$$-i(Z + \bar{Z}) - 2(Z - \bar{Z}) + 4i Z\bar{Z} = 0$$

$$-i(2x) - 2(2iy) + 4i(x^2 + y^2) = 0$$

$$2i(-x - 2y + 2(x^2 + y^2)) = 0$$

$$2(x^2 + y^2) - x - 2y = 0 :$$

$$x^2 + y^2 - \frac{1}{2}x - y = 0 :$$

$$\left(x - \frac{1}{4}\right)^2 - \frac{1}{16} + \left(y - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 - \frac{1}{4} = 0 :$$

$$\left(x - \frac{1}{4}\right)^2 + \left(y - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 = \frac{5}{16} :$$

$$(x ; y) \neq (0 ; 1) \quad Z \neq i$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{5}}{4}$$

$$W \left( \frac{1}{4} ; \frac{1}{2} \right)$$

F

16

2

1

$W_1$

(1)

4

i

$W_2$

(2)

I

(3)

$$e^{\frac{i\pi}{6}}$$

$$-1 + i$$

17

$$\begin{cases} iZ + (2i - 1) Z' = 4 \dots (1) \\ -iZ + 3i Z' = -i \dots (2) \end{cases}$$

$$(5i - 1) Z' = 4 - i : \quad (2) \quad (1)$$



$$Z' = \frac{(4 - i)(5i + 1)}{(5i - 1)(5i + 1)} : \quad Z' = \frac{4 - i}{5i - 1}$$

$$Z' = \frac{9}{26} + \frac{19}{26}i :$$

$$-iZ + 3i \left( \frac{9 + 19i}{26} \right) = -i : \quad (2)$$

$$-iZ = -i - \frac{27i - 57}{26} = \frac{-53i - 57}{26} :$$

$$Z = \frac{53}{26} - \frac{57}{26}i : \quad Z = \frac{-53i - 57}{-26i} \times \frac{i}{i} :$$

$$S = \left\{ \left( \frac{59}{26} - \frac{57}{26}i ; \frac{9}{26} + \frac{19}{26}i \right) \right\} :$$

$$-2 \times \begin{cases} iZ + i\bar{Z}' = 3 \\ 2iZ - \bar{Z}' = 1 + i \end{cases} :$$

$$\begin{cases} -2iZ - 2i\bar{Z}' = -6 \\ 2iZ - \bar{Z}' = 1 + i \end{cases} :$$

$$-(2i + 1)\bar{Z}' = -5 + i :$$

$$\bar{Z}' = \frac{-5 + i}{-2i - 1} \times \frac{-2i + 1}{-2i + 1} = \frac{10i - 5 + 2 + i}{5} :$$

$$Z' = \frac{-3}{5} - \frac{11}{5}i : \quad \bar{Z}' = \frac{-3}{5} + \frac{11}{5}i :$$

$$\begin{cases} iZ + i\bar{Z}' = 3 \\ -2Z - i\bar{Z}' = i - 1 \end{cases} : \quad i \times \begin{cases} iZ + i\bar{Z}' = 3 \\ 2iZ - \bar{Z}' = 1 + i \end{cases} :$$

$$: \quad (i - 2)Z = i + 2 :$$

$$Z = \frac{i+2}{i-2} \times \frac{i+2}{i+2} = \frac{+3+4i}{-5} = -\frac{3}{5} - \frac{4}{5}i$$

$$S = \left\{ \left( -\frac{3}{5} - \frac{4}{5}i ; -\frac{3}{5} - \frac{11}{5}i \right) \right\} :$$

18
----

$$\Delta' = (1 - \cos\theta)^2 - 2 + 2 \cos\theta$$

$$\Delta = 1 - 2 \cos\theta + \cos^2\theta - 2 + 2 \cos\theta$$

$$\Delta' = -1 + \cos^2\theta$$

$$\Delta' = -\sin^2\theta = i^2 \sin^2\theta$$

$$-i \sin\theta \quad i \sin\theta \quad \Delta$$

:

$$Z_2 = -1 + \cos\theta + i \sin\theta \quad Z_1 = -1 + \cos\theta - i \sin\theta$$

:

$$Z_1 = -1 + \cos\theta - i \sin\theta$$

$$Z_1 = -1 + 1 - 2\sin^2\frac{\theta}{2} - i \times 2 \sin\frac{\theta}{2} \cos\frac{\theta}{2}$$

$$Z_1 = -2 \sin^2\frac{\theta}{2} - 2i \sin\frac{\theta}{2} \cdot \cos\frac{\theta}{2}$$

$$Z_1 = 2 \sin\frac{\theta}{2} \left[ -\sin\frac{\theta}{2} - i \cos\frac{\theta}{2} \right]$$

$$Z_1 = 2 \sin\frac{\theta}{2} \left[ \sin\left(\frac{\theta}{2} + \pi\right) + i \cos\left(\frac{\theta}{2} + \pi\right) \right]$$

$$Z_1 = 2 \sin\frac{\theta}{2} \left[ \cos\left(\frac{\theta}{2} - \pi\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{-\theta}{2} - \frac{\pi}{2}\right) \right]$$

$$\sin \frac{\theta}{2} > 0 \quad 0 \leq \frac{\theta}{2} \leq \frac{\pi}{2} \quad 0 \leq \theta \leq \pi$$

