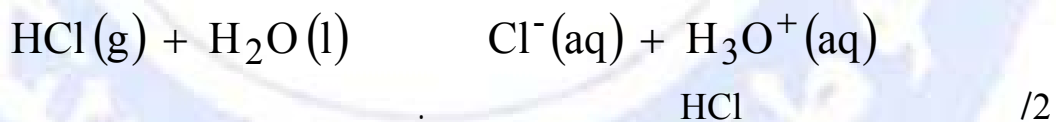


$$\text{pH} = -\log[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] \quad /1$$

pH	2,0	2,3	2,4	7,7
----	-----	-----	-----	-----

$$[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] = 10^{-\text{pH}} \quad /2$$

pH	1,5	3,0	2,2	7,7
$[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+](\text{mol/L})$	$3,2 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$1,0 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$6,3 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$2,0 \cdot 10^{-8}$



$$x_{\text{max}} = n_i(\text{HCl}) = C \cdot V$$

$$x_{\text{max}} = 1,5 \cdot 10^{-2} \times 100 \cdot 10^{-3} = 1,5 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ mol}$$

$$[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+]_{\text{f}} = \frac{x_{\text{f}}}{V} \quad /3$$

$$x_{\text{f}} = [\text{H}_3\text{O}^+]_{\text{f}} \cdot V$$

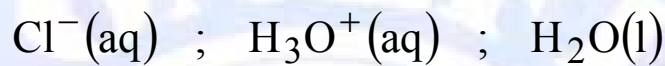
$$x_{\text{f}} = 1,6 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ mol}$$

$$[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] = 10^{-\text{pH}} = 10^{-1,8} \text{ mol/L}$$

$$\tau = \frac{x_f}{x_{\max}} = 1,07 / 4$$

$$\tau \approx 1$$

/5



:3



$$n = \frac{m}{M} = \frac{0,535}{53,3} = 10^{-2} \text{ mol} / 2$$

$$C = \frac{n}{V} = \frac{10^{-2}}{0,25} = 0,04 \text{ mol/L}$$



$$G = k \left(\lambda_{\text{H}_3\text{O}^+} [\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] + \lambda_{\text{NH}_4^+} [\text{NH}_4^+] + \lambda_{\text{Cl}^-} [\text{Cl}^-] \right) / 4$$

$$[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] = \tau \cdot C ; [\text{NH}_4^+] = (1 - \tau) \cdot C ; [\text{Cl}^-] = C :$$

$$G = k \left(\lambda_{\text{H}_3\text{O}^+} \cdot \tau C + \lambda_{\text{NH}_4^+} (1 - \tau) C + \lambda_{\text{Cl}^-} C \right)$$

$$\frac{G}{k} = \tau(\lambda_{\text{H}_3\text{O}^+} C + \lambda_{\text{NH}_4^+} C + \lambda_{\text{NH}_4^+} \cdot C + \lambda_{\text{Cl}^-} C)$$

$$\tau = \frac{\frac{G}{k} - C(\lambda_{\text{NH}_4^+} + \lambda_{\text{Cl}^-})}{C(\lambda_{\text{H}_3\text{O}^+} + \lambda_{\text{NH}_4^+})} \quad /5$$

$$\tau = 7,2 \cdot 10^{-4}$$

$$\text{pH} = \text{pK}_A + \log \frac{[\text{NH}_3]}{[\text{NH}_4^+]} = \text{pK}_A + \log \frac{\tau \cdot C}{(1-\tau) \cdot C} \quad /6$$

$$\text{pK}_A = \text{pH} - \log \left(\frac{\tau}{1-\tau} \right) = 8,5$$

:4

$$Q_r = \frac{[\text{I}_2][\text{SO}_4^{2-}]^2}{[\text{I}^-]^2 \cdot [\text{S}_2\text{O}_8^{2-}]} \quad /1$$

