

:

•

•

•

•

•

•

$-\infty$

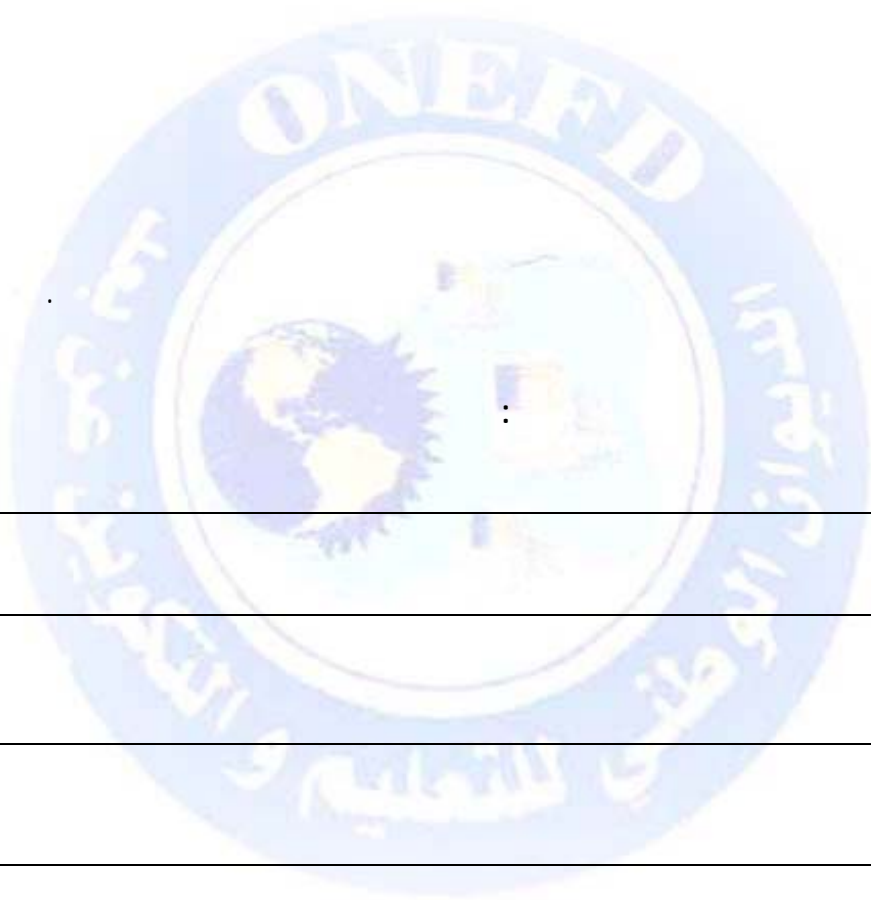
$+\infty$

-



($+\infty$ $-\infty$)

()



	1
	2
	3
/	4
()	5

($+\infty$ $-\infty$)

◆

$$f(x)=2x^2$$

:

IR

f

f

- 1

:

- 2

x	10	10 ²	10 ³	10 ⁴	10 ⁵
f(x)					

-10⁵ -10⁴ -10³ -10² -10: x

- 3

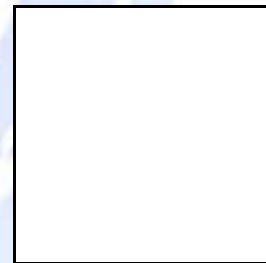
•

- 1

$$f'(x) = 4x$$

f'

f IR x




:

$$f'(x) > 0: x > 0$$



$$f'(x) < 0: x < 0:$$

:

$f'(x)$

x	$-\infty$	0	$+\infty$
$f'(x)$	-		+

:

x	$-\infty$	0	$+\infty$
$f'(x)$	-		+
f(x)			

$f(0)=0$:

:

2

x	10	10^2	10^3	10^4	10^5
f(x)	$400=4(10)^2$	$40000=4(10)^4$	$4000000=4(10)^6$	$400000000=4(10)^8$	$40000000000=4(10)^{10}$

:

*

$f(x)$] 0 $+\infty$ [

x

] $-\infty$ 0 [- 3

x	-10	-10^2	-10^3	-10^4	-10^5
f(x)	$400=4(10)^2$	$40000=4(10)^4$	$4000000=4(10)^6$	$400000000=4(10)^8$	$40000000000=4(10)^{10}$

