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II

III

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Ω -

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" ω ∃ A "

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"A

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: B A

Ω		
A	(A) A	\bar{A}
A B	"B A "	$A \cap B$
. B A	" B A "	$A \cup B$

$A \cap B = \emptyset$

«

B A»

Ω

$A_n \dots\dots\dots A_2 A_1$

-

$$A_n \dots A_2 A_1$$

$$A_n \dots A_2 A_1$$

$$A_1 \cup A_2 \cup \dots \cup A_n = \Omega$$

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$$\Omega = \{ \omega_1; \omega_2; \dots; \omega_n \} :$$

$$p(\omega_i) \quad \omega_i \quad \Omega \quad p$$

$$p_1 + p_2 + \dots + p_n = 1 \quad (i=n)$$

$$p(\omega_i) \quad \omega_i \quad p_i \quad n \geq i \geq 1$$

$$A \quad \Omega \quad p \quad \Omega$$

$$p(A) \quad \ll A \gg$$

$$A = \{ a_1; a_2; \dots; a_k \}$$

$$P(A) = p(a_1) + p(a_2) + \dots + p(a_k)$$

$$p(\{a\}) = p(a) : a$$

$$p(\emptyset) = 0$$

$$p(\Omega) = 1$$

$$0 \leq p(A) \leq 1 : A$$

$$p(\bar{A}) = 1 - p(A) : A$$

$$p(A \cup B) = p(A) + p(B) - p(A \cap B) : B \ A$$

$p(A \cup B) = p(A) + p(B)$:

B A •

:

$A_m \dots A_2 A_1$ •

$p(A_1 \cup A_2 \cup \dots \cup A_m) = p(A_1) + p(A_2) + \dots + p(A_m)$

:-

$\Omega = \{\omega_1; \omega_2, \dots; \omega_n\}$

Ω

$n \geq i \geq 1$ i

Ω p •

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$p(\omega_i) = \frac{1}{n}$

Ω

Ω p •

: A •

A

$p(A) = \frac{|A|}{|\Omega|}$

A

$p(A) = \frac{|A|}{|\Omega|}$

:

II

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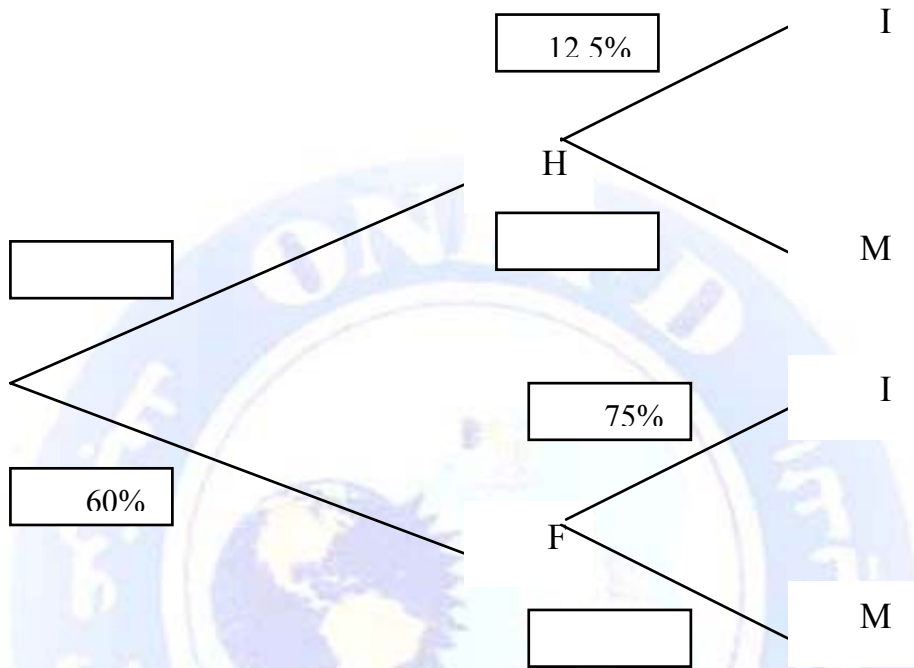
: *

: 240

%12,5

%60

M () I H F - " " -1
 . ()



-2
 -3

$p(F)$
 $p(F \cap I)$

$P_F(I)$

: *

%40

%60 -1-

.(100%-60%=40%)

)

25%

75%

.(100%-75%=25%

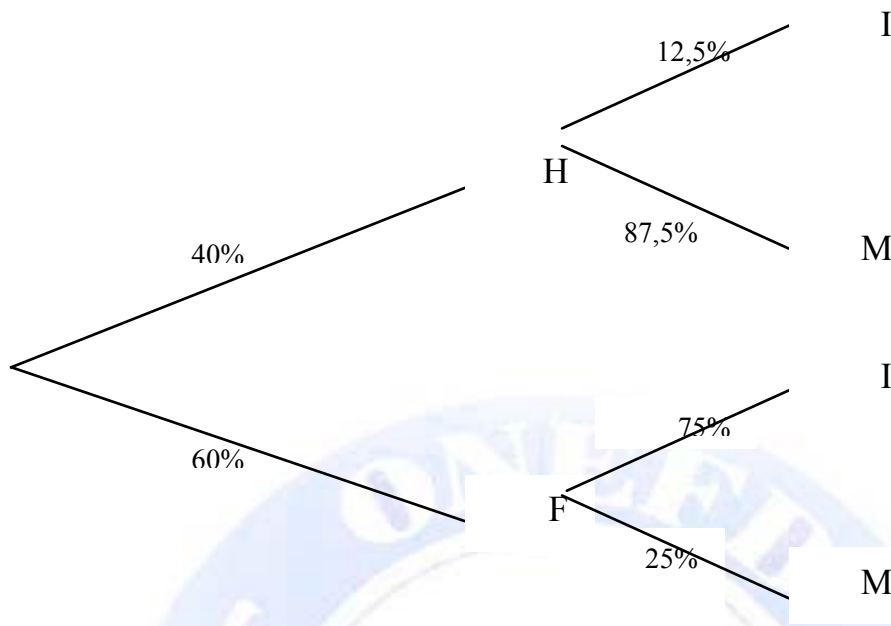
)