$Z_1 :$

$$Z_2 = -1 + \cos\theta + i \sin\theta$$

$$Z_2 = -1 + 1 - 2\sin^2 \frac{\theta}{2} + 2i \sin \frac{\theta}{2} \cos \frac{\theta}{2}$$

$$Z_2 = -2 \sin^2 \frac{\theta}{2} + 2i \frac{\theta}{2} + 2i \sin \frac{\theta}{2} \cdot \cos \frac{\theta}{2}$$

$$Z_2 = 2 \sin \frac{\theta}{2} \left[ -\sin \frac{\theta}{2} + i \cos \frac{\theta}{2} \right]$$

$$Z_2 = 2 \sin \frac{\theta}{2} \left[ \sin \left( \frac{-\theta}{2} \right) + i \cos \left( \frac{-\theta}{2} \right) \right]$$

$$Z_2 = 2 \sin \frac{\theta}{2} \left[ \cos \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{\theta}{2} \right) + i \sin \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{\theta}{2} \right) \right]$$

$Z_2$

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$$Z_0 = 8$$

(1)

(1)

$$8^3 - 12(8)^2 + 48(8) - 128 = 0$$

$$512 - 768 + 384 - 128 = 896 - 896 = 0$$

8

:(1)

(2)

$$(Z - 8) (aZ^2 + bZ + c) = 0 : \quad (1)$$

$$aZ^3 + bZ^2 + cZ - 8aZ^2 - 2bZ - 8c = 0 :$$

$$aZ^3 - (-b + 8a) Z^2 + (c - 8b) Z - 8c = 0 :$$

$$\begin{cases} \mathbf{a} = 1 \\ \mathbf{b} = -4 \\ \mathbf{c} = 16 \end{cases} : \begin{cases} \mathbf{a} = 1 \\ -\mathbf{b} + 8\mathbf{a} = +12 \\ \mathbf{c} - 8\mathbf{b} = 48 \\ -8\mathbf{c} = -128 \end{cases} :$$

$$(\mathbf{Z} - 8)(\mathbf{Z}^2 - 4\mathbf{Z} + 16) = 0 : (1)$$

$$\mathbf{Z}^2 - 4\mathbf{Z} + 16 = 0 \quad \mathbf{Z} - 8 = 0 :$$

$$\mathbf{Z}^2 - 4\mathbf{Z} + 16 = 0 \quad \mathbf{z} = 8 :$$

$$\mathbf{Z}^2 - 4\mathbf{Z} + 16 = 0$$

$$\Delta' = 12i^2 : \quad \Delta' = 4 - 16 = -12$$

$$-i\sqrt{12} \quad i\sqrt{12} \quad \Delta'$$

$$\mathbf{Z}_2 = 2 - i\sqrt{12} \quad \mathbf{Z}_1 = 2 + i\sqrt{12} :$$

$$\mathbf{Z}_2 = 2 - 2i\sqrt{3} \quad \mathbf{Z}_1 = 2 + 2i\sqrt{3}$$

$$: \quad \mathbf{Z}_1 -$$

$$\begin{cases} \cos\theta_1 = \frac{1}{2} \\ \sin\theta_1 = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \end{cases} \quad |\mathbf{Z}_1| = 4 :$$

$$\theta_1 = \frac{\pi}{3} + 2k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbb{Z} :$$

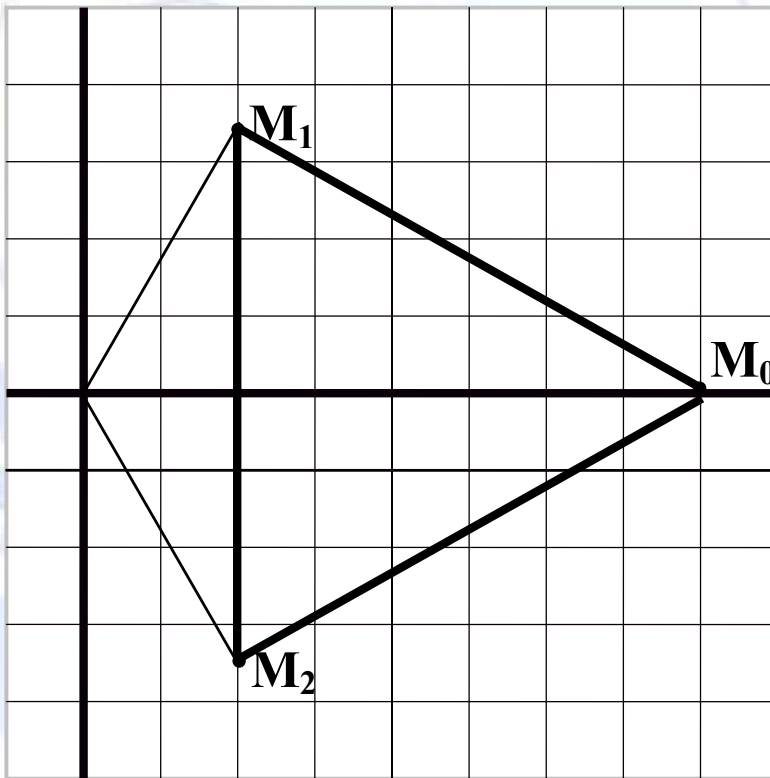
$$\mathbf{Z}_1 = 4 \left[ \cos \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{3} \right]$$

