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(Emprunts Indivis)

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: V_0 :: $a_n, ..., a_3, a_2, a_1$: $A_n, ..., A_3, A_2, A_1$

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: $V_n, ..., V_3, V_2, V_1$

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الوحدات الزمنية	الفرض المتبقي في بداية الوحدة الزمنية	الفائدة	الاستهلاك	الدفعة	الفرض المتبقي في نهاية الوحدة الزمنية
1	V_0	$V_0 i$	A_1	$a_1 = V_0 i + A_1$	$V_1 = V_0 - A_1$
2	V_1	$V_1 i$	A_2	$a_2 = V_1 i + A_2$	$V_2 = V_1 - A_2$
3	V_2	$V_2 i$	A_3	$a_3 = V_2 i + A_3$	$V_3 = V_2 - A_3$
p-1	V_{p-2}	$V_{p-2} i$	A_{p-1}	$a_{p-1} = V_{p-2} i + A_{p-1}$	$V_{p-1} = V_{p-2} - A_{p-1}$
P	V_{p-1}	$V_{p-1} i$	A_p	$a_p = V_{p-1} i + A_p$	$V_p = V_{p-1} - A_p$
P+1	V_p	$V_p i$	A_{p+1}	$a_{p+1} = V_p i + A_{p+1}$	$V_{p+1} = V_p - A_{p+1}$
n-1	V_{n-2}	$V_{n-2} i$	A_{n-1}	$a_{n-1} = V_{n-2} i + A_{n-1}$	$V_{n-1} = V_{n-2} - A_{n-1}$
n	V_{n-1}	$V_{n-1} i$	A_n	$a_n = V_{n-1} i + A_n$	$V_n = V_{n-1} - A_n = 0$

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$$V_n \quad .1$$

$$V_{n-1} = A_n$$

$$a_n = \dots = a_3 = a_2 = a_1 \quad .2$$

$$: \quad .3$$

$$V_0 = A_1 + A_2 + A_3 + \dots + A_n$$

$$V_0 = \sum_{p=1}^n A_p$$

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$$\sum_{p=1}^n a_p = \sum_{p=1}^n A_p + \sum_{p=1}^n I_p$$

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.1.3

$$a_n - a_{n-1} = (V_{n-1}i + A_n) - (V_{n-2}i + A_{n-1})$$

$$a_n - a_{n-1} = V_{n-1}i + A_n - V_{n-2}i - A_{n-1}$$

$$V_{n-1} = V_{n-2} - A_{n-1} :$$

:

$$a_n - a_{n-1} = (V_{n-2} - A_{n-1})i + A_n - V_{n-2}i - A_{n-1}$$

$$a_n - a_{n-1} = V_{n-2}i - A_{n-1}i + A_n - V_{n-2}i - A_{n-1}$$

$$a_n - a_{n-1} = -A_{n-1}i + A_n - A_{n-1}$$

$$a_n - a_{n-1} = 0 :$$

$$-A_{n-1}i + A_n - A_{n-1} = 0$$

$$A_n = A_{n-1}i + A_{n-1} :$$

$$A_n = A_{n-1}(1 + i)$$

$$A_n = A_{n-1}(1 + i)$$

(1): 5 6% 50.000^{DA}

: A_5, A_4, A_3

:

:

$$A_3 + A_4 = 50.000$$

$$A_4 = A_3(1 + i)$$

: A_3

$$A_3 + A_3(1 + i) = 50.000$$

$$A_3(1 + 1 + 0,06) = 50.000$$

$$2,06A_3 = 50.000$$

$$A_3 = \frac{50.000}{2,06} = 24.271,85^{DA}$$

$$A_3 = 24.271,85^{DA}$$

: A_4

$$A_4 = 24.271,85 \times 1,06$$

$$A_4 = 25.728,15^{DA}$$

: A_5

$$A_5 = A_4(1 + i)$$

$$A_5 = 25.728,15 \times 1,06$$

$$A_5 = 27.271,84^{DA}$$

$$A_2 = A_1(1+i)$$

$$A_3 = A_2(1+i) = A_1(1+i)^2$$

$$A_4 = A_3(1+i) = A_1(1+i)^3$$

.....