:

*

$f(x)$] $-\infty$ 0 [

x

:

<http://www.onefd.edu.dz>

$+\infty$

x

$+\infty$

f(x)

$-\infty$

x

$+\infty$

f(x)

:

جميع الحقوق محفوظة

♦

$$g(x) = \frac{3x+2}{x} \quad \text{IR}-\{0\} \quad g$$

$$g(x) = a + \frac{b}{x} \quad g(x) \quad -1$$

b ; a

$$g \quad g'(x) \quad -2$$

$$: \quad -3$$

x	-10	-10 ³	-10 ⁵	-10 ⁷	10	10 ³	10 ⁵	10 ⁷
g(x)								

●

$$: \quad \text{IR}-\{0\} \quad x \quad -1$$

$$b=2, a=3 : \quad g(x) = 3 + \frac{2}{x} : \quad g(x) = \frac{3x}{x} + \frac{2}{x} : g'(x) \quad -2$$

IR*

g

$$g'(x) = \frac{(3x+2)'(x) - (x)'(3x+2)}{x^2} : \quad \text{IR}^*$$

$$g'(x) = \frac{-2}{x^2}$$

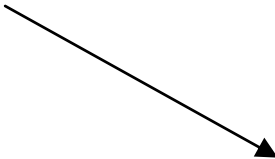
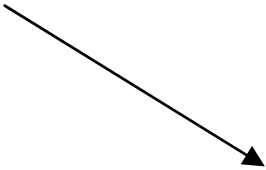
$$g'(x) = \frac{3(x) - 1(3x+2)}{x^2}$$

$$: g'(x)$$

$$g'(x) < 0 : \quad \text{IR}-\{0\} \quad x$$

$$] 0 + \infty [\quad] -\infty 0 [\quad g$$

$$: g$$

x	-∞		0	+∞	
g'(x)	-			-	
g(x)					

