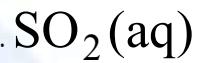


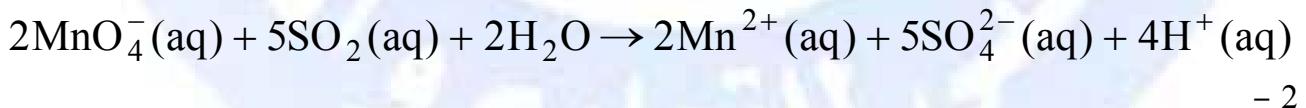
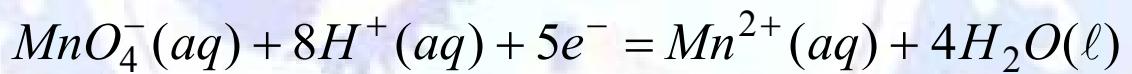
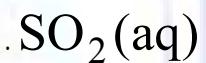
(Colorimétrie)

$$\tau_{1/2}$$

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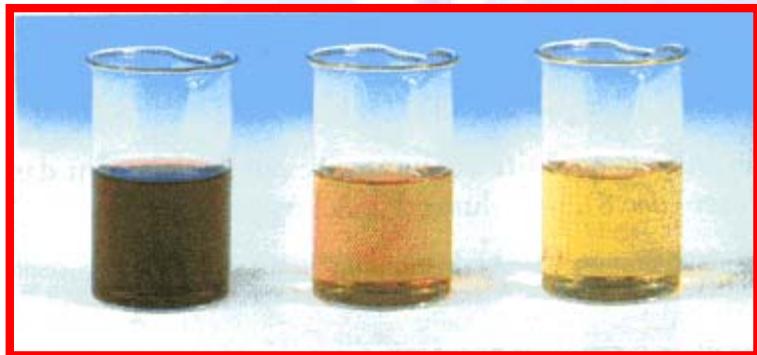


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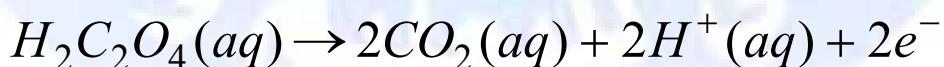
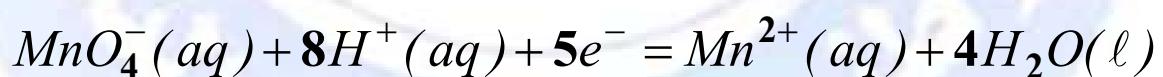
1mL H₂C₂O₄(aq)



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MnO₄⁻(aq)

- 1



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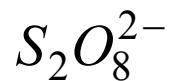
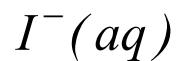
(spectrophotométrie)

- 1 -

(G)

$$K = \frac{L}{S}$$

(peroxodisulfate)



$$K = \frac{L}{S} = 0,1 \text{ } m^{-1}$$



$$C_1 = 10^{-3} \text{ mol / L}$$

$$V_1 = 50 \text{ mL}$$

$$V_2 = 50 \text{ mL}$$

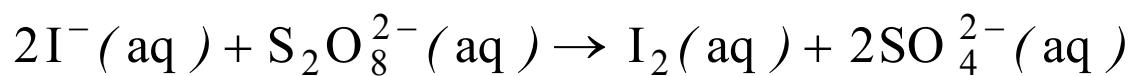


$$C_2 = 5 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ mol / L}$$

$$250 \text{ mL}$$

(S_2)

(S_1)



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	$2I^- (aq) + S_2O_8^{2-} (aq) \rightarrow I_2 (aq) + 2SO_4^{2-} (aq)$			
	C_2V_2	C_1V_1	0	0
(t)	$C_2V_2 - 2x(t)$	$C_1V_1 - x(t)$	$x(t)$	$2x(t)$
(t)				

$$x(t) = n_{I_2}(t) \quad - 2$$

/ /

: :

		.(t)
I^-	$[I^-]_0 = \frac{C_2V_2}{V}$	$[I^-](t) =$
$S_2O_8^{2-}$	$[S_2O_8^{2-}]_0 = \frac{C_1V_1}{V}$	$[S_2O_8^{2-}](t) =$
I_2		$[I_2](t)$
SO_4^{2-}		$[SO_4^{2-}] =$

(t)

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$$G = 5,4 - 60 \times [I_2](t) \quad mS, mol/L$$

- 4

$t \text{ (min)}$	$G \text{ (mS)}$	$[I_2](t) \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol/L}$	$[SO_4^{2-}](t) \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol/L}$	$[I^-](t) \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol/L}$	$[S_2O_8^{2-}](t) \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol/L}$
0	5,400				
2	5,395				
3,5	5,393				
5	5,390				
8	5,386				
10	5,384				
13	5,381				
20	5,377				
25	5,375				
30	5,374				
35	5,373				
40	5,372				
50	5,371				
60	5,371				

/

/

/

	$2I^- (\text{aq}) + S_2O_8^{2-} (\text{aq}) \rightarrow I_2 (\text{aq}) + 2SO_4^{2-} (\text{aq})$			
	C_2V_2	C_1V_1	0	0
(t)	$C_2V_2 - 2x(t)$	$C_1V_1 - x(t)$	$x(t)$	$2x(t)$
t) ($\frac{C_2V_2}{V} - 2\frac{x(t)}{V}$	$\frac{C_1V_1}{V} - \frac{x(t)}{V}$	$\frac{x(t)}{V}$	$2\frac{x(t)}{V}$

$$V = V_1 + V_2$$

- 2

$$x(t) = n_{I_2}(t) /$$

$$\frac{x(t)}{V} = \frac{n_{I_2}(t)}{V} = [I_2](t)$$

:

$$\frac{x(t)}{V} = [I_2](t)$$

:

(t)

: /

		.(t)
I ⁻	$[I^-]_0 = \frac{C_2 V_2}{V}$	$[I^-](t) = \frac{C_2 V_2}{V} - 2[I_2](t)$
S ₂ O ₈ ²⁻	$[S_2O_8^{2-}]_0 = \frac{C_1 V_1}{V}$	$[S_2O_8^{2-}](t) = \frac{C_1 V_1}{V} - [I_2](t)$
I ₂	0	$[I_2](t)$
SO ₄ ²⁻	0	$[SO_4^{2-}] = 2[I_2](t)$

$$\sigma = \lambda_{I^-} [I^-] + \lambda_{S_2O_8^{2-}} [S_2O_8^{2-}] + \lambda_{SO_4^{2-}} [SO_4^{2-}] + \lambda_{K^+} ([K^+]_{S_1} + [K^+]_{S_2})$$

