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(+ ∞ - ∞)



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$$\left(+\infty \quad -\infty \right)$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} f(x)=2x^2 & : & \text{IR} \\ & f & -1 \\ & : & -2 \end{array}$$

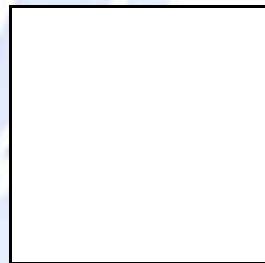
x	10	10^2	10^3	10^4	10^5
$f(x)$					

- 10^5 - 10^4 - 10^3 - 10^2 - 10^1 : x - 3

$$f'(x) = 4x \quad f' \quad f \text{ IR} \quad x$$

f'

f IR x



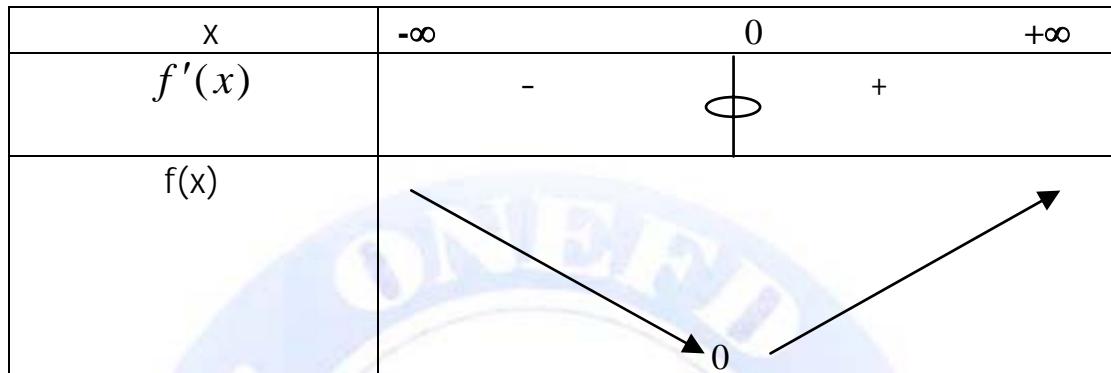
$$f'(x) > 0 : \quad x > 0$$

$$f'(x) < 0 : \quad x < 0 :$$

$$f'(x) : \quad$$

x	-∞	0	+∞
$f'(x)$	-	+	+

:



$$f(0) = 0 : \quad$$

2

x	10	10^2	10^3	10^4	10^5
$f(x)$	$400 = 4(10)^2$	$40000 = 4(10)^4$	$4000000 = 4(10)^6$	$4000000000 = 4(10)^8$	$400000000000 = 4(10)^{10}$

: *

$$f(x) \quad] 0, +\infty [\quad x \\] -\infty, 0 [\quad - 3$$

x	-10	-10^2	-10^3	-10^4	-10^5
$f(x)$	$400 = 4(10)^2$	$40000 = 4(10)^4$	$4000000 = 4(10)^6$	$4000000000 = 4(10)^8$	$400000000000 = 4(10)^{10}$

: *

$$f(x) \quad] -\infty, 0 [\quad x$$

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♦

$$g(x) = \frac{3x+2}{x} \quad \text{IR}-\{0\} \quad g$$

$$g(x) = a + \frac{b}{x} \quad g(x) \quad - 1$$

$$g \quad b ; a \quad g'(x) \quad - 2$$

: - 3

x	-10	-10^3	-10^5	-10^7	10	10^3	10^5	10^7
g(x)								

