

:

:(16)

## ANNUITES CONSTANTES

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10 :

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## .1

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(Annuités de Capitalisation)

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(Annuités de placement)

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Annuités de )

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(Annuités d'amortissement)

(Remboursement

## .2

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.1.2

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: n

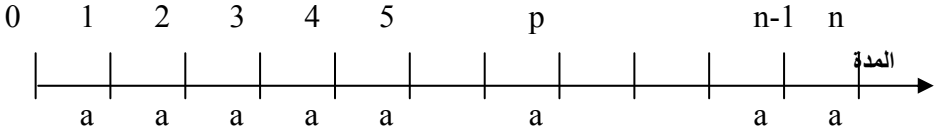
: a

( ) 1<sup>DA</sup>

: i

(n)

: A



⋮  
**A**

**A**

$a(1+i)^{n-1}$	$(n-1)$	1
$a(1+i)^{n-2}$	$(n-2)$	2
$a(1+i)^{n-3}$	$(n-3)$	3
$a(1+i)^{n-4}$	$(n-4)$	4
$a(1+i)^{n-5}$	$(n-5)$	5
⋮		
$a(1+i)^{n-p}$	$(n-p)$	$p$
⋮		
$a(1+i)$	1	$n-1$
$a$	0	$n$

⋮

$$A = a + a(1+i) + \dots + a(1+i)^{n-3} + a(1+i)^{n-2} + a(1+i)^{n-1}$$

(1+i)                      (a)

$$a(1+i)^{n-1}$$

⋮

$$S = a \times \frac{q^n - 1}{q - 1},$$

$$S = \frac{d \cdot q - a}{q - 1},$$

(n) (a) (d) (q)

$$A = \frac{a(1+i)^{n-1}(1+i) - a}{(1+i) - 1}$$

$$A = a \times \frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i}$$

$$\frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i}$$

.2.2

1.

%6 10.000<sup>DA</sup> 10

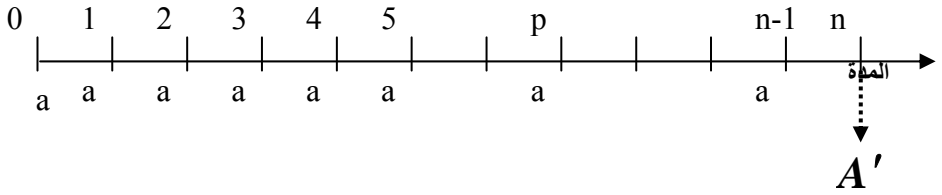
$$A = a \times \frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i}$$

$$A = 10.000 \times \frac{(1,06)^{10} - 1}{0,06}$$

$$A = 10.000 \times 13,180795$$

$$A = 131.807,95^{DA}$$

2.



$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 & : & n \\
 \hline
 a(1+i)^n & (n) & 1 \\
 a(1+i)^{n-1} & (n-1) & 2 \\
 a(1+i)^{n-2} & (n-2) & 3 \\
 a(1+i)^{n-3} & (n-3) & 4 \\
 & \dots & \dots \\
 a(1+i)^2 & 2 & n-1 \\
 a(1+i) & 1 & n \\
 & : & n \\
 A' = a(1+i) + a(1+i)^2 + \dots + a(1+i)^{n-3} + a(1+i)^{n-2} + a(1+i)^{n-1} & & A' \\
 (1+i) & a(1+i) & \\
 & : & a(1+i)^{n-1}
 \end{array}$$

$$A' = a(1+i) \frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i}$$

$$: (1+i)$$

$$A' = a \left[ \frac{(1+i)^{n+1} - 1}{i} - 1 \right]$$

$$(1+i)$$

$$A' = A(1+i) :$$

:

$$10 \quad 10.000^{DA}$$

. %7

:

$$: \quad 10$$

$$A' = a(1+i) \frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i}$$

$$A' = 10.000(1,07) \frac{(1,07)^{10} - 1}{0,07}$$

$$A' = 10.000 \times 1,07 \times 13,816447$$

$$A' = 147.835,98^{DA}$$

(a)

:

$$A = a \times \frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i}$$

$$a = A \times \frac{i}{(1+i)^n - 1}$$

:

. %8

$$2.421.492^{DA}$$

14

:

$$2.421.492 = a \times \frac{(1,08)^{14} - 1}{0,08}$$

$$a = 2.421.492 \times \frac{0,08}{(1,08)^{14} - 1}$$

$$a = 2.421.492 \times 0,041297$$

$$a = 100.000^{DA}$$

(n)