/2

		2I ⁻ (aq)	S ₂ O ₈ ²⁻ (aq)		I ₂ (aq)	2SO ₄ ²⁻ (aq)
	:	n ₁	n ₂		0	0
	x=0					
	x	n ₁ -2x	n ₂ -x		x	2x

$$[\text{S}_2\text{O}_8] = \frac{n_2 - x}{V} ; [\text{I}^-] = \frac{n_1 - 2x}{V} ; [\text{SO}_4^{2-}] = \frac{2x}{V} ; [\text{I}_2] = \frac{x}{V}$$

$$Q_{ri} = 0 \quad x = 0$$

/3

$$Q_r = \frac{x \times 4x}{(n_1 - 2x)^2 (n_2 - x)} = \frac{4x^3}{(n_1 - 2x)^2 (n_2 - x)}$$

$$Q_{r_{1/2}} = \frac{4 \times 2,5 \cdot 10^{-5}}{(2 \cdot 10^{-4} - 2 \times 2,5 \cdot 10^{-5})^2 (5 \cdot 10^{-5} - 2,5 \cdot 10^{-5})} = 0,11$$

:5

/1

	HCOOH		+H ₂ O	HCOO ⁻		+H ₃ O ⁺
.	x=0	C.V			0	0
.	x _{eq}	C.V-x _{eq}			x _{eq}	x _{eq}

$$G_{eq} = \frac{\sigma_{eq}}{k} : \quad /2$$

$$\sigma_{eq} = \lambda_{HCOO^-} \cdot [HCOO^-]_{eq} + \lambda_{H_3O^+} [H_3O^+]_{eq} :$$

$$G = \frac{1}{k} \left(\lambda_{HCOO^-} \cdot [HCOO^-]_{eq} + \lambda_{H_3O^+} [H_3O^+]_{eq} \right)$$

$$\frac{x_{eq}}{V} = [H_3O^+] = [HCOO^-] :$$

$$G_{eq} = \frac{1}{kV} \left(\lambda_{HCOO^-} + \lambda_{H_3O^+} \right) \cdot x_{eq} :$$

$$x_{eq} = 6,8 \cdot 10^{-5} \text{ mol} : \quad m^3$$

$$Q_{req} = \frac{[HCOO^-]_{eq} \cdot [H_3O^+]_{eq}}{[HCOOH]_{eq}}$$

$$Q_{req} = \frac{x_{eq}^2}{(CV - x_{eq})V} \quad /3$$

$$Q_{req} = 2,5 \cdot 10^{-4}$$

:6

/1

$$Q_i = \frac{[Ag^+]_i \cdot [Fe^{2+}]_i}{[Fe^{3+}]_i}$$

$$[X] = \frac{n(X)}{V} :$$

$$[Fe^{2+}]_i = 4,0 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ mol/L} \quad [Ag^+]_i = \frac{5,0 \cdot 10^{-2}}{0,5} = 0,10 \text{ mol/L}$$

$$[Fe^{3+}]_i = 2,0 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ mol/L}$$

$$Q_i = 0,20$$

$$Q_i < K$$

/2

	Ag(s) +	Fe ³⁺ (aq)	Ag ⁺ (aq) +	Fe ²⁺ (aq)
		(mol)		
0		1.10 ⁻²	5.10 ⁻²	2.10 ⁻²
x		1.10 ⁻² -x	5.10 ⁻² + x	2.10 ⁻² + x
x _{eq}		1.10 ⁻² -x _{eq}	5.10 ⁻² +x _{eq}	2.10 ⁻² + x _{eq}

: /3

$$Q_{\text{eq}} = K = \frac{[\text{Ag}^+]_{\text{eq}} \cdot [\text{Fe}^{2+}]_{\text{eq}}}{[\text{Fe}^{3+}]_{\text{eq}}} = \frac{\left(\frac{5 \cdot 10^{-2} + x_{\text{eq}}}{V}\right) \left(\frac{2 \cdot 10^{-2} + x_{\text{eq}}}{V}\right)}{\frac{1 \cdot 10^{-2} - x_{\text{eq}}}{V}}$$

$$x_{\text{eq}}^2 + 5 \cdot 10^{-2} \cdot x_{\text{eq}} + 2 \cdot 10^{-2} \cdot x_{\text{eq}} + 1 \cdot 10^{-3} = 1 \cdot 10^{-2} K \cdot V - K \cdot V \cdot x_{\text{eq}}$$