$$A_n = A_{n-1}(1+i) = A_1(1+i)^{n-1}$$

$$A_n = A_1(1+i)^{n-1}$$

$$A_1 \quad : (2)$$

$$A_5 = A_1(1+i)^4$$

$$A_1 = \frac{A_5}{(1+i)^4}$$

$$A_1 = A_5(1+i)^{-4}$$

$$A_1 = 27.271,84(1,06)^{-4}$$

$$A_1 = 27.271,84 \times 0,792093$$

$$A_1 = 21.601,85^{DA}$$

→

:

$$A_n = A_1(1+i)^{n-1} \dots\dots(1)$$

$$A_p = A_1(1+i)^{p-1}$$

$$A_1 = A_p(1+i)^{-(p-1)} \dots\dots(2)$$

(1) (2)

$$A_n = A_p (1+i)^{-(p-1)} (1+i)^{n-1}$$

$$A_n = A_p (1+i)^{-p+1} (1+i)^{n-1}$$

$$A_n = A_p (1+i)^{-p+1+n-1}$$

$$A_n = A_p (1+i)^{n-p}$$

:(3)

20.000^{DA}

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12

A_3

A_{12}, A_8, A_5

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: A_{12}

$$A_n = A_p (1+i)^{n-p}$$

$$A_{12} = A_3 (1+i)^{12-3}$$

$$A_{12} = A_3 (1+i)^9$$

$$A_{12} = 20.000(1,05)^9 = 31.026,56^{DA}$$

: A_8

$$A_8 = A_3 (1+i)^{8-3}$$

$$A_8 = A_3 (1+i)^5$$

$$A_{12} = 20.000(1,05)^5 = 25.525,63^{DA}$$

: A_5

$$A_5 = A_3(1+i)^{5-3}$$

$$A_5 = A_3(1+i)^2$$

$$A_5 = 20.000 \times (1,06)^2 = 22.472^{DA}$$

:

$$V_0 = A_1 + A_2 + A_3 + \dots + A_n$$

$$V_0 = A_1 + A_1(1+i) + A_2(1+i)^2 + A_3(1+i)^3 + \dots + A_n(1+i)^{n-1}$$

:

$$V_0 = A_1 \frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i}$$

.(n)

(2)

:(4)

$$V_0 = 21.601,85 \frac{(1,06)^5 - 1}{0,06}$$

$$V_0 = 21.601,85 \times 5,637093 = 121.771,63^{DA}$$

.2.3

:

$$V_n$$

$$V_{n-1} = A_n$$

:

$$a = V_{n-1}i + A_n$$

:

$$a = A_n i + A_n$$

$$a = A_n (1 + i)$$

$$a = A_n (1 + i)$$

:(5)

(1)

$$a = A_5 (1 + i)$$

$$a = 27.271,84 \times 1,06 = 28.908,15^{DA}$$

:

$$a = A_n (1 + i) \dots \dots \dots (1)$$

$$A_n = A_1 (1 + i)^{n-1} \dots \dots \dots (2)$$

$$a = A_1 (1 + i)^{n-1} (1 + i) : \quad (1) \quad (2)$$

$$a = A_1 (1 + i)^n$$

. (n)

: (6)

(2)

$$a = A_1 (1 + i)^5$$

$$a = 21.601,85 \times (1,06)^5$$

$$a = 21.601,85 \times 1,338225 = 28.908,15^{DA}$$

:

$$a = A_n (1 + i) \dots \dots \dots (1)$$

$$A_n = A_p (1 + i)^{n-p} \dots \dots \dots (2)$$

: (1) (2)

$$a = A_p (1 + i)^{n-p} (1 + i)$$

$$a = A_p (1 + i)^{n-p+1}$$

$$(n-p+1) \quad (p)$$

:(7)

30.000^{DA}

%7

10

:

:

$$a = A_p (1 + i)^{n-p+1}$$

$$a = A_7 (1 + i)^{10-7+1}$$

$$a = A_7 (1 + i)^4$$

$$a = 30.000 \times (1,07)^4 = 39.323,88^{\text{DA}}$$

.3.3

$$V_0 = A_1 \frac{(1 + i)^n - 1}{i} \dots\dots\dots(1)$$

:

:

$$a = A_1 (1 + i)^n$$

$$A_1 = a (1 + i)^{-n} \dots\dots\dots(2)$$

: (1) (2)

$$V_0 = a (1 + i)^{-n} \frac{(1 + i)^n - 1}{i} \dots\dots\dots(3)$$

$$V_0 = a \frac{(1 + i)^{-n} (1 + i)^n - (1 + i)^{-n}}{i}$$

$$V_0 = a \frac{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}{i}$$

:

$$a = V_0 \frac{i}{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}$$

(3)

$$V_0 (1 + i)^n = a \frac{(1 + i)^n - 1}{i}$$

:(8)

(7)

:

$$V_0 = a \frac{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}{i}$$

$$V_0 = 39.323,88 \frac{1 - (1,07)^{-10}}{0,07}$$

$$V_0 = 39.323,88 \times 7,023581$$

$$V_0 = 276.194,45^{DA}$$

.4.3

:

$$I_{n-1} - I_n = (a_{n-1} - A_{n-1}) - (a_n - A_n)$$

$$I_{n-1} - I_n = a_{n-1} - A_{n-1} - a_n + A_n$$

:

$$I_{n-1} - I_n = -A_{n-1} + A_n$$

$$I_{n-1} - I_n = A_n - A_{n-1}$$

$$I_{n-1} - I_n = A_{n-1}(1 + i) - A_{n-1}$$

$$I_{n-1} - I_n = A_{n-1} + A_{n-1}i - A_{n-1}$$

$$I_{n-1} - I_n = A_{n-1}i$$

$$I_9 - I_{10} = A_9 i \quad I_1 - I_2 = A_1 i \quad :$$

$$: \quad .5.3$$

:(P)

(R_p) (p)

$$R_p = A_1 + A_2 + A_3 + \dots + A_p$$

$$(1+i)$$

$$R_p = A_1 + A_1(1+i) + A_1(1+i)^2 + \dots + A_1(1+i)^{p-1}$$

:

$$R_p = A_1 \frac{(1+i)^p - 1}{i}$$

:

$$A_1 = V_0 \frac{i}{(1+i)^n - 1}$$

$$R_p = V_0 \frac{i}{(1+i)^n - 1} \times \frac{(1+i)^p - 1}{i}$$

:(P)

(R_p)

(V_p)

:

$$V_p = V_0 - R_p$$

: (R_p)

$$V_p = V_0 - V_0 \frac{i}{(1+i)^n - 1} \times \frac{(1+i)^p - 1}{i}$$

$$V_p = V_0 \left[1 - \frac{i}{(1+i)^n - 1} \times \frac{(1+i)^p - 1}{i} \right]$$

$$V_p = V_0 \left[1 - \frac{(1+i)^p - 1}{(1+i)^n - 1} \right]$$

$$V_p = V_0 \left[\frac{(1+i)^n - 1 - (1+i)^p + 1}{(1+i)^n - 1} \right]$$

$$V_p = V_0 \frac{(1+i)^n - (1+i)^p}{(1+i)^n - 1}$$

$(n-p)$

:

$$V_p = a \frac{1 - (1+i)^{-(n-p)}}{i}$$

:(9)

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100.000 DA

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$$I_1 = V_0 \cdot i$$

$$I_1 = 100.000 \times 0,1 = 10.000^{DA} \quad (A_1)$$

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$$V_0 = A_1 \frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i}$$

$$A_1 = V_0 \frac{i}{(1+i)^n - 1}$$

$$A_1 = 100.000 \frac{0,1}{(1,1)^5 - 1}$$

$$A_1 = 100.000 \times 0,1637975 = 16.379,75^{DA} \quad (a)$$

.3

$$a = I + A$$

$$a = 10.000 + 16.379,75 = 26.379,75^{DA}$$

:

$$a = V_0 \frac{i}{1 - (1+i)^{-n}}$$

$$a = 100.000 \frac{0,1}{1 - (1,1)^{-5}}$$

$$a = 100.000 \times 0,2637975 = 26.379,75^{DA}$$

:

.4

83.620,25	26.379,75	16.379,75	10.000,00	100.000	1
65.602,53	26.379,75	18.017,72	8.362,03	83.620,25	2
45.783,03	26.379,75	19.819,50	6.560,25	65.602,53	3
23.981,59	26.379,75	21.801,44	4.578,30	45.783,03	4
0,00	26.379,75	23.981,59	2.398,16	23.981,59	5

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403.924,66^{DA} :378.580,23^{DA} :350.701,36^{DA} :