من أجل حساب عدد الدفعات نستخدم خواص المعادلات اللوغا :

$$A = a \times \frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i}$$

$$\frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i} = \frac{A}{a}$$

$$(1+i)^n - 1 = \frac{i \cdot A}{a}$$

$$(1+i)^n = \frac{i \cdot A}{a} + 1$$

: (b)

$$\frac{i \cdot A}{a} + 1$$

$$(1+i)^n = b$$

$$\log(1+i)^n = \log(b)$$

$$n \cdot \log(1+i) = \log(b)$$

$$n = \frac{\log(b)}{\log(1+i)}$$

:

DA

20.000<sup>DA</sup>

.4%

300.516,10

:

$$300.516,10 = 20.000 \times \frac{(1,04)^n - 1}{0,04}$$

$$\frac{(1,04)^n - 1}{0,04} = \frac{300.516,10}{20.000}$$

$$(1,04)^n - 1 = \frac{0,04 \times 300.516,10}{20.000}$$

$$(1+i)^n = \frac{0,04 \times 300.516,10}{20.000} + 1$$

$$(1,04)^n = 0,6010322$$

$$\log(1,04)^n = \log(0,6010322)$$

$$n \cdot \log(1,04) = \log(0,6010322)$$

$$n = \frac{\log(0,6010322)}{\log(1,04)}$$

$$n = 12$$

$$12$$

(i)

:

$$A = a \times \frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i}$$

$$\frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i} = \frac{A}{a}$$

 $n, a, A$ 

:

(i)



: (Itération) : (1)

$$(i) \quad \frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i}$$

$$(i) \quad \left(\frac{A}{a}\right)$$

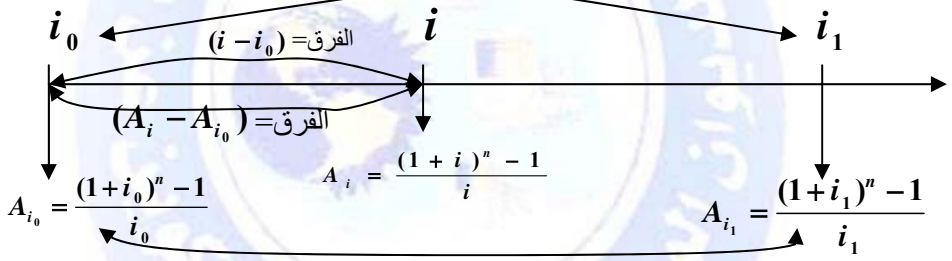
Excel

(Interpolation linière)

(i)

$$i_0 < i < i_1$$

$$(i_1 - i_0) =$$



$$(A_{i_1} - A_{i_0}) \rightarrow (i_1 - i_0) \text{ الفرق}$$

$$(A_i - A_{i_0}) \rightarrow (i - i_0)$$

$$(i - i_0) = \frac{(A_i - A_{i_0}) \times (i_1 - i_0)}{(A_{i_1} - A_{i_0})}$$

$$i = i_0 + \frac{(A_i - A_{i_0}) \times (i_1 - i_0)}{(A_{i_1} - A_{i_0})}$$

. 1.200<sup>DA</sup>

16.740<sup>DA</sup>

8

.%16 %15

$$15\% < i < 16\% :$$

$$16.740 = 1.200 \times \frac{(1+i)^8 - 1}{i}$$

$$\frac{(1+i)^8 - 1}{i} = \frac{16.740}{1.200}$$

$$\frac{(1+i)^8 - 1}{i} = 13,95$$

$$A_i = \frac{(1+i)^8 - 1}{i} = 13,95 :$$

$$15\% \quad 16\% \quad 1^{DA}$$

$$A_{i_{15}} = \frac{(1,15)^8 - 1}{0,15} = 13,726819$$

$$A_{i_{16}} = \frac{(1,16)^8 - 1}{0,16} = 14,240093$$

:

$$i = i_0 + \frac{(A_i - A_{i_0}) \times (i_1 - i_0)}{(A_{i_1} - A_{i_0})}$$

$$i = 0,15 + \frac{(13,95 - 13,726819)(0,16 - 0,15)}{(14,240093 - 13,726819)}$$

$$i = 0,15 + 0,00438$$

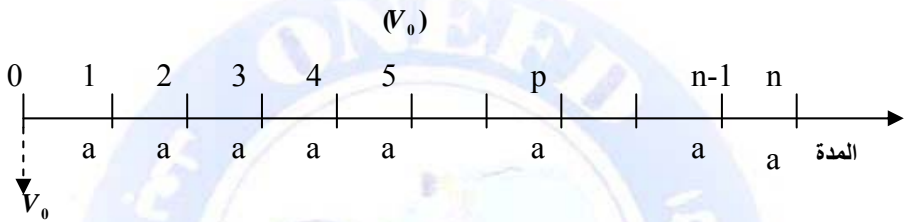
$$i = 0,15438$$

$$i = 15,438\%$$

## .3

.1.3

( )



