

:1



pH /1

$1,0 \cdot 10^{-2}$ mol/L ; $5,0 \cdot 10^{-3}$ mol/L ; $4,3 \cdot 10^{-3}$ mol/L ; $2,0 \cdot 10^{-3}$ mol/L

1,5 3,0 2,2 7,7 : pH



/2

:2

V = 100,0 mL

pH = 1,8

C = $1,5 \cdot 10^{-2}$ mol/L

/1

/2

/3

/4

/5

:3

N 4HCl

NH₄Cl

V = 250 mL

G

k = 1

.5,4

pH G = 0,6 mS

/1

C

/2



/3

σ C G

k

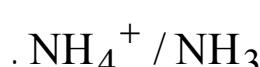
G

/4

. τ

. τ

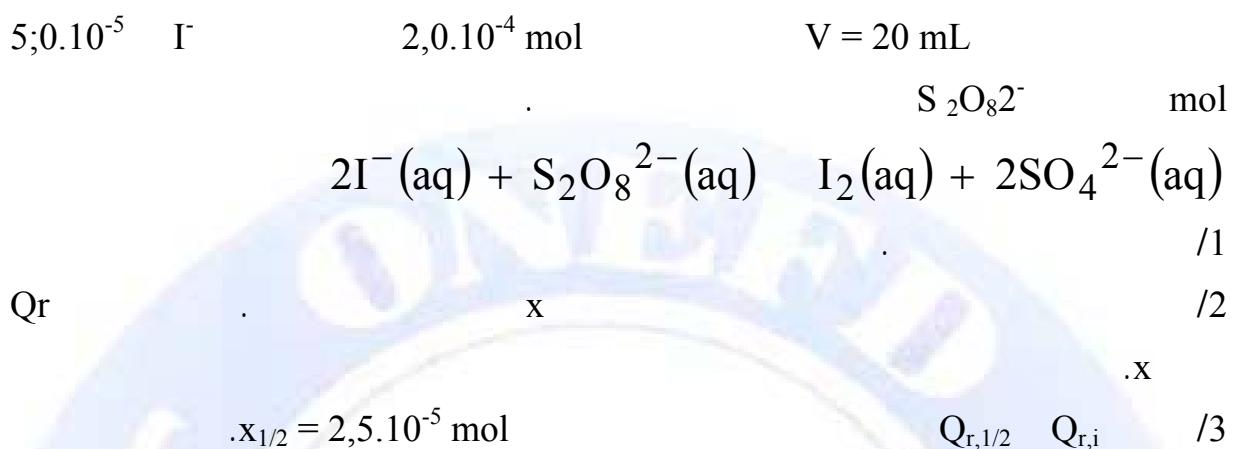
/5



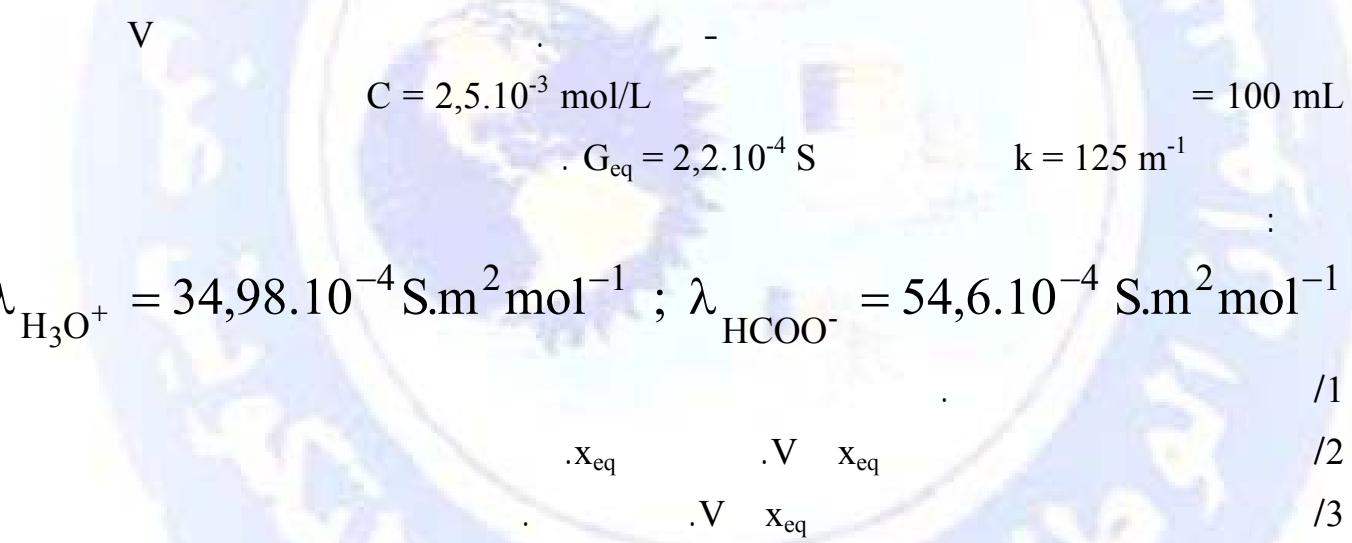