: -3

x	-10	-10 ³	-10 ⁵	10	10 ³	10 ⁵
g(x)	2.8	2.9998	2.99998	3.2	3.002	3.00002

: *

3
3
g(x)] -∞ 0 [
g(x)] 0 +∞ [
3

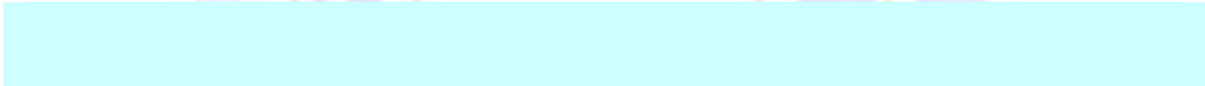
x
x

: *

$$g(x) = 3 + \frac{2}{x}$$

0

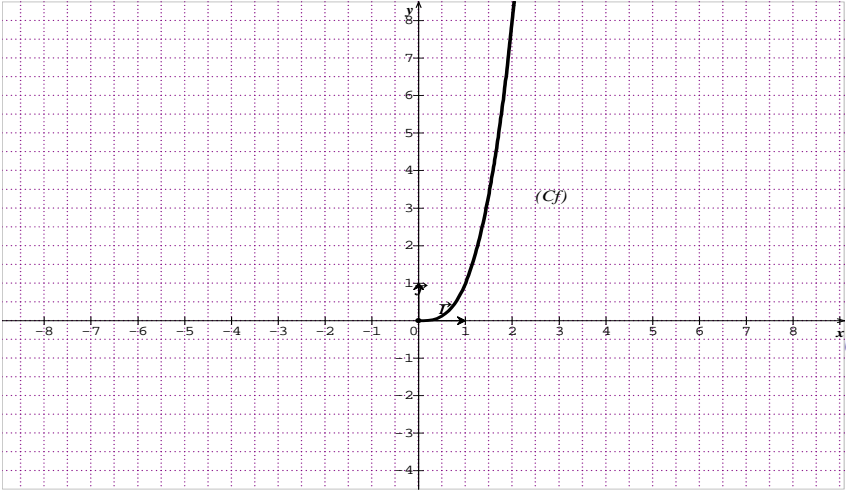
$$\frac{2}{x}$$



◆

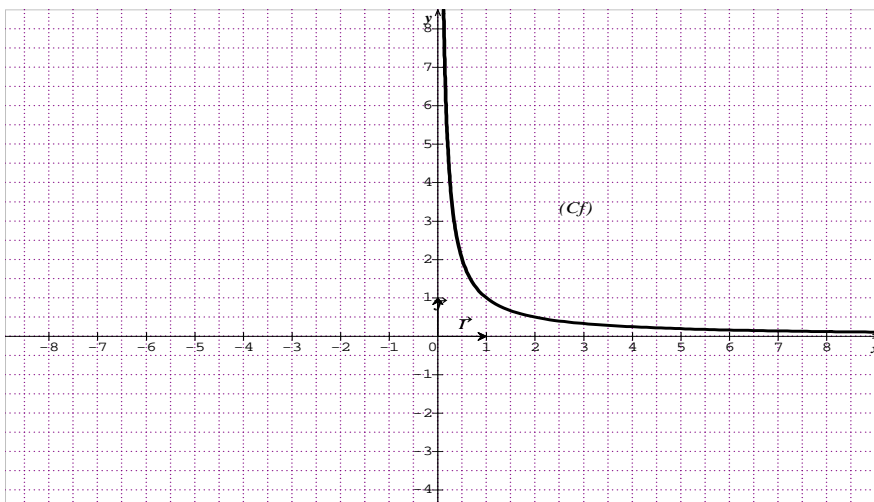
f

(($\overrightarrow{O};\overrightarrow{I};\overrightarrow{J}$)