87,5%

12,5%

" "

(100%-12,5%=87,5%



-2-

$.144$

$$240 \times \frac{60}{100}$$

$144 \times \frac{75}{100}$

75%

$.108$

" -3-

.240

.144 "

" F

$p(F)=0,6$

$$p(F) = \frac{144}{240}$$

.108 "

" (F ∩ I)

$p(F \cap I) = 0,45$

$$p(F \cap I) = \frac{108}{240}$$

" "

144

-4-

.108

$$p_F(I) = 0,45 \quad p_F(I) = \frac{108}{240}$$

: *

" " " " " " -1-

()

$$p_F(I) = 0,75 \quad p(F \cap I) = 0,45 \quad p(F) = 0,6 : -2-$$

$$p_F(I) = \frac{p(F \cap I)}{p(F)}$$

$p_F(I)$

: (2)

$p(A) \neq 0$ A p Ω

$p_A(B)$ " A B " B

$$p_A(B) = \frac{p(A \cap B)}{p(B)} \quad (p(B/A) \quad)$$

B

$p_A(B)$

:

A

.() (3)

:

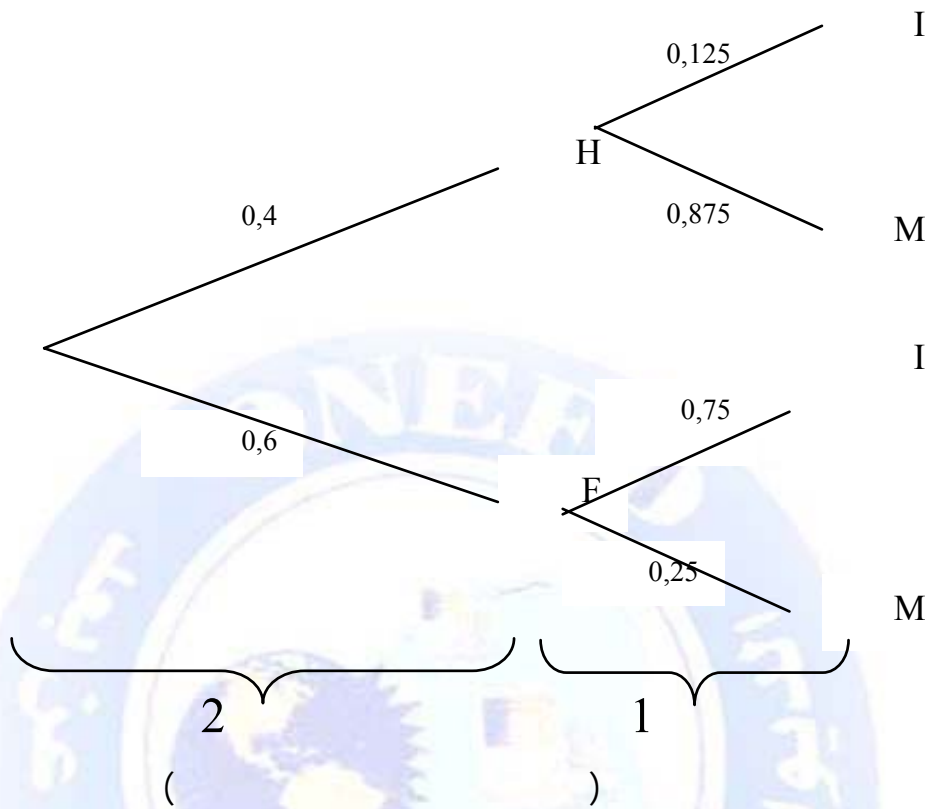
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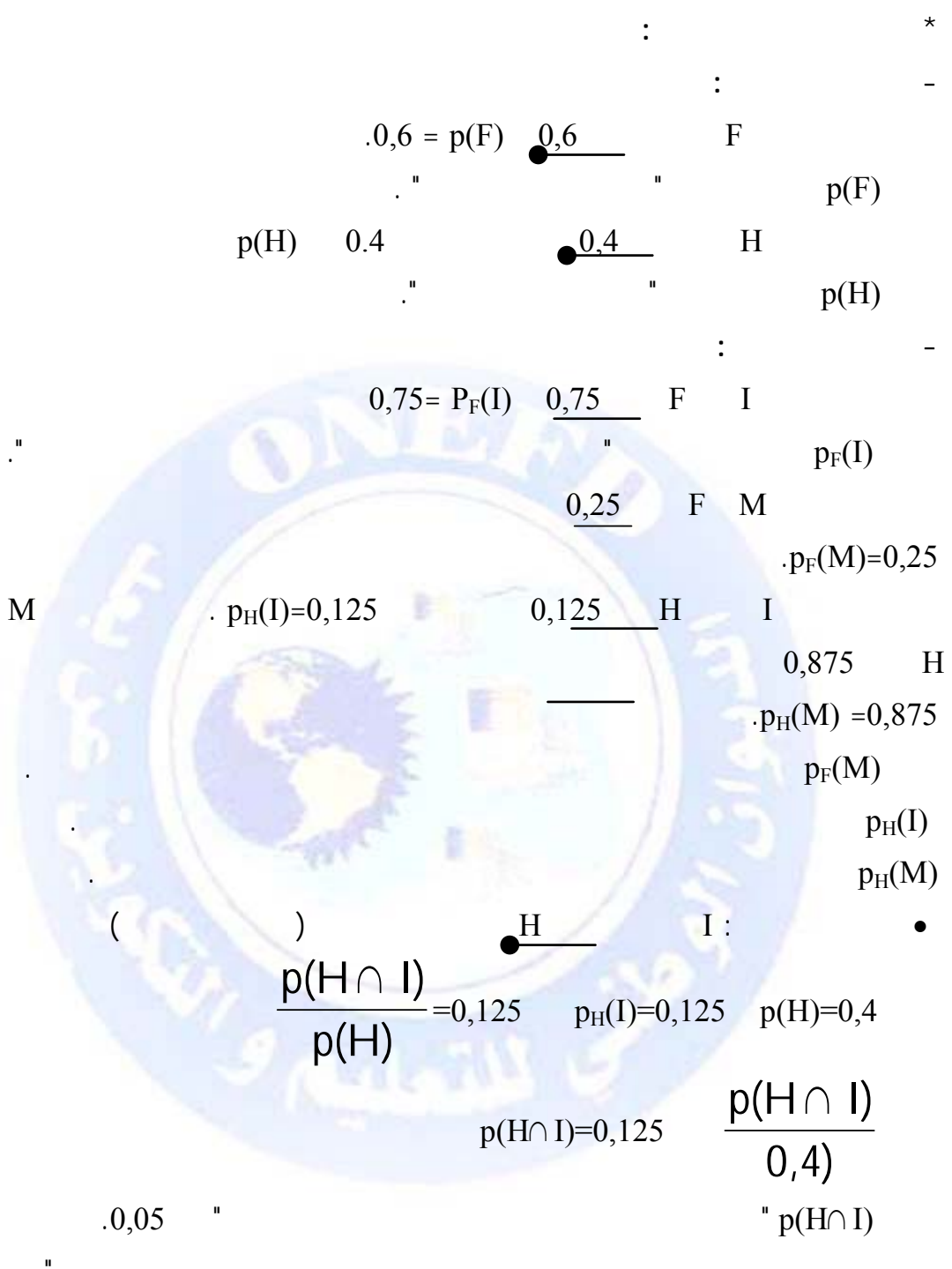
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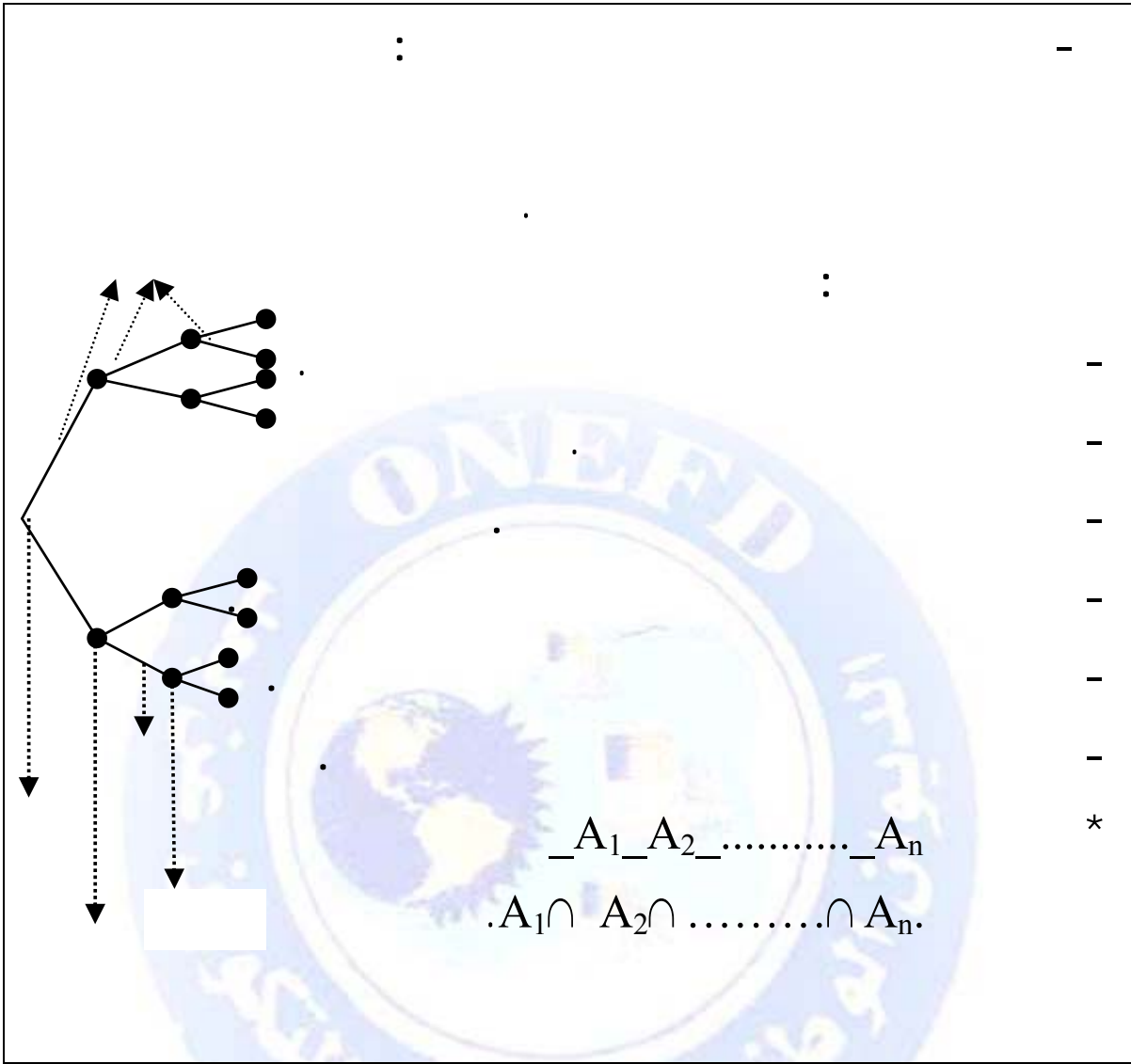
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"

