

:

.n

$b \neq 0$  و  $a \neq 0$

:

$$U_{n+1} = a U_n + b$$

$U_n$

$S_n$

:

$$U_{n+1} = a U_n + b$$

- :

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- :

$P(n)$

$n \geq n_0$   $P(n)$

$(n_0)$   $P(n_0) - 1$

$(m)$   $P(m)$   $m \geq n_0$   $-2$

$P(m+1)$

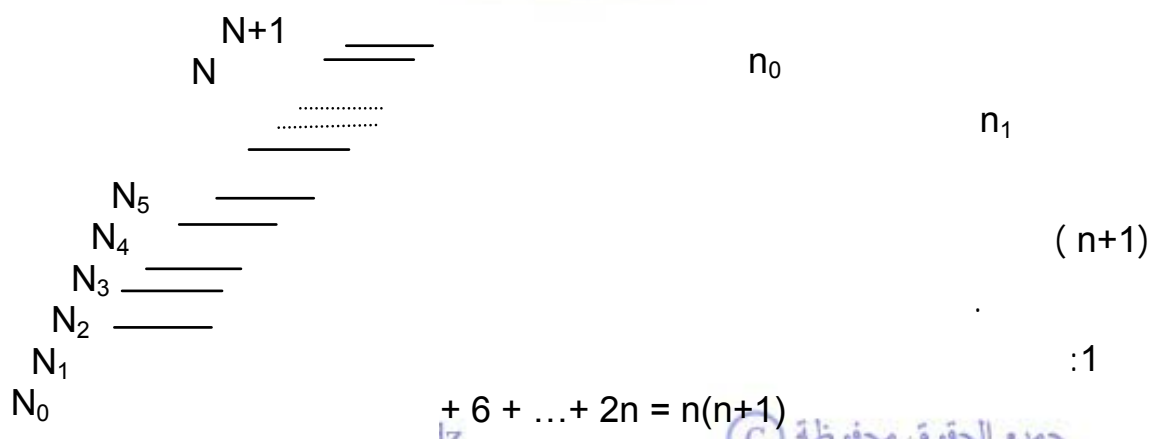
$m \geq n_0$   $n$   $P(n)$

:1 \*

$P(m+1)$   $P(m)$   $n_0$  (héréditaire)

:2 \*

$n+1$   $n_0$



$+ 6 + \dots + 2n = n(n+1)$

:

P(n)

$$2 + 4 + 6 + \dots + 2n = n(n+1)$$

$$n_0 = 1 \quad n \in \mathbb{N}^*$$

P(n<sub>0</sub>)

$$E_1 = 2 + 4 + 6 + \dots + 2n$$

$$E_2 = n(n+1)$$

$$E_1 = 2(1) = 2 \quad n_0 = 1$$

$$E_2 = 1(1+1) = 2$$

P(m+1)

m ≥ n<sub>0</sub>

m

P(n)

-

P(m) :

$$2 + 4 + 6 + \dots + 2m = m(m+1)$$

: P(m+1)

$$2 + 4 + 6 + \dots + 2m + 2(m+1) = (m+1)(m+2)$$

$$E_1 = 2 + 4 + 6 + \dots + 2m + 2(m+1)$$

$$\boxed{P(m)}$$

$$E_1 = m(m+1) + 2(m+1) = (m+1)(m+2)$$

$$E_1 = E_2$$

P(m+1)

P(n), N\* n

:

P(n)

n

: 2

$$0^2 + 2^2 + 4^2 + 6^2 + \dots + (2n)^2 = \frac{2}{3} n(n+1)(2n+1)$$

:

$$n_0 = 0 \quad n \in \mathbb{N}$$

P(n<sub>0</sub>)

$$E_1 = 0^2 = 0$$

$$E_1 = \frac{2}{3} (0)(0+1)(2 \cdot 0 + 1) = 0$$

P(n<sub>0</sub>)

$$E_1 = E_2$$

:  $m \geq n_0$   $P(n)$  •

$$0^2 + 2^2 + 4^2 + \dots + (2m)^2 = \frac{2}{3} m(m+1)(2m+1)$$

$P(m+1)$

$$0^2 + 2^2 + \dots + (2m)^2 + [2(m+1)]^2 = \frac{2}{3} (m+1)(m+2)(2m+3)$$

$$E_1 = 0^2 + 2^2 + 4^2 + \dots + (2m)^2 + [2(m+1)]^2$$

$\boxed{P(m)}$

$$E_1 = \frac{2}{3} m(m+1)(2m+1) + 4(m+1)^2$$

$$= \frac{2}{3} (m+1)[m(2m+1) + 6(m+1)]$$

$$E_1 = \frac{2}{3} (m+1)[2m^2 + 7m + 6] :$$

$$E_1 = \frac{2}{3} (m+1)(m+2)(2m+3)$$

$$E_1 = E_2 :$$

$P(n)$   $N$   $n$   $P(m+1)$

:-

: 1 ♦

:  $n$

$$1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2 = \left(\frac{1}{6}\right) n (2n^2 + 3n + 1)$$

