

:(16)

ANNUITES CONSTANTES

10 :

- .1
- .2
- .3
- .4
- .5
- .6
- .7

: .1

()

(Annuités de Capitalisation)

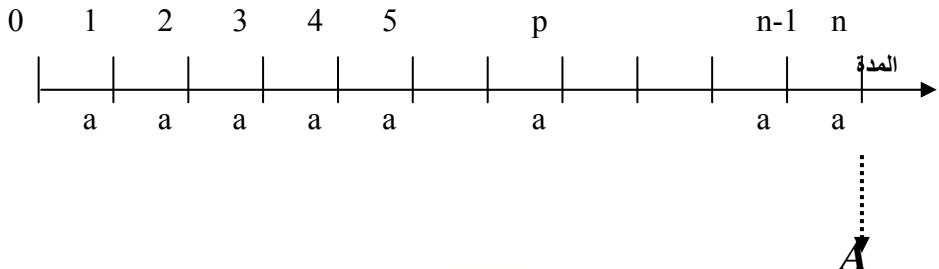
(Annuités de placement)

Annuités de) ()
(Annuités d'amortissement) (Remboursement)

.2

() .1.2

$$\begin{aligned} & : n \quad : a \\ & () 1^{DA} \quad : i \\ & (n) \quad : A \end{aligned}$$



A

$$\frac{a(1+i)^{n-1}}{(n-1)} \quad \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{a(1+i)^{n-2}}{(n-2)} \quad \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{a(1+i)^{n-3}}{(n-3)} \quad \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{a(1+i)^{n-4}}{(n-4)} \quad \frac{4}{5}$$

$$\frac{a(1+i)^{n-5}}{(n-5)} \quad \frac{5}{\dots}$$

$$\dots \quad \frac{a(1+i)^{n-p}}{(n-p)} \quad \frac{p}{\dots}$$

$$\frac{a(1+i)}{a} \quad \frac{1}{0} \quad \frac{n-1}{n}$$

$$A = a + a(1+i) + \dots + a(1+i)^{n-3} + a(1+i)^{n-2} + a(1+i)^{n-1}$$

(1+i) (a)

$$\dots \quad a(1+i)^{n-1}$$

$$S = a \times \frac{q^n - 1}{q - 1}, \quad S = \frac{d \cdot q - a}{q - 1},$$

(n)

(a)

(d)

(q)

$$A = \frac{a(1+i)^{n-1}(1+i) - a}{(1+i) - 1}$$

$$A = a \times \frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i}$$

1 DA

n

$$\frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i}$$

.2.2

()

1.

%6

10.000^{DA}

10

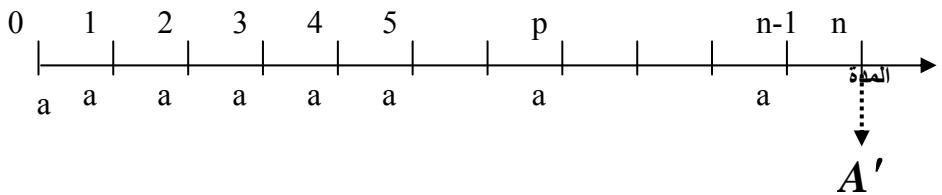
$$A = a \times \frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i}$$

$$A = 10.000 \times \frac{(1,06)^{10} - 1}{0,06}$$

$$A = 10.000 \times 13,180795$$

$$A = 131.807,95^{DA}$$

2.



⋮ n

$a(1+i)^n$	(n)	1
$a(1+i)^{n-1}$	$(n-1)$	2
$a(1+i)^{n-2}$	$(n-2)$	3
$a(1+i)^{n-3}$	$(n-3)$	4
.....		
$a(1+i)^2$	2	$n-1$
$a(1+i)$	1	n

$$A' = a(1+i) + a(1+i)^2 + \dots + a(1+i)^{n-3} + a(1+i)^{n-2} + a(1+i)^{n-1}$$

$(1+i)$	$a(1+i)$	\vdots
---------	----------	----------

$a(1+i)^{n-1}$

$$A' = a(1+i) \frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i}$$

 $\vdots (1+i)$

$$A' = a \left[\frac{(1+i)^{n+1} - 1}{i} - 1 \right]$$

$$(1+i)$$

$$A' = A(1+i) :$$

10 10.000 DA

%7

10

$$A' = a(1+i) \frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i}$$

$$A' = 10.000(1,07) \frac{(1,07)^{10} - 1}{0,07}$$

$$A' = 10.000 \times 1,07 \times 13,816447$$

$$A' = 147.835,98 \text{ DA}$$

(a)

$$A = a \times \frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i}$$

$$a = A \times \frac{i}{(1+i)^n - 1}$$

.%8

2.421.492 DA

14

$$2.421.492 = a \times \frac{(1,08)^{14} - 1}{0,08}$$

$$a = 2.421.492 \times \frac{0,08}{(1,08)^{14} - 1}$$

$$a = 2.421.492 \times 0,041297$$

$$a = 100.000^{DA}$$

(n)