$$\overline{a(1+i)^{-1}}$$

$$\overline{a(1+i)^{-2}}$$

$$\overline{a(1+i)^{-3}}$$

$$\overline{1}$$

$$\overline{2}$$

$$\overline{3}$$

$$\overline{a(1+i)^{-(n-1)}}$$

$$\overline{n-1}$$

$$\overline{a(1+i)^{-n}}$$

$$\overline{n}$$

$$V_0 = a(1+i)^{-n} + a(1+i)^{-(n-1)} + \dots + a(1+i)^{-3} + \dots + a(1+i)^{-2} + a(1+i)^{-1}$$

$$a(1+i)^{-n}$$

:

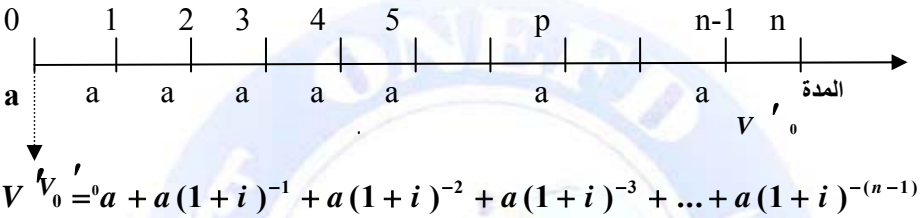
$$(1+i)$$

$$a(1+i)^{-1}$$

$$V_0 = \frac{a(1+i)^{-1}(1+i) - a(1+i)^{-n}}{(1+i) - 1}$$

$$(1+i)^{-1}(1+i) = 1 :$$

$$V_0 = a \times \frac{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}{i}$$



$$(1+i)^{-1} \quad a \quad V'_0$$

$$S = a \times \frac{q^n - 1}{q - 1},$$

(n) (q) (a)

$$V'_0 = a \times \frac{((1+i)^{-1})^n - 1}{(1+i)^{-1} - 1}$$

$$V'_0 = a(1+i) \frac{1 - (1+i)^{-n}}{i}$$

$$V'_0 = V_0 (1 + i)$$

.2.3

:(1)

120.000<sup>DA</sup>

8

. %7

:

$$V_0 = a \times \frac{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}{i}$$

$$V_0 = 120.000 \times \frac{1 - (1,07)^{-8}}{0,08}$$

$$V_0 = 120.000 \times 5,971298$$

$$V_0 = 716.555,8^{DA}$$

: (2)

. %4

50.000<sup>DA</sup>

6

:

$$V'_0 = a(1 + i) \frac{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}{i}$$

$$V'_0 = 50.000(1,04) \frac{1 - (1,04)^{-6}}{0,04}$$

$$V'_0 = 50.000 \times 1,04 \times 5,242136$$

$$V'_0 = 272.591,10^{DA}$$

(a)

:

$$V_0 = a \times \frac{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}{i}$$

$$a = V_0 \times \frac{i}{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}$$

$$: \quad . \quad 1.374.791^{DA} \quad \%3,5 \quad 8$$

:

$$a = V_0 \times \frac{i}{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}$$

$$a = 1.374.791 \times \frac{0;035}{1 - (1,035)^{-8}}$$

$$a = 1.374.791 \times 0,1454766 \approx 200.000^{DA} \quad (n)$$

:

$$V_0 = a \times \frac{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}{i}$$

$$\frac{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}{i} = \frac{V_0}{a}$$

$$1 - (1 + i)^{-n} = \frac{i \times V_0}{a}$$

$$-(1 + i)^{-n} = \frac{i \times V_0}{a} - 1$$

$$(1 + i)^{-n} = 1 - \frac{i \times V_0}{a}$$

(b)

$$1 - \frac{i \times V_0}{a}$$

$$(1+i)^{-n} = b$$

$$\log(1+i)^{-n} = \log(b)$$

$$-n \log(1+i) = \log(b)$$

$$-n = \frac{\log(b)}{\log(1+i)}$$

$$n = -\frac{\log(b)}{\log(1+i)}$$

:

$$20.028,80^{\text{DA}}$$

$$200.000^{\text{DA}}$$

.4%

:

$$V_0 = a \times \frac{1-(1+i)^{-n}}{i}$$

$$200.000 = 20.028,8 \times \frac{1-(1,04)^{-n}}{0,04}$$

$$1-(1,04)^{-n} = \frac{0,04 \times 200.000}{20.028,8}$$

$$-(1,04)^{-n} = \frac{0,04 \times 200.000}{20.028,8} - 1$$

$$(1,04)^{-n} = 1 - \frac{0,04 \times 200.000}{20.028,8}$$

$$(1,04)^{-n} = 0,600575$$

$$\log(1,04)^{-n} = \log(0,600575)$$

$$-n \log(1,04) = \log(0,600575)$$

$$-n = \frac{\log(0,600575)}{\log(1,04)}$$

$$n = -\frac{\log(0,600575)}{\log(1,04)}$$

$$n = 13$$

:(i)

10

1.880.000<sup>DA</sup>

. 240.000<sup>DA</sup>

:

$$V_0 = a \times \frac{1-(1+i)^{-n}}{i}$$

$$1.880.000 = 240.000 \times \frac{1-(1+i)^{-10}}{i}$$

$$\frac{1-(1+i)^{-10}}{i} = \frac{1.880.000}{240.000}$$

$$\frac{1-(1+i)^{-10}}{i} = 7,833333$$

.%4,75

%4,5

(i)



$$0,096371 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 0,079385 \end{array} \right\} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 7,816347 \\ 7,833333 \\ 7,912718 \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \%4,75 \\ (i) \\ \%4,5 \end{array}$$

:

$$(0,0475 - 0,045) \rightarrow 0,096371$$

$$(i - 0,045) \rightarrow 0,079385$$

$$i - 0,045 = \frac{0,079385 \times (0,0475 - 0,045)}{0,096371}$$

$$i = 0,045 + \frac{0,079385 \times 0,0025}{0,096371}$$

$$i = 0,045 + 0,00205$$

$$i = 0,04705$$

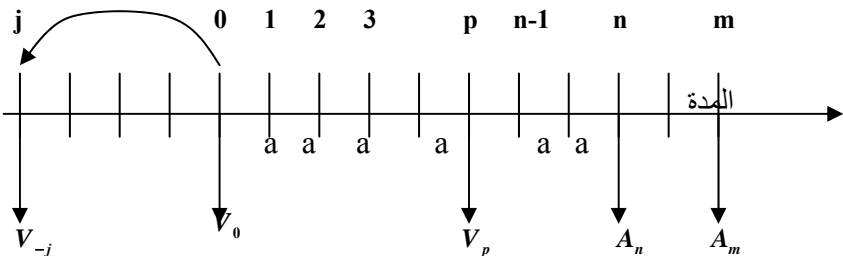
$$i = 4,705\%$$

:

$$(i, n, a, V_0')$$

$$(V_0')$$

.4



(n) (0)

:  $A_n$   $V_0$ 

$$A_n = a \frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i} \quad , \quad V_0 = a \frac{1 - (1+i)^{-n}}{i}$$

(j &lt; 0) (j)

.1.4

j

 $V_{-j}$  $V_{-j}$ 

$$V_{-j} = V_0 (1+i)^{-j}$$

$$V_{-j} = a \frac{1 - (1+i)^{-n}}{i} (1+i)^{-j}$$

$$V_{-j} = A_n (1+i)^{-(n+j)}$$

$$V_{-j} = a \frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i} (1+i)^{-(n+j)}$$

:

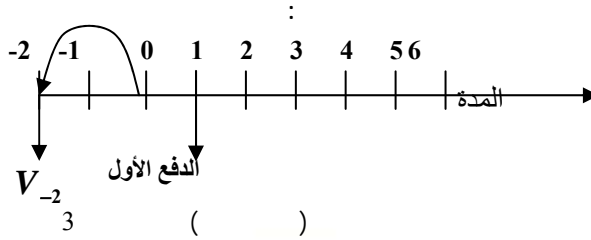
15.000<sup>DA</sup>

6

( )