: IR- $\{0\}$ x - 1

$$b=2, a=3 : \quad g(x) = 3 + \frac{2}{x} : \quad g(x) = \frac{3x}{x} + \frac{2}{x} \\ : g'(x) \quad - 2$$

$$\text{IR}^* \quad g$$

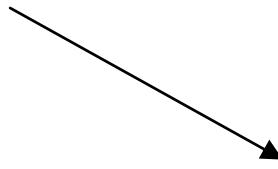
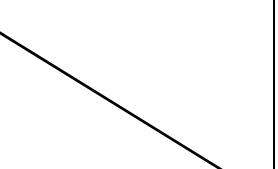
$$g'(x) = \frac{(3x+2)'(x) - (x)'(3x+2)}{x^2} : \quad \text{IR}^*$$

$$g'(x) = \frac{-2}{x^2} \quad g'(x) = \frac{3(x) - 1(3x+2)}{x^2} \\ : g'(x)$$

$$g'(x) \neq 0 : \quad \text{IR}-\{0\} \quad x$$

$$] 0, +\infty [\quad] -\infty, 0 [\quad g$$

: g

x	$-\infty$	0	$+\infty$
$g'(x)$	-		-
$g(x)$			

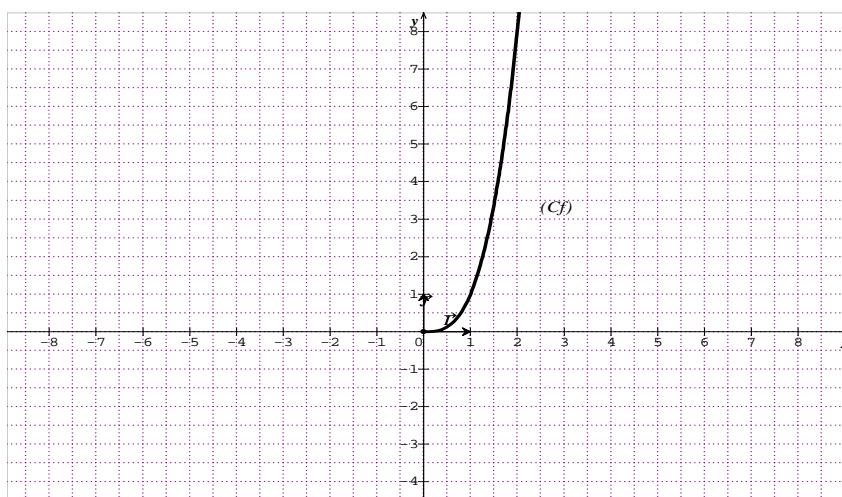
x	-10	-10^3	-10^5	10	10^3	10^5
$g(x)$	2.8	2.9998	2.999998	3.2	3.002	3.00002

3 $g(x) \quad] -\infty \quad 0 [$ x
 3 $g(x) \quad] 0 \quad +\infty [$ x
 : : *
 $g(x) = 3 + \frac{2}{x}$ 0 $\frac{2}{x}$