$$x_{\text{eq}}^2 + 1,67 \cdot x_{\text{eq}} - 1,5 \cdot 10^{-2} = 0$$

$$x_{\text{eq}1} = 8,9 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ mol}$$

$$x_{\text{eq}2} = -1,7 \text{ mol}$$

$$x_{\text{eq}} > 0 \quad /4$$

$$x_{\text{eq}} \quad /5$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} [\text{Ag}^+]_{\text{eq}} = 0,12 \text{ mol / L} \\ [\text{Fe}^{2+}]_{\text{eq}} = 5,8 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ mol / L} : \\ [\text{Fe}^{3+}]_{\text{eq}} = 2,2 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ mol / L} \end{array} \right.$$

:7



$$K = \frac{K_{A_2}}{K_{A_1}} = \frac{10^{-pK_{A_2}}}{10^{-pK_{A_1}}} = \frac{10^{-9,2}}{10^{-3,8}} = 3,98 \cdot 10^{-6}$$

$$Q_i = \frac{[\text{NH}_3]_i \cdot [\text{HCOOH}]_i}{[\text{NH}_4^+]_i \cdot [\text{HCOO}^-]_i} = 1 \quad /2$$

$$Q > K \quad /3$$

$$: \quad /1 \quad /4$$



$$K' = \frac{1}{K} = 2,5 \cdot 10^5 :$$

:8

/1



$$K = \frac{K_{A1}}{K_{A2}} = 0,32$$

: /2

$$Q_i = \frac{[\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COO}^-]_i \cdot [\text{CH}_3\text{COOH}]_i}{[\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}]_i \cdot [\text{CH}_3\text{COO}^-]_i}$$

$$Q_i = 0$$

/3

	$C_6H_5COOH(aq)$	$CH_3COO(aq)$	$C_6H_5COO(aq)$	$+CH_3COOH(aq)$
(mol)	(mol)			
0	1.10^{-2}	2.10^{-2}	0	5.10^{-3}
x	$1.10^{-2} - x$	$2.10^{-2} - x$	x	$5.10^{-3} + x$
x_f	$1.10^{-2} - x_f$	$2.10^{-2} - x_f$	x_f	$5.10^{-3} + x_f$

$$Q_{eq} = \frac{x_f \cdot (5.10^{-3} + x_f)}{(1.10^{-2} - x_f)(2.10^{-2} - x_f)}$$

$$x_f = 7,6.10^{-3} \text{ mol} : /4$$

/5

$$[C_6H_5COO^-]_{eq} = 3,8.10^{-2} \text{ mol/L}$$

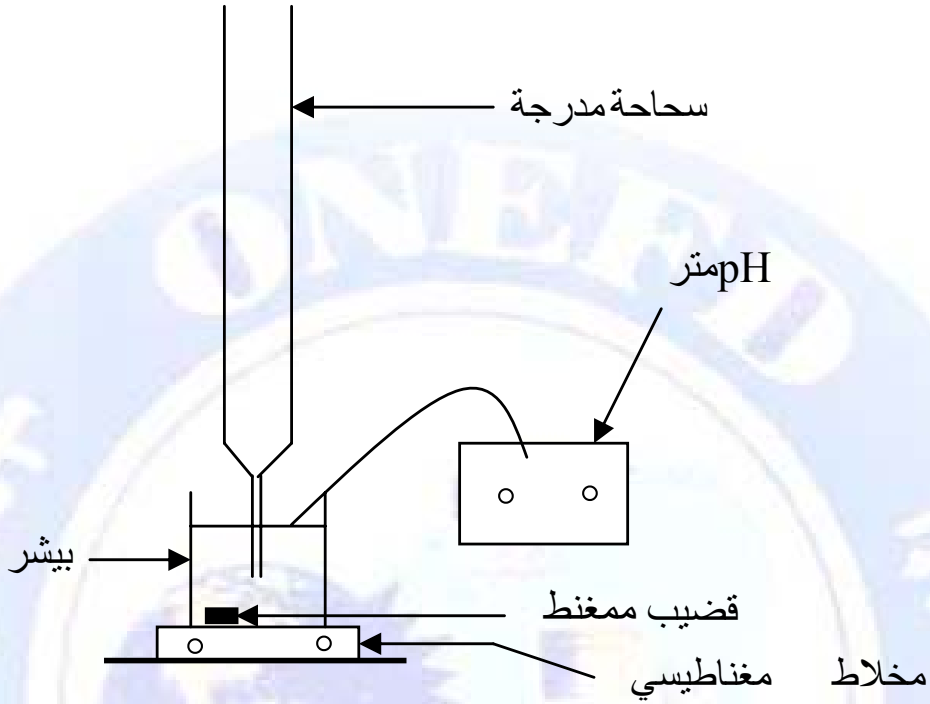
$$[CH_3COOH]_{eq} = 6,3.10^{-2} \text{ mol/L}$$