%7

3



$$V_j = V_0 (1 + i)^{-j}$$

$$V_{-2} = 15.000 \frac{1 - (1,07)^{-6}}{0,07} (1,07)^{-2}$$

$$V_{-2} = 15.000 \times 4,766539 \times 0,873438$$

$$V_{-2} = 62.449,14^{DA}$$

$$V_{-j} = a \frac{(1 + i)^n - 1}{i} (1 + i)^{-(n+j)}$$

$$V_{-2} = 15.000 \frac{(1,07)^6 - 1}{0,07} (1,07)^{-(6+2)}$$

$$V_{-2} = 15.000 \frac{(1,07)^6 - 1}{0,07} (1,07)^{-8}$$

$$V_{-2} = 15.000 \times 7,15329 \times 0,582009$$

$$V_{-2} = 62.449,14^{DA}$$

$$(0 < p < n) \quad (p) \quad .2.4$$

.p

$V_p$

:  $V_p$

:

$$V_p = V_0 (1 + i)^p$$

$$V_p = a \frac{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}{i} (1 + i)^p$$

:

$$V_p = A_n (1 + i)^{-(n-p)}$$

$$V_p = a \frac{(1 + i)^n - 1}{i} (1 + i)^{-(n-p)}$$

 $V_p$ 

: (p)

(p)

$$V_p = a \frac{(1 + i)^p - 1}{i} + a \frac{1 - (1 + i)^{-(n-p)}}{i}$$

:

300.000 <sup>DA</sup>

12

:(1)

4

:(2)

%4

:

:

$$V_4 = V_0 (1 + i)^p$$

$$V_4 = 300.000 \frac{1 - (1,04)^{-12}}{0,04} (1,04)^4$$

$$V_4 = 300.000 \times 9,385074 \times 1,169859$$

$$V_4 = 3.293.762,4^{DA}$$

:

$$V_p = A_n (1+i)^{-(n-p)}$$

$$V_4 = 300.000 \frac{(1,04)^{12} - 1}{0,04} (1,04)^{-(12-4)}$$

$$V_4 = 300.000 \frac{(1,04)^{12} - 1}{0,04} (1,04)^{-8}$$

$$V_4 = 300.000 \times 15,025805 \times 0,7306902$$

$$V_4 = 3.293.762,4$$

4

: 4

$$V_4 = 300.000 \frac{(1,04)^4 - 1}{0,04} + 300.000 \frac{1 - (1,04)^{-(12-4)}}{0,04}$$

$$V_4 = 300.000 \frac{(1,04)^4 - 1}{0,04} + 300.000 \frac{1 - (1,04)^{-8}}{0,04}$$

$$V_4 = (300.000 \times 4,246464) + (300.000 \times 6,732744)$$

$$V_4 = 3.293.762,4$$

 $(m > n)$  $(m)$ 

.3.4

.m

 $A_m$ :  $A_m$ 

:

$$A_m = V_0 (1+i)^m$$

$$A_m = a \frac{1 - (1+i)^{-n}}{i} (1+i)^m$$

:

$$A_m = A_n (1 + i)^{(m-n)}$$

$$A_m = a \frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i} (1+i)^{(m-n)}$$

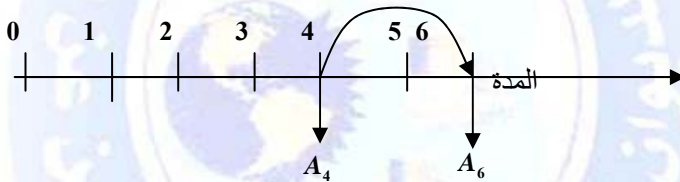
:

300.000 <sup>DA</sup>

4

10% ما هو مقدار الدفع الوحيد ؟

:



:

$$A_6 = V_0 (1+i)^m$$

$$A_6 = 300.000 \frac{1 - (1,1)^{-4}}{0,1} (1,1)^6$$

$$A_6 = 300.000 \times 3,169865 \times 1,771561$$

$$A_6 = 1.684.683^{\text{DA}}$$

:

$$A_m = A_n (1+i)^{(m-n)}$$

$$A_6 = 300.000 \times \frac{(1,1)^4 - 1}{0,1} (1,1)^{(6-2)}$$

$$A_6 = 300.000 \times \frac{(1,1)^4 - 1}{0,1} (1,1)^2$$

$$A_6 = 300.000 \times 4,641 \times 1,21$$

$$A_6 = 1.684.683$$

.5

(VA)

Excel

(VC)

:

.Excel

(VC)	(VA)	(i)	(a)	(n)
		8%	100.000	10
		6%	200.000	15
		10%	50.000	20
		7%	30.000	8
		4%	5.000	6

:

.1

.2

(D2) (VA)

(fonction) (Insertion)

(VA)