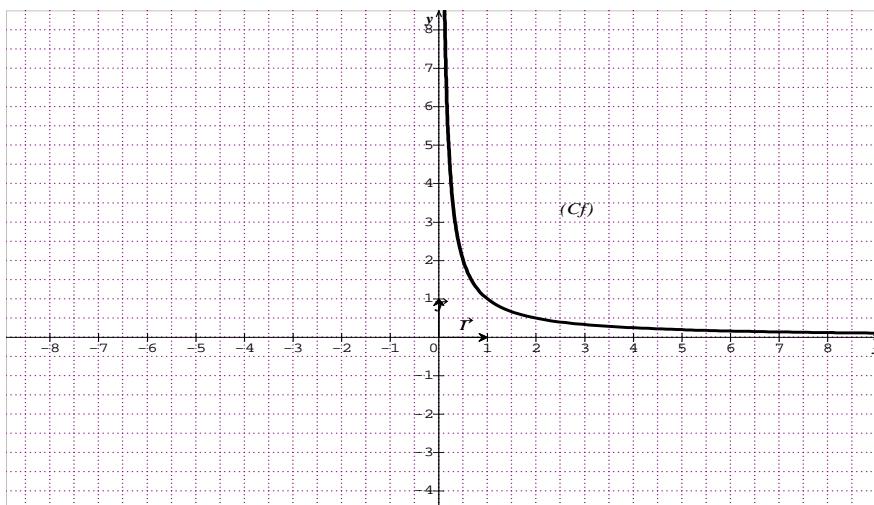
f
 $(\quad) (O; I; J)$

$x \mapsto f(x) = x^3$

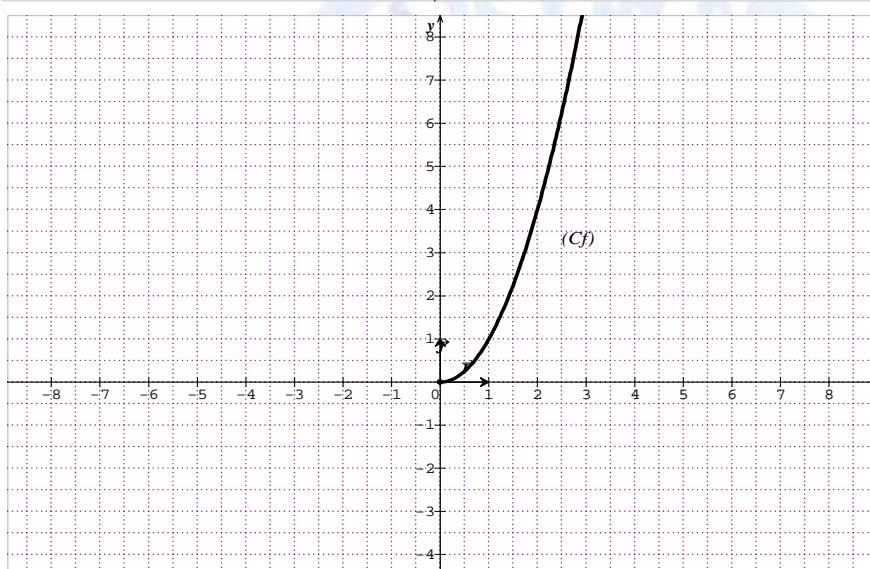


جميع الحقوق محفوظ

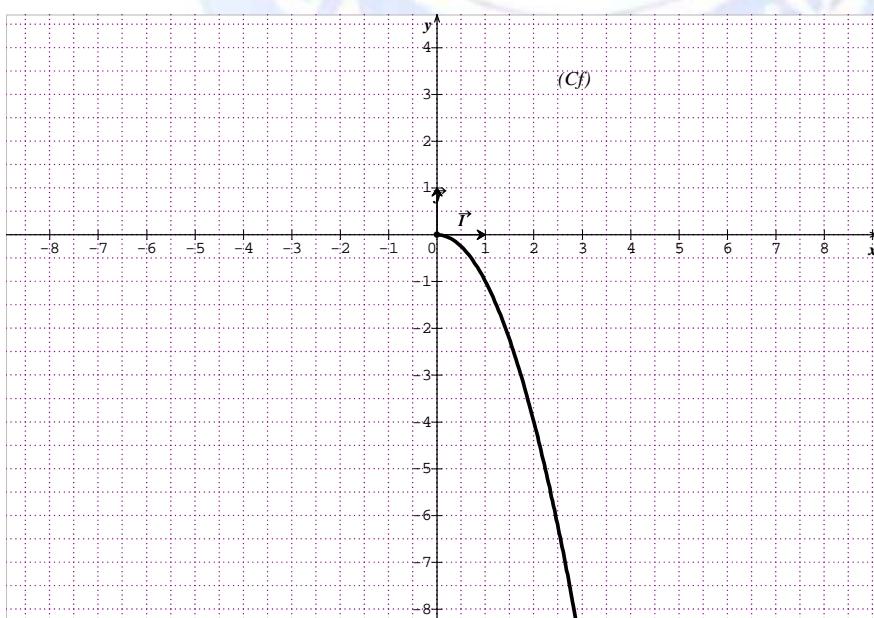
$$x \mapsto f(x) = \frac{1}{x}$$



$$x \mapsto f(x) = x^2$$



$$x \mapsto f(x) = -x^2$$



$$\begin{array}{ccc} f(x) & \{10^2, 10^4, 10^6\} & x \\ \vdots & & \vdots \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} : & f(x) &]0, +\infty[\\ \vdots & & \vdots \\ - & & \end{array}$$