. (S₂) (S₁) K⁺ (aq)

$$a = \lambda_{K^+} ([K^+]_{S_1} + [K^+]_{S_2}) = \lambda_{K^+} \left(\frac{2.C_1 V_1}{V_1 + V_2} + \frac{C_2 V_2}{V_1 + V_2} \right)$$

$$a = 7,35 \times \left(\frac{2 \cdot 10^{-3} \times 50}{100} + \frac{3 \cdot 10^{-3} \times 50}{100} \right)$$

$$a=0,026 \quad mS \cdot m^2 / \ell$$

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma &= \lambda_{I^-} [I^-] + \lambda_{S_2O_8^{2-}} [S_2O_8^{2-}] + \lambda_{SO_4^{2-}} [SO_4^{2-}] + 0,026 \\ &\quad - 2 \\ &\quad .(t)\end{aligned}$$

$$[I^-](t) = \frac{C_2 V_2}{V} - 2[I_2](t)$$

$$[S_2O_8^{2-}](t) = \frac{C_1 V_1}{V} - [I_2](t)$$

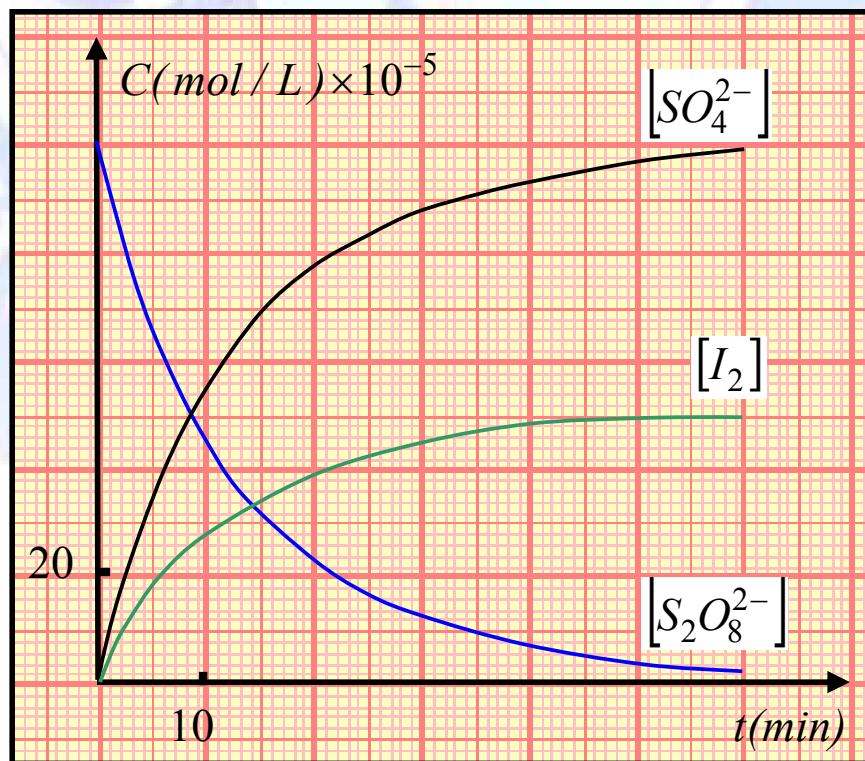
$$[SO_4^{2-}] = 2[I_2](t)$$

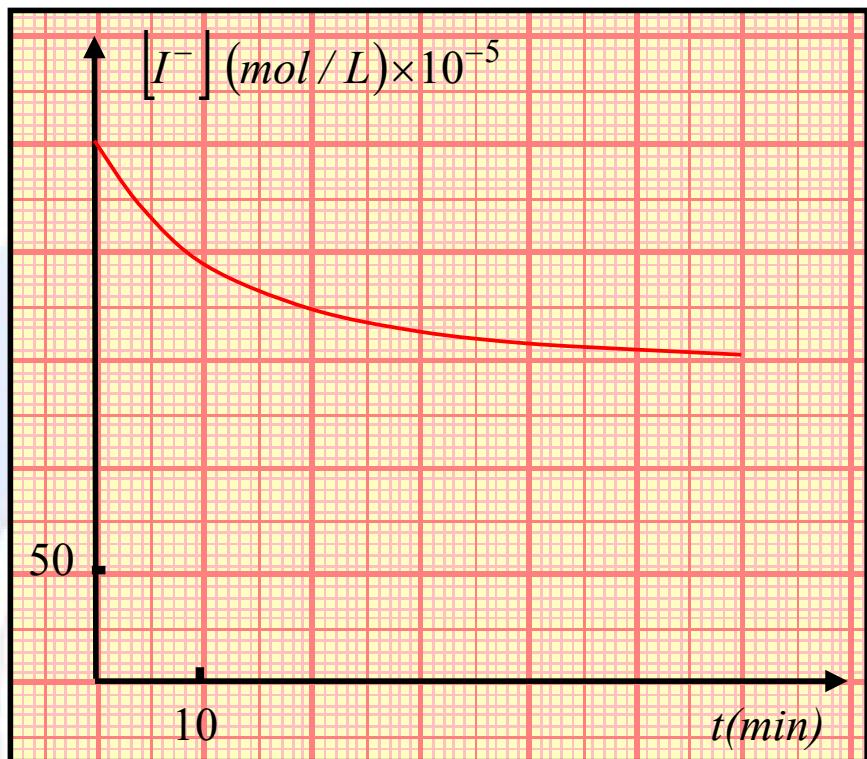
$$\sigma = 0,054 - 0,6 \times [I_2](t)$$

$$K = 0,1 \text{ } m^{-1}$$

$$G = 5,4 - 60 \times [I_2](t) \quad mS, \text{ mol/L}$$

$t \text{ (min)}$	$G \text{ (mS)}$	$[I_2](t) \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol/L}$	$[SO_4^{2-}](t) \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol/L}$	$[I^-](t) \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol/L}$	$[S_2O_8^{2-}](t) \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol/L}$
0	5,400	0	0	250	50
2	5,395	8	16	234	42
3,5	5,393	12	24	226	38
5	5,390	16,5	33	217	33,5
8	5,386	23,2	46,4	203,6	26,8
10	5,384	27,2	54,4	195,6	22,8
13	5,381	31,2	62,4	187,6	18,8
20	5,377	38,6	77,2	172,8	11,4
25	5,375	41,6	83,2	166,8	8,4
30	5,374	44,1	88,2	161,8	5,9
35	5,373	45	90	160	5
40	5,372	46,7	93,4	156,6	3,3
50	5,371	48,6	97,2	152,8	1,4
60	5,371	49,1	98,2	151,8	0,9



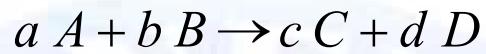


(Colorimétrie)

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(A)

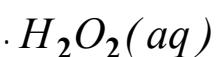
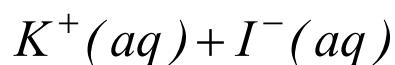
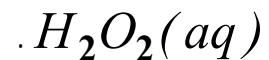
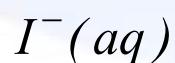