Microsoft Excel - الدفوعات

Fichier Edition Affichage Insertion Format Outils Données Fenêtre ? Adobe PDF

Tapez une question

VC

	F	E	D	C	B	A	
1		(VC) القيمة المكنسبة	(Va) القيمة الحالية	(i) المعدل	(a) الدفعة	(n) المدة	
2				8%	100.000	10	
3				6%	200.000	15	
4				10%	50.000	20	
5				7%	30.000	8	
6				4%	5.000	6	
7							
8							
9							
10							

**Insérer une fonction**

Recherchez une fonction :

Tapez une brève description de ce que vous voulez faire, puis cliquez sur OK

Ou sélectionnez une catégorie : Finances

Sélectionnez une fonction :

PRINCPER  
SYD  
TAUX  
TRI  
TRIM  
VA  
VAN

**VA(taux;npmp;ypm;vc;type)**  
Calcule la valeur actuelle d'un investissement: la valeur actuelle du montant total d'une série de remboursements futurs.

Aide sur cette fonction

OK Annuler

Feuil3 \ Feuil2 \ Feuil1

NUM FIX



:

(n) Taux  
Npm Npm  
(-) (a) Vpm  
VC  
(1) (0) Type

Microsoft Excel - الوصفات

Echier Edition Affichage Insertion Format Outils Données Fenêtre ? Adobe PDF Tapez une question

SI

$=VA(C2;A2;-B2;0;0)$

	E	D	C	B	A	
1	القيمة المكتسبة (VC)	القيمة الحالية (VA)	المعدل (i)	الدفعات (a)	عدد الدفعات (n)	
2		$=VA(C2;A2;-B2;0;0)$	8%	100.000	10	
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						
10						
11						
12						

**Arguments de la fonction**

VA

Taux  = 0,08

Npm  = 10

Vpm  = -100000

Vc  = 0

Type  = 0

= 671008,1399

Calcule la valeur actuelle d'un investissement: la valeur actuelle du montant total d'une série de remboursements futurs.

**Taux** est le taux d'intérêt par période. Par exemple, utiliser 6%/4 pour des paiements trimestriels à 6%APR.

Résultat = 671.008,14

[Aide sur cette fonction](#)

OK Annuler

Feuil2 / Feuil1 / MAJ NUM FIX

(D6 D3)

(D2)

(VA)

**(E2)**

.2

(Va)

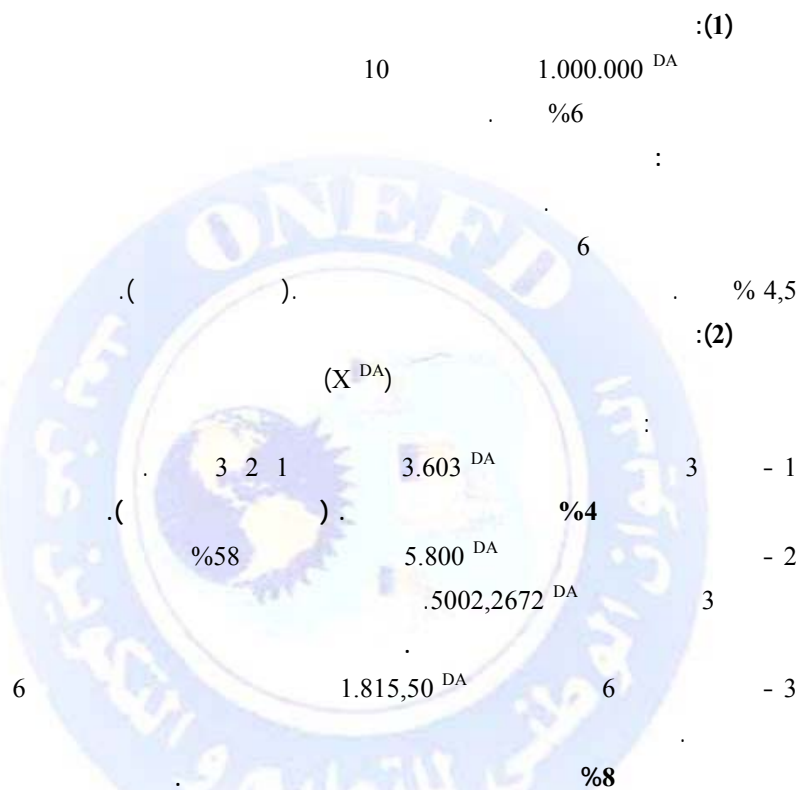
(VC)

:

.3



## .6



:(3)

$\frac{1}{3}$

16

6

. 320.000 <sup>DA</sup>

25

:

%7

25

:(4)

:

.2000/01/01

1.000.000 <sup>DA</sup>

:(1)

10

:(2)

.2001/01/01

5

:(3)

:

5

. ... 2004/01/01

2002/01/01

:

%7

:(5)

8

2006/01/01

%6

341.396,33 <sup>DA</sup>

2008/01/01

:

.1

.2

15

.3

3

.4



:(1)

:

$$V_0 = a \frac{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}{i}$$

$$a = V_0 \frac{i}{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}$$

$$a = 1.000.000 \times \frac{0,06}{1 - (1 + 0,06)^{-10}}$$

$$a = 135.868^{DA}$$

: 6

: 4

$$V_4 = a \frac{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}{i}$$

$$V_4 = 135.868 \times \frac{1 - (1 + 0,06)^{-4}}{0,06}$$

$$V_4 = 135.868 \times \frac{1 - (1,06)^{-4}}{0,06}$$

$$V_4 = 135.868 \times 3,465105$$

$$V_4 = 470.796^{DA}$$

:

$$V_4 = 2a \frac{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}{i}$$

$$470.796 = 2 \times 135.868 \times \frac{1 - (1 + 0,045)^{-n}}{0,045}$$

$$470.796 = 271.736 \times \frac{1 - (1,045)^{-n}}{0,045}$$

$$\frac{1 - (1,045)^{-n}}{0,045} = \frac{470.796}{271.736}$$

$$(1,045)^{-n} = 1 - \frac{0,045 \times 470.796}{271.736}$$

$$(1,045)^{-n} = 0,922036$$

$$(1,045)^{-n} = 0,922036$$

$$n = - \frac{\log(0,922036)}{\log(1,045)}$$

$$n = 2$$

:(2)

:(0)

(X<sup>DA</sup>)

.1

$$V_0 = a \frac{1 - (1+i)^{-n}}{i}$$

$$V_0 = 3.603 \times \frac{1 - (1 + 0,04)^{-3}}{0,04}$$

$$V_0 = 3.603 \times \frac{1 - (1,04)^{-3}}{0,04}$$

$$V_0 = 3.603 \times 2,775091$$

$$V_0 = 10.000^{\text{DA}}$$

:

2

$$10.000 - 5.800 = 4.200 :$$

$$A = a(1+i)^n$$

$$5.002,2672 = 4.200(1+i)^3$$

$$(1+i)^3 = \frac{5.002,2672}{4.200}$$

$$(1+i)^3 = 1,191016$$

$$1+i = \sqrt[3]{1,191016}$$

$$i = (1,191016)^{\frac{1}{3}} - 1$$

$$i = 0,06$$

$$i = 6\%$$

: 6

%8

$$(1+i_a) = (1+i_s)^2$$

$$i_s = \sqrt{(1+i_a)} - 1$$

$$i_s = \sqrt{1,08} - 1 = 0,03923$$

$$i_s = 3,923\%$$

: 6

$$A = a \frac{(1+i_s)^n - 1}{i_s}$$

$$A = 1.815,5 \times \frac{(1+0,03923)^6 - 1}{0,03923}$$

$$A = 1.815,5 \times 6,620149$$

$$A = 12.018,88^{DA}$$

: (3)

:

.1

:(a<sub>2</sub>)

(a<sub>1</sub>)



$$a_1 = \frac{a_2}{3} \Leftrightarrow 3a_1 = a_2$$

$$a_1 + 3a_1 = 320.000$$

$$4a_1 = 320.000$$

$$a_1 = \frac{320.000}{4}$$

$$a_1 = 80.000^{DA}$$

$$a_2 = 240.000^{DA}$$

:

$$19 = 6-25)$$

 $n_1$  $A_1$   
(

$$A_1 = a_1(1+i) \frac{(1+i)^{n_1} - 1}{i}$$

$$A_1 = 80.000 \times (1+0,07) \times \frac{(1+0,07)^{19} - 1}{0,07}$$

$$A_1 = 80.000 \times 1,07 \times 37,378964$$

$$A_1 = 3.199.639,31^{DA}$$

$$9 = 16-25)$$

 $n_2$  $A_2$   
(.

$$A_2 = a_2(1+i) \frac{(1+i)^{n_2} - 1}{i}$$

$$A_1 = 240.000 \times (1+0,07) \times \frac{(1+0,07)^9 - 1}{0,07}$$

$$A_2 = 240.000 \times 1,07 \times 11,977988$$

$$A_2 = 3.075.947,31^{DA}$$

حل التمرين (4):