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1

$$x \mapsto f(x) = x^3$$

x	10^2	10^4	10^6
f(x)	10^6	10^{12}	10^{18}

$$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ x \mapsto f(x) = \frac{1}{x} \end{array}$$

2

x	10^2	10^4	10^6
f(x)	0.01	0.0001	0.000001

$$\begin{array}{c} 2 \\ x \mapsto f(x) = x^2 \end{array}$$

3

x	10^2	10^4	10^6
f(x)	10^4	10^8	10^{12}

$$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ x \mapsto f(x) = -x^2 \end{array}$$

4

x	10^2	10^4	10^6
f(x)	-10^4	-10^8	-10^{12}

3

	$+\infty$	x	$+\infty$	f	-1
	$+\infty$	x	0	f	-2
	$+\infty$	x	$+\infty$	f	-3
	$+\infty$	x	$-\infty$	f	-4

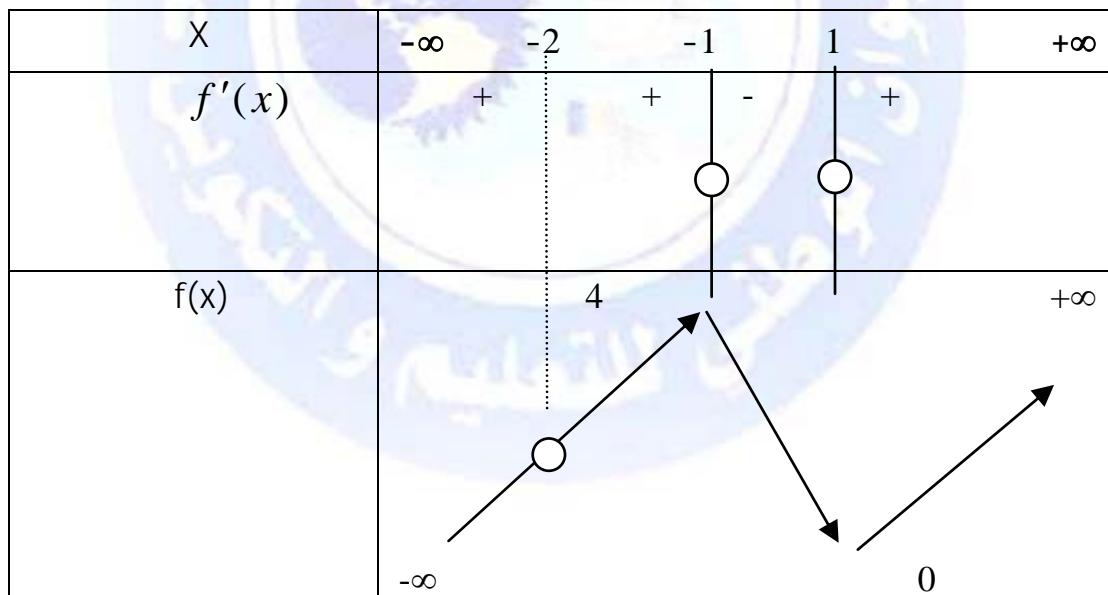
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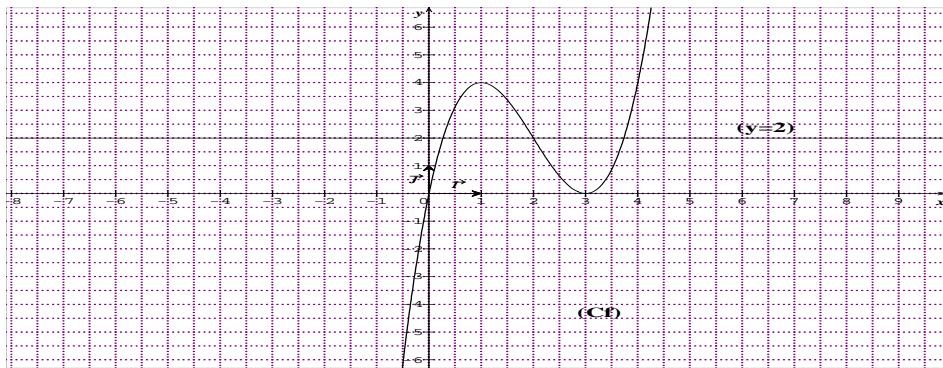
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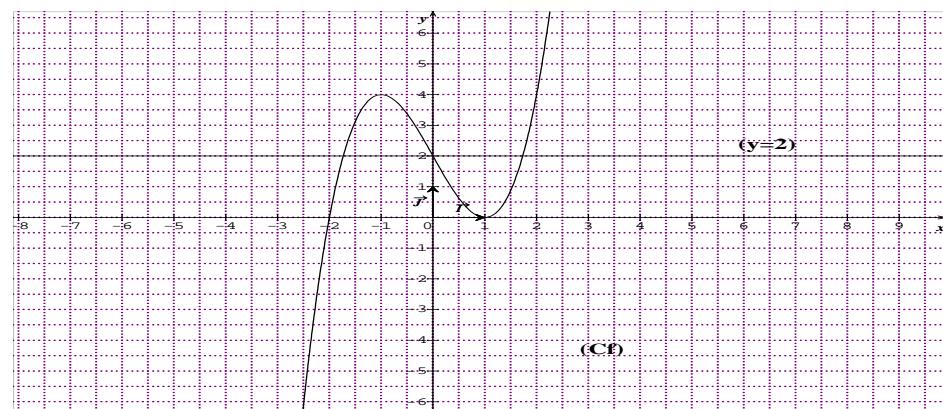
$f(x) = x^3 - 3x + 2 : \text{IR}$ f 1

