

Z

Z

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(n

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Z

Z

Z

- I

- II

- III

(Z) II

$\exists n \in \mathbb{N} \quad q \in \mathbb{Z} \quad (q,r)$

$730 = 18q + r \quad r < 18$

$3Z = -3Z$

$k \in \mathbb{Z} \quad k' \in \mathbb{Z}$

$3Z = -3Z$

$x \in \mathbb{Z} \quad x \in 3Z$

$x = -(-3k) \quad x = 3k$

$x = -3k' \quad x = -3(-k)$

$x \in -3Z$

$k' \in \mathbb{Z} \quad -3k' \in \mathbb{Z}$

$-k' = k \quad x = 3(-k') \quad x = -3k'$

$x \in 3Z \quad x = 3k$

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 -3 & 18 \\
 730 & 40 \\
 10 & \\
 \hline
 &
 \end{array}$$

: •
 18 730
 $730 = 40 \times 18 + 10$
 $10 < 18 \quad 10 \ni N$
 $730 = 18q + r$:
 $r = 10 \quad q = 40$
 (40,10) (q,r)
 : *

.Z	(q,r)
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$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 36 & 2 \\
 18 & 2 \\
 9 & 3 \\
 3 & 3 \\
 1 & \\
 \hline
 &
 \end{array}$$

: •
 36
 $36 = 2^2 \times 3^2$
 2 2
 2 3
 $(2+1)(2+1) = 9$
 36 9
 : **36**
 $2^2 \quad 2^1 \quad 2^0 \quad 2$
 $3^2 \quad 3^1 \quad 3^0 \quad 3$
 : 36 36

- $2^0 \times 3^0 = 1$
- $2^0 \times 3^1 = 3$
- $2^0 \times 3^2 = 9$
- $2^1 \times 3^0 = 2$
- $2^1 \times 3^1 = 6$
- $2^1 \times 3^2 = 18$
- $2^2 \times 3^0 = 4$
- $2^2 \times 3^1 = 12$

$$2^2 \times 3^2 = 36$$

$$E = 36$$

$$E = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 12, 18, 36\}$$

$$36 = 1 \times 36 = 2 \times 18 = 3 \times 12 = 4 \times 9 = 6 \times 6$$

$$A = a^\alpha b^\beta c^\delta$$

$\alpha, \beta, \delta \in \mathbb{N}$ $a, b, c \in \mathbb{N}$
 $(\alpha+1)(\beta+1)(\delta+1) = 36$ $A \in \mathbb{N}$

$\mathbb{Z} = \{\dots, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, \dots\}$ $\mathbb{N} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, \dots\}$ $\mathbb{N} \subset \mathbb{Z}$
 $A = \{3, 6, 9, 12\} \subset \mathbb{N}$
 $B = \{1, 2, 3\} \subset \mathbb{N}$
 $C = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 12, 18, 36\} \subset \mathbb{Z}$

$$b = k \cdot a$$

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{1}{k}$$

$$9 \times 8 = 72 \quad 72 = 8 \times 9$$

R B A	Q :	-II
<p>①</p> <p>I/O</p> <p>PRGM</p> <p>: Prompt</p> <p>A ; B</p> <p>2</p> <p>ENTER</p>	<p>A</p> <p>B</p>	<p>: PROGRAMME : NA</p> <p>: Prompt A,B</p> <p>:</p> <p>▣</p>
<p>②</p> <p>MATH</p> <p>NUM</p> <p>int(A÷B)</p> <p>STO → C</p> <p>5</p>	<p>$\frac{A}{B}$</p> <p>C</p>	<p>: PROGRAMME : NA</p> <p>: Prompt A,B</p> <p>: int (A/B) → C</p> <p>:</p> <p>▣</p>
<p>③</p> <p>A- B x C</p> <p>ENTER</p> <p>Sto → D</p> <p>ENTER</p>	<p>A-BxC</p> <p>D</p>	
<p>④</p> <p>PRGM I/O</p> <p>3</p> <p>DISP</p> <p>“Q 2nd(MATH) 1 “</p> <p>; C</p> <p>Enter</p>	<p>Q = C</p>	

<p>5 I/O PRGM 3 DISP "R^{2nd}MATH 1"; D Enter</p>	<p>R=D</p>	<p>: PROGRAMME : NA : Prompt A,B : int (A/B) → C : A-B*C → D : Disp "Q="; D</p>
<p>2nd Quit mode</p>		
<p>Clean</p>	<p>ALPHA</p>	<p>□ ; : : Quit :</p>
<p>A=? ENTER ENTER (Q=1 9) (R=74)</p>	<p>PRGM ; EXEC ; NA ENTER (4273) (221) (R B A</p>	<p>: ENTER : B=? Q)</p>