(1):

$$A = a(1+i)^n$$

$$A = 1.000.000(1+0,07)^{10}$$

$$A = 1.000.000 \times 1,967151$$

$$A = 1.967.151^{DA}$$

(2):

$$V_0 = a \frac{1 - (1+i)^{-n}}{i}$$

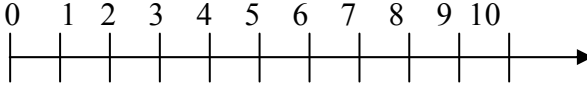
$$a = V_0 \frac{i}{1 - (1+i)^{-n}}$$

$$a = 1.000.000 \times \frac{0,07}{1 - (1,07)^{-5}}$$

$$a = 1.000.000 \times 0,24389$$

$$a = 243.890^{DA}$$

:(3)



$$V_0 = a(1+i)^{-2} + a(1+i)^{-4} + a(1+i)^{-6} + a(1+i)^{-8} + a(1+i)^{-10}$$

$$V_0 = a \left[ \frac{(1+i)^{-2}}{(1+i)^{-2}} + \frac{(1+i)^{-4}}{(1+i)^{-2}} + \frac{(1+i)^{-6}}{(1+i)^{-2}} + \frac{(1+i)^{-8}}{(1+i)^{-2}} + \frac{(1+i)^{-10}}{(1+i)^{-2}} \right]$$

:

$$V_0 = a \left[ (1+i)^{-2} \times \frac{((1+i)^{-2})^5 - 1}{(1+i)^{-2} - 1} \right]$$

$$V_0 = a \left[ (1+i)^{-2} \times \frac{(1+i)^{-10} - 1}{(1+i)^{-2} - 1} \right]$$

:

$$V_0 = a \times \left[ (1+i)^{-2} \times \frac{(1+i)^{-10} - 1}{(1+i)^{-2} - 1} \right]$$

$$1.000.000 = a \times \left[ (1,07)^{-2} \times \frac{(1,07)^{-10} - 1}{(1,07)^{-2} - 1} \right]$$

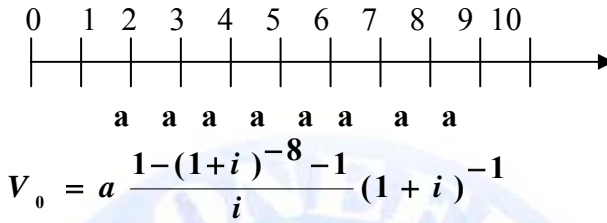
$$1.000.000 = a \times 3,393034$$

$$a = \frac{1.000.000}{3,393034}$$

$$a = 294.721,48^{DA}$$

:(5)

.1



$$V_0 = 341.396,33 \times \frac{1 - (1,06)^{-8} - 1}{0,06} (1,06)^{-1}$$

$$V_0 = 341.396,33 \times 6,209793 \times 0,943396$$

$$V_0 = 2.000.000^{DA}$$

( )

.2

$$A = a \frac{(1+i)^8 - 1}{i}$$

$$A = 341.396,33 \times \frac{(1,06)^8 - 1}{0,06}$$

$$A = 341.396,33 \times 9,897468$$

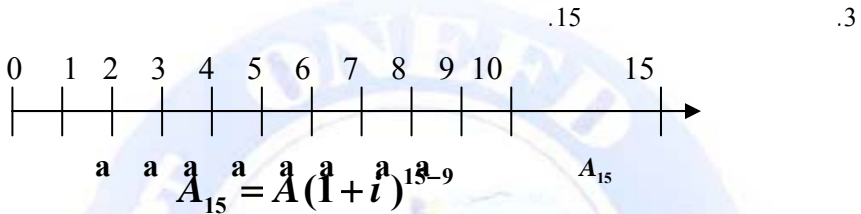
$$A = 3.378.959,22^{DA}$$

:

$$A = V_0 (1 + i)^9$$

$$A = 2.000.000 \times 1,68948$$

$$A = 3.378.960^{DA}$$



$$A_{15} = 3.378.959,22(1,06)^6$$

$$A_{15} = 3.378.959,22 \times 1,418519$$

$$A_{15} = 4.793.117,85^{DA}$$



$$V_{-3} = 2.000.000 \times (1,06)^{-1}$$

$$V_{-3} = 2.000.000 \times 0,943396$$

$$V_{-3} = 1.886.792^{DA}$$