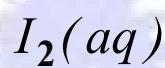
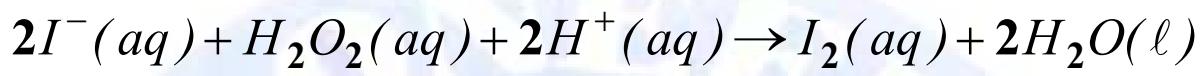
$$\frac{n(A)(t)}{a} = \frac{n(B)}{b}$$

$$n(A)(t) = \frac{a}{b} \times [B] \times V_{beq}$$

B - A

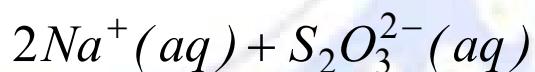
(b) (a) -
[B] -
V_{beq} -



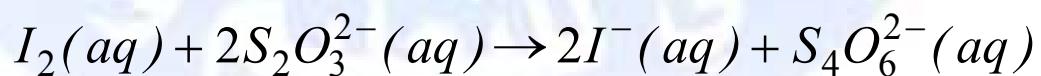


(t)

حج V_{eq} . C



محلول ثيوکبريتات الصوديوم المضاف لبلوغ التكافؤ.



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$$x_{Max} = x(I_2) = x(S_2O_3^{2-})$$

$$\frac{n(I_2)}{1} = \frac{n(S_2O_3^{2-})}{2}$$

$$n(I_2) = \frac{C.V_{eq}}{2}$$

$n_{I_2}(t)$

(t)

$H_2O_2(aq)$

1 mL

20 mL

20 mL

0,06 mol/L

$2H^+(aq) + SO_4^{2-}(aq)$

$K^+(aq) + I^-(aq)$

50 mL



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0,010 mol/L

$B_2 \quad B_1$

0,050 mol/L

$I_2(aq)$

$S_2O_8^{2-}(aq)$

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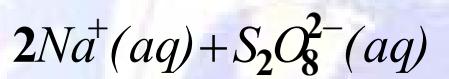
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$$\begin{array}{ll}
 V_1 = 50mL & (S_1) \\
 1mL & C_1 = 56.10^{-3} mol/L \\
 V_2 = 50mL & (S_2) \quad 3mol/L \\
 & C_2 = 0,2mol/L \\
 & V_0 = 10mL : \\
 & 10
 \end{array}$$



$$C = 0,04mol/L$$

) 1 " " (t_1) .(

t

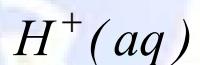


المحلول الأصلي

:

$t(s)$	$V_{eq}(t)$ mL	$n_{I_2}(t)$ $mmol$	$n_{H_2O_2}(t)$ $mmol$	$n_{I^-}(t)$ $mmol$	$n_{H^+}(t)$ $mmol$
0	0				
60	2,2				
160	4,8				
270	6,5				
360	7,5				
510	9,0				
720	10,5				
900	11,5				
1080	12,5				
1440	13,5				
1800	14,0				

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$$x(t) = n_{I_2}(t) \quad - 3$$

$$) \quad \quad \quad t = 360s \quad - 4$$

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: (t)

$$[I_2](t) = \frac{C \cdot V_{eq}(t)}{2 \cdot V_0}$$

/ /

	$2I^-(aq) + H_2O_2(aq) + 2H^+(aq) \rightarrow I_2(aq) + 2H_2O(\ell)$				
mmol / l					
(t) mmol / l				$[I_2](t)$	

: /

$t(s)$	$V_{eq}(t)$ mL	$[I_2](t)$ $mmol / L$	$[H_2O_2](t)$ $mmol / L$	$[I^-](t)$ $mmol / L$	$[H^+](t)$ $mmol / L$
0	0				
60	2,2				
160	4,8				
270	6,5				
360	7,5				

510	9,0				
720	10,5				
900	11,5				
1080	12,5				
1440	13,5				
1800	14,0				

/

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$$n_0(I^-) = \frac{C_2 \cdot V_2}{10} = \frac{0,2 \times 50 \cdot 10^{-3}}{10} = 1 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ mol}$$

$n_0(I^-) = 1 \text{ mmol}$

$$n_0(S_2O_8^{2-}) = \frac{C_1 \cdot V_1}{10} = \frac{56 \cdot 10^{-3} \times 50 \cdot 10^{-3}}{10} = 0,28 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ mol}$$

$n_0(S_2O_8^{2-}) = 0,28 \text{ mmol}$

: $\left[H^+ \right] = 2 \times C_a \quad 2H^+(aq) + SO_4^{2-}(aq)$

$$n_0(H^+) = \frac{2 \times C_a \cdot V_a}{10} = \frac{2 \times 3 \times 1 \cdot 10^{-3}}{10} = 0,6 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ mol}$$

$$n_0(H^+) = 0,6 \text{ mmol}$$

- 3

$$x(t) = n_{I_2}(t)$$

	$2I^-(aq) + H_2O_2(aq) + 2H^+(aq) \rightarrow I_2(aq) + 2H_2O$				
	$\frac{C_2 \cdot V_2}{10} = 1$	$\frac{C_1 \cdot V_1}{10} = 0,28$	$\frac{2 C_a \cdot V_a}{10} = 0,6$	0	
(t)	$1 - 2 n_{I_2}(t)$	$0,28 - n_{I_2}(t)$	$0,6 - 2 n_{I_2}(t)$	$n_{I_2}(t)$	

$$t = 360s$$

$$n_{I_2}(t)$$

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$$C = 0,04 \text{ mol/L}$$



$$\therefore V_{eq} = 7,5 \text{ mL}$$

.(

$$n_{I_2}(t) = \frac{C \cdot V_{eq}}{2} = \frac{0,04 \times 7,5 \cdot 10^{-3}}{2}$$

$$n_{I_2}(t) = 0,15 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ mol/L} = 0,15 \text{ mmol/L}$$