-5

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a = bq + r \\
 & 0 \leq r < b \\
 & bq \leq a < b(1+q)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$bq \leq a < b(1+q)$$

*
: 1

$$\begin{aligned}
 273 &= 41(6) + 27 \\
 41(6) &\leq 273 < 41(6+1) \\
 246 &\leq 273 < 287
 \end{aligned}$$

: 2

$$\begin{aligned}
 -335 &= 25(-14) + 15 \\
 25(-1-14) &\leq -335 < 25(-14) \\
 -375 &\leq -335 < -350
 \end{aligned}$$

-6

$$2^4 \quad)$$

N : *

{1} 1

252 :

:

252		2
126		2
63		3
21		3
7		7
1		

$$252 = 2^2 \times 3^2 \times 7 \quad : 252$$

:

$$(2+1)(2+1)(1+1) = 18$$

252 1 18 252

252

$$2^2 \ 2^1 \ 2^0 : 2$$

$$3^2 \ 3^1 \ 3^0 : 3$$

$$7^1 \ 7^0 : 7$$

7 3 7 3 2 -

3 2 7 -

$$2^0 \times 2^1 = 2$$

$$2^1 \times 3^1 = 6$$

$$2^0 \times 2^2 = 4$$

$$2^1 \times 3^2 = 18$$

$$2^0 \times 3^1 = 3$$

$$2^1 \times 7 = 14$$

$$2^0 \times 3^2 = 9$$

$$2^2 \times 3^1 = 12$$

$$2^0 \times 7^1 = 7$$

$$2^2 \times 3^2 = 36$$

$$2^2 \times 7 = 28$$

:

$$3^1 \times 7^1 = 21$$

$$3^2 \times 7^1 = 63$$

$$7 \times 2^1 \times 3^1 = 42$$

$$7 \times 2^2 \times 3^1 = 84$$

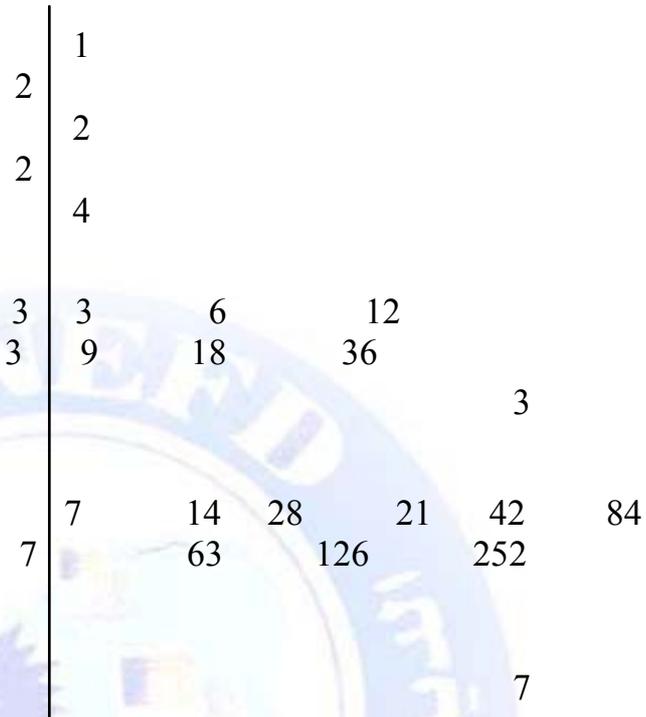
$$7 \times 2^1 \times 3^2 = 126$$

$$7 \times 2^2 \times 3^2 = 152$$

$$2^0 \times 3^0 \times 7^0 = 1$$

$$E = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 9, 12, 14, 18, 21, 28, 36, 42, 63, 84, 126, 252\}$$