pK_A

/6

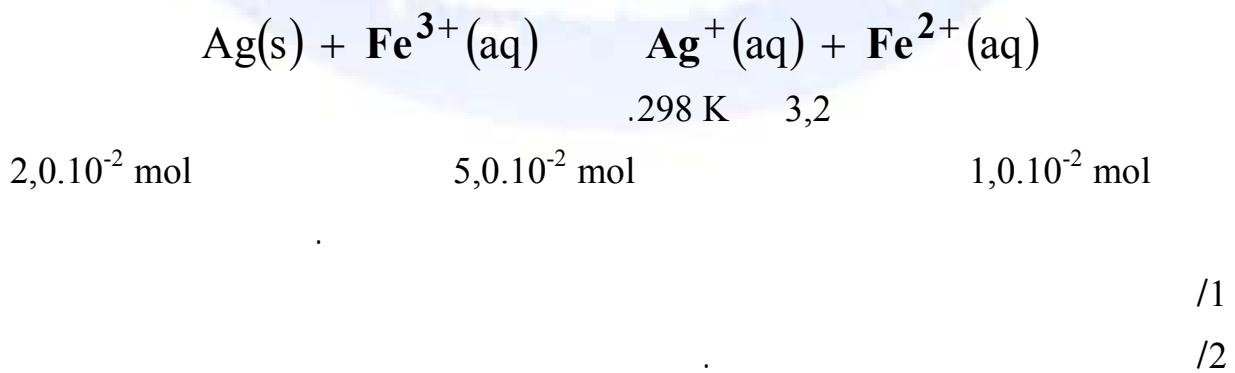
:4



:5



:6



/3

:7

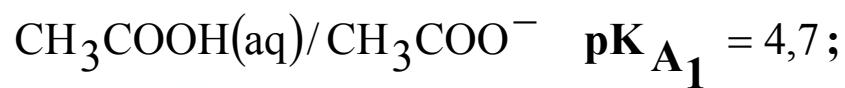
$5,0 \cdot 10^{-3}$ mol	HCOO^-	$1,0 \cdot 10^{-2}$ mol	NH_4^+	100 mL
$1,0 \cdot 10^{-3}$	NH_4^+	$5,0 \cdot 10^{-2}$ mol	HCOO^-	
	NH_3	HCOOH	mol	
				/1
				/2
				/3
				/4

$$\text{HCOOH(aq)}/\text{HCOO}^- \quad \text{pK}_{\text{A}_1} = 3,8;$$

$$\text{NH}_4^+(\text{aq})/\text{NH}_3(\text{aq}) \quad \text{pK}_{\text{A}_2} = 9,2$$