$$n_{I_2}(t)$$

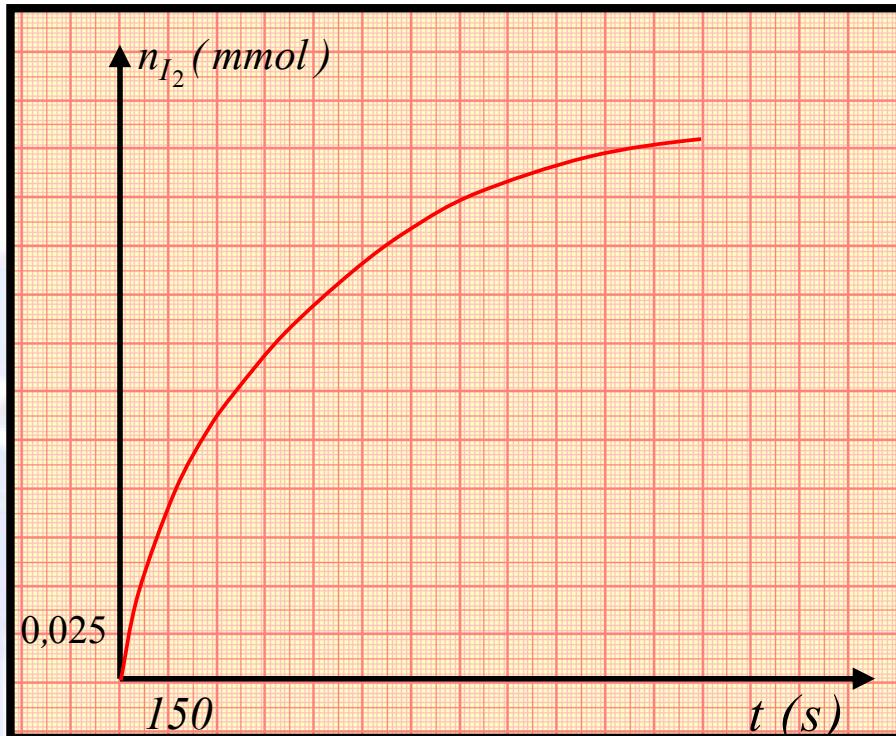
	I^-	H_2O_2	H^+	I_2
(mmol/L)	0,70	0,13	0,30	0,15

$$n_{I_2}(t)$$

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$t(s)$	$V_{eq}(t)$ (mL)	$n_{I_2}(t)$ (mmol)	$n_{H_2O_2}(t)$ (mmol)	$n_{I^-}(t)$ (mmol)	$n_{H^+}(t)$ (mmol)
0	0	0	0,280	1,000	0,600
60	2,2	0,044	0,240	0,910	0,510
160	4,8	0,096	0,180	0,810	0,410
270	6,5	0,130	0,150	0,740	0,340
360	7,5	0,150	0,130	0,700	0,300
510	9,0	0,180	0,100	0,640	0,240
720	10,5	0,210	0,070	0,580	0,180
900	11,5	0,230	0,050	0,540	0,140
1080	12,5	0,250	0,030	0,500	0,100
1440	13,5	0,270	0,010	0,460	0,060
1800	14,0	0,280	0,000	0,440	0,040

- 6



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 $V_0 = 10 \text{ mL}$

$$[I^-] = \frac{C_2 \cdot V_2}{10 \times V_0} = 100 \text{ mmol/L}$$

$$[H_2O_2] = \frac{C_1 \cdot V_1}{10 \times V_0} = 28 \text{ mmol/L}$$

$$[H^+] = \frac{2 C_a \cdot V_a}{10 \times V_0} = 60 \text{ mmol/L}$$

: / - 7

$$\frac{n(I_2)}{1} = \frac{n(S_2O_3^{2-})}{2}$$

$$n_{I_2}(t) = \frac{C.V_{eq}(t)}{2}$$

:

$$\frac{n_{I_2}(t)}{V_0} = \frac{C.V_{eq}(t)}{2 \times V_0}$$

:

$$[I_2](t) = \frac{C.V_{eq}(t)}{2 \times V_0}$$

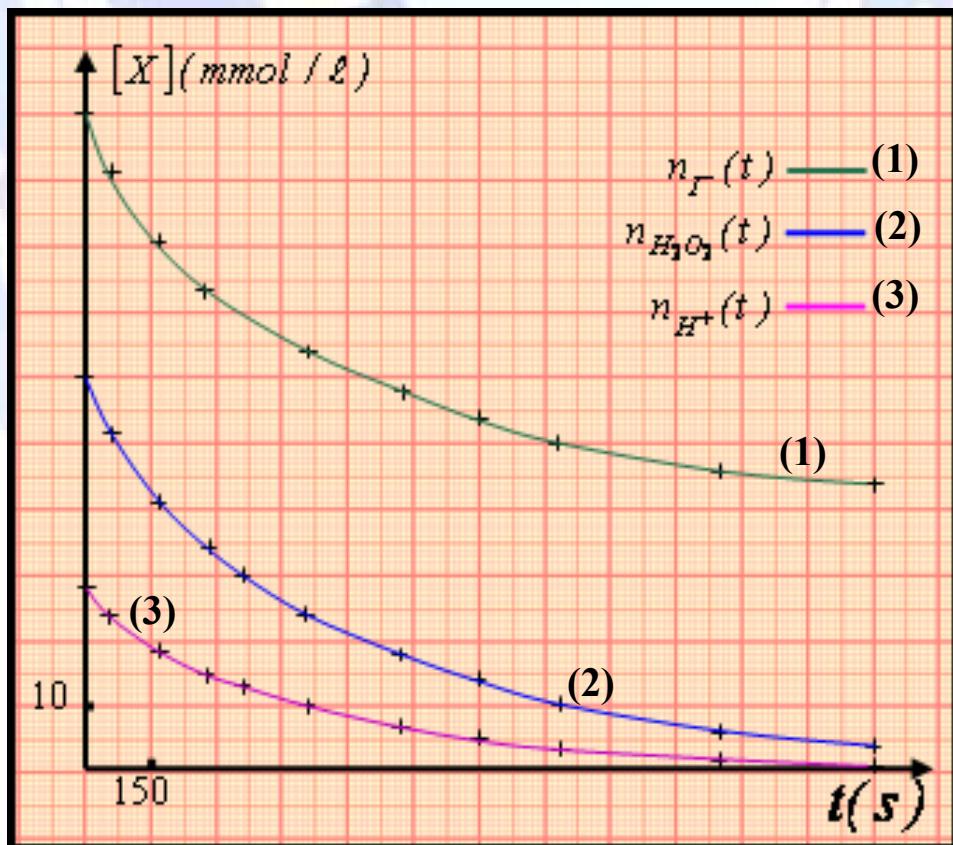
/ - 7

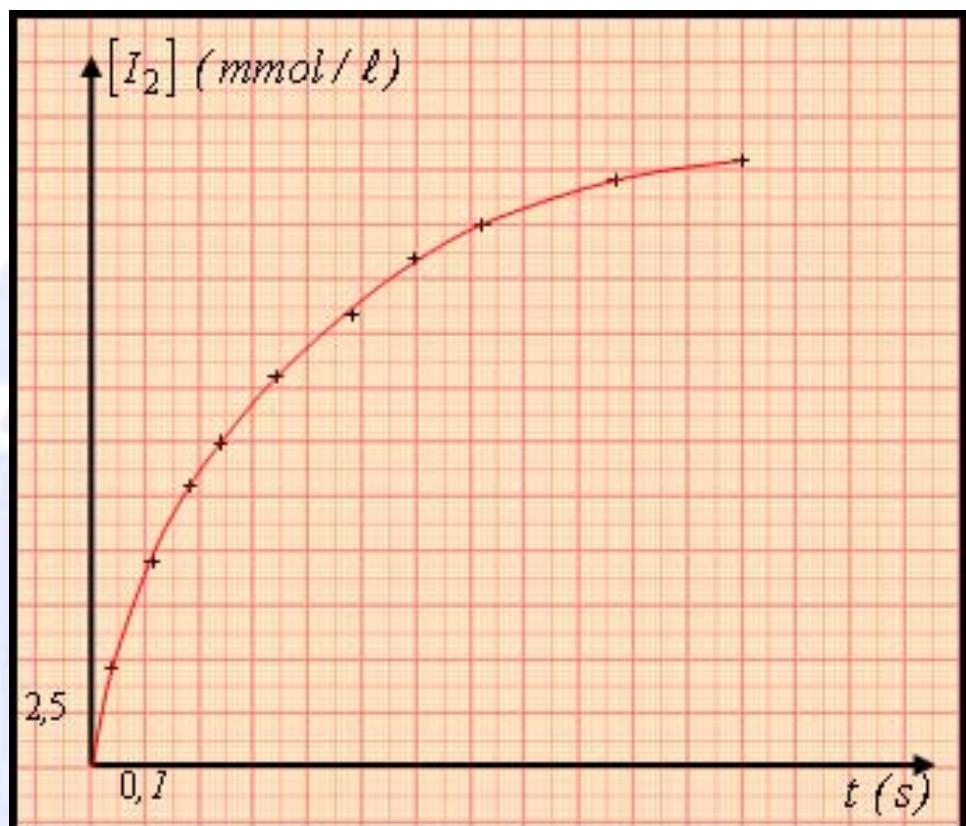
	$2I^-(aq) + H_2O_2(aq) + 2H^+(aq) \rightarrow I_2(aq) + 2H_2O(\ell)$				
$mmol/\ell$	100	28	60	0	
(t) $mmol/\ell$	$100 - 2[I_2](t)$	$28 - [I_2](t)$	$60 - 2[I_2](t)$	$[I_2](t)$	

: / - 7

$t(s)$	$V_{eq}(t)$ (mL)	$[I_2](t)$ (mmol / L)	$[H_2O_2](t)$ (mmol / L)	$[I^-](t)$ (mmol / L)	$[H^+](t)$ (mmol / L)
0	0	0	28	100	60
60	2,2	4,4	24	91	51
160	4,8	9,6	18	81	41
270	6,5	13	15	74	34
360	7,5	15	13	70	30
510	9,0	18	10	64	24
720	10,5	21	7	58	18
900	11,5	23	5	54	14
1080	12,5	25	3	50	10
1440	13,5	27	1	46	6
1800	14,0	28	0	44	4

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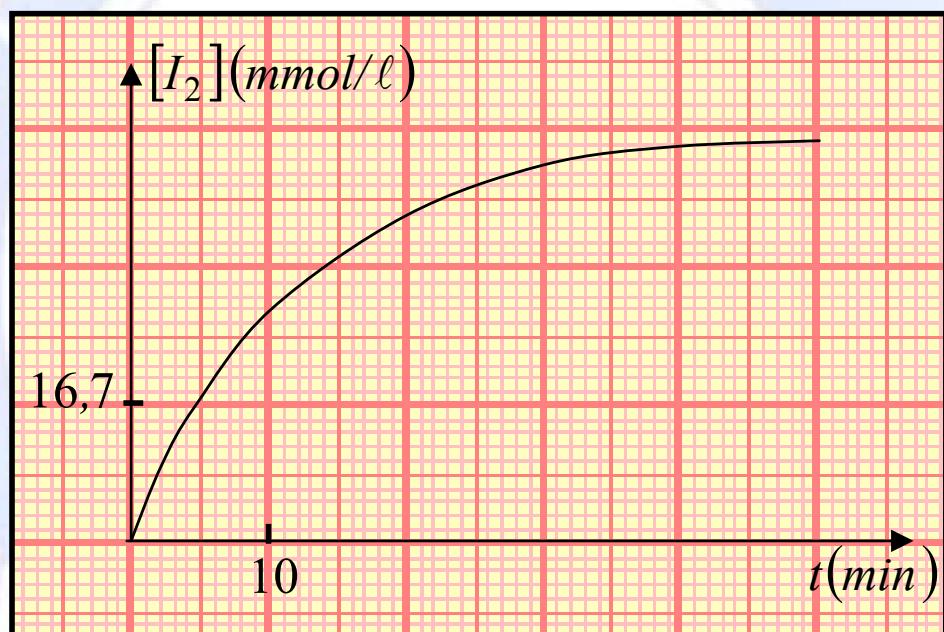
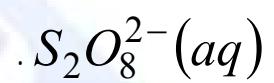
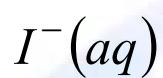
$$\tau_{1/2}$$

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$$\tau_{1/2}$$

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$$\frac{x(t)}{V} - 1$$

	$2I^- \text{ (aq)} + S_2O_8^{2-} \text{ (aq)} \rightarrow I_2 \text{ (aq)} + 2SO_4^{2-} \text{ (aq)}$			
$(t = 0)$	250	50		
(t)				

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- 4

- 1

	$2I^- \text{ (aq)} + S_2O_8^{2-} \text{ (aq)} \rightarrow I_2 \text{ (aq)} + 2SO_4^{2-} \text{ (aq)}$			
	250	50	0	0
(t)	$250 - 2 \frac{x(t)}{V}$	$50 - \frac{x(t)}{V}$	$\frac{x(t)}{V}$	$2 \frac{x(t)}{V}$

- 2

$$:\left[S_2O_8^{2-}\right] - \frac{\left[I^-\right]}{2}$$
$$\left[I^-\right] = \frac{200}{2} = 125 \text{ mmol/l}$$

$$\left[S_2O_8^{2-}\right] = 50 \text{ mmol/l}$$

$$S_2O_8^{2-} : \quad \left[S_2O_8^{2-}\right] < \frac{\left[I^-\right]}{2}$$
$$. S_2O_8^{2-} :$$