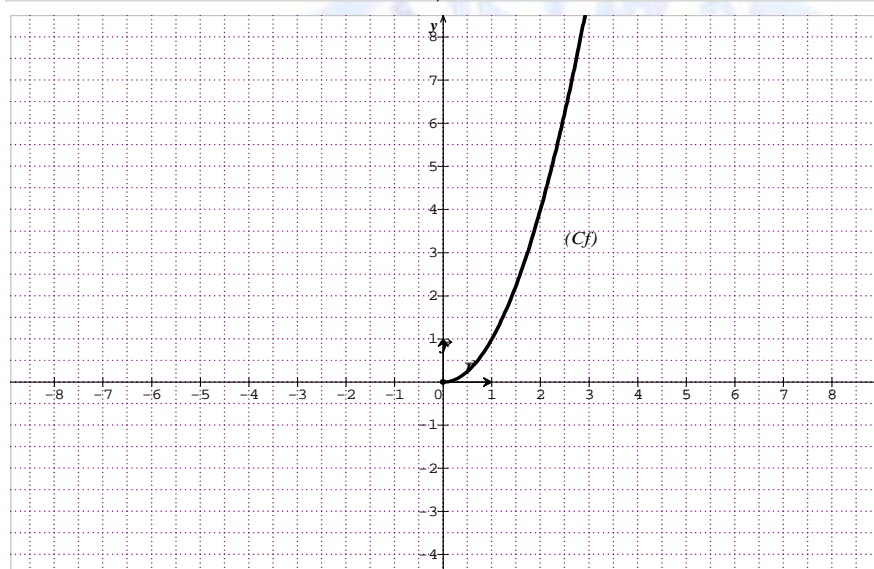


$$x \mapsto f(x) = x^3$$

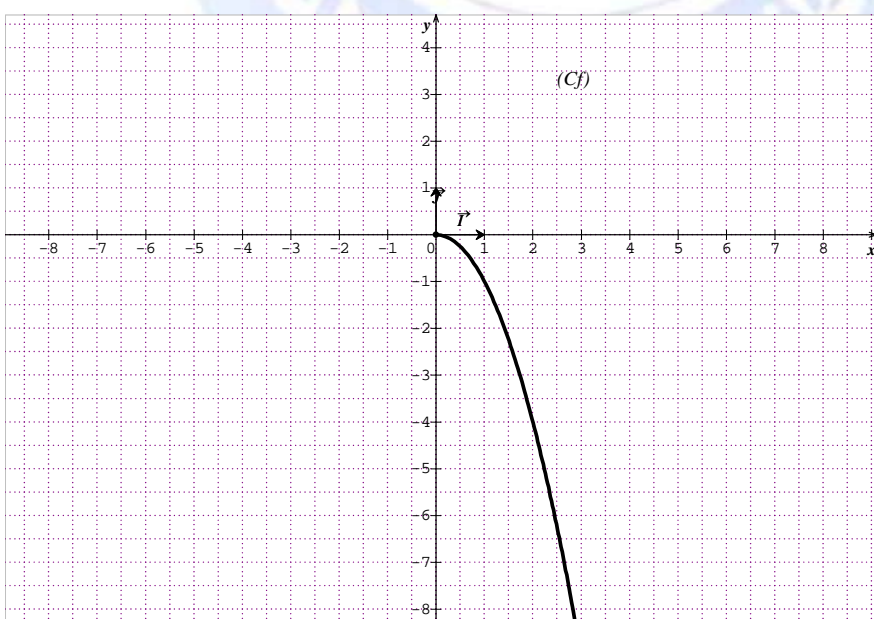
جميع الحقوق محفوظة



$$x \mapsto f(x) = \frac{1}{x}$$



$$x \mapsto f(x) = x^2$$



$$x \mapsto f(x) = -x^2$$

$f(x) \in \{10^2, 10^4, 10^6\}$

$f(x) \in]0, +\infty[$

1
2
3

$$x \mapsto f(x) = x^3$$

x	10^2	10^4	10^6
f(x)	10^6	10^{12}	10^{18}

1

$$x \mapsto f(x) = \frac{1}{x}$$

x	10^2	10^4	10^6
f(x)	0.01	0.0001	0.000001

2

0

$$x \mapsto f(x) = x^2$$

x	10^2	10^4	10^6
f(x)	10^4	10^8	10^{12}

3

$$x \mapsto f(x) = -x^2$$

x	10^2	10^4	10^6
f(x)	-10^4	-10^8	-10^{12}

4

3

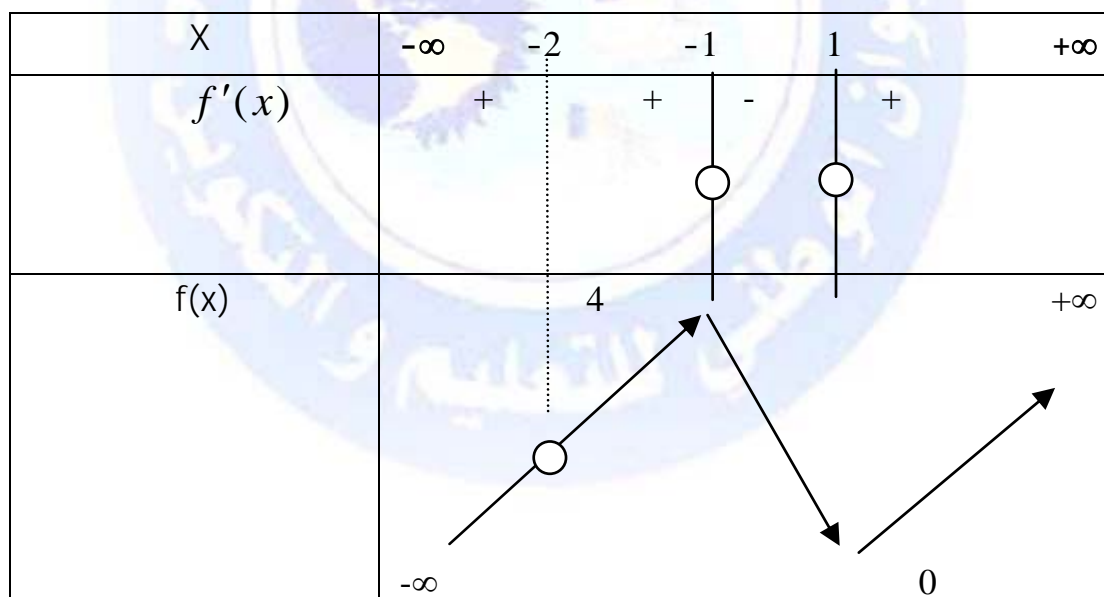
$+\infty$	x	$+\infty$	f	-1
$+\infty$	x	0	f	-2
$+\infty$	x	$+\infty$	f	-3
$+\infty$	x	$-\infty$	f	-4