$$: 2 \quad 252$$



Z -II

◆ : 1

$$.7 \quad 86 \quad 128$$

◆ : 2

$$b = 219 \quad A$$

$$200 < a < b \quad 6 \quad b \quad a$$

◆ : 3

$$6 \ 5 \ 4 \ 3 \ 2 \ 1 \ 0 : n \quad 7 \ 3^n \quad (1)$$

$$8 \ 7 \quad (2)$$

$$128 = 7(18) + 2$$

$$86 = 7(12) + 2$$

$$2 \quad 7$$

: *

$$7 \quad 86 \quad 128$$

7

$$128 \equiv 86[7]$$

$$3 \quad b = 219 = 6(36) + 3 :$$

$$(\quad b \quad a) \quad a = 6q + 3$$

$$200 < a < b$$

$$(-3) \quad 200 < 6q + 3 < 219$$

$$\frac{197}{6} < \frac{6q}{6} < \frac{216}{6}$$

6

$$197 < 6q < 216$$

$$32,7 < q < 36:$$

$$q \in \{33, 34, 35\} :$$

q

$$a = 6q + 3$$

$$a = 201$$

$$a = 6(33) + 3$$

$$a = 207$$

$$a = 6(34) + 3$$

$$a = 213$$

$$a = 6(35) + 3$$

$$a \in \{201, 207, 213\}$$

:

$$n = 0 \quad 1 \quad 7 \quad 3^n$$

$$3^0 = 1 \quad (1)$$

$$n = 1 \quad 3 \quad 7 \quad 3^n$$

$$3^1 = 3$$

$$n = 2 \quad 2 \quad 7 \quad 3^n$$

$$3^2 = 9$$

$$n = 3 \quad 6 \quad 7 \quad 3^n$$

$$3^3 = 27$$

$$n = 4 \quad 4 \quad 7 \quad 3^n$$

$$3^4 = 81$$

$$n = 5 \quad 5 \quad 7 \quad 3^n$$

$$3^5 = 243$$

$$\begin{array}{rcll}
 n=6 & 1 & 7 & 3^n & 3^6 = 3 \\
 n=7 & 3 & 7 & 3^n & 3^7 = 3 \\
 n=8 & 2 & 7 & 3^n & 3^8 = 3 \\
 & 1 & 3^0 & 3^6 &
 \end{array} \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 3 & 3^1 & 3^7 \\
 2 & 3^2 & 3^8 \\
 & 7 & 3^0 \quad 3^6
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 .7 & 3^2 & 3^8 \quad 3^1 \quad 3^7 \\
 & & : \quad -1
 \end{array}$$

	a, b	N	
n	b a	n	n ≥ 2
	.n b a	a	a ≡ b[n]

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 (a - b) & n & b \quad a : \quad n \\
 & & n \neq 0 \quad b \quad a \quad n \\
 & & n \geq 2
 \end{array} \quad *$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 10 \equiv 6[4] : 1 & & \\
 10 = 4 \times 2 + 2 & & \\
 6 = 4 \times 1 + 2 & & \\
 21 \equiv -11[8] : 2 & & \\
 21 = 8 \cdot 2 + 5 & & \\
 -11 = 8(-2) + 5 & & \\
 & & : \quad -2
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 n \geq 2 & N^* & n \in Z \quad r \in b \in a \\
 b \equiv a[n] & & a \equiv b[n] \quad (1) \\
 a & n & a \equiv 0[n] \quad (2) \\
 0 \leq r < n & & a \equiv r[n] \quad (3)
 \end{array}$$

إذن r هو باقي القسمة الإقليدية للعدد a على n

-3 :

$$(a - b) \equiv b[n] \quad (1)$$

$$a = qn + r \quad b = q'n + r \quad a \equiv b[n] :$$

$$a - b = qn - q'n \quad a - b = (qn + r) - (q'n + r)$$

$$(a-b) \equiv (q - q')n$$

$$n \geq 2 \quad n \neq 0 \quad n \quad c \quad b \quad A \quad (2)$$

$$a \equiv b[n] \quad (3)$$

$$(\quad) a \equiv c[n] \quad b \equiv c[n]$$

$$a' \equiv b'[n] \quad a \equiv b[n] \quad (4)$$

$$a + a' \equiv b + b'[n] :$$

$$a - a' \equiv b - b' [n]$$

$$a \cdot a' \equiv b \cdot b' [n]$$

$$a^p \equiv b^p[n]$$

$$p \in \mathbb{N}^*$$

:

$$a \equiv b[n] \quad (2)$$

$$a \equiv c[n]$$

$$a \equiv c$$

$$a' \equiv b'[n] \quad a \equiv b[n] : 3$$

$$a + a' \equiv b + b'[n]$$

$$b = nq' + r \quad a = nq + r :$$

$$b' = nq_2' + r' \quad a' = nq_1' + r'$$

$$a + a' = n(q + q_1') + r + r'$$

$$b + b' = n(q' + q_2') + r + r'$$

n

$$b + b' \quad a + a'$$

$$a + a' \equiv b + b' [n]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & p \in \mathbb{N}^* \quad a^p \equiv b^p [n] \quad a \equiv b [n] : \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \mathbb{N}^* \quad p \\
 & \quad \quad \quad A(n) \\
 & n_0 = 1 \quad A(n_0) \quad (1) \\
 & \quad \quad \quad a \equiv b [n]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & n_0 = 2 \quad A(n_0) \\
 & \quad \quad \quad a \equiv b [n] \quad a \equiv b [n] \\
 & A(n_0) \quad a^2 \equiv b^2 [n] \quad a \times a \equiv b \times b [n] \\
 & \quad \quad \quad n_0 = 2 \\
 & n \geq n_0 \quad A(n+1) \quad A(n) \quad (2)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a^p \equiv b^p [n] : \\
 & a^{p+1} \equiv b^{p+1} [n] \\
 & a \equiv b [n] \quad a^p \equiv b^p [n] : \\
 & a^p \times a \equiv b^p \times b [n] \\
 & A(n+1) \quad a^{p+1} \equiv b^{p+1} [n]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbb{N}^* \quad n \quad (A(n))$$

: *

n

: *

n

:

$$24 \equiv 36 [6] \quad (1)$$

$$4 \equiv 6 [6]$$

$$16 \equiv 4 [12] : \quad (2)$$

$$12 \quad \sqrt{4} \quad \sqrt{16}$$

$$4 \equiv 2 [12]:$$

:

{0,1,2,3}

n

7

2^n

$$7 \quad 2^{64} - 1$$

:

$$2^0 \equiv 1 [7]$$

$$2^0 = 1$$

:

$$2^1 \equiv 2 [7]$$

$$2^1 = 2$$

$$2^2 \equiv 4 [7]$$

$$2^2 = 4$$

$$2^3 \equiv 1 [7]$$

$$2^3 = 8$$

$$7 \quad 2^{64} - 1$$

$$2^3 \equiv 1 [7]$$

$$2^{3n} \equiv 1 [7]$$

$$2^{3n} \equiv 1^n [7]$$

$$64 = 3(21) + 1 :$$

$$64 = 3n + 1$$

$$2^{3(21)+1} - 1$$

$$2^{64} - 1$$

$$2^{64} - 1 \equiv 2^{3(21)} \times 2^1 - 1 [7]$$

$$2^{64} - 1 \equiv 1 \times 2 - 1 [7]$$

$$2^{64} - 1 \equiv (2 - 1) [7]$$

$$2^{64} - 1 \equiv 1 [7]$$

$$1 \quad 7 \quad 2^{64} - 1$$

:

n

7

2^n

$$2^n \equiv r [7]$$

7

2^n

$$.7 \quad 2^n$$

r

Z

: 01

(1) 2^n : 5

(2) 5 :

$c = 6553^{2007}$ $b = 3722^{764}$ $a = 2^{3562}$

: 02

(1) 8^5 11

(2) 8^{10} .11

(3) $8^{2002} + 2$.11

: 03

(1) 2^n .7

(2) 3^n n

$2^{2n} + 2^n + 1$.7

: 04

: n

$3^{2n+1} + 5^{2n+1} \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$

: 01

$$5 \quad 2^n \quad (1)$$

$$2^0 \equiv 1 [5]$$

$$2^1 \equiv 2 [5]$$

$$2^2 \equiv 4 [5]$$

$$2^3 \equiv 3 [5]$$

$$2^{4k} \equiv 1 [5]$$

$$2^\alpha$$

$$2^{4k} \equiv 1 [5]$$

$$\alpha \in \{0,1,2,3\} \text{ علما أن } 2^{4k+\alpha} \equiv 2^\alpha [5]$$

التعميم :

$$2^{4k} \equiv 1 [5]$$

$$\begin{cases} 2^{4k} \equiv 1[5] \\ 2^0 \equiv 1[5] \end{cases}$$

$$2^{4k+1} \equiv 2 [5]$$

$$\begin{cases} 2^{4k} \equiv 1[5] \\ 2^1 \equiv 2[5] \end{cases}$$

$$2^{4k+2} \equiv 4 [5]$$

$$\begin{cases} 2^{4k} \equiv 1[5] \\ 2^2 \equiv 4[5] \end{cases}$$

$$2^{4k+3} \equiv 3 [5]$$

$$\begin{cases} 2^{4k} \equiv 1[5] \\ 2^3 \equiv 3[5] \end{cases}$$

:

n	4k	4k + 1	4k + 2	4k + 3
5 2 ⁿ	1	2	4	3

$$5 \quad c \quad b \quad a \quad (2)$$

$$a = 2^{3562} \quad \bullet$$

$$4k + 2 \quad 3562 = 890(4) + 2$$

$$2^{3562} \equiv 2^{4(890)+2} [5]$$

$$a \equiv 4^{4k+2} [5]$$

$$a \equiv 4 [5]$$

$$4 \quad 5 \quad a$$

$$5 \quad b = 3722 \quad \bullet$$

$$3722 = 744(5) + 2$$

$$3722 \equiv 2 [5]$$

$$4k \quad 764 = 4(191) + 0$$

$$3722^{764} \equiv 2^{4(191)} [5]$$

$$b \equiv 1 [5]$$

$$1 \quad 5 \quad b$$

$$5 \quad c = 6553^{2007} \quad \bullet$$

$$6553 = 5(1310) + 3$$

$$6553 \equiv 3 [5]$$

$$3 \equiv -2 [5]$$

$$6553 \equiv -2 [5]$$

$$6553^{2007} \equiv (-2)^{2007} [5]$$

$$6553^{2007} \equiv (-2)^{2007} [5] \quad 2007$$

$$4k + 3 \quad 2007 = 4(501) + 3 :$$

$$6553^{2007} \equiv -2^{4k+3} [5]$$

$$c \equiv -(3) [5]$$

$$c \equiv 2 [5]$$

$$.2 \quad 5 \quad c$$

: 02

$$11 \quad 8^5 \quad (1)$$

$$8^0 \equiv 1 [11]$$

$$8^1 \equiv 8 [11]$$

$$8^2 \equiv 9 [11]$$

$$8^3 \equiv 6 [11]$$

$$8^4 \equiv 4 [11]$$

$$8^5 \equiv 10 [11]$$

$$10 \quad 11 \quad 8^5$$

$$11 \quad 8^{10} \quad (2)$$

$$10 \equiv -1 [11] \quad 8^5 \equiv 10 [11]$$

$$2 \quad 8^5 \equiv -1 [11]$$

$$8^{10} \equiv 1 [11] \quad (8^5)^2 \equiv (-1)^2 [11]$$

$$k \in \mathbb{N} \quad 8^{10k} \equiv 1 [11]$$

$$8^{2002} + 2 \equiv 0 [11] \quad (3)$$

$$10k + 2 \quad 2002 = 10(200) + 2$$

$$8^{2002} = 8^{10(200)} \times 8^2$$

$$8^{2002} \equiv 8^{10(200)} \times 8^2 [11]$$

$$8^{2002} \equiv 1 \times 9 [11]$$

$$8^{2002} \equiv 9 [11]$$

$$8^{2002} + 2 \equiv 9 + 2 [11]$$

$$8^{2002} + 2 \equiv 0 [11]$$

: 03

$$7 \quad 2^n \quad (1)$$

$$2^0 \equiv 1 [7] \quad 2^1 \equiv 2 [7]$$

$$2^2 \equiv 4 [7] \quad 2^3 \equiv 1 [7]$$

$$k \in \mathbb{N} \quad 2^{3k} \equiv [7] 1$$

$$2^\alpha \quad 2^{3k} \equiv 1 [7]$$

$$\alpha = \{0,1,2\} \text{ مع } 2^{3k+\alpha} \equiv 2^\alpha [7]$$

التعميم :

$$2^{3k} \equiv 1 [7] \quad \begin{cases} 2^{3k} \equiv 1 [7] \\ 2^0 \equiv 1 [7] \end{cases}$$

$$2^{3k+1} \equiv 2 [7] \quad \begin{cases} 2^{3k} \equiv 1 [7] \\ 2^1 \equiv 2 [7] \end{cases}$$

$$2^{3k+2} \equiv 4 [7] \quad \begin{cases} 2^{3k} \equiv 1 [7] \\ 2^2 \equiv 4 [7] \end{cases}$$