$$: \quad \mathbf{Z}_2 -$$

$$\begin{cases} \cos\theta_2 = \frac{1}{2} \\ \sin\theta_2 = \frac{-\sqrt{3}}{2} \end{cases} \quad |Z_2| = 4 :$$

$$\theta_2 = \frac{-\pi}{3} + 2k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbb{Z} :$$

$$Z_2 = 4 \left[ \cos \frac{-\pi}{3} + i \sin \left( \frac{-\pi}{3} \right) \right]$$



:  $Z_3$

-4

$$Z_3 = \frac{Z_2 - Z_0}{Z_1 - Z_0} = \frac{2 - 2i\sqrt{3} - 8}{2 + 2i\sqrt{3} - 8} = \frac{-6 - 2i\sqrt{3}}{-6 + 2i\sqrt{3}}$$

$$Z_3 = \frac{(-6 - 2i\sqrt{3})(-6 - 2\sqrt{3})}{(-6 + 2i\sqrt{3})(-6 - 2i\sqrt{3})}$$

$$Z_3 = \frac{36 + 12i\sqrt{3} + 12i\sqrt{3} - 12}{36 + 12}$$

$$Z_3 = \frac{24 + 24i\sqrt{3}}{48} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}i\sqrt{3} :$$

$$|Z_3| = \sqrt{\frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{4}} = 1 :$$

$$\arg(Z_3) = \theta : \begin{cases} \cos\theta = \frac{1}{2} \\ \sin\theta = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\theta = \frac{\pi}{3} + 2k\pi, k \in \mathbb{Z} :$$

$$: M_0 M_1 M_2$$

$$M_0 M_2 = M_0 M_1 : |Z| = \frac{M_0 M_2}{M_0 M_1} = 1$$

$$\arg Z_1 = \left( \overrightarrow{M_0 M_1}; \overrightarrow{M_0 M_2} \right) = \frac{\pi}{3}$$

$$M_0 M_1 M_2$$

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$$Z = x + iy$$

$$Z_1$$

$$Z_1 = \frac{i(x + iy) + 1 - i}{x + iy - 2 + i} = \frac{1 - y + i(x - 1)}{x - 2 + i(y + 1)}$$

$$Z_1 = \frac{1 - y + i(x - 1)}{x - 2 + i(y + 1)} \times \frac{x - 2 - i(y + 1)}{x - 2 - i(y + 1)}$$

$$Z_1 = \frac{(1 - y)(x - 2) - i(y + 1)(1 - y) + i(x - 1)(x - 2) + (x - 1)(y + 1)}{(x - 2)^2 + (y + 1)^2}$$

$$Z_1 = \frac{x - 2 - xy + 2y - i(1 - y^2) + i(x^2 - 3x + 2) + xy + x - y - 1}{(x - 2)^2 + (y + 1)^2}$$

$$Z_1 = \frac{2x + y - 3 + i(-1 + y^2 + x^2 - 3x + 2)}{(x - 2)^2 + (y + 1)^2}$$

$$Z_1 = \frac{2x + y - 3}{(x - 2)^2 + (y + 1)^2} + i \frac{x^2 + y^2 - 3x + 1}{(x - 2)^2 + (y + 1)^2}$$

:  $Z_1$  M -1

$$\begin{cases} x^2 + y^2 - 3x + 1 = 0 \\ \text{و} \\ 2x + y - 3 < 0 \\ \text{و} \\ (x ; y) \neq (2 ; -1) \end{cases} : Z_1$$

$$\left(x - \frac{3}{2}\right)^2 - \frac{9}{4} + y^2 + 1 = 0 : x^2 + y^2 - 3x + 1 = 0 \bullet$$

$$\left(x - \frac{3}{2}\right)^2 + y^2 = \frac{5}{4} :$$

( )

$$R = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} \quad \text{و} \quad W \left( \frac{3}{2}; 0 \right)$$

$$2x + y - 3 < 0$$

$$2x + y - 3 = 0 : \quad (\Delta)$$

x	0	3
y	3	-3

$$-3 < 0 : \quad 2(0) + 0 - 3 < 0 : \quad (0; 0)$$

$$(0; 0)$$

$$(\Delta)$$

$$Z_1$$

$$(\Delta)$$

$$: Z_1 \quad \frac{\pi}{2}$$

(2)

$$\begin{cases} 2x + y - 3 = 0 \\ (x; y) \neq (2; -1) \end{cases} : \quad \text{Re}(Z_1) = 0 :$$

$$(\Delta)$$

$$A(2; -1)$$

$$|Z_1| = \sqrt{2}$$

-3

$$Z_1 = \frac{iZ + 1 - i}{Z - 2 + i} = \frac{1 - y + i(x - 1)}{x - 2 + i(y - 1)}$$