$$\frac{x_{Max}}{V} = \left[S_2O_8^{2-}\right]_0 = 50 \text{ mmol/L}$$

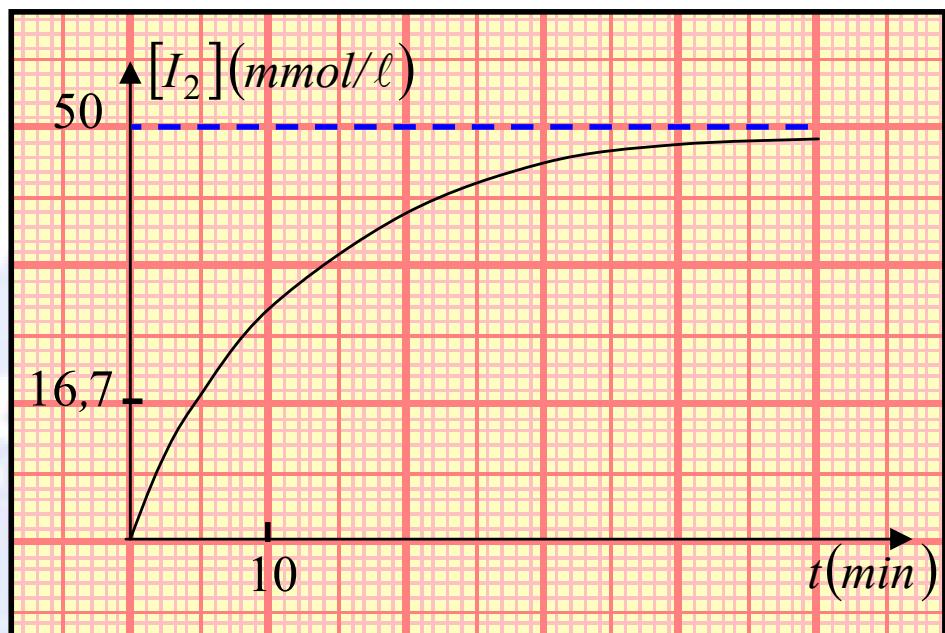
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$$\frac{x_{Max}}{V} = [I_2]_{Max} :$$

$$[I_2] = f(t)$$

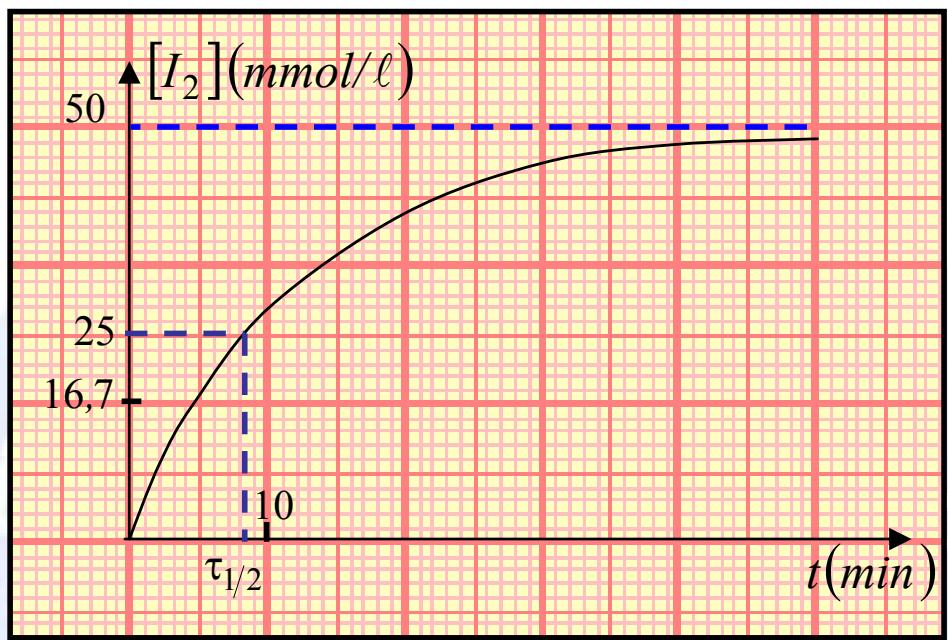
- 4

$$\lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow \infty} f(t) = [I_2]_{Max} = 16,7 \times 3 = 50 \text{ mmol/l}$$



:

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{x_{Max}}{V} = \frac{1}{2} [I_2]_{Max} = 25 \text{ mmol/L}$$



$$\tau_{1/2} = 0,9 \times 10 = 9 \text{ min}$$

$\tau_{1/2}$

$\tau_{1/2}$

$$(7 - 4) \quad \alpha \quad) \quad t = \alpha \times \tau_{1/2}$$

$$t = 4 \times \tau_{1/2} = 4 \times 9 = 36 \text{ min}$$

$$t = 7 \times \tau_{1/2} = 7 \times 9 = 63 \text{ min}$$

$\tau_{1/2}$

- 3

$$\vdots \quad /$$

$$) \quad (t_1) \quad \begin{pmatrix} V_m \\ V \end{pmatrix} \quad (t_2)$$

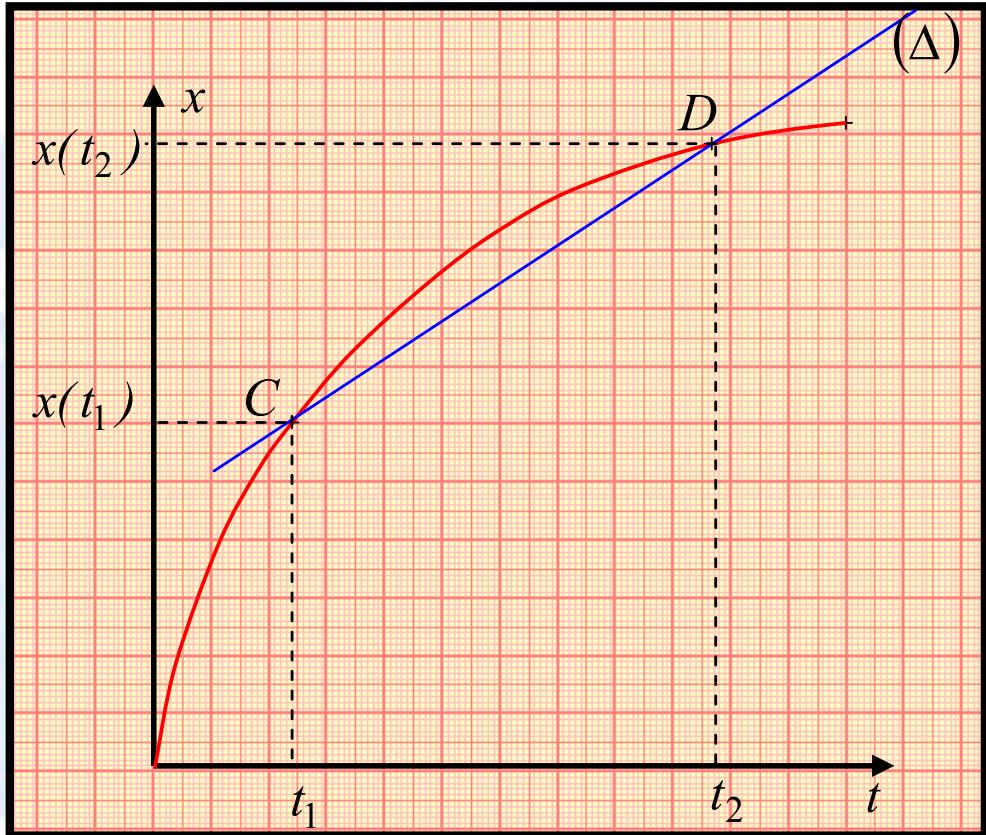
\vdots

$$v_{moy} = \frac{\Delta \left(\frac{x(t)}{V} \right)}{\Delta t} = \frac{1}{V} \frac{(x(t_2) - x(t_1))}{(t_2 - t_1)}$$