$$7 \quad 2^n$$

n	3k	3k + 1	3k + 2	
7	2 ⁿ	1	2	4

$$n \neq 3k \quad 3$$

$$n (2$$

$$n = 3k + 2 \quad n = 3k + 1$$

$$A_n = 2^{2n} + 2^n + 1$$

$$n = 3k + 1$$

$$A_n \equiv 2^{2(3k+1)} + 2^{3k+1} + 1 [7]$$

$$(\quad) \quad A_n \equiv 2^{2(3k)+2} + 2^{3k+1} + 1 [7]$$

$$A_n \equiv 2^2 + 2^1 + 1 [7]$$

$$A_n \equiv 4 + 2 + 1 [7]$$

$$A_n \equiv 0 [7]$$

$$n = 3k + 2$$

$$A_n \equiv 2^{2(3k+2)} + 2^{3k+2} + 1 [7]$$

$$A_n \equiv 2^{2(3k)+4} + 2^{3k+2} + 1 [7]$$

$$A_n \equiv 2^{2(3k)} \times 2^3 \times 2^1 + 2^{3k+2} + 1 [7]$$

$$A_n \equiv 1 \times 1 \times 2 + 4 + 1 [7]$$

$$A_n \equiv 0 [7] \quad : \quad A_n \equiv 7 [7]$$

$$A_n \equiv 0 [7] \quad n \neq 3k$$

: 04

$$3^{2n+1} + 5^{2n+1} \equiv 0 [4]$$

$$3^{2n+1} \equiv (-1)^{2n+1} [4] \quad 3 \equiv -1 [4]$$

$$3^{2n+1} \equiv -1 [4] \quad 2n+1$$

$$5^{2n+1} \equiv (1)^{2n+1} [4] \quad 5 \equiv 1 [4] :$$

$$5^{2n+1} \equiv 1 [4]$$

$$3^{2n+1} + 5^{2n+1} \equiv (-1+1) [4]$$

$$3^{2n+1} + 5^{2n+1} \equiv 0 [4]$$



$$22 \quad (1)$$

$$3x+5 \equiv 22[28]$$

$$3x \equiv 17[28]$$

$$x \equiv 15[28]$$

$$15$$

$$4 \quad :$$

$$3x \equiv 27[28] \quad : \quad 3x + 5 \equiv 4[28]$$

$$x \equiv 9[28]$$

$$9$$

$$3x + 5 \equiv 14[28] \quad 14 \quad (3)$$

$$3x \equiv 9 [28]$$

$$x \equiv 3[28]$$

$$3$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} : & & : \\ : & & : \\ 0 & & \end{array}$$

$$" \quad " : (5,4) \quad : 2$$

:

$$y = 5x + 4$$

$$y \quad x$$

$$: 0 \quad (1)$$

$$y \equiv 5(0) + 4[28]$$

$$y \equiv 4[28]$$

4

11 (2)

$$y \equiv 5(11) + 4[28]$$

$$y \equiv 3[28]$$

3

(3)

$$y \equiv 5(15) + 4[28]$$

$$y \equiv 23[28]$$

23

(4)

$$y \equiv 5(11) + 4[28]$$

$$y \equiv 55 + 4[28]$$

$$y \equiv 59[28]$$

$$y \equiv 3[28]$$

(5)

$$y \equiv 5(12) + 4[28]$$

$$y \equiv 8[28]$$

8

:

:

$y = ax + b$:
x :	•
y :	•



:

2008

1990 2031

365 366

100 4

(... 2024 1996 1980) 400

(2400 2000) (2100 1900) .

:

.2031 2008 (1

$365 \equiv 1[7]$ ((2

$366 \equiv 2[7]$ (

2012 2010

.2031 (3

1990 (4

:

: 2031 2008 (1

2028 2024 2020 2016 2012 2008

1 7 365 ((2

2 7 366

$366 \equiv 2[7]$ $365 \equiv 1[7]$

2010 (

2010 2008

2009 2008 :

x 7 x 7 :

<http://www.onefl.ma> (365 X

(جميع الحقوق محفوظة) (366 X)

2008

.6 0

V	J	MER	MAR	L	D	S
0	6	5	4	3	2	1

$$x \equiv 1(366) + 1(365) [7] :$$

$$x \equiv 1(2) + 1(1) [7]$$

$$x \equiv 3 [7]$$

3

2010

2012

:

4 2012 2008

$$x \equiv 2(366) + 2(365) [7]$$

$$x \equiv 2(2) + 2(1) [7]$$

$$x \equiv 4 + 2 [7]$$

$$x \equiv 6 [7]$$

202

6

2031

(3)

17

6

2031 2008

23 :

$$x \equiv 6(366) + 17(365) [7]$$

$$x \equiv 6(2) + 17(1) [7]$$

$$x \equiv 12 + 17 [7]$$

$$x \equiv 1 [7]$$

1

2031

.1990

(4)

13

5

1990 2008

18

$$x \equiv 5(366) + 13(365) [7]$$

$$x \equiv 5(2) + 13(1) [7]$$

$$x \equiv 10 + 13 [7]$$

$$x \equiv 2 [7]$$

)

2008

(

:

V	J	Mer	Mar	L	D	S
0	1	2	3	4	5	6

$$x \equiv 2[7] :$$

1990

2

: *
 :
 " "

()

9 0 12 (Codes barres)

:

R	C₁	C₂	C₃	C₄	C₅	C₆	C₇	C₈	C₉	C₁₀	C₁₁	C₁₂
----------	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------

la clé du code R

(les chiffres du code)

... C₂ C₁

... C₅ C₃ C₁

... C₆ C₄ C₂

R

$$[10]0 \equiv R + 3x(\quad) + (\quad)$$

x

Y

$$3x + y + R \equiv 0[10]$$

$$C_5=7 \quad C_4=4 \quad C_3=0 \quad C_2=3 \quad C_1=1 \quad R=6 \quad :$$

$$C_{10}=2 \quad C_9=0 \quad C_8=0 \quad C_7=0 \quad C_6=2$$

$$C_{12}=3 \quad C_{11}=2$$

(1

:

(2

R	6	9	0	5	0	6	3	1	2	0	3	9
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

:

(3

R	c	7	d	0	4	1	5	6	3	6	6	2
R	d	7	c	0	4	1	5	6	3	6	6	2

:

a

(4

6	1	3	2	5	0	a	0	9	0	0	2	6
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

:

c b

(5

6	b	c	0	7	6	0	0	0	0	3	9	3
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$$c \equiv (-1 - 3b) [10] : \quad (1)$$

$$(b,c) \quad (2)$$

:

: (1

$$3(1 + 0 + 7 + 0 + 0 + 2) + (3 + 4 + 2 + 0 + 2 + 3) + 6 = 90$$

$$50 \equiv 0 [10]$$

:

(2

$$3(6+0+0+3+2+3)+(9+5+6+1+0+9)+R \equiv 0 [10]$$

$$3(14) + 20 + R \equiv 0 [10]$$

$$42 + 20 + R \equiv 0 [10]$$

$$2 + R \equiv 0 [10]$$

$$R=8 \quad R \equiv 8 [10]$$

$$3(c+d+4+5+3+6)+(7+0+1+6+6+2)+R \equiv 0 [10] (3)$$

$$3(c+d+ 18)+(22)+R \equiv 0 [10]$$

$$3c+3d+54+22+R \equiv 0 [10]$$

$$3c+3d+6+R \equiv 0 [10]$$

$$R \equiv -3c -3d -6 [10]$$

:

$$R \equiv 3(-c -d -2) [10] \quad \dots(I)$$

$$3(d+c+4+5+3+6)+(7+0+1+6+6+2)+R \equiv 0 [10]$$

$$3(d+c+ 18)+(22)+R \equiv 0 [10]$$

$$3d+3c+54+22+R\equiv 0[10]$$

$$3d+3c+6+R\equiv 0[10]$$

$$R\equiv -3c -3d -6[10]$$

$$R\equiv 3(-c -d -2)[10] \quad \dots(\text{II})$$

$$\dots(\text{II}) \quad \dots(\text{I})$$

$$3(1+2+0+0+0+2)+(3+5+a+9+0+6)+6\equiv 0[10](4)$$

$$3(5)+(23+a)+6\equiv 0[10]$$

$$15+23+6+a\equiv 0[10]$$

$$a+4\equiv 0[10]$$

$$a\equiv -4[10]$$

$$a\equiv 6[10] \quad :$$

$$a=6$$

$$3(b+0+6+0+0+9)+(c+7+0+0+3+3)+6\equiv 0[10](5)$$

$$3(b+15)+(c+13)+3\equiv 0[10]$$

$$3b+45+c+16\equiv 0[10]$$

$$3b+c+1\equiv 0[10]$$

$$c\equiv (-1-3b)[10]$$

(b,c)

$$c\equiv (-1-3b)[10]$$

$$c\equiv (9+7b)[10]:$$

$$-3\equiv 7[10] \quad -1\equiv 9[10] \quad :$$

$$0\leq b\leq 9 \quad : \quad c \quad b$$

$$c=9 \quad : \quad b=0$$

$$c=6 \quad b=1$$

$$c=3 \quad b=2$$

$$c=0 \quad b=3$$

$$c=7 \quad b=4$$

$$c=4 \quad b=5$$

$$c=1 \quad b=6$$

$$c=8 \quad b=7$$

$$c=5 \quad b=8$$

$$c=2 \quad b=9$$

: (b,c)