$$|Z_1| = \frac{|1 - y + i(x - 1)|}{|x - 2 + i(y - 1)|} = \frac{\sqrt{(1 - y)^2 + (x - 1)^2}}{\sqrt{(x - 2)^2 + (y - 1)^2}}$$



$$\frac{\sqrt{(1-y)^2 + (x-1)^2}}{\sqrt{(x-2)^2 + (y-1)^2}} = \sqrt{2} \quad :$$

$$\frac{(1-y)^2 + (x-1)^2}{(x-2)^2 + (y-1)^2} = 2 \quad :$$

$$(1-y)^2 + (x-1)^2 = 2 \left[ (x-2)^2 + (y-1)^2 \right] \quad :$$

:

$$1 - 2y + y^2 + x^2 - 2x + 1 = 2x^2 - 8x + 8 + 2y^2 - 4y + 2$$

$$1 - 2y + y^2 + x^2 - 2x + 1 - 2x^2 + 8x - 8 - 2y^2 + 4y - 2 = 0$$

$$-x^2 - y^2 + 6x + 2y - 8 = 0$$

$$(x-3)^2 - 9 + (y-1)^2 - 1 + 8 = 0$$

$$(x-3)^2 + (y-1)^2 = 2$$

$$\sqrt{2} \quad \text{B}(3; 1) \quad \text{(C)}$$

$$\cdot \frac{\pi}{4} \quad \text{Z}_1 \quad \text{M} \quad -4$$

. IM (Z) Re (Z)

$$\frac{2x + y - 3}{(x-2)^2 + (y+1)^2} = \frac{x^2 + y^2 - 3x + 1}{(x-2)^2 + (y+1)^2} \quad :$$

$$\begin{cases} x^2 + y^2 - 3x + 1 = 2x + y - 3 \\ (x; y) \neq (2; -1) \end{cases} \quad :$$

$$\left( x - \frac{5}{2} \right)^2 - \frac{25}{4} + y^2 = -4 \quad : \quad \begin{cases} x^2 + y^2 - 5x = -4 \\ (x; y) \neq (2; -1) \end{cases} \quad :$$

$$\left(x - \frac{5}{2}\right)^2 + y^2 = \frac{9}{4} :$$

$$\cdot \frac{3}{2}$$

$$C\left(\frac{5}{2}; 0\right)$$

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: Z

$$Z = 1 - \cos\theta + i \sin\theta$$

$$Z = 1 - \left(1 - 2 \sin^2 \frac{\theta}{2}\right) + 2i \sin \frac{\theta}{2} \cos \frac{\theta}{2}$$

$$Z = +2 \sin^2 \frac{\theta}{2} + 2i \sin \frac{\theta}{2} \cos \frac{\theta}{2}$$

$$Z_1 = 2 \sin \frac{\theta}{2} \left[ \sin \frac{\theta}{2} + i \cos \frac{\theta}{2} \right]$$

$$-\frac{\pi}{2} < \frac{\theta}{2} \leq \frac{\pi}{2} \quad : \quad -\pi < \theta \leq \pi :$$

$$\sin \frac{\theta}{2} > 0 \quad \left] 0 ; \frac{\pi}{2} \right]$$

$$Z_1 = 2 \sin \frac{\theta}{2} \left[ \cos \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{\theta}{2} \right) + i \sin \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{\theta}{2} \right) \right] :$$

$$\arg(Z_1) = \frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{\theta}{2} + 2k\pi \quad ; \quad k \in \mathbb{Z} \quad |Z_1| = 2 \sin \frac{\theta}{2} :$$

$$-\sin \frac{\theta}{2} > 0 \quad : \quad \sin \frac{\theta}{2} < 0 \quad : \quad \left] -\frac{\pi}{2} ; 0 \right[$$

$$Z_1 = -\sin \frac{\theta}{2} \left[ -\sin \frac{\theta}{2} - i \cos \frac{\theta}{2} \right] :$$

$$Z_1 = -\sin \frac{\theta}{2} \left[ -\cos \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{\theta}{2} \right) + i \sin \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{\theta}{2} \right) \right]$$

$$Z_1 = -\sin \frac{\theta}{2} \left[ \cos \left( \pi + \frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{\theta}{2} \right) + i \sin \left( \pi + \frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{\theta}{2} \right) \right]$$

$$Z_1 = -\sin \frac{\theta}{2} \left[ \cos \left( \frac{3\pi}{2} - \frac{\theta}{2} \right) + i \sin \left( \frac{3\pi}{2} - \frac{\theta}{2} \right) \right]$$

$$\arg(Z_1) = \frac{3\pi}{2} - \frac{\theta}{2} + 2k\pi ; k \in \mathbb{Z} \quad |Z_1| = -\sin \frac{\theta}{2} :$$