$$v_{moy} = \frac{1}{V} \frac{(x(t_2) - x(t_1))}{(t_2 - t_1)} = \frac{([A](t_2) - [A](t_1))}{(t_2 - t_1)}$$

$$x = f(t)$$

$$C(t_1, x(t_1)) \quad x = f(t) \quad (\Delta) \quad D(t_2, x(t_2))$$

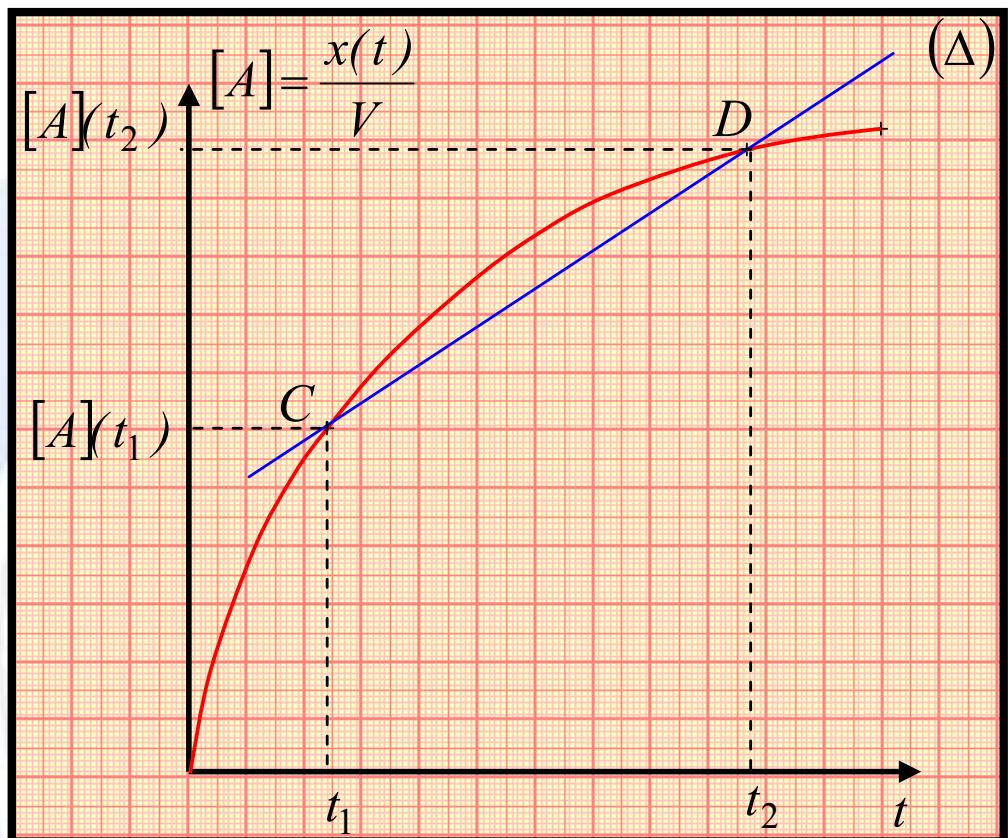


$$v_{moy} = \frac{1}{V} \frac{(x(t_2) - x(t_1))}{(t_2 - t_1)}$$

$$[A] = \frac{x}{V} = f(t)$$

$$[A] = \frac{x}{V} = f(t) \quad (\Delta)$$

$$D(t_2, [A](t_2)) - C(t_1, [A](t_1))$$



$$v_{moy} = \frac{([A](t_2) - [A](t_1))}{(t_2 - t_1)}$$

: /

. $\Delta t \rightarrow 0$

$$v = \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} v_{moy}$$

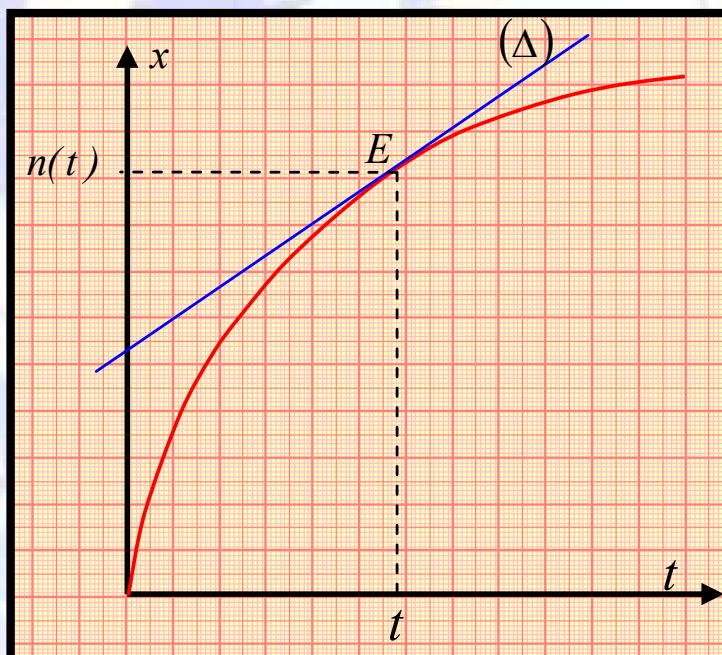
(D)

(C)

(Δ)

(E)

$$x = f(t)$$



$$v = \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{V} \frac{(x(t_2) - x(t_1))}{(t_2 - t_1)} \right) = \frac{1}{V} \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{(x(t_2) - x(t_1))}{(t_2 - t_1)} \right)$$