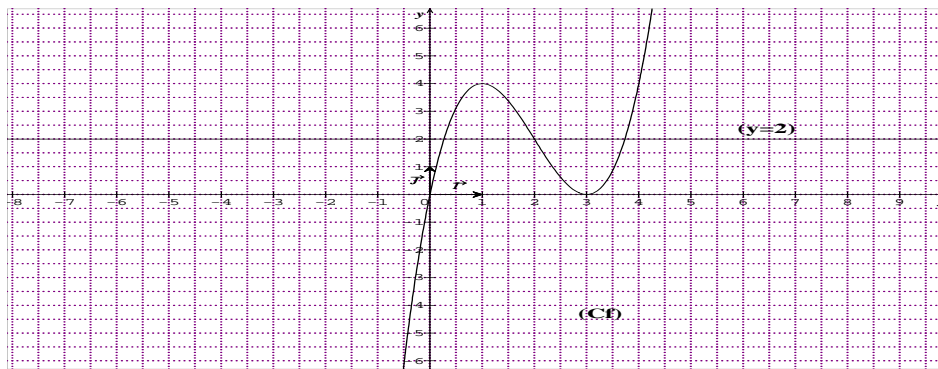
()

◆

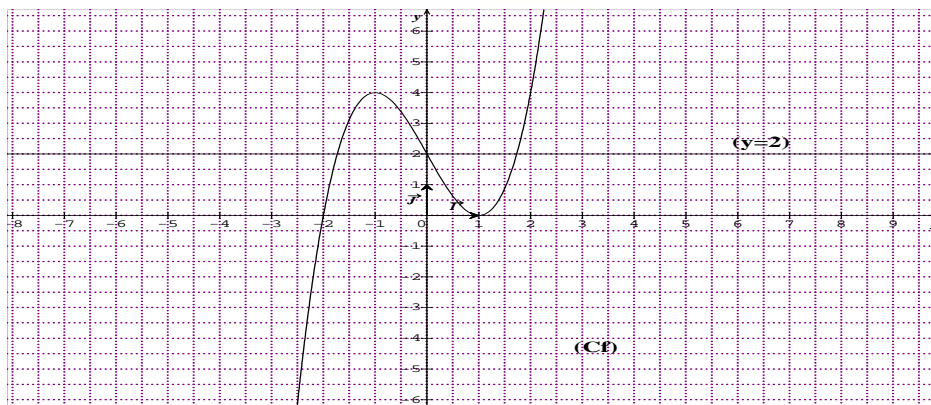
$f(x)=x^3-3x+2$: IR f

1





(1)



(2)

$$f(x) < 0, f(x) > 0, f(x) = 0, f(x) = 2 : \\ m \in \mathbb{R} \quad f(x) = m$$



•



f

(2)



:

f(x)=0 •

f (C_f)

1

-2

(x=1) (x=-2) f(x)=0

(C_f) f(x) > 0 •

] - 2 1 [∪] 1, +∞ [

(C_f) f(x) < 0 •

(Δ)

(C_f)

f(x)=2 •

:

$$y=2$$

$$x=-\sqrt{3} \quad x=\sqrt{3} \quad x=0$$

: *

:

$$f(x)=2$$

$$x^3-3x+2=2 \quad f(x)=2$$

$$x(x^2-3)=0 \quad : \quad x^3-3x=0 \quad :$$

$$x=-\sqrt{3} \quad x=\sqrt{3} \quad x=0 \quad (x^2-3=0) \quad (x=0):$$

$$x \in \{-\sqrt{3}, 0, \sqrt{3}\} \quad f(x)=2$$

:

(3)

(C_f)

$$m \in \mathbb{R} \quad f(x)=m$$

$$y=m : \quad (\Delta')$$

$$f(x)=m \quad m \in]-\infty, 0[\quad (1)$$

$$x=-2 \quad (\quad) \quad x=1: \quad f(x)=m \quad m=0 \quad (2)$$

$$: \quad f(x)=m \quad m \in]0, 2[\quad (3)$$

$$: \quad f(x)=m \quad m=2 \quad (4)$$

$$x=-\sqrt{3} \quad x=\sqrt{3} \quad x=0$$

$$: \quad f(x)=m \quad m \in]2, 4[\quad (5)$$

$$(\quad) \quad x=-1: \quad f(x)=m \quad m=4 \quad (6)$$

$$f(x)=m \quad m \in]4, +\infty[\quad (7)$$