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$$: \quad \begin{matrix} \ell_3, \ell_2, \ell_1 & Z_3, Z_2, Z_1 \\ Z_1 \cdot Z_2 \cdot Z_3 = -27i : & \theta_3, \theta_2, \theta_1 \end{matrix}$$

$$|Z_1 \cdot Z_2 \cdot Z_3| = 27$$

$$\cdot \ell_1 \cdot \ell_2 \cdot \ell_3 = 27 : \quad |Z_1| \cdot |Z_2| \cdot |Z_3| = 27 :$$

$$\ell_2^2 = \ell_1 \cdot \ell_3 : \quad \ell_3 \neq \ell_1 \quad \ell_2$$

$$\ell_1 \cdot \ell_3 = 9 : \quad \ell_2 = 3 : \quad \ell_2^3 = 27 :$$

$$\ell_1^2 = 1 : \quad 9\ell_1^2 = 9 : \quad \ell_3 = \ell_1 \cdot 9 :$$

$$\ell_3 = 9 : \quad \ell_1 = 1 :$$

$$\arg(Z_1 \cdot Z_2 \cdot Z_3) = \arg(-27i) :$$

$$\arg(Z_1) + \arg(Z_2) + \arg(Z_3) = \frac{3\pi}{2}$$

$$\theta_3 \neq \theta_1 \quad \theta_2 \quad \theta_1 + \theta_2 + \theta_3 = \frac{3\pi}{2}$$

$$\cdot \theta_2 = \frac{\pi}{2} : \quad 3\theta_2 = \frac{3\pi}{2} : \quad 2\theta_2 = \theta_1 + \theta_3 :$$

$$\theta_1 = \theta_2 - \frac{\pi}{3} = \frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{\pi}{3} \quad \theta_2 = \theta_1 + \frac{\pi}{3} :$$

$$\theta_3 = \frac{5\pi}{6} : \quad \theta_3 = \theta_2 + \frac{\pi}{3} : \quad \theta_1 = \frac{\pi}{6} :$$

$$Z_1 = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2}i : \quad Z_1 = \cos \frac{\pi}{6} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{6} :$$

$$Z_2 = 3i : \quad Z_2 = 3 \left[ \cos \frac{\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{2} \right] :$$

$$Z_3 = -9 \frac{\sqrt{3}}{9} + \frac{9}{2}i : \quad Z_3 = 9 \left[ \cos \frac{5\pi}{6} + i \sin \frac{5\pi}{6} \right]$$

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: (C) B (1 (I

$$AB = |Z_B - Z_A| = \left| 1 - e^{i\frac{\pi}{3}} - 1 \right| = \left| e^{i\frac{\pi}{3}} \right| = 1$$

. B ∈ (C) :

$$: (\overrightarrow{AF} ; \overrightarrow{AB}) \quad (2$$

$$(\overrightarrow{AF} ; \overrightarrow{AB}) = (\overrightarrow{AF} , \vec{u}) + (\vec{U} , \overrightarrow{AB}) + 2k\pi ; k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$= -(\vec{U} ; \overrightarrow{AF}) + (\vec{U} , \overrightarrow{AB}) + 2k\pi$$

$$= (\vec{U} ; \overrightarrow{AB}) - (\vec{U} ; \overrightarrow{AF}) + 2k\pi$$

$$= \arg(Z_{\overrightarrow{AB}}) - \arg(Z_{\overrightarrow{AF}})$$

$$\arg(Z_{\overrightarrow{AB}}) = \frac{\pi}{3} : \quad Z_{\overrightarrow{AB}} = Z_B - Z_A = e^{i\frac{\pi}{3}} :$$

$$\arg(\overrightarrow{Z_{AF}}) = 0 : \quad \overrightarrow{Z_{AF}} = \overrightarrow{Z_F} - \overrightarrow{Z_A} = 2 - 1 = 1 = e^{i \times 0}$$

$$\cdot (\overrightarrow{AF} ; \overrightarrow{AB}) = \frac{\pi}{3} + 2k\pi ; k \in \mathbb{Z} :$$

: -3

$$\overrightarrow{Z_B} - \overrightarrow{Z_A} : \bullet$$

$$\overrightarrow{Z_B} - \overrightarrow{Z_A} = 1 + e^{i\frac{\pi}{3}} - 1 = e^{i\frac{\pi}{3}}$$

$$\overrightarrow{Z_E} - \overrightarrow{Z_A} = 1 + \overrightarrow{Z_B}^2 - 1 = \overrightarrow{Z_B}^2 = \left(1 + e^{i\frac{\pi}{3}}\right)^2$$

$$= \left(1 + \cos\frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin\frac{\pi}{3}\right)^2 = \left(1 + \frac{1}{2} + i \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)^2$$

$$= \left(\frac{3}{2} + i \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)^2 = \left(\sqrt{3} e^{i\frac{\pi}{6}}\right)^2 = 3 e^{i\frac{\pi}{3}}$$

: E, B, A -4

$$\overrightarrow{AE} = 3 \overrightarrow{AB} : \quad \overrightarrow{Z_E} - \overrightarrow{Z_A} = 3 (\overrightarrow{Z_B} - \overrightarrow{Z_A})$$

$$\cdot \quad \overrightarrow{AB} // \overrightarrow{AE} :$$

$$\arg\left(\frac{Z' - 1}{Z - 1}\right) = (\overrightarrow{AM}, \overrightarrow{AM'}) : \quad (1 - II)$$

$$\left( \overrightarrow{AM}, \overrightarrow{AM'} \right) = \frac{Z' - 1}{Z - 1}$$

$$: \quad M' M A \quad (2)$$

$$\left( \overrightarrow{AM}, \overrightarrow{AM'} \right) = k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\frac{Z' - 1}{Z - 1} \in \mathbb{R} : \quad \arg\left(\frac{Z' - 1}{Z - 1}\right) = k\pi :$$

$$\frac{Z^2}{Z - 1} \in \mathbb{R} : \quad \frac{1 + Z^2 - 1}{Z - 1} \in \mathbb{R} :$$