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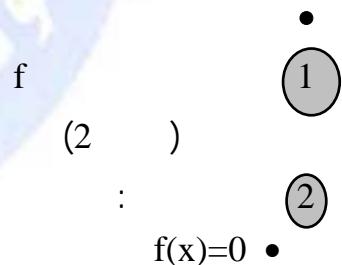
(1)



(2)

$$f(x) < 0, f(x) > 0, f(x) = 0, f(x) = 2 \quad : \quad$$

$$m \in \mathbb{R} \quad f(x) = m$$



$$f \quad (C_f)$$

$$1 \quad -2$$

$$(x=1) \quad (x=-2) \quad f(x)=0$$

$$(C_f) \quad f(x) > 0 \bullet$$

$$] -2 \quad 1 [\cup] 1, +\infty [$$

$$(C_f) \quad f(x) < 0 \bullet$$

$$\text{جـمـع الـعـرـقـات مـحـفـظـة } \quad C \quad [-2 \quad +\infty [$$

$$(C_f) \quad f(x) = 2 \bullet$$

$y=2$	$x=-\sqrt{3}$	$x=\sqrt{3}$	$x=0$
$f(x)=2$	$x^3-3x+2=2$	$f(x) = 2$	
$x(x^2-3)=0$	$x^3-3x = 0$		
$x=-\sqrt{3}$	$x=\sqrt{3}$	$x=0$	$(x^2-3=0)$
$x \in \{-\sqrt{3}, 0, \sqrt{3}\}$		$f(x) = 2$	
			(3)
$m \in I\mathbb{R}$	$f(x)=m$		
$y=m$	$: \quad (\Delta')$		
$f(x)=m$		$m \in]-\infty, 0[\cup (1, +\infty)$	
$x=-2$ ($x=1:$	$f(x)=m$	$m=0$ (2)
\vdots		$f(x)=m$	$m \in]0, 2[\quad (3)$
\vdots		$f(x)=m$	$m=2$ (4)
	$x=-\sqrt{3}$	$x=\sqrt{3}$	$x=0$
\vdots	$f(x)=m$		$m \in]2, 4[\quad (5)$
($x=-1:$	$f(x)=m$	$m=4$ (6)
	$f(x)=m$		$m \in]4, +\infty[\quad (7)$