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Ω

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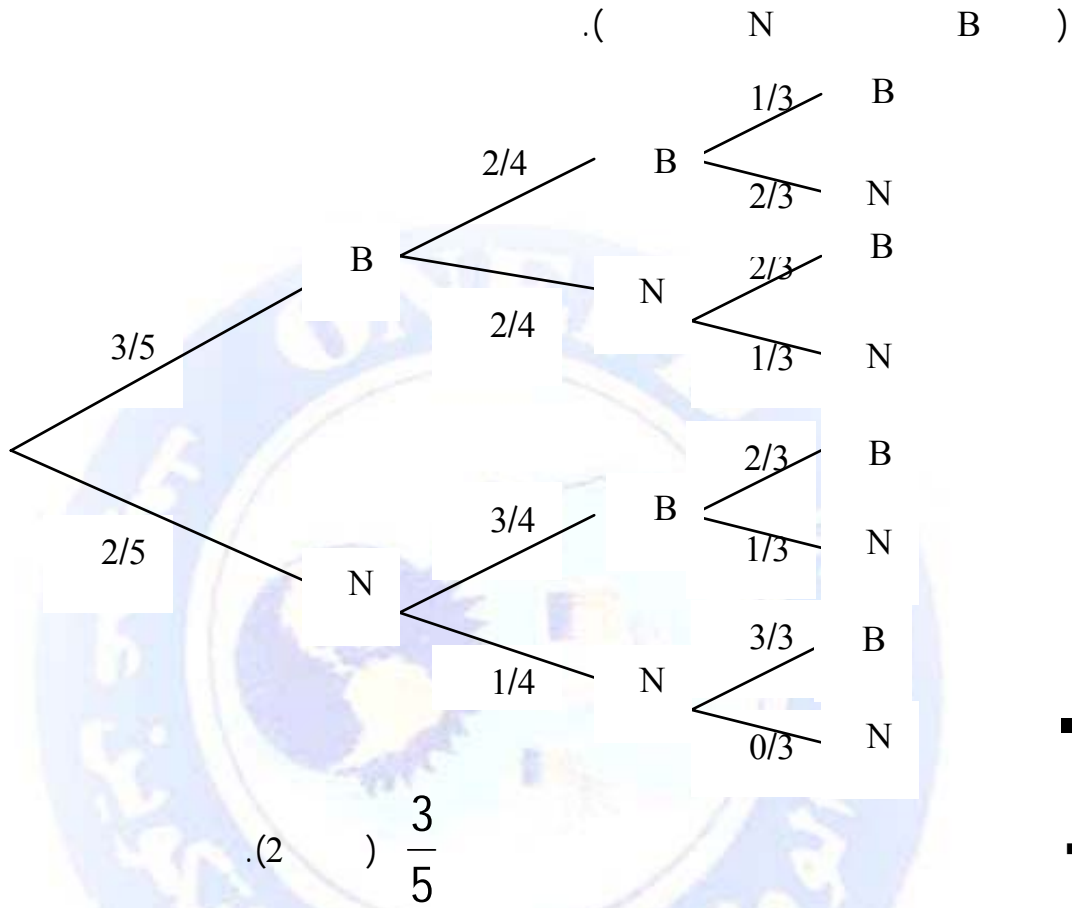
-3-

()

-4-

-5-

.1



$$\frac{1}{10} \times \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{2}{4} \times \frac{1}{3}$$

(* 4)