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200 mL	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}$	1,22 g
0,020 mol	CH_3COOH	$5 \cdot 10^{-3}$ mol
	$\left(\text{CH}_3\text{COO}^- \text{(aq)} + \text{Na}^+ \text{(aq)} \right)$	
		/1
		/2
		/3
		/4
		/5



$$M_{\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}} = 122 \text{ g.mol}^{-1}$$

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C_b

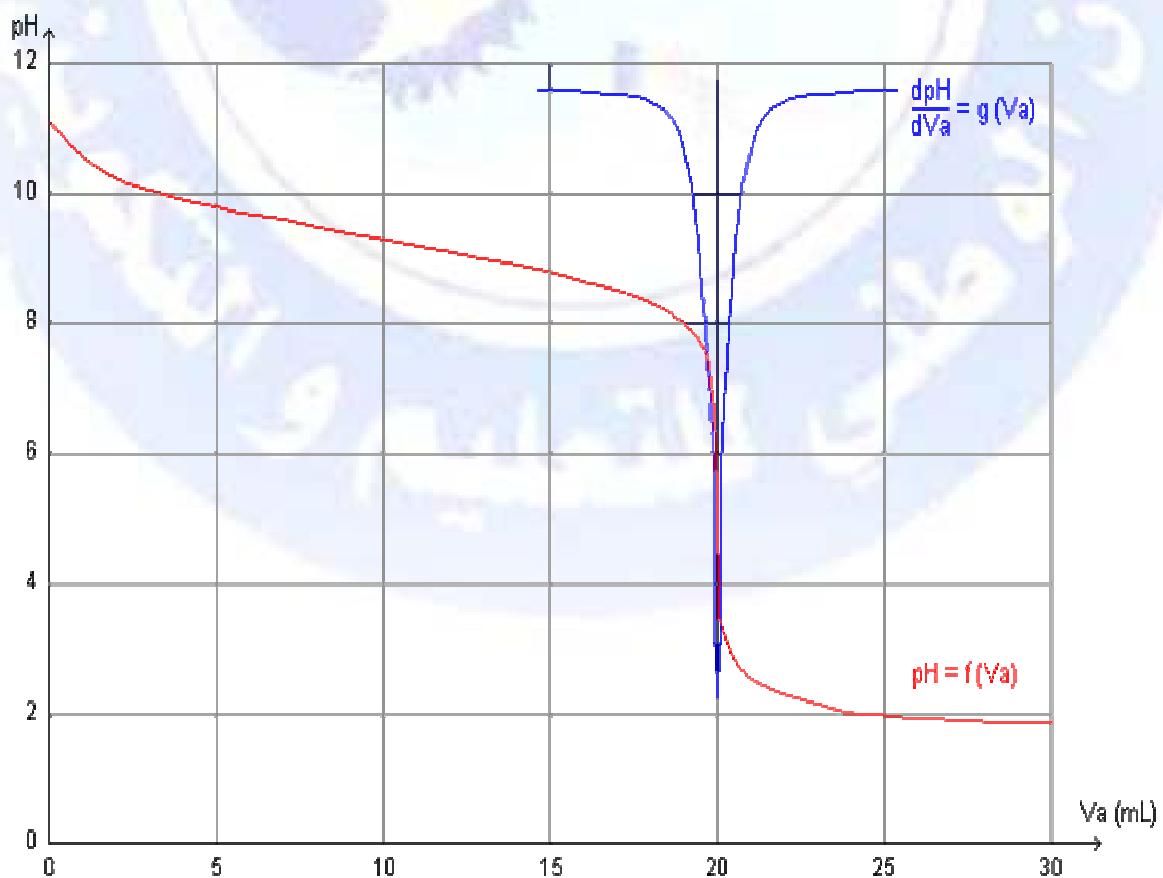
S

$V_b = 20 \text{ mL}$

$. C_a = 0,10 \text{ mol/L}$

$. 25^\circ\text{C}$

$$\frac{dpH}{dV_a} = g(V_a) \quad pH = f(V_a)$$



/1

/2

K

/3

$$\text{pK}_a (\text{NH}_4^+/\text{NH}_3) = 9,9 \quad \text{pK}_a (\text{H}_3\text{O}^+/\text{H}_2\text{O}) = 0,0 \quad 25^\circ\text{C}$$