من أجل حساب عدد الدفعات نستخدم خواص المعادلات اللروا

$$A = a \times \frac{(1 + i)^n - 1}{i}$$

$$\frac{(1 + i)^n - 1}{i} = \frac{A}{a}$$

$$(1 + i)^n - 1 = \frac{i \cdot A}{a}$$

$$(1 + i)^n = \frac{i \cdot A}{a} + 1$$

$$\therefore (b) \quad \frac{i \cdot A}{a} + 1$$

$$(1 + i)^n = b$$

$$\log(1 + i)^n = \log(b)$$

$$n \cdot \log(1 + i) = \log(b)$$

$$n = \frac{\log(b)}{\log(1 + i)}$$

DA

20.000 DA

.%4

300.516,10

$$300.516,10 = 20.000 \times \frac{(1,04)^n - 1}{0,04}$$

$$\frac{(1,04)^n - 1}{0,04} = \frac{300.516,10}{20.000}$$

$$(1,04)^n - 1 = \frac{0,04 \times 300.516,10}{20.000}$$

$$(1 + i)^n = \frac{0,04 \times 300.516,10}{20.000} + 1$$

$$(1,04)^n = 0,6010322$$

$$\log(1,04)^n = \log(0,6010322)$$

$$n \cdot \log(1,04) = \log(0,6010322)$$

$$n = \frac{\log(0,6010322)}{\log(1,04)}$$

$$n = 12$$

$$12$$

(i)

$$A = a \times \frac{(1 + i)^n - 1}{i}$$

$$\frac{(1 + i)^n - 1}{i} = \frac{A}{a}$$

$$n, a, A$$

(i)

: (Itération)

(*i*)

$$\frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i}$$

(*i*)

: (1)

$$\left(\frac{A}{a}\right)$$

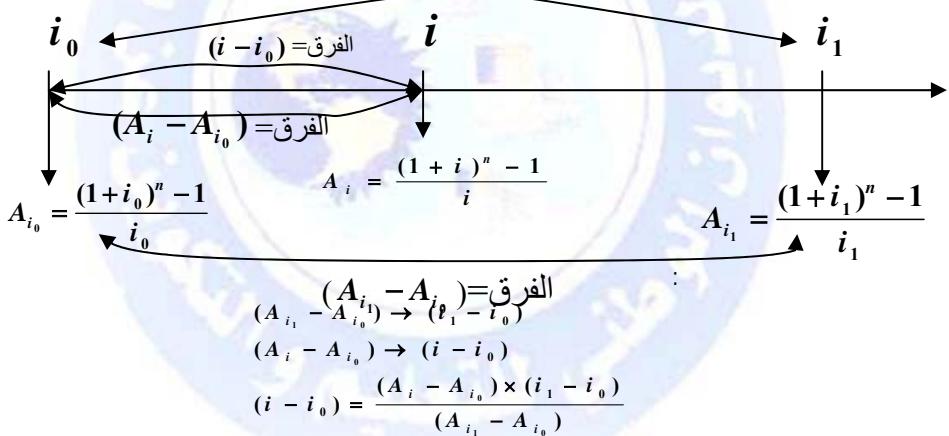
Excel

(Interpolation linière)