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$$: \overline{Z} \quad \overline{f(Z)} \quad -1$$

$$\overline{f(Z)} = \overline{Z}^2 - (2 + 3i) \overline{Z}^2 + 9\overline{Z} - 18 - 27i$$

$$: f(Z) = 0 \quad -2$$

$$. f(\overline{Z}_1) = 0 \quad f(Z_1) = 0 :$$

$$\overline{f(Z_1)} = 0 : \quad f(Z_1) = 0 :$$

$$\overline{Z}_1^3 - (2 + 3i) \overline{Z}_1^2 + 9\overline{Z}_1 - 18 - 27i = 0 \dots (1) :$$

$$: f(\overline{Z}_1) = 0$$

$$\overline{Z}_1^3 - (2 - 3i) \overline{Z}_1^2 + 9Z_1 - 18 + 27i = 0 \dots (2)$$

$$(-2 - 3i + 2 - 3i) \overline{Z}_1^2 - 54i = 0 : \quad (1) \quad (2)$$

$$\overline{Z}_1^2 = 9i^2 : \quad \overline{Z}_1^2 = -9 : \quad -6i\overline{Z}_1^2 - 54i = 0 :$$

$$\overline{Z}_1 = -3i \quad \overline{Z}_1 = 3i :$$

$$f(Z) = (Z - 3i)(Z + 3i)(aZ + b) :$$

$$f(Z) = (Z^2 + 9)(aZ + b)$$

$$f(Z) = aZ^3 + bZ^2 + 9aZ + 9b$$

$$\begin{cases} a = 1 \\ b = -2 + 3i \end{cases} :$$

$$f(Z) = (Z - 3i)(Z + 3i)(Z - 2 + 3i) :$$

$$Z - 2 + 3i = 0 \quad Z + 3i = 0 \quad Z - 3i = 0 :$$

$$Z = 2 - 3i \quad Z = -3i \quad Z = 3i :$$

$$S = \{3i, -3i, 2 - 3i\} :$$

$$Z' = \frac{3i + 3i}{2 - 3i + 3i} = 3i \quad : Z' \quad (3)$$

$$\arg(Z') = \frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi, \quad |Z'| = 3 \quad ; \quad k \in \mathbb{Z} :$$

$$AM^2 + 2MB^2 - 2MC^2 = 25 \quad : \quad (1)$$

$$|Z - 3i|^2 + 2|Z + 3i|^2 - 2|Z - 2 + 3i|^2 = 25$$

$$x^2 + (y - 3)^2 + 2[x^2 + (y + 3)^2] - 2[(x - 2)^2 + (y + 3)^2] = 25$$

$$x^2 + 2x^2 - 2(x - 2)^2 + (y - 3)^2 + 2(y + 3)^2 - 2(y + 3)^2 = 25$$

$$x^2 + 2x^2 - 2x^2 + 8x - 8 + y^2 - 6y + 9 + 2y^2 + 12y$$

$$+ 18 - 2y^2 - 12y - 18 = 25$$

$$x^2 + 8x + y^2 - 6y = 24 \quad :$$

$$(x + 4)^2 - 16 + (y - 3)^2 - 9 = 24 \quad :$$

$$(x + 4)^2 + (y - 3)^2 = 49 \quad :$$

$$Z^2 - (1 + i)Z - 4i = 0 \quad : \quad (1)$$

$$\Delta = 18i \quad \Delta = (1 + i)^2 - 4(-4i)$$

$$\Delta = 9(1 + i)^2 = [3(1 + i)]^2 \quad : \quad \Delta = 9 \cdot 2i \quad :$$

$$: \quad Z_2, Z_1 \quad : \quad - (3 + 3i), 3 + 3i \quad \Delta$$

$$Z_2 = \frac{1 + i + 3 + 3i}{2} \quad Z_1 = \frac{1 + i - 3 - 3i}{2}$$

$$Z_2 = 2 + 2i \quad \text{و} \quad Z_1 = -1 - i$$

$$: \quad (2)$$

$$Z_4 = -yi \quad Z_3 = yi \quad : \quad Z_4, Z_3$$

:

$$(Z - yi)(Z + yi)(aZ^2 + bZ + c) = 0$$

$$(Z^2 + y^2)(aZ^2 + bZ + c) = 0$$

$$aZ^4 + bZ^3 + cZ^2 + ay^2 Z^2 + by^2 Z + cy^2 = 0$$

$$aZ^4 + bZ^3 + (c + ay^2)Z^2 + by^2Z + cy^2 = 0 \quad :$$

$$\begin{cases} a = 1 \\ b = -1 - i \\ c + y^2 = 9 - 4i \\ (-1 - i)y^2 = -9 - 9i \end{cases} \quad : \quad \begin{cases} a = 1 \\ b = -1 - i \\ c + ay^2 = -9 - n \\ by^2 = -9 - 9i \end{cases} \quad :$$