$$[C_6H_5COO^-]_{eq} = 1,2.10^{-2} \text{ mol/L}$$

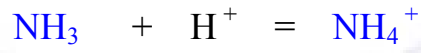
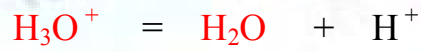
$$[CH_3COO^-]_{eq} = 6,2.10^{-2} \text{ mol/L}$$

:9

/1 :



/2 :



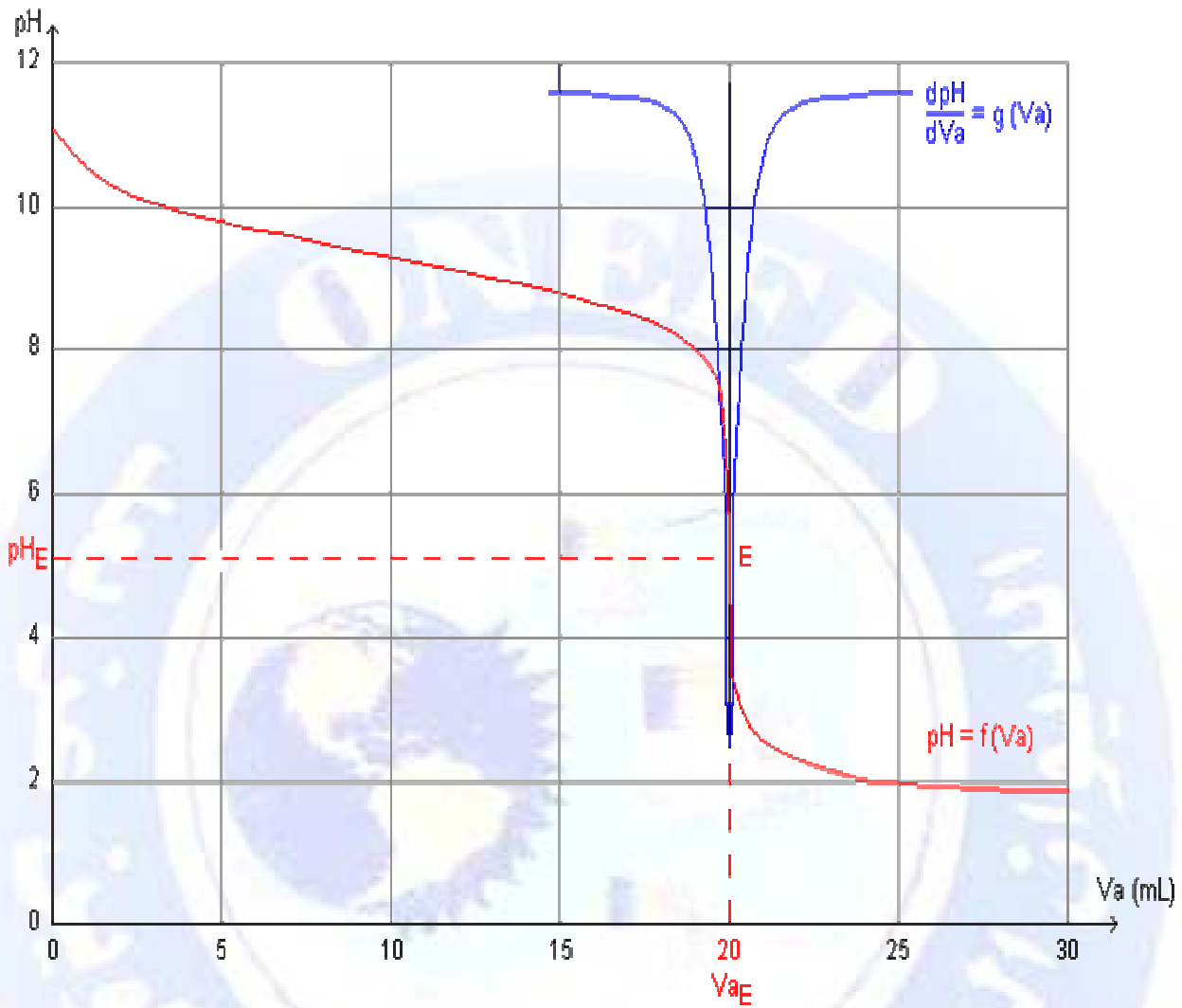
/3 :