(*i*)

$$i_0 < i < i_1$$

$$(i_1 - i_0) =$$



$$i = i_0 + \frac{(A_i - A_{i_0}) \times (i_1 - i_0)}{(A_{i_1} - A_{i_0})}$$

1.200^{DA}

16.740^{DA}

8

.%16 %15

$\%15 < i < 16$:

$$16.740 = 1.200 \times \frac{(1+i)^8 - 1}{i}$$

$$\frac{(1+i)^8 - 1}{i} = \frac{16.740}{1.200}$$

$$\frac{(1+i)^8 - 1}{i} = 13,95$$

$$A_i = \frac{(1+i)^8 - 1}{i} = 13,95$$

$. \%16 \quad \%15 \quad 1^{DA}$

$$A_{i_{15}} = \frac{(1,15)^8 - 1}{0,15} = 13,726819$$

$$A_{i_{16}} = \frac{(1,16)^8 - 1}{0,16} = 14,240093$$

:

$$i = i_0 + \frac{(A_i - A_{i_0}) \times (i_1 - i_0)}{(A_{i_1} - A_{i_0})}$$

$$i = 0,15 + \frac{(13,95 - 13,726819)(0,16 - 0,15)}{(14,240093 - 13,726819)}$$

$$i = 0,15 + 0,00438$$

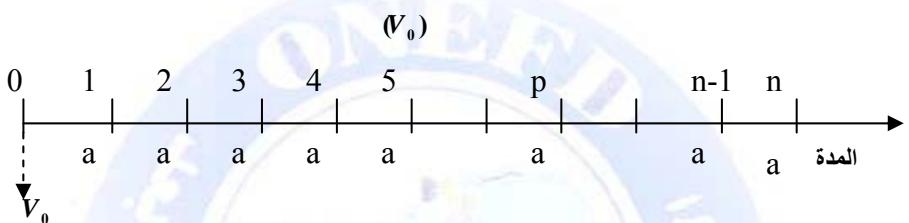
$$i = 0,15438$$

$$i = 15,438\%$$

.3

.1.3

()



$$\begin{array}{l} \overline{a(1+i)^{-1}} \\ \overline{a(1+i)^{-2}} \\ \overline{a(1+i)^{-3}} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \overline{1} \\ \overline{2} \\ \overline{3} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \overline{a(1+i)^{-(n-1)}} \\ \overline{a(1+i)^{-n}} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \overline{n-1} \\ \overline{n} \end{array}$$

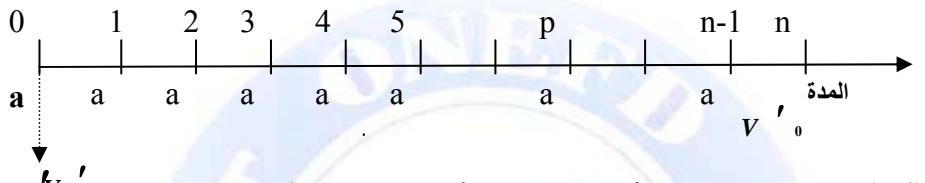
$$V_0 = a(1+i)^{-n} + a(1+i)^{-(n-1)} + \dots + a(1+i)^{-3} + \dots + a(1+i)^{-2} + a(1+i)^{-1}$$

$$\frac{a(1+i)^{-n}}{(1+i)} = \frac{a(1+i)^{-1}}{(1+i)}$$

$$V_0 = \frac{a(1+i)^{-1}(1+i) - a(1+i)^{-n}}{(1+i) - 1}$$

$$(1+i)^{-1}(1+i) = 1$$

$$V_0 = a \times \frac{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}{i}$$



$$V'_0 = a + a(1+i)^{-1} + a(1+i)^{-2} + a(1+i)^{-3} + \dots + a(1+i)^{-(n-1)}$$

$$(1+i)^{-1} \quad \quad \quad a \quad \quad \quad V'_0$$

$$S = a \times \frac{q^n - 1}{q - 1},$$

: (n) (q) (a)

$$V'_0 = a \times \frac{(1+i)^{-1})^n - 1}{(1+i)^{-1} - 1}$$

$$V'_0 = a(1+i) \frac{1 - (1+i)^{-n}}{i}$$

$$V'_0 = V_0 (1 + i)$$

.2.3

$$\begin{array}{l} : (1) \\ 120.000^{DA} \quad \quad \quad 8 \\ \quad \quad \quad . \quad \quad \%7 \end{array}$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} V_0 &= a \times \frac{1 - (1+i)^{-n}}{i} \\ V_0 &= 120.000 \times \frac{1 - (1,07)^{-8}}{0,08} \\ V_0 &= 120.000 \times 5,971298 \\ V_0 &= 716.555,8^{DA} \end{aligned}$$

: (2)

$$\begin{array}{l} \%4 \quad \quad \quad 50.000^{DA} \quad \quad \quad 6 \end{array}$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} V'_0 &= a (1+i) \frac{1 - (1+i)^{-n}}{i} \\ V'_0 &= 50.000 (1,04) \frac{1 - (1,04)^{-6}}{0,04} \\ V'_0 &= 50.000 \times 1,04 \times 5,242136 \\ V'_0 &= 272.591,10^{DA} \end{aligned}$$