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$$: I_{n-1} - I_n = A_{n-1}i :$$

$$I_6 - I_7 = A_6i$$

$$I_7 - I_8 = A_7i$$

$$A_6i = 403.924,66 - 378.580,23$$

$$A_7i = 378.580,23 - 350.701,36$$

$$A_6i = 25.344,43 \dots \dots \dots (1)$$

$$A_7i = 27.878,87 \dots \dots \dots (2)$$

$$: (1) \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{A_7i}{A_6i} = \frac{27.878,87}{25.344,43}$$

$$\frac{A_7}{A_6} = 1,099999$$

$$\frac{A_6(1+i)}{A_6} = 1,099999$$

$$(1+i) = 1,099999$$

$$i \approx 0,1$$

$$i = 10\%$$

.2

$$: (1)$$

$$A_6i = 25.344,43$$

$$A_1(1+i)^5i = 25.344,43$$

$$A_1 \times (1,1)^5 \times 0,1 = 25.344,43$$

$$A_1 \times 0,161051 = 25.344,43$$

$$A_1 = \frac{25.344,43}{0,161051} = 157.368,97^{DA}$$

.3

$$V_0 = A_1 \frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i}$$

$$V_0 = 157.368,97 \times \frac{(1,1)^{15} - 1}{0,1}$$

$$V_0 = 157.368,97 \times 31,772481$$

$$V_0 \approx 5.000.000^{DA}$$

.4

$$R_p = A_1 \frac{(1+i)^p - 1}{i}$$

$$R_8 = 157.368,97 \times \frac{(1,1)^8 - 1}{0,1}$$

$$R_8 = 157.368,97 \times 11,4358881$$

$$R_8 = 1.799.653,93^{DA}$$

.5

4.842.631,12	657.368,9	157.368,9	500.000	5.000.000,00	1
0,00	657.368,9	597.608,1	59.760,81	597.608,1	15

:15

:

$$A_{15} = A_1(1+i)^{14}$$

$$A_{15} = 157.368,9(1,1)^{14} = 597.608,13^{DA}$$

: 15

$$V_{14} = A_{15}$$

$$I_{15} = V_{14}i$$

$$I_{15} = 597.608,13 \times 0,1 = 59.760,81^{DA}$$

.4

.1 () . Excel .

:

F	E	D	C	B	A	
جدول استهلاك قرض عادي						1
			مدة القرض		أصل القرض	2
					معدل القرض	3
رأس المال المتبقى في نهاية المدة	الدفعة	الاستهلاك	الفائدة	رأس المال المتبقى في بداية المدة	المدة	4
						5
						6
						7
						8
						9

: .2

500.000^{DA}

: 8%

: 5

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F	E	D	C	B	A	
جدول استهلاك قرض عادي						1
			مدة القرض		أصل القرض	2
					معدل القرض	3
رأس المال المتبقي في نهاية المدة	الدفعة	الاستهلاك	الفائدة	رأس المال المتبقي في بداية المدة	المدة	4
=B5-D5	=C5+D5	=B2*(\$B\$3/((1+\$B\$3)^(\$D\$2)-1))	=B5*\$B\$3	=B2	1	5
=B6-D6	=C6+D6	=D5*(1+\$B\$3)	=B6*\$B\$3	=F5	=A5+1	6
=B7-D7	=C7+D7	=D6*(1+\$B\$3)	=B7*\$B\$3	=F6	=A6+1	7
=B8-D8	=C8+D8	=D7*(1+\$B\$3)	=B8*\$B\$3	=F7	=A7+1	8
=B9-D9	=C9+D9	=D8*(1+\$B\$3)	=B9*\$B\$3	=F8	=A8+1	9

:D5

$$B2*(B3/((1+B3)^(D2)-1))=$$

Excel (\$B\$3) \$:

Microsoft Excel - استهلاك القرض

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Simplified Arabic 12 G S

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	F	E	D	C	B	A	
	جدول استهلاك قرض عادي						1
			5	مدة القرض	500.000,00	أصل القرض	2
					8%	معدل القرض	3
	رأس المال المتبقي في نهاية المدة	الدفعة	الاستهلاك	الفائدة	رأس المال المتبقي في بداية المدة	المدة	4
	414.771,77	125.228,23	85.228,23	40.000,00	500.000,00	1	5
	322.725,29	125.228,23	92.046,49	33.181,74	414.771,77	2	6
	223.315,08	125.228,23	99.410,20	25.818,02	322.725,29	3	7
	115.952,06	125.228,23	107.363,02	17.865,21	223.315,08	4	8
	0,00	125.228,23	115.952,06	9.276,16	115.952,06	5	9
							10

Feuil3 / Feuil2 / Feuil1

Prêt MAJ NUM FIX

5.