$$K = \frac{K_{A1}}{K_{A2}}$$

$$K_{A2} = 10^{-9,2} \quad K_{A1} = 10^{-0} = 1$$

/4 :

$$V_{\text{eq}} = 20 \text{ mL} \quad \text{و} \quad \text{pH}_{\text{eq}} = 5,1$$



$$N_{\text{éq}}(\text{حمض مضاف}) = N_{\text{init}}(\text{النشادر})$$

$$C_a \cdot V_{aE} = C_b \cdot V_b$$

$$C_b = \frac{C_a \cdot V_a}{V_b}$$

$$C_b = \frac{0,10 \times 0,020}{0,020} = 0,10 \text{ mol/L}$$

:

		$\text{H}_3\text{O}^+(\text{aq}) + \text{NH}_3(\text{aq})$	$\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \text{NH}_4^+(\text{aq})$
(mol)	0 :	$N_a = C_a \cdot V_{aE}$	$N_b = C_b \cdot V_b$
(mol)	x :	$C_a \cdot V_{aE} - x$	$C_b \cdot V_b - x$
(mol)	x_E :	0	0

:

$$C_a \cdot V_{aE} = C_b \cdot V_b \quad : \quad C_b \cdot V_b - x = 0 \quad C_a \cdot V_{aE} - x = 0$$

: /5

Cl⁻ : (1)

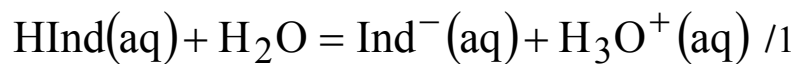
.7 pH () NH₄⁺

: /6

$$\text{pH}_{\text{eq}} = 5,1$$

[4,2 6,2] 5,1

:10



$$K_A = \frac{[\text{Ind}^-]_{\text{eq}} \cdot [\text{H}_3\text{O}^+]_{\text{eq}}}{[\text{HInd}]_{\text{eq}}}$$

$$K_A = 10^{-\text{p}K_A}$$

$$K_A = 10^{-3,8} = 1,6 \cdot 10^{-4}$$

$$\frac{[\text{Ind}^-]_{\text{eq}}}{[\text{HInd}]_{\text{eq}}} < \frac{1}{10} \quad [\text{HInd}]_{\text{eq}} > 10[\text{Ind}^-]_{\text{eq}} \quad - /2$$

$$\log \frac{[\text{Ind}^-]_{\text{eq}}}{[\text{HInd}]_{\text{eq}}} < \log 10^{-1}$$

$$\log \frac{[\text{Ind}^-]_{\text{eq}}}{[\text{HInd}]_{\text{eq}}} < -1$$

$$\text{pH} = \text{p}K_A + \log \frac{[\text{Ind}^-]_{\text{eq}}}{[\text{HInd}]_{\text{eq}}}$$

$$\text{pH} - \text{p}K_A = \log \frac{[\text{Ind}^-]_{\text{eq}}}{[\text{HInd}]_{\text{eq}}}$$