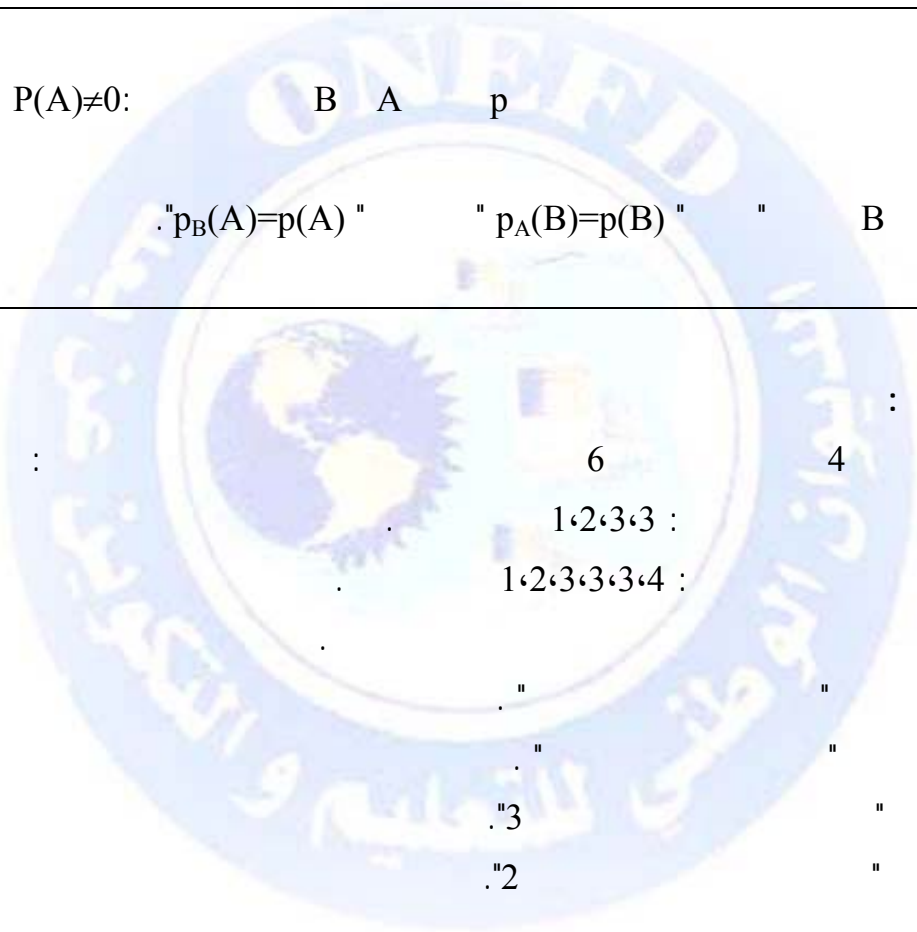
(* 3) $\frac{1}{3}$

3 (5) $\left(\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{2}{4} \times \frac{1}{3} \right) + \left(\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{1}{3} \right) + \left(\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{3}{3} \right)$

(3)

$$P(A \cap B) = p(A) \times p(B)$$

$P(A) \neq 0$: $P(B) \neq 0$
 $p_{B|A} = p(A)$ " $p_{A|B} = p(B)$ " " B A "



- 6
- 4
- 1,2,3,3 :
- 1,2,3,3,3,4 :
- "
- "
- "3
- "2
- J
- B
- T
- D

$$p(J) = \frac{4}{10} \quad P(J)$$

$$(*) \quad p(J) = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$p(B) = \frac{6}{10}$$

$$(\bullet) p(B) = \frac{3}{5}$$

3

P(T)

$$(*) p(T) = \frac{1}{2} \quad p(T) = \frac{5}{10}$$

2

P(D)

$$(\bullet) p(D) = \frac{1}{5} \quad p(D) = \frac{2}{10}$$

$$P(J \cap T) = \frac{2}{10}$$

3

P(J \cap T)

$$(*) P(J \cap T) = \frac{1}{5}$$

T J

$$(*) \dots P(J \cap T) = p(J) \times p(T):$$

$$(\bullet) P(B \cap D) = \frac{1}{10}$$

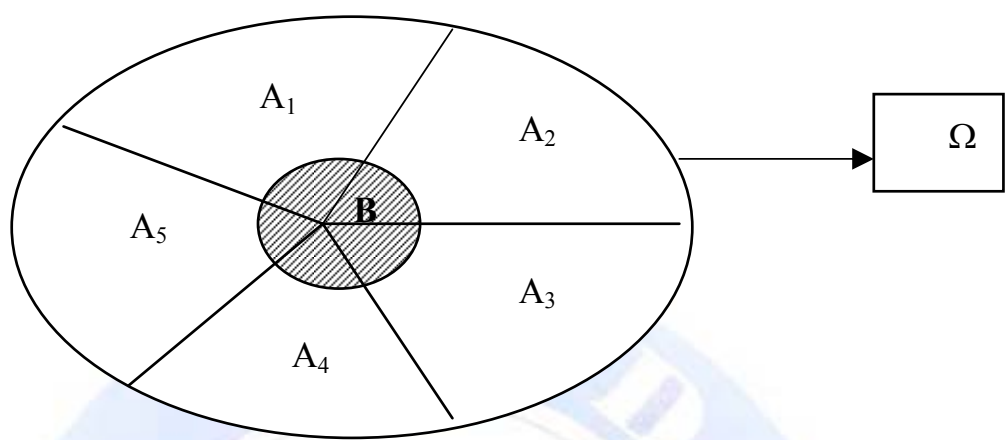
2

P(B \cap D)

D B

$$(*) \dots P(B \cap D) = p(B) \times p(D): :$$

: (5)



Ω : $A_5 A_4 A_3 A_2 A_1$ Ω

$B \cap A_5 B \cap A_4 B \cap A_3 B \cap A_2 B \cap A_1$. B

$p (B \cap A_1) \cup (B \cap A_2) \cup (B \cap A_3) \cup (B \cap A_4) \cup (B \cap A_5) = B$

. Ω

$p(B \cap A_3) + p(B \cap A_4) + (B \cap A_5) + P(B) = p(B \cap A_1) + p(B \cap A_2)$

() $p(A_1) \neq 0$

$p(A_1 \cap B) = p_{A_1}(B) \times p(A_1)$ $P_{A_1}(B) = \frac{p(A_1 \cap B)}{p(A_1)}$