: 2 ♦

:  $N$   $n$

$$0^3 + 2^3 + 4^3 + \dots + (2n)^3 = \left(\frac{1}{4}\right) n^2 (n+1)^2$$

: 3 ♦

:  $N^* \quad n$

$$\frac{1}{(1 \times 2)} + \frac{1}{(2 \times 3)} + \frac{1}{(3 \times 4)} + \dots + \frac{1}{n(n+1)} = \frac{n}{n+1}$$

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:  $n \quad p(n)$

$$1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2 = \frac{1}{6}n(2n^2 + 3n + 1)$$

$$E_1 = 1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2 :$$

$$E_2 = \frac{1}{6}n(2n^2 + 3n + 1)$$

$$n_0 = 1 \quad p(n_0) \quad (1)$$

$$E_1 = 1^2 = 1$$

$$E_2 = \left(\frac{1}{6}\right)(1)(2(1)^2 + 3(1) + 1) = \left(\frac{1}{6}\right)(2 + 3 + 1)$$

$$p(n_0) \quad E_2 = \frac{6}{6} = 1$$

$$n \geq n_0 \quad p(n_0) \quad p(n) \quad (2)$$

:

$$1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2 = \left(\frac{1}{6}\right)n(2n^2 + 3n + 1)$$

:

$$1^2 + \dots + (n^2) + (n+1)^2 = \left(\frac{1}{6}\right)(n+1)[2(n+1)^2 + 3(n+1) + 1]$$

$$1^2 + 2^2 + \dots + (n^2) + (n+1)^2 = \left(\frac{1}{6}\right) (n+1) [2n^2 + 7n + 6]$$

:

$$E_1 = 1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2 + (n+1)^2$$

:

$$E_1 = \left(\frac{1}{6}\right) n(2n^2 + 3n + 1) + (n+1)^2$$

$$E_1 = \frac{1}{6} n(2n+1)(n+1) + (n+1)^2$$

$$E_1 = \frac{1}{6} (n+1)[n(2n+1) + 6(n+1)]$$

$$E_1 = \frac{1}{6} (n+1) [2n^2 + 7n + 6]$$

$p(n) \cdot N^* \quad n$

$p(n+1) \quad E_1 = E_2$

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$$\frac{1}{(1 \times 2)} + \frac{1}{(2 \times 3)} + \frac{1}{(3 \times 4)} + \dots + \frac{1}{n(n+1)} = \frac{n}{n+1}$$

$p(n)$

$$\frac{1}{(1 \times 2)} + \frac{1}{(2 \times 3)} + \frac{1}{(3 \times 4)} + \dots + \frac{1}{n(n+1)} = \frac{n}{n+1}$$

$n_0 = 1 \quad p(n_0)$

:

$$E_1 = \frac{1}{(1 \times 2)} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$E_2 = \frac{1}{(1+1)} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$P(n_0)$

$$n \geq n_0 \quad \frac{p(n+1)}{(1 \times 2)} + \frac{p(n)}{(2 \times 3)} + \dots + \frac{p(n)}{n(n+1)} = \frac{n}{n+1}$$

$$\frac{1}{(1 \times 2)} + \frac{1}{(2 \times 3)} + \dots + \frac{1}{n(n+1)} + \frac{1}{(n+1)(n+2)} = \frac{(n+1)}{(n+2)}$$

$$E_1 = \frac{n}{n+1} + \frac{1}{(n+1)(n+2)}$$

$$E_1 = \frac{n(n+2)+1}{(n+1)(n+2)}$$

$$E_1 = \frac{n^2 + 2n + 1}{(n+1)(n+2)} = \frac{(n+1)^2}{(n+2)(n+1)}$$

$(n+1)$

$$E_1 = \frac{n+1}{n+2}$$

$$p(n+1) \quad E_1 = E_2$$

$p(n) \quad N^* \quad n$