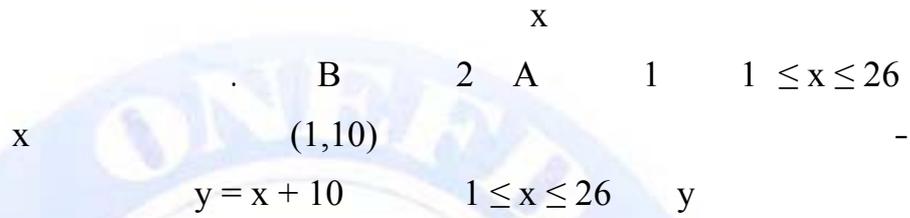
$\{(0,9),(1,6),(2,3),(3,0),(4,7),(5,4),(6,1),(7,8),(8,5),(9,2)\}$

: 7

$$\begin{matrix} & & 8 & 12 & a \\ & & 4 & a & \\ 3 & 6 & & & \end{matrix}$$

" " : 8

()



(1)

(2)

(3)

« COMBOD »

« BACALOREAT »

: 1

$$5 \quad 5 \quad 21-16=5 \quad *$$

$$21 \equiv 16 [5]$$

$$7 \quad 52 \quad 61-9=52 \quad *$$

$$61 \equiv 9 [7]$$

$$7 \quad 133 \quad 144-11=133 \quad *$$

$$144 \equiv 11 [7]$$

$$(145)^2 \equiv (1)^2 [12] \quad 145 \equiv 1 [12] \quad *$$

$$(145)^2 \equiv 1 [12]$$

$$1 \equiv -11 [12]$$

$$145 \equiv -11 [12]$$

: 2

$$7 \quad 5^{27} \quad 3 \quad \bullet$$

$$35^{27} \equiv 0 [7] \quad 35 \equiv 0 [7]$$

$$.11 \quad 89^{35} \quad \bullet$$

$$89^{35} \equiv 1^{35} [11] \quad 89 \equiv 1 [11]$$

$$89^{35} \equiv 1 [11]$$

$$13 \quad 77^{21} : \quad \bullet$$

$$77 \equiv -1 [13] \quad 77 \equiv 12 [13]$$

$$77^{21} \equiv 12 [13] \quad 77^{21} \equiv -1 [13] \quad 21 \quad 77^{21} \equiv (-1)^2 [13]$$

: 03

$$3a \equiv 6 [9] \quad a \equiv 2 [9] \quad (1)$$

$$b \equiv 3 [9]$$

$$3a + b \equiv 0 [9] \quad b + 3a \equiv 3+6 [9]$$

$$(1) \dots a^2 \equiv 4 [5] \quad a \equiv 2 [5] \quad (2)$$

$$b^2 \equiv 4 [5] \quad b^2 \equiv 9 [5] \quad b \equiv 3 [5]$$

$$\text{http://www.onefd.edu.dz} \quad (2) \dots 2b^2 \equiv 3 [5] \quad 2b^2 \equiv 8 [5]$$

$$2b^2 + a^2 \equiv 3+4 [5] \quad (2) \quad (1)$$

$$2b^2 + a^2 \equiv 2 [5]$$

$$2 \quad 5 \quad 2b^2 + a^2$$

: 5

$$999 \quad 999 = 37 \times 27 \quad 1000-1=999 \quad (1)$$

$$1000 \equiv 1 [37] \quad 37$$

$$10^{3n} \equiv 1^n [37] \quad 10^3 \equiv 1 [37] \quad (1) \quad (2)$$

$$10^{3n} \equiv 1 [37] \quad n$$

$$1001037 = 1000000 + 1000 + 37 = 10^6 + 10^3 + 37 \quad (3)$$

$$10^3 \equiv 1 [37] \quad 10^6 \equiv 1 [37]$$

$$10^6 + 10^3 + 37 \equiv (1+1+37) [37]$$

$$10^6 + 10^3 + 37 \equiv 2 [37]$$

$$2 \quad 37 \quad 1001037$$

: 6

$$b \quad a$$

$$b = 5 \quad , \quad a = 27 \quad (1)$$

$$27 = 5(5) + 2$$

$$q = 5 \quad , \quad r = 2$$

$$a = -126 \quad , \quad b = -8 \quad (2)$$

$$+126 = 8(15) + 6$$

$$q = 15 \quad , \quad r = 6$$

$$b = -38 \quad , \quad a = 5 \quad (3)$$

$$38 = 5(7) + 3$$

$$-38 = 5(-7) - 3$$

$$-38 = 5(-7) - 5 + 5 - 3$$

$$-38 = 5(-8) + 2$$

$$q = -6 \quad , \quad r = 2$$

: 7

$$a \equiv 8 [12]$$

$$8 \quad 12 \quad a$$

$$8 \quad 4 \quad a$$

$$a \equiv 8[4 \times 3]$$

$$8 \quad 3 \quad a$$

$$8 \quad 6 \quad a$$