:

: ()

$$p(B) = p_{A_1} \times p(A_1) + p_{A_2} \times p(A_2) + \dots + p_{A_n} \times p(A_n)$$

%70 A : %20 C
 B : 60% A : %10 B
 C : %90
 %55 C

$p(A) = \frac{20}{100}$ A p(A)
 $p(B) = \frac{70}{100}$ B p(B)
 $p(C) = \frac{10}{100}$ C p(C)

$p_A(S) = \frac{90}{100}$ A p_A(S)
 $p_B(S) = \frac{60}{100}$ B p_B(S)
 $p_C(S) = \frac{55}{100}$ c p_C(S)

() C B A
 p(C)≠0 p(B)≠0 P(A)≠0
 P(S)

$$P(S) = p_A(S) \times p(A) + p_B(S) \times p(B) + p_C(S) \times p(C)$$

$$= \frac{90}{100} \times \frac{20}{100} + \frac{60}{100} \times \frac{70}{100} + \frac{55}{100} \times \frac{10}{100}$$

$$p(S) = 0,655$$

III

$\Omega = \{2, 3, 4, 5\}$: (R) Ω
 3,3,3,2,1,1 (B)
 2,2,2 1,1,1 (R)
 R B
 R B
 : 1000

x_i	2	3	4	5
f_i	$\frac{158}{1000}$	$\frac{243}{1000}$	$\frac{344}{1000}$	$\frac{255}{1000}$
x_i				

$$\bar{x} = f_1 x_1 + f_2 x_2 + f_3 x_3 + f_4 x_4$$

$$= 2 \times \frac{158}{1000} + 3 \times \frac{243}{1000} + 4 \times \frac{344}{1000} + 5 \times \frac{255}{1000}$$

$$\bar{x} = 3,696$$

$$V = f_1 x_1^2 + f_2 x_2^2 + f_3 x_3^2 + f_4 x_4^2 - (\bar{x})^2$$

$$= 4 \times \frac{158}{1000} + 9 \times \frac{243}{1000} + 16 \times \frac{344}{1000} + 25 \times \frac{255}{1000} - (3,696)^2$$

$$V = 14,698 - 13,660416$$

$$V = 1,037584$$

:

σ

$$\sigma = \sqrt{V}$$

$$\sigma = 1,018618673$$

:

••

B

3	3	3	2	1	1	
4	4	4	3	2	2	1
4	4	4	3	2	2	1
4	4	4	3	2	2	1
5	5	5	4	3	3	2
5	5	5	4	3	3	2
5	5	5	4	3	3	2

R

B

R

:

.2	36	6	:
.3	36	9	
.4	36	12	
.5	36	96	

:

Ω p

x_i	2	3	4	5
$P(x_i)=p_i$	$\frac{6}{36}$	$\frac{9}{36}$	$\frac{12}{36}$	$\frac{9}{36}$

"

"

$$E = x_1 p_1 + x_2 p_2 + x_3 p_3 + x_4 p_4 \quad E$$

· p : V
 " "

$$\sigma = \sqrt{V} \quad \sigma$$

· p

:

$$E \approx 3,6667$$

$$E = \frac{11}{3}$$

$$V \approx 1,0556$$

$$V = \frac{19}{18}$$

$$\sigma \approx 1,0274$$

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{19}{18}}$$

...

() p R B

." R B "
 : (2

$\Omega = \{x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n\}$

$p(x_1) = p_1, p(x_2) = p_2, \dots, p(x_n) = p_n$

$E = x_1 \cdot p_1 + x_2 \cdot p_2 + \dots + x_n \cdot p_n$

$V = (x_1)^2 \cdot p_1 + (x_2)^2 \cdot p_2 + \dots + (x_n)^2 \cdot p_n - E^2$

$\sigma = \sqrt{V}$

: 1

(1

" (A)

(2

" (B)

"

(3

(C)

(D)

: 2

(A)

(B)

(C)

(1

C B (2)

\bar{B} , \bar{A} (3)

:3

P F (1)

:

p (A)

F (B)

:4

250

50

85

120

-

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

:5

65%

51%

46%

" " (1)

" " (2)

:6

$P_1=0.1$, $P_2=0.2$, $P_3=0.3$, $P_4=0.1$, $p_5=0.15$

p_6 6 (1)

(2)

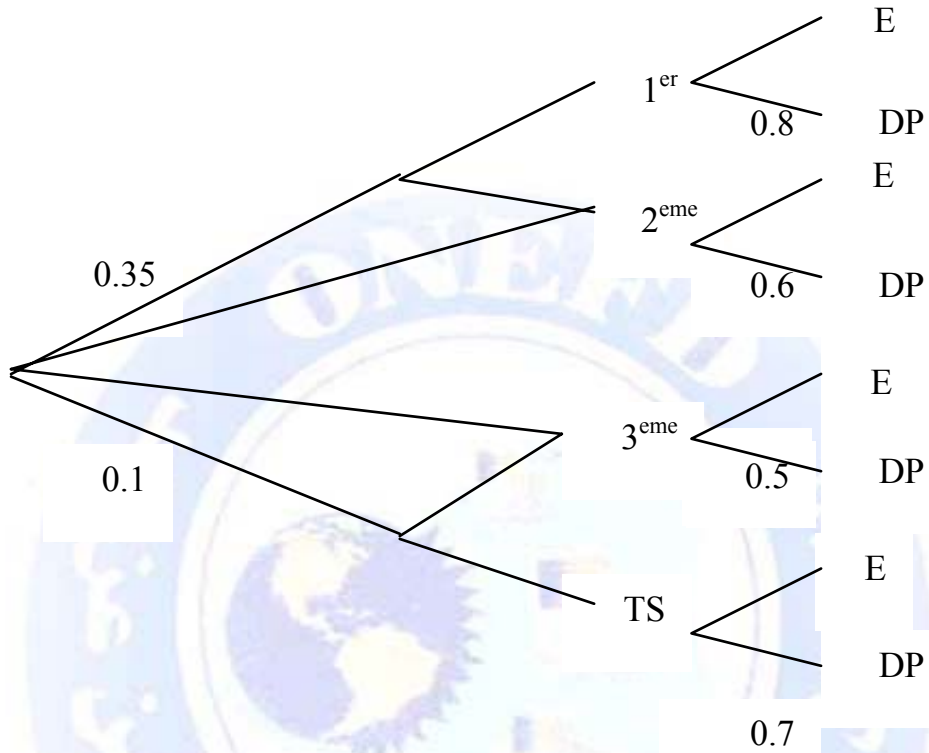
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جميع الحقوق محفوظة ©