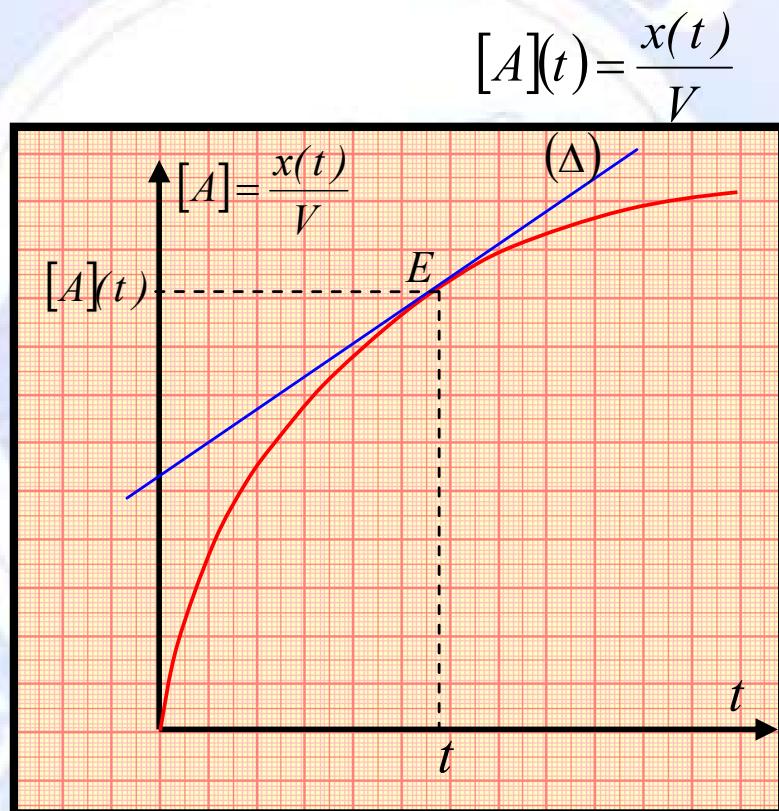
$$v = \frac{1}{V} \left(\frac{dx(t)}{dt} \right)_t$$

$$x = f(t) \quad (\Delta)$$

:

(a)

$$v = \frac{1}{V} \left(\frac{dx(t)}{dt} \right)_t = \frac{1}{V} (a)_t$$



$$v = \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{([A](t_2) - [A](t_1))}{(t_2 - t_1)} \right)$$

$$v = \left(\frac{d[A](t)}{dt} \right)_t$$

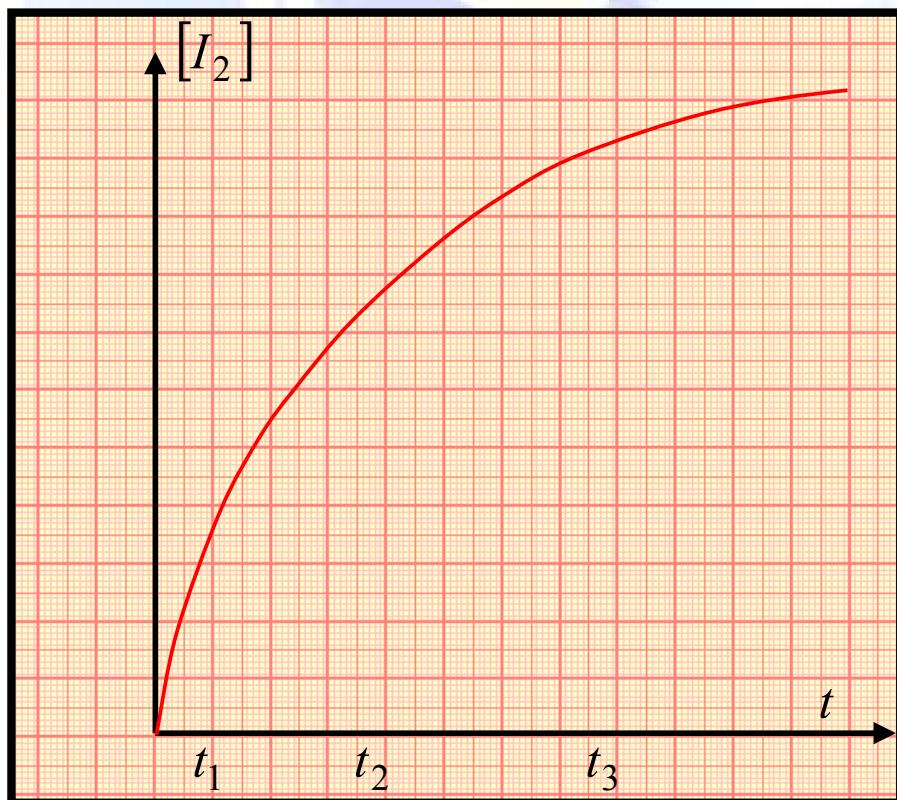
$$[A] = \frac{x}{V} = f(t) \quad (\Delta)$$

:

(a)

$$v = \left(\frac{d[A](t)}{dt} \right)_t = (a)_t$$

(t)
(a)

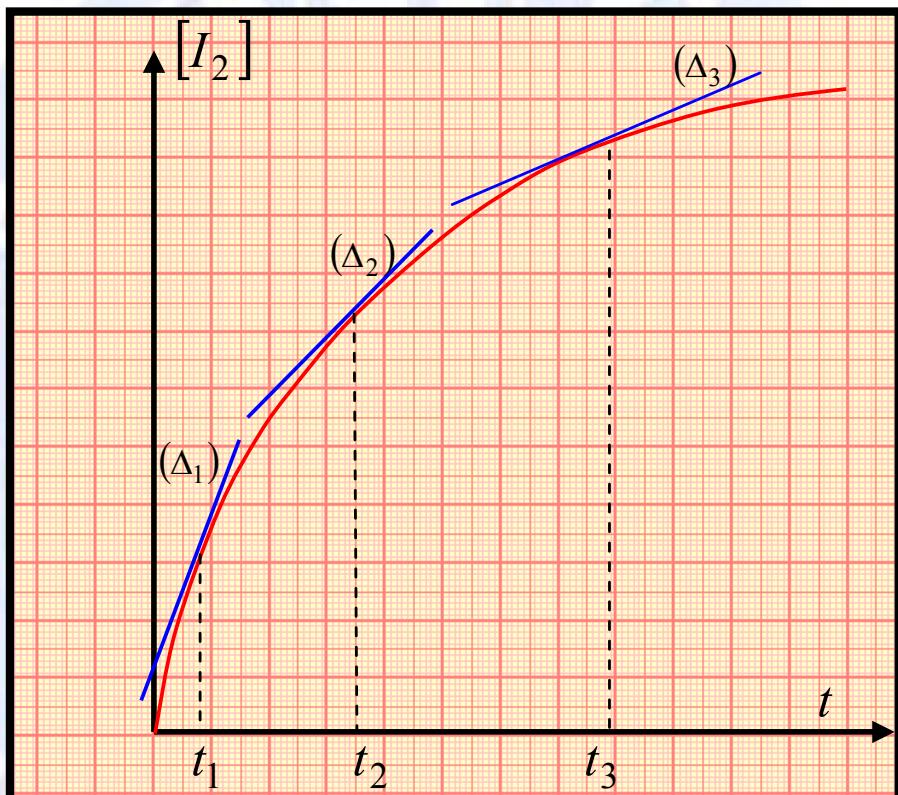


$$[I_2] = f(t)$$

- 1

- 2

- 1



- 2

(t_3) (t_2) (t_1)

:

(Δ_3) (Δ_2) (Δ_1) (a_3) (a_2) (a_1)

$a_1 > a_2 > a_3$:

$$v_1 > v_2 > v_3$$