(a)

$$V_0 = a \times \frac{1 - (1+i)^{-n}}{i}$$

$$a = V_0 \times \frac{i}{1 - (1+i)^{-n}}$$

$$\therefore 1.374.791^{DA} \quad \%3,5 \quad 8$$

$$a = V_0 \times \frac{i}{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}$$

$$a = 1.374.791 \times \frac{0,035}{1-(1,035)^{-8}}$$

$$a = 1.374.791 \times 0,1454766 \approx 200.000^{DA}$$

(n)

$$V_0 = a \times \frac{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}{i}$$

$$\frac{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}{i} = \frac{V_0}{a}$$

$$1 - (1 + i)^{-n} = \frac{i \times V_0}{a}$$

$$-(1 + i)^{-n} = \frac{i \times V_0}{a} - 1$$

$$(1 + i)^{-n} = 1 - \frac{i \times V_0}{a}$$

$$(b) \qquad \qquad \qquad 1 - \frac{i \times V_0}{a}$$

$$(1+i)^{-n} = b$$

$$\log(1+i)^{-n} = \log(b)$$

$$-n \log(1+i) = \log(b)$$

$$-n = \frac{\log(b)}{\log(1+i)}$$

$$n = -\frac{\log(b)}{\log(1+i)}$$

:

$$\cdot 20.028,80^{\text{DA}} \quad 200.000^{\text{DA}}$$

$$\cdot \%4$$

:

$$V_0 = a \times \frac{1-(1+i)^{-n}}{i}$$

$$200.000 = 20.028,8 \times \frac{1-(1,04)^{-n}}{0,04}$$

$$1-(1,04)^{-n} = \frac{0,04 \times 200.000}{20.028,8}$$

$$-(1,04)^{-n} = \frac{0,04 \times 200.000}{20.028,8} - 1$$

$$(1,04)^{-n} = 1 - \frac{0,04 \times 200.000}{20.028,8}$$

$$(1,04)^{-n} = 0,600575$$

$$\log(1,04)^{-n} = \log(0,600575)$$

$$-n \log(1,04) = \log(0,600575)$$

$$-n = \frac{\log(0,600575)}{\log(1,04)}$$

$$n = -\frac{\log(0,600575)}{\log(1,04)}$$

$$n = 13$$

(i)

10

1.880.000 DA

240.000 DA

$$V_0 = a \times \frac{1-(1+i)^{-n}}{i}$$

$$1.880.000 = 240.000 \times \frac{1-(1+i)^{-10}}{i}$$

$$\frac{1-(1+i)^{-10}}{i} = \frac{1.880.000}{240.000}$$

$$\frac{1-(1+i)^{-10}}{i} = 7,833333$$

.%4,75 .%4,5

(i)

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
 0,096371 & \left\{ \begin{array}{c} 0,079385 \\ \vdots \end{array} \right. & \left\{ \begin{array}{c} 7,816347 \\ 7,833333 \\ 7,912718 \\ \vdots \end{array} \right. & \begin{array}{c} \%4,75 \\ (i) \\ \%4,5 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$(0,0475 - 0,045) \rightarrow 0,096371$$

$$(i - 0,045) \rightarrow 0,079385$$

$$i - 0,045 = \frac{0,079385 \times (0,0475 - 0,045)}{0,096371}$$

$$i = 0,045 + \frac{0,079385 \times 0,0025}{0,096371}$$

$$i = 0,045 + 0,00205$$

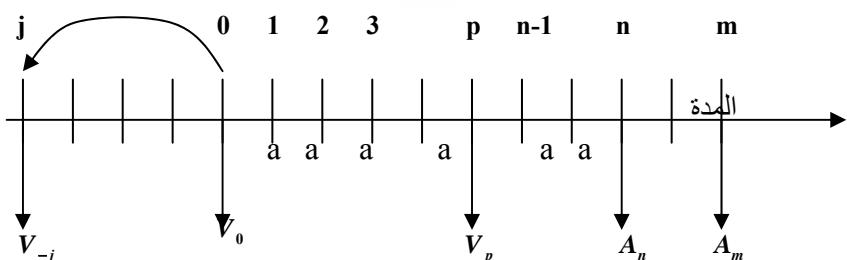
$$i = 0,04705$$

$$i = 4,705\%$$

$$(i, n, a, V_0')$$

$$(V_0')$$

.4



$$\begin{array}{ccccc} & (n) & & (0) & \\ & A_n & & & V_0 \\ A_n = a \frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i} & ; & V_0 = a \frac{1 - (1+i)^{-n}}{i} & & \end{array}$$