DP

E

(1)



(2)

(3)

:8

150

	45	18	27
	33	09	18

(1)

(L)

(T)

(2)

:1

\bar{A}

\bar{B}

\bar{C}

\bar{D}

: 2

B A

(1

(2

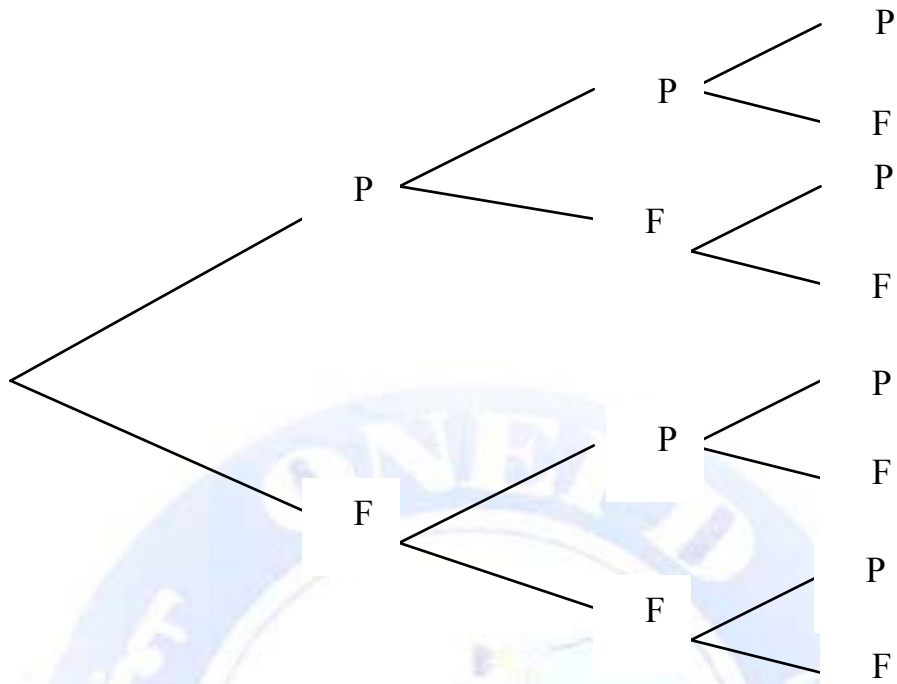
(3

\bar{A}

\bar{B}

:3

$$\Omega = \{(P,P,P), (P,P,F), (P,F,P), (P,F,F), (F,P,P), (F,P,F), (F,F,F), (F,F,P)\}$$



$P(A)$ • (2)

$$P(A) = \frac{\text{card}(A)}{\text{card}(\Omega)} = \frac{1}{8}$$

$P(B)$ •

$$P(A) = \frac{\text{card}(B)}{\text{card}(\Omega)} = \frac{7}{8}$$

A

B

$$P(B) = 1 - P(A) = 1 - \frac{1}{8} = \frac{8-1}{8} = \frac{7}{8}$$

	A	\bar{A}	
	50	35	85
	70	95	165
	120	130	250

$$\text{card}(\Omega)=250 \quad \Omega \quad (1)$$

$$P(A)=\frac{\text{card}(A)}{\text{card}(\Omega)}=\frac{85}{250}=\frac{17}{50} \quad (2)$$

$$P(A \cap B)=\frac{\text{card}(A \cap B)}{\text{card}(\Omega)}=\frac{50}{250}=\frac{1}{5} \quad (3)$$

$$P(A \cup B)=P(A)+P(B)-P(A \cap B)=\frac{85}{250}+\frac{120}{250}-\frac{50}{250}=\frac{155}{250}=\frac{31}{50} \quad (4)$$

(A ∪ B)

$$P(\bar{A} \cap \bar{B})=P(\overline{A \cup B})=1-P(A \cup B)=1-\frac{31}{50}=\frac{19}{50}$$

5

" A "

" B "

" C "

$$P(B) = \frac{51}{100} = 0.51 \qquad P(A) = \frac{65}{100} = 0.65$$

$$P(A \cap B) = \frac{46}{100} = 0.46$$

(1)

$$P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B) = 0.65 + 0.51 - 0.46 = 0.7$$

" "

(2)

(A ∪ B)

$$P(\overline{A \cap B}) = P(\overline{A \cup B}) = 1 - P(A \cup B) = 1 - 0.7 = 0.3$$

