

:1

: H_3O^+ pH /1
 $1,0 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ mol/L}$; $5,0 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ mol/L}$; $4,3 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ mol/L}$; $2,0 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ mol/L}$

1,5 3,0 2,2 7,7 : pH H_3O^+ /2

:2

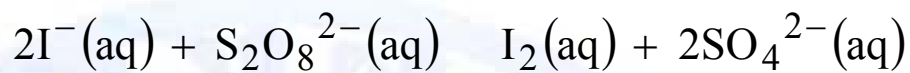
$V = 100,0 \text{ mL}$
 $\text{pH} = 1,8$ $C = 1,5 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ mol/L}$
 /1
 /2
 /3
 /4
 /5

:3

N 4HCl NH_4Cl $V = 250 \text{ mL}$
 $k = 1$ G
 pH $G = 0,6 \text{ mS}$
 /1
 C /2
 NH_4^+ /3
 σ C G k G /4
 τ
 τ /5
 $\text{NH}_4^+ / \text{NH}_3$ pK_A /6

:4

$$5,0 \cdot 10^{-5} \text{ I}^- \quad 2,0 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ mol} \quad V = 20 \text{ mL} \quad \text{S}_2\text{O}_8^{2-} \text{ mol}$$



/1

$$Q_r \quad \cdot \quad x \quad /2$$

.x

$$x_{1/2} = 2,5 \cdot 10^{-5} \text{ mol} \quad Q_{r,1/2} \quad Q_{r,i} \quad /3$$

:5

$$V \quad \cdot \quad - \quad C = 2,5 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ mol/L} \quad = 100 \text{ mL}$$

$$\cdot G_{eq} = 2,2 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ S} \quad k = 125 \text{ m}^{-1}$$

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$$\lambda_{\text{H}_3\text{O}^+} = 34,98 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ S.m}^2 \text{ mol}^{-1} ; \lambda_{\text{HCOO}^-} = 54,6 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ S.m}^2 \text{ mol}^{-1}$$

/1

$$\cdot x_{eq} \quad \cdot V \quad x_{eq} \quad /2$$

$$\cdot V \quad x_{eq} \quad /3$$

:6

:



$$.298 \text{ K} \quad 3,2$$

$$2,0 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ mol} \quad 5,0 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ mol} \quad 1,0 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ mol}$$

/1

/2

/3

/4

/5

:7

HCOO^- NH_4^+
 $5,0 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ mol}$ NH_4^+ $1,0 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ mol}$ 100 mL
 $1,0 \cdot 10^{-3}$ NH_3 $5,0 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ mol}$ HCOO^-
 HCOOH mol

/1

/2

/3

/4

$\text{HCOOH(aq)} / \text{HCOO}^- \quad \text{pK}_{\text{A}_1} = 3,8;$

$\text{NH}_4^+(\text{aq}) / \text{NH}_3(\text{aq}) \quad \text{pK}_{\text{A}_2} = 9,2$

:8

200 mL $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}$ $1,22 \text{ g}$
 $0,020 \text{ mol}$ CH_3COOH $5 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ mol}$

$\left(\text{CH}_3\text{COO}^-(\text{aq}) + \text{Na}^+(\text{aq}) \right)$

/1

/2

/3

/4

/5

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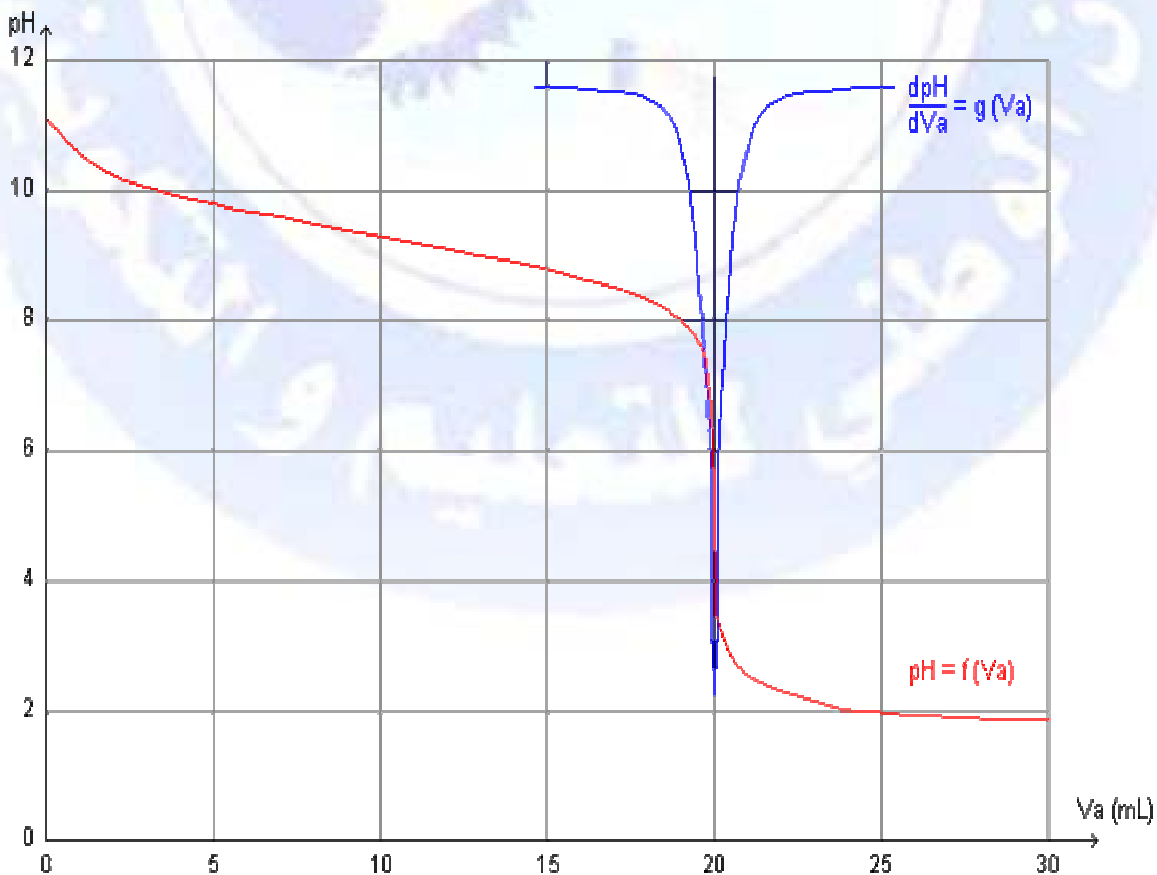