$$y^2 = 9 \quad : \quad y^2 = \frac{-9(1 + i)}{-(1 + i)} = 9 \quad :$$

$$C + 9 = 9 - 4i \quad : \quad y = -3 \quad y = 3 \quad :$$

$$C = -4i \quad :$$



$$(Z - 3i)(Z + 3i)(Z^2 - (1 + i)Z - 4i) = 0 :$$

$$Z^2 - (1 + i)Z - 4i = 0 \quad Z + 3i = 0 \quad Z - 3i = 0 :$$

$$: \quad . ( \quad ) Z = 2 + 2i \quad Z = -1 - i \quad Z = -3i \quad Z = 3i :$$

$$. S = \{3i ; -3i ; -1 - i ; 2 + 2i\}$$

: -3

$$\frac{Z - Z_3 - Z_4}{Z - Z_1 - Z_2} \frac{Z - 3i + 3i}{Z + 1 + i - 2 - 2i} = \frac{Z}{Z - 1 - i}$$

$$\frac{Z}{Z - 1 - i} = \frac{\pi}{2} \frac{Z}{Z - 1 - i}$$

$$: \frac{Z}{Z - 1 - i} = \left( \frac{Z}{Z - 1 - i} \right) \quad Z \neq 1 - i :$$

$$Z(\bar{Z} - 1 + i) = \bar{Z}(Z - 1 - i) : \quad \frac{Z}{Z - 1 - i} = \frac{\bar{Z}}{\bar{Z} - 1 + i}$$

$$Z\bar{Z} - Z + iZ = Z\bar{Z} - \bar{Z} - i\bar{Z} :$$

$$-Z + \bar{Z} + iZ + i\bar{Z} = 0 :$$

$$-(Z - \bar{Z}) + i(Z + \bar{Z}) = 0$$

$$Z = x + iy : \quad -2iy + 2ix = 0 :$$

$$. x - y = 0 : \quad 2i(x - y) = 0 :$$

A(1 ; 1)

$$x - y = 0$$

M

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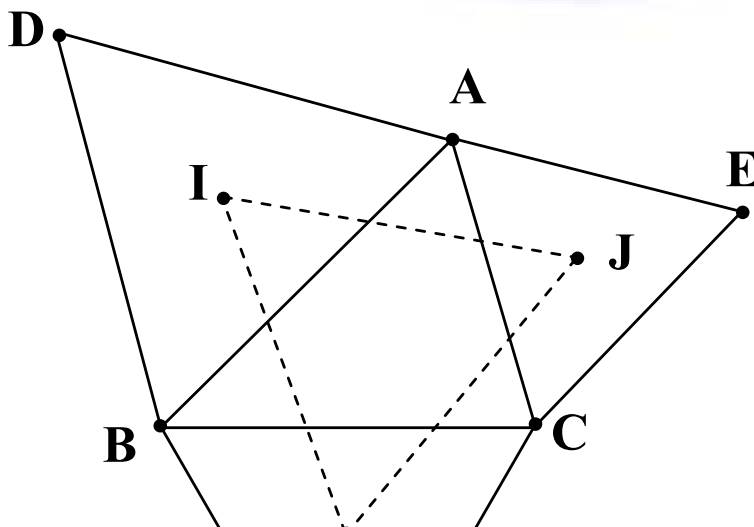
.  $\theta$  w

R(w ;  $\theta$ )

. M  $Z_M$

C E :

$$R\left(A ; \frac{\pi}{3}\right)$$



:

$$(1) \dots Z_E - Z_A = e^{i\frac{\pi}{3}} (Z_C - Z_A)$$

A                      D

$$R\left(B; \frac{\pi}{3}\right)$$

$$(2) \dots Z_D - Z_B = e^{i\frac{\pi}{3}} (Z_A - Z_B) :$$

$$R\left(C; \frac{\pi}{3}\right)$$

B                      F

$$(3) \dots Z_F - Z_C = e^{i\frac{\pi}{3}} (Z_B - Z_C) :$$

:                      (3) (2) (1)

$$Z_E - Z_A + Z_D - Z_B + Z_F - Z_C = e^{i\frac{\pi}{3}} (Z_C - Z_A + Z_A - Z_B + Z_B - Z_C)$$

$$Z_E + Z_D + Z_F - (Z_A + Z_B + Z_C) = 0 :$$

$$(4) \dots Z_E + Z_D + Z_F = Z_A + Z_B + Z_C :$$

:

BCF ACE ABD                      K, J, I

$$Z_I = \frac{Z_A + Z_B + Z_D}{3} ; Z_J = \frac{Z_A + Z_C + Z_E}{3}$$

$$: Z_K = \frac{Z_B + Z_C + Z_F}{3}$$

$$Z_I + Z_J + Z_K = \frac{2Z_A + 2Z_B + 2Z_C + (Z_D + Z_E + Z_F)}{3}$$

:

$$Z_I + Z_J + Z_K = \frac{2Z_A + 2Z_B + 2Z_C + (Z_A + Z_B + Z_C)}{3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{3Z_A + 3Z_B + 3Z_C}{3} \\
 &= Z_A + Z_B + Z_C \\
 Z_I + Z_J + Z_K &= Z_A + Z_B + Z_C = Z_D + Z_E + Z_F : \\
 \frac{Z_I + Z_J + Z_K}{3} &= \frac{Z_A + Z_B + Z_C}{3} = \frac{Z_D + Z_E + Z_F}{3} :
 \end{aligned}$$