$$(j < 0) \quad (j) \quad .1.4$$

$$j \quad V_{-j}$$

$$V_{-j}$$

$$V_{-j} = V_0 (1+i)^{-j}$$

$$V_{-j} = a \frac{1 - (1+i)^{-n}}{i} (1+i)^{-j}$$

:

$$V_{-j} = A_n (1+i)^{-(n+j)}$$

$$V_{-j} = a \frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i} (1+i)^{-(n+j)}$$

:

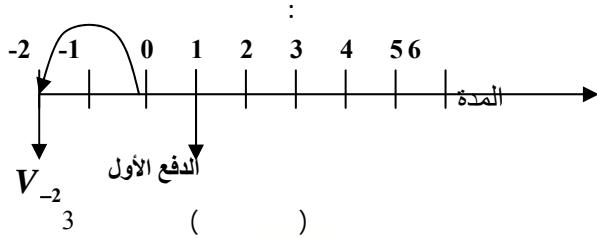
15.000 DA

6

()

%7

3



$$V_j = V_0 (1+i)^{-j}$$

$$V_{-2} = 15.000 \frac{1 - (1,07)^{-6}}{0,07} (1,07)^{-2}$$

$$V_{-2} = 15.000 \times 4,766539 \times 0,873438$$

$$V_{-2} = 62.449,14^{\text{DA}}$$

$$V_{-j} = a \frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i} (1+i)^{-(n+j)}$$

$$V_{-2} = 15.000 \frac{(1,07)^6 - 1}{0,07} (1,07)^{-(6+2)}$$

$$V_{-2} = 15.000 \frac{(1,07)^6 - 1}{0,07} (1,07)^{-8}$$

$$V_{-2} = 15.000 \times 7,15329 \times 0,582009$$

$$V_{-2} = 62.449,14^{\text{DA}}$$

$$(0 < p < n) \quad (p)$$

.2.4

p

V_p

: *V_p*

$$V_p = V_0 (1 + i)^p$$

$$V_p = a \frac{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}{i} (1 + i)^p$$

:

$$V_p = A_n (1 + i)^{-(n-p)}$$

$$V_p = a \frac{(1 + i)^n - 1}{i} (1 + i)^{-(n-p)}$$

$$V_p$$

(p)

(p)

$$V_p = a \frac{(1 + i)^p - 1}{i} + a \frac{1 - (1 + i)^{-(n-p)}}{i}$$

:

$$300.000^{DA}$$

12 : (1)

$$4$$

: (2)

$$\%4$$

:

:

$$V_4 = V_0 (1 + i)^p$$

$$V_4 = 300.000 \frac{1 - (1,04)^{-12}}{0,04} (1,04)^4$$

$$V_4 = 300.000 \times 9,385074 \times 1,169859$$

$$V_4 = 3.293.762,4^{DA}$$

$$V_p = A_n (1+i)^{-(n-p)}$$

$$V_4 = 300.000 \frac{(1,04)^{12} - 1}{0,04} (1,04)^{-(12-4)}$$

$$V_4 = 300.000 \frac{(1,04)^{12} - 1}{0,04} (1,04)^{-8}$$

$$V_4 = 300.000 \times 15,025805 \times 0,7306902$$

$$V_4 = 3.293.762,4$$

4

4

$$V_4 = 300.000 \frac{(1,04)^4 - 1}{0,04} + 300.000 \frac{1 - (1,04)^{-(12-4)}}{0,04}$$

$$V_4 = 300.000 \frac{(1,04)^4 - 1}{0,04} + 300.000 \frac{1 - (1,04)^{-8}}{0,04}$$

$$V_4 = (300.000 \times 4,246464) + (300.000 \times 6,732744)$$

$$V_4 = 3.293.762,4$$

 $(m > n)$ (m)