C_b

/4

7

pH

/5

/6

(8,1 - 9,8) :

(3,2 - 4,4) :

(4,2 - 6,2) :

:10

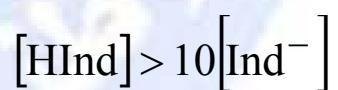
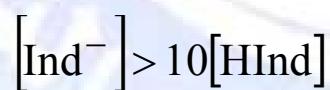
Ind⁻(aq)

HInd(aq)

/1

25°C

/2



/3

$$[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] = 10^{-2} \text{ mol/L}$$

$$\text{pK}_A (\text{HInd(aq)}/\text{Ind}^-(\text{aq})) = 3,8$$

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.pK_A = 3

AH

c_A

V_A = 20 mL

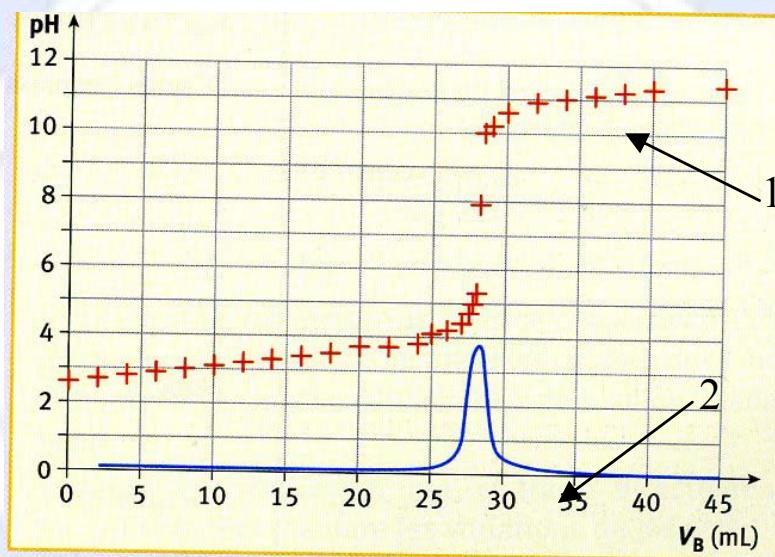
20°C

pH

c_B = 1,0 · 10⁻² mol/L

$$\frac{d(\text{pH})}{dV_B}$$

V_B



/1

/2

/3

$$\frac{d(\text{pH})}{dV_B}$$

/4

/5

/6

/7

/8

V_B = 25 mL

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$$n_0 = 0,1 \text{ mol}$$

$$S_0$$

$$V_0 = 500 \text{ mL}$$

S

$$S_0$$

$$V = 1 \text{ L}$$

$$C = 2,0 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ mol/L}$$

$$25^\circ\text{C}$$

S

pH

$$\text{pH} = 3,8 ; \sigma = 3,58 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ S.m}$$

$$\lambda_{\text{H}_3\text{O}^+} = 3,5 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ S.m/mol} ; \lambda_{\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}^-} = 3,25 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ S.m/mol}$$

/1

/2

$$n_0$$

$$p = 99 \% ; d = 0,99 ; M = 74 \text{ g/mol}$$

$$S_0$$

$$c_0$$

-3

-4

S

$$V = 1 \text{ L}$$

$$x_{\max}$$

$$= x_f$$

$$x_f = \left[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+ \right]_{\text{éq}} \cdot V$$

$$x_f \quad \text{pH} \quad -6$$

$$\sigma \quad -7$$

$$\lambda_{\text{H}_3\text{O}^+}$$

$$x_f$$

$$V$$

$$\lambda_{\text{C}_3\text{H}_5\text{O}_2^-}$$

-8

-9