6

$$P_1 = 0.1, \quad P_2 = 0.2, \quad P_3 = 0.3, \quad P_4 = 0.1, \quad P_5 = 0.15$$

$$P_1 + P_2 + P_3 + P_4 + P_5 + P_6 = 1$$

$$P_6 = 1 - (P_1 + P_2 + P_3 + P_4 + P_5)$$

$$P_6 = 1 - (0.1 + 0.2 + 0.3 + 0.1 + 0.15) \\ = 1 - 0.85$$

$$P_6 = 0.15$$

(2)

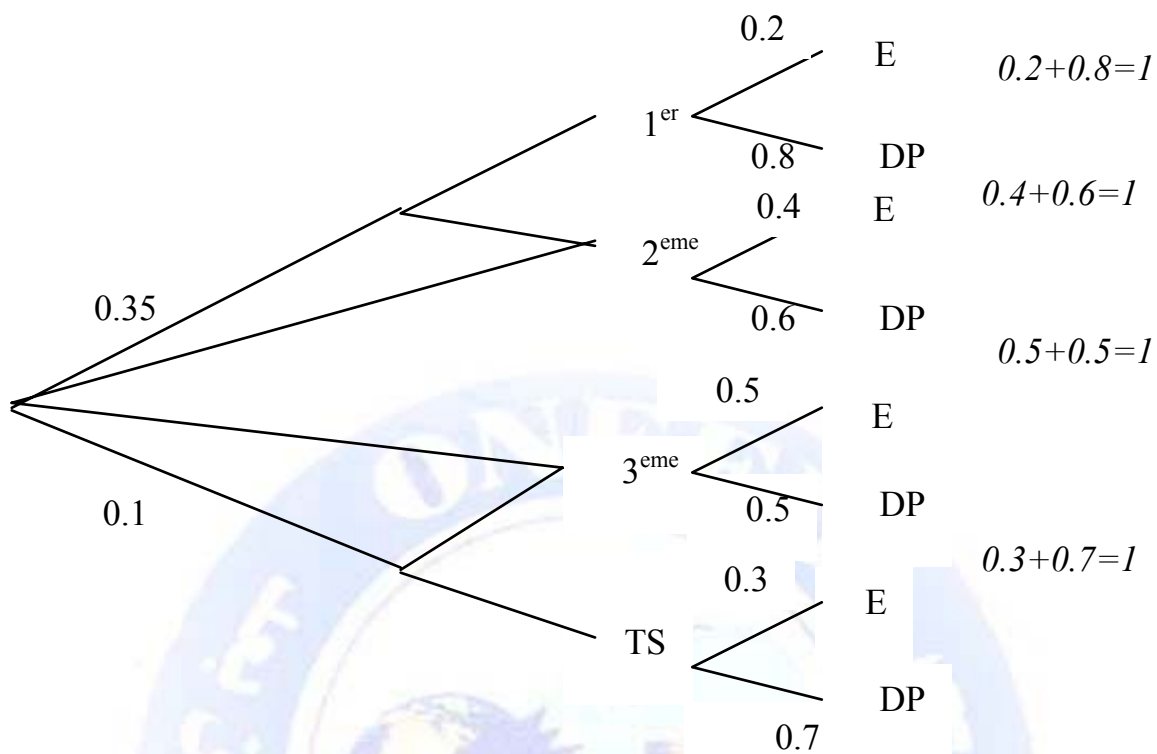
{1,3,5}

$$P_1 + P_3 + P_5 = 0.1 + 0.3 + 0.15 = 0.55$$

7

1

1



()
(2)

$$0.35 \times 0.2 = 0.07$$

7%

$$0.25 \times 0.4 = 0.1$$

10%

$$0.3 \times 0.5 + 0.1 \times 0.3 = 0.15 + 0.03 = 0.18$$

18%

$$0.07 + 0.1 + 0.18 = 0.35$$

35%

(3)

35

100

$$\frac{18}{35} \times 100 = 51\%$$

18%

8

	45	18	27	90
	33	9	18	60
	78	27	45	150

$$\text{card}(\Omega) = 150$$

 Ω (1)

$$P(A) = \frac{\text{card}(A)}{\text{card}(\Omega)}$$

A

B A

$$P(A \cap B) = P(A) \times P(B)$$

P(T)

P(L)

$$P(T) \times P(L) = \frac{78}{150} \times \frac{60}{150} = \frac{26}{50} \times \frac{20}{50} = \frac{26}{125}$$

P(T ∩ D)

$$P(T \cap D) = P_T(D) \times P(T) \quad P_T(D) = \frac{P(T \cap D)}{P(T)}$$

$$P(T \cap D) = \frac{33}{78} \times \frac{78}{150} = \frac{11}{26} \times \frac{26}{50} = \frac{11}{50}$$

$$P(T \cap D) \neq P(D) \times P(T)$$

T D

P(N) (2)

P(A)

$$P(N) = \frac{45}{150} \quad P(A) = \frac{90}{150}$$

$$P(A) \times P(N) = \frac{90}{150} \times \frac{45}{150} = \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{3}{10} = \frac{9}{50}$$

$$P(A \cap N) = P_N(A) \times P(N) \quad P_N(A) = \frac{P(A \cap N)}{P(T)}$$

$$P(A \cap N) = \frac{27}{45} \times \frac{45}{150} = \frac{27}{150} = \frac{9}{50}$$

$$P(A \cap N) = P(A) \times P(N)$$

N A