.3.4

 A_m A_m

:

$$A_m = V_0 (1+i)^m$$

$$A_m = a \frac{1 - (1+i)^{-n}}{i} (1+i)^m$$

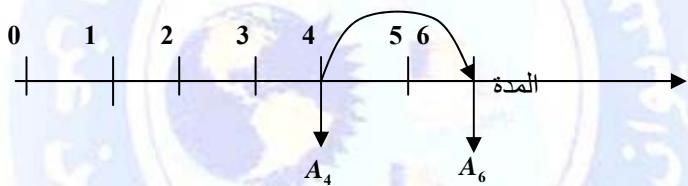
$$A_m = A_n (1+i)^{(m-n)}$$

$$A_m = a \frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i} (1+i)^{(m-n)}$$

300.000 DA

4

%10 ما هو مقدار الدفع الوحيد ؟



$$A_6 = V_0 (1+i)^m$$

$$A_6 = 300.000 \frac{1 - (1,1)^{-4}}{0,1} (1,1)^6$$

$$A_6 = 300.000 \times 3,169865 \times 1,771561$$

$$A_6 = 1.684.683 \text{ DA}$$

$$A_m = A_n (1+i)^{(m-n)}$$

$$A_6 = 300.000 \times \frac{(1,1)^4 - 1}{0,1} (1,1)^{(6-2)}$$

$$A_6 = 300.000 \times \frac{(1,1)^4 - 1}{0,1} (1,1)^2$$

$$A_6 = 300.000 \times 4,641 \times 1,21$$

$$\mathbf{A}_6 = 1.684.683$$

.5

(VA)

Excel

(VC)

.Excel

(VC)	(VA)	(i)	(a)	(n)
		8%	100.000	10
		6%	200.000	15
		10%	50.000	20
		7%	30.000	8
		4%	5.000	6

.1
 :
(D2) **(VA)**
 (fonction) (Insertion)
 :
(VA)

The screenshot shows a Microsoft Excel spreadsheet with a table of financial data. The table has columns labeled A through E and rows numbered 1 to 10. Column E contains formulas related to financial calculations. An 'Insérer une fonction' (Insert Function) dialog box is open in the foreground, showing the 'VA' function selected from a list of functions under the 'Finances' category.

A	B	C	D	E
1	10	2	100.000	=
2	15	3	200.000	=
3	4	5	50.000	=
4	6	6	30.000	=
5	7	7	5.000	=
6	8	8		
7	9	9		
8	10	10		

Insérer une fonction

Recherchez une fonction :

Tapez une brève description de ce que vous voulez faire, puis cliquez sur OK

Ou sélectionnez une catégorie : Finances

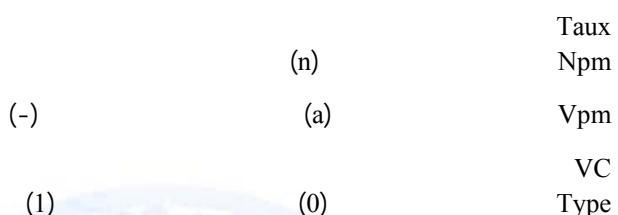
Sélectionnez une fonction :

- PRINCPER
- SYD
- TAUX
- TRI
- TRIM
- VA**
- VAN

VA(taux;npm;vpm;vc;type)

Calcule la valeur actuelle d'un investissement: la valeur actuelle du montant total d'une série de remboursements futurs.

OK Annuler



	E	D	C	B	A
(VC) القسمة المكتسبة	(VA) القسمة الحالية	(i) المعدل	(a) الدفعه	(n) عدد الدفعات	1
	=VA(C2;A2;-B2;0;0)	8%	100.000	10	2

Arguments de la fonction

VA	Taux <input type="text" value="C2"/> = 0,08
Npm <input type="text" value="A2"/> = 10	Vpm <input type="text" value="-B2"/> = -100000
Vc <input type="text" value="0"/> = 0	Type <input type="text" value="0"/> = 0

= 671008,1399

Calcule la valeur actuelle d'un investissement: la valeur actuelle du montant total d'une série de remboursements futurs.

Taux est le taux d'intérêt par période. Par exemple, utiliser 6%/4 pour des paiements trimestriels à 6%APR.