$\text{pH} < 2,8$: $\text{pH} < \text{p}K_A - 1$ $\text{pH} - \text{p}K_A < -1$:

$$\frac{[\text{Ind}^-]_{\text{eq}}}{[\text{HInd}]_{\text{eq}}} > 10 \quad [\text{Ind}^-] > 10[\text{HInd}] :$$

$$\log \frac{[\text{Ind}^-]_{\text{eq}}}{[\text{HInd}]_{\text{eq}}} > \log 10$$

$$\log \frac{[\text{Ind}^-]_{\text{eq}}}{[\text{HInd}]_{\text{eq}}} > 1$$

$$\text{pH} - \text{pK}_A > 1$$

$$\text{pH} > \text{pK}_A + 1$$

$$\text{pH} > 4,8 :$$

$$2,8 - 4,8 :$$

pH

$$\dots = + \dots$$

/3

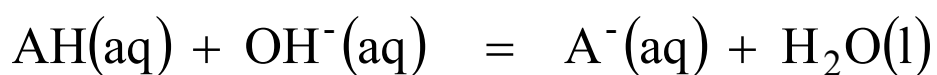
$$\text{pH} = -\log[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] = 2$$

$$: \text{pH} < 2,8$$

:11

/1

: /2



: (1) $\text{pH} = f(V_B)$ /3

:1 •

:2 •

:3 •

(2) $\frac{d(\text{pH})}{dV_B}$ /4

$V_{\text{eq}} = 28,3 \text{ mL}$ /5

$\text{pH} = 7,4$ /6

7,6]

pH

.[6,0

/7

$n(\text{OH}^-) - x_{\text{eq}} = 0$

$x_{\text{eq}} = n(\text{OH}^-) = c_B \cdot V_{\text{eq}}$

$n_i(\text{AH}) - x_{\text{eq}} = 0$

$n_i(\text{AH}) = x_{\text{eq}} = c_A \cdot V_A$

$c_A \cdot V_A = c_B \cdot V_{\text{eq}}$

$c_A = \frac{c_B \cdot V_{\text{eq}}}{V_A}$

$c_A = 1,4 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ mol/L}$

. OH⁻

V_B < V_{eq} /8

. pH = 4 V_B = 25 mL (1)

:

$$x_{\max} = c_B \cdot V_B$$

$$x_{\max} = 2,5 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ mol}$$

:

$$pH = pK_A + \log \frac{[A^-]}{[AH]}$$

$$\frac{[A^-]}{[AH]} = 10^{pH - pK_A}$$

:

$$[A^-] = \frac{x_{eq}}{V_A + V_B} \quad ; \quad [AH] = \frac{c_A \cdot V_A - x_{eq}}{V_A + V_B}$$

:

$$\frac{[A^-]}{[AH]} = \frac{x_{eq}}{c_A \cdot V_A - x_{eq}}$$

$$10^{pH - pK_A} = \frac{x_{eq}}{c_A \cdot V_A - x_{eq}}$$

$$x_{eq} = \frac{c_A \cdot V_A \cdot 10^{pH - pK_A}}{(1 + 10^{pH - pK_A})}$$

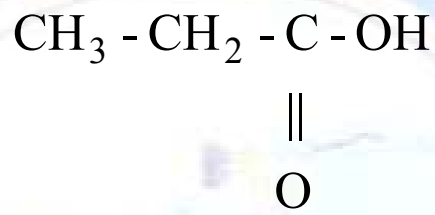
$$x_{eq} = 2,5 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ mol}$$

$$\tau = \frac{X_{eq}}{X_{max}}$$

$\tau = 1$

:12

-1



: -2

: v

$$m = p \cdot d \cdot \rho_{eau} \cdot v$$

(1) ... $v = \frac{m}{p \cdot d \cdot \rho_{eau}}$:

(2) ... $m = n \cdot M$ $n = \frac{m}{M}$:

: (1) (2)

$$v = \frac{n \cdot M}{p \cdot d \cdot \rho_{eau}}$$

:

$$v = \frac{0,1 \times 74}{0,99 \cdot 0,99 \cdot 1} = 7,55 \text{ mL}$$

$$v = 7,5 \text{ mL}$$

:

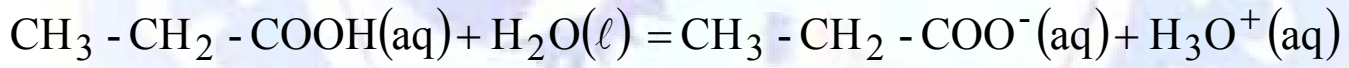
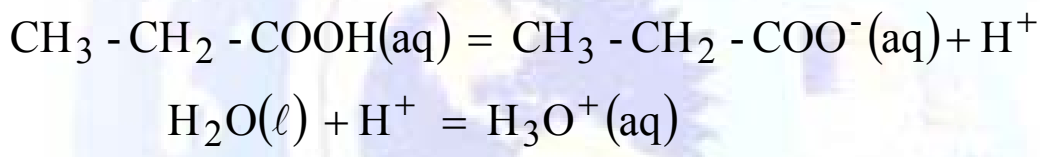
$$c_0 = \frac{n_0}{V_0}$$

$$c_0 = \frac{0,1}{0,5} = 0,2 \text{ mol/L}$$

$$c_0 = 0,2 \text{ mol/L}$$

:

-3



:

-4

		$\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{O}_2(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\ell) = \text{C}_3\text{H}_5\text{O}_2^-(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_3\text{O}^+(\text{aq})$			
		(mol)			
	(mol)				
.	$x=0$	n_i		0	0
.	x_f	$n_i - x_f$		x_f	x_f

$$x_{\max} = n_i(\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{O}_2)$$

$$x_{\max} = 2 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ mol}$$

:

$$: x_f = \left[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+ \right]_{\text{éq}} \cdot V \quad -5$$

$$n_f(\text{H}_3\text{O}^+) = x_f$$

$$\left[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+ \right]_f = \frac{n_f(\text{H}_3\text{O}^+)}{V}$$

$$x_f = \left[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+ \right]_f \cdot V \quad :$$

$$\left[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+ \right]_f = 10^{-3,8} = 1,6 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ mol/L} \quad \left[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+ \right] = 10^{-\text{pH}} \quad -6$$

$$x_f = \left[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+ \right]_f \cdot V :$$

$$x_f = 1,6 \cdot 10^{-4} \times 1 = 1,6 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ mol}$$

$$x_f = 1,6 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ mol/L}$$

$$\tau = \frac{x_f}{x_{\text{max}}}$$

$$\tau = \frac{1,6 \cdot 10^{-4}}{2 \cdot 10^{-3}} = 8 \cdot 10^{-2}$$

$$\tau = 8 \cdot 10^{-2}$$

$$\tau < 1$$

$$: \quad -7$$

$$\sigma = \lambda_{\text{H}_3\text{O}^+} \cdot \left[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+ \right] + \lambda_{\text{C}_3\text{H}_5\text{O}_2^-} \cdot \left[\text{C}_3\text{H}_5\text{O}_2^- \right]$$

:

$$[C_3H_5O_2^-] = [H_3O^+] = \frac{x_f}{V}$$

$$\sigma = \left(\lambda_{H_3O^+} + \lambda_{C_3H_5O_2^-} \right) \frac{x_f}{V}$$

:

$$x_f = \frac{\sigma \cdot V}{\left(\lambda_{H_3O^+} + \lambda_{C_3H_5O_2^-} \right)}$$

: x_f -8

$$x_f = \frac{3,58 \cdot 10^{-3} \times 10^{-3}}{\left(3,5 \cdot 10^{-2} + 3,58 \cdot 10^{-3} \right)} = 9,3 \cdot 10^{-5} \text{ mol}$$

$$x_f = 9,3 \cdot 10^{-5} \text{ mol}$$

$$\tau = \frac{x_f}{x_{\max}}$$

$$\tau = \frac{9,3 \cdot 10^{-5}}{2 \cdot 10^{-3}} = 4,65 \cdot 10^{-2}$$

$$\tau = 4,65 \cdot 10^{-2}$$

.6

:

-9