FED ABC IJK

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$$1 + \cos x + i \sin x :$$

$$1 + \cos x + i \sin x = 1 + e^{ix} :$$

$(O; \vec{i}, \vec{j})$



$M', M, I$   
 $-1, e^{ix}, 1$

$$\arg(e^{ix} + 1) = \frac{x}{2} [2\pi]$$

$$|e^{ix} + 1| = \|\vec{I'M}\| :$$

$[I'M]$  O H

$[I'M]$  H

$OMI'$

$$I'M = 2I'H$$

$$\cos \frac{x}{2} = \frac{I'H}{I'O} : \quad OMI'$$

$$I'M = 2 \cos \frac{x}{2} : \quad I'O = 1 : \quad I'H = \cos \frac{x}{2} :$$

$$\arg(e^{ix} + 1) = \frac{x}{2} [2\pi] : \quad |e^{ix} + 1| = 2 \cos \frac{x}{2} :$$

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$\gamma, \beta, \alpha$

$$(\overline{CE}; \overline{CF}); (\overline{BC}; \overline{BF}); (\overline{HB}; \overline{HF})$$

$$(\mathbf{B}; \overline{BC}; \overline{BA})$$

$2+i, 2, 1, 0, -1 :$

$F, E, C, B, H$

$$\arg \left( \frac{Z_F - Z_H}{Z_B - Z_H} \right) = \alpha : \quad (\overline{HB}; \overline{HP}) = \alpha :$$

$$\arg \left( \frac{Z_F - Z_B}{Z_C - Z_B} \right) = \beta : \quad (\overline{BC}; \overline{BF}) = \alpha :$$

$$\arg \left( \frac{Z_F - Z_C}{Z_E - Z_C} \right) = \gamma : \quad (\overline{CE}; \overline{CF}) = \gamma :$$

$$\alpha = \arg \left( \frac{2+i+1}{0+1} \right) = \arg(3+i) :$$

$$\beta = \arg \left( \frac{2+i-0}{1-0} \right) = \arg(2+i)$$

$$\gamma = \arg \left( \frac{2+i-1}{2-1} \right) = \arg(1+i) = \frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$\gamma = \frac{\pi}{4} :$$

$$\alpha + \beta = \arg(3+i) + \arg(2+i) :$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \arg [(3 + i)(2 + i)] = \arg(6 + 3i + 2i - 1) \\
&= \arg(5 + 5i) = \arg[5(1 + i)] \\
&= \arg 5 + \arg(1 + i) = 0 + \frac{\pi}{4}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\alpha + \beta = \gamma : \quad \alpha + \beta = \frac{\pi}{4} :$$

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$$|Z - 3 + i| = 2 : \quad Z \quad N \quad (1)$$

$$\|\vec{AN}\| = 2 : \quad |Z - (3 - i)| = 2 :$$

$$: \quad \arg\left(\frac{Z - 2 - i}{Z + 4 - 2i}\right) = \frac{\pi}{2} : \quad 2 \quad M \quad (2)$$

$$\arg\left(\frac{Z - (2 + i)}{Z - (-4 + 2i)}\right) = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$(\vec{MB} ; \vec{MC}) = \frac{\pi}{2} :$$

[AB]

. O

(AB)

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$$AL = BC \quad (AL) \perp (BC)$$

.  $\frac{\pi}{2}$

A

R

$$Z_E, Z_G, Z_L, Z_C, Z_B, Z_A$$

. F, G, L, C, B, A

$$(1) \dots Z_B - Z_A = i (Z_G - Z_A) : \quad R(G) = B : \\ R(C) = E :$$

$$(2) \dots Z_E - Z_A = i (Z_C - Z_A) : \\ \overrightarrow{AE} + \overrightarrow{AG} = \overrightarrow{AL} :$$

$$(3) \dots Z_E - Z_A + Z_G - Z_A = Z_L - Z_A :$$

$$Z_G - Z_A = i (Z_B - Z_A) : \quad Z_G - Z_A = \frac{Z_B - Z_A}{i} : (1)$$

$$(3) \quad Z_E - Z_A \quad Z_G - Z_A$$

$$i(Z_C - Z_A) - i(Z_B - Z_A) = Z_L - Z_A :$$

$$Z_A - Z_L = i (Z_B - Z_C) : \quad Z_L - Z_A = (Z_C - Z_B) :$$

$$\left| \frac{Z_A - Z_L}{Z_B - Z_C} \right| = 1 : \quad \frac{Z_A - Z_L}{Z_B - Z_C} = i :$$

$$\arg \left( \frac{Z_A - Z_L}{Z_B - Z_C} \right) = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$\left( \overrightarrow{BC}, \overrightarrow{AL} \right) = \frac{\pi}{2} \quad \frac{LA}{BC} = 1 :$$

$$(BC) \perp (AL) \quad LA = CB :$$