Résultat = 671.008,14

[Aide sur cette fonction](#)

.(D6 D3) (D2) (VA)
(E2) .2
(Va) (VC) : .3



.6

(1)

10 1.000.000 DA
%6

6

% 4,5

(2)

(X DA)

3 2 1 3.603 DA

3 - 1

%4

%58 5.800 DA

- 2

.5002,2672 DA

3

6 1.815,50 DA

6

- 3

%8

(3)

$\frac{1}{3}$	16	6
320.000 DA		

25

%7

25

(4)

.2000/01/01	1.000.000 DA
-------------	--------------

(1)

10

(2)

.2001/01/01	5
-------------	---

(3)

5

... 2004/01/01	2002/01/01
----------------	------------

%7

(5)

8	2006/01/01
---	------------

%6	341.396,33 DA	2008/01/01
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.1

.2

15

.3

3

.4



.7

:(1)

$$V_0 = a \frac{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}{i}$$

$$a = V_0 \frac{i}{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}$$

$$a = 1.000.000 \times \frac{0,06}{1 - (1 + 0,06)^{-10}}$$

$$a = 135.868^{DA}$$

: 6

$$V_4 = a \frac{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}{i}$$

$$V_4 = 135.868 \times \frac{1 - (1 + 0,06)^{-4}}{0,06}$$

$$V_4 = 135.868 \times \frac{1 - (1,06)^{-4}}{0,06}$$

$$V_4 = 135.868 \times 3,465105$$

$$V_4 = 470.796^{DA}$$

$$V_4 = 2a \frac{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}{i}$$

$$470.796 = 2 \times 135.868 \times \frac{1 - (1 + 0,045)^{-n}}{0,045}$$

$$470.796 = 271.736 \times \frac{1 - (1,045)^{-n}}{0,045}$$

$$\frac{1 - (1,045)^{-n}}{0,045} = \frac{470.796}{271.736}$$

$$(1,045)^{-n} = 1 - \frac{0,045 \times 470.796}{271.736}$$

$$(1,045)^{-n} = 0,922036$$

$$(1,045)^{-n} = 0,922036$$

$$n = -\frac{\log(0,922036)}{\log(1,045)}$$

$$n = 2$$

:(0)

(X DA)

:(2)

.1

$$V_0 = a \frac{1 - (1+i)^{-n}}{i}$$

$$V_0 = 3.603 \times \frac{1 - (1 + 0,04)^{-3}}{0,04}$$

$$V_0 = 3.603 \times \frac{1 - (1,04)^{-3}}{0,04}$$

$$V_0 = 3.603 \times 2,775091$$

$$V_0 = 10.000^{\text{DA}}$$

:

$$10.000 - 5.800 = 4.200 :$$

$$A = a(1+i)^n$$

$$5.002,2672 = 4.200(1 + i)^3$$

$$(1+i)^3 = \frac{5.002,2672}{4.200}$$

$$(1+i)^3 = 1,191016$$

$$1+i = \sqrt[3]{1,191016}$$

$$i = (1,191016)^{\frac{1}{3}} - 1$$

i = 0,06

$$i = 6\%$$

6

%8

$$(1 + i_a) = (1 + i_s)^2$$

$$i_s = \sqrt{(1 + i_a)} - 1$$

$$i_s = \sqrt{1,08 - 1} = 0,03923$$

$$i_s = 3,923\%$$

6

$$A = a \frac{(1 + i_s)^n - 1}{i_s}$$

$$A = 1.815,5 \times \frac{(1 + 0,03923)^6 - 1}{0,03923}$$

$$A = 1.815,5 \times 6,620149$$

$$A = 12.018,88^{DA}$$

: (3)

.1

: $(a,)$

(a₁)

$$a_1 = \frac{a_2}{3} \Leftrightarrow 3a_1 = a_2$$

$$a_1 + 3a_1 = 320.000$$

$$4a_1 = 320.000$$

$$a_1 = \frac{320.000}{4}$$

$$a_1 = 80.000^{DA}$$

$$a_2 = 240.000^{DA}$$

:

$$19 = 6 - 25)$$

$$n_1$$

$$A_1$$

(.)

$$A_1 = a_1(1+i) \frac{(1+i)^{n_1} - 1}{i}$$

$$A_1 = 80.000 \times (1 + 0,07) \times \frac{(1 + 0,07)^{19} - 1}{0,07}$$

$$A_1 = 80.000 \times 1,07 \times 37,378964$$

$$A_1 = 3.199.639,31^{DA}$$

$$9 = 16 - 25)$$

$$n_2$$

$$A_2$$

(.)