$$M_{\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}} = 122 \text{ g.mol}^{-1}$$

:9

C_b S $V_b = 20 \text{ mL}$
 $\cdot C_a = 0,10 \text{ mol/L}$ $\cdot 25^\circ\text{C}$

$$\frac{\text{dpH}}{\text{dV}_a} = g(V_a) \quad \text{pH} = f(V_a)$$



/1

/2

K /3

$\text{pK}_a (\text{NH}_4^+/\text{NH}_3) = 9,9$ $\text{pK}_a (\text{H}_3\text{O}^+/\text{H}_2\text{O}) = 0,0$ 25°C

C_b /4

.7 pH /5

/6

(8,1 9,8) :

(3,2 4,4) :

(4,2 6,2) :

:10

$\text{Ind}^-(\text{aq})$

$\text{HInd}(\text{aq})$

$\text{HInd}(\text{aq})/\text{Ind}^-(\text{aq})$

/1

25°C

/2

$[\text{Ind}^-] > 10[\text{HInd}]$

$[\text{HInd}] > 10[\text{Ind}^-]$

/3

$[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] = 10^{-2} \text{ mol/L}$

$\text{pK}_A (\text{HInd}(\text{aq})/\text{Ind}^-(\text{aq})) = 3,8$

:11

$$.pK_A = 3$$

AH

c_A

$$V_A = 20 \text{ mL}$$

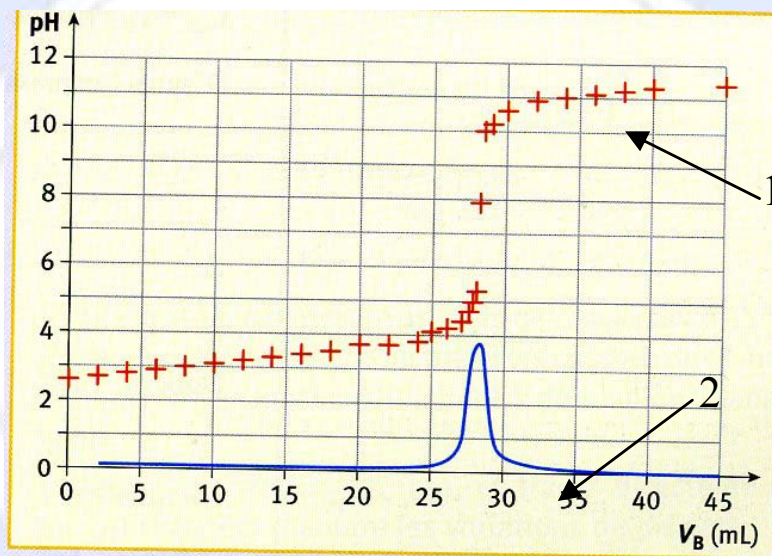
20°C

pH

$$. c_B = 1,0 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ mol/L}$$

$$\frac{d(pH)}{dV_B}$$

V_B



/1

/2

/3

$$\frac{d(pH)}{dV_B}$$

/4

/5

/6

/7

$$V_B = 25 \text{ mL}$$

/8

:12



$n_0 = 0,1 \text{ mol}$

S_0

$V_0 = 500 \text{ mL}$

S

S_0

$V = 1 \text{ L}$

$C = 2,0 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ mol/L}$

25°C

S

pH

$\text{pH} = 3,8 ; \sigma = 3,58 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ S.m}$

:

$\lambda_{H_3O^+} = 3,5 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ S.m/mol} ; \lambda_{C_2H_5O^-} = 3,25 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ S.m/mol}$

/1

/2

n_0

$p = 99 \% ; d = 0,99 ; M = 74 \text{ g/mol}$

S_0

c_0

-3

$2 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ mol}$

-4

S

$V = 1 \text{ L}$

X_{max}

$= x_f$

$x_f = [H_3O^+]_{\text{eq}} \cdot V$

-5

x_f

pH

-6

$\lambda_{H_3O^+}$

σ

-7

x_f

V

$\lambda_{C_3H_5O_2^-}$

x_f

-8

-9