$$A_2 = a_2(1+i) \frac{(1+i)^{n_2} - 1}{i}$$

$$A_2 = 240.000 \times (1 + 0,07) \times \frac{(1 + 0,07)^9 - 1}{0,07}$$

$$A_2 = 240.000 \times 1,07 \times 11,977988$$

$$A_2 = 3.075.947,31^{DA}$$

حل التمرين(4)
:(1)

$$A = a(1 + i)^n$$

$$A = 1.000.000(1 + 0,07)^{10}$$

$$A = 1.000.000 \times 1,967151$$

$$A=1.967.151^{\text{DA}}$$

:(2)

$$V_0 = a \frac{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}{i}$$

$$a = V_0 \frac{i}{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}$$

$$a = 1.000.000 \times \frac{0,07}{1 - (1,07)^{-5}}$$

$$a = 1.000.000 \times 0,24389$$

$$a=243.890^{\text{DA}}$$

(3)



$$V_0 = a(1+i)^{-2} + \frac{a}{(1+i)^{-4}} + \frac{a}{(1+i)^{-6}} + a(1+i)^{-8} + a(1+i)^{-10}$$

$$V_0 = a \left[(1+i)^{-2} + (1+i)^{-4} + (1+i)^{-6} + (1+i)^{-8} + (1+i)^{-10} \right]$$

$$(1+i)^{-2} \quad (1+i)^{-2}$$

:

5

$$V_0 = a \left[(1+i)^{-2} \times \frac{((1+i)^{-2})^{-5} - 1}{(1+i)^{-2} - 1} \right]$$

$$V_0 = a \left[(1+i)^{-2} \times \frac{(1+i)^{-10} - 1}{(1+i)^{-2} - 1} \right]$$

:

$$V_0 = a \times \left[(1+i)^{-2} \times \frac{(1+i)^{-10} - 1}{(1+i)^{-2} - 1} \right]$$

$$1,000,000 = a \times \left[(1,07)^{-2} \times \frac{(1,07)^{-10} - 1}{(1,07)^{-2} - 1} \right]$$

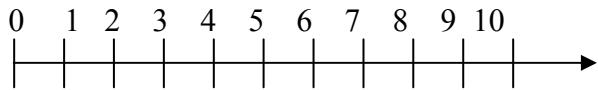
$$1,000,000 = a \times 3,393034$$

$$a = \frac{1,000,000}{3,393034}$$

$$a = 294.721,48^{\text{DA}}$$

(5)

.1



$$V_0 = a \frac{1 - (1+i)^{-8} - 1}{i} (1 + i)^{-1}$$

$$V_0 = 341.396,33 \times \frac{1 - (1,06)^{-8} - 1}{0,06} (1,06)^{-1}$$

$$V_0 = 341.396,33 \times 6,209793 \times 0,943396$$

$$V_0 = 2.000.000^{DA}$$

()

.2

$$A = a \frac{(1+i)^8 - 1}{i}$$

$$A = 341.396,33 \times \frac{(1,06)^8 - 1}{0,06}$$

$$A = 341.396,33 \times 9,897468$$

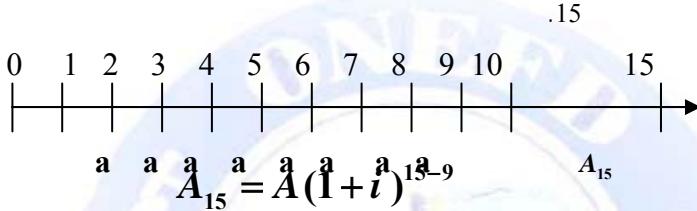
$$A = 3.378.959,22^{DA}$$

:

$$A = V_0 (1 + i)^9$$

$$A = 2.000.000 \times 1,68948$$

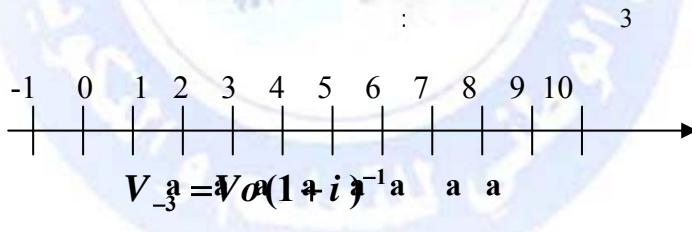
$$A = 3.378.960^{DA}$$



$$A_{15} = 3.378.959,22(1,06)^6$$

$$A_{15} = 3.378.959,22 \times 1,418519$$

$$A_{15} = 4.793.117,85^{DA}$$



$$V_{-3} = V_0 a (1 + i)^{-1} a \quad a \quad a$$

$$V_{-3} = 2.000.000 \times (1,06)^{-1}$$

$$V_{-3} = 2.000.000 \times 0,943396$$

$$V_{-3} = 1.886.792^{DA}$$