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:(1)

1.000.000^{DA} 15 7% .

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:(2)

8

182.511^{DA} :163.273^{DA} :142.111,20^{DA} :

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.1

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:(3)

10 8% :

4.370^{DA}

:

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.4

:(1)

.1

$$V_0 = A_1 \frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i}$$

$$A_1 = V_0 \frac{i}{(1+i)^n - 1} \dots \dots \dots (1)$$

$$A_{10} = A_1 (1+i)^9 \dots \dots \dots (2)$$

: (2) (1)

$$A_{10} = V_0 \times \frac{i}{(1+i)^{15} - 1} \times (1+i)^9$$

$$A_{10} = V_0 \times \frac{i \times (1+i)^9}{(1+i)^{15} - 1}$$

$$A_{10} = 1.000.000 \times \frac{0,07 \times (1,07)^9}{(1,07)^{15} - 1}$$

$$A_{10} = 1.000.000 \times 0,07316079$$

$$A_{10} = 73.160,79^{DA}$$

.2

$$R_p = A_1 \frac{(1+i)^p - 1}{i}$$

$$A_1 = A_{10} (1+i)^{-9}$$

$$R_{10} = A_{10}(1+i)^{-9} \frac{(1+i)^{10} - 1}{i}$$

$$R_{10} = A_{10} \frac{(1+i) - (1+i)^{-9}}{i}$$

$$R_{10} = 73.160,79 \times \frac{(1,07) - (1,07)^{-9}}{0,07}$$

$$R_{10} = 73.160,79 \times 7,515232$$

$$R_{10} = 549.820,31^{DA}$$

.3

$$a = A_p (1+i)^{n-p+1}$$

$$a = A_{10} (1+i)^{15-10+1}$$

$$a = 73.160,79 \times (1,07)^6 = 109.794,61^{DA}$$

$$V_p = a \frac{1 - (1+i)^{-(n-p)}}{i}$$

$$V_{12} = a \frac{1 - (1+i)^{-(15-12)}}{i}$$

$$V_{12} = 109.794,61 \times \frac{1 - (1,07)^{-3}}{0,07}$$

$$V_{12} = 109.794,61 \times 2,624316$$

$$V_{12} = 288.135,75^{DA}$$

.4

$$V_{14} = a \frac{1 - (1+i)^{-1}}{i}$$

$$V_{14} = 109.794,61 \times \frac{1 - (1,07)^{-1}}{0,07}$$

$$V_{14} = 102.611,73^{DA}$$

:

$$I_{15} = V_{14}i$$

$$I_{15} = 102.611,73 \times 0.07$$

$$I_{15} = 7.182,82^{DA}$$

.5

:(14)

$$A_{14} = A_{10}(1+i)^4$$

$$A_{14} = 73.160,73 \times (1,07)^4 = 95.898,79^{DA}$$

:(14)

$$I_{14} = a - A_{14}$$

$$I_{14} = 109.794,61 - 95.898,79 = 13.895,82$$

:(13)

$$I_{14} = V_{13}i$$

$$V_{13} = \frac{I_{14}}{i}$$

$$V_{13} = \frac{13.895,82}{0,07} = 198.511,71^{DA}$$

المدة	القرض المتبقي في بداية المدة	الفائدة	الاستهلاك	الدفعة	القرض المتبقي في نهاية المدة
13					
14	198.511,71	13.895,82	95.898,79	109.794,61	102.611,73
15					

:(2)

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:

$$182.511^{DA} = (V_1) :$$

$$163.273^{DA} = (V_2) :$$

$$142.111,20^{DA} = (V_3) :$$

:

$$V_1 = V_0 - A_1$$

$$V_2 = V_1 - A_2$$

$$V_3 = V_2 - A_3$$

$$V_1 - V_2$$

$$V_1 - V_2 = V_1 - (V_1 - A_2)$$

$$V_1 - V_2 = A_2$$

$$V_1 - V_2 = A_1(1+i) \dots \dots \dots (1)$$

$$V_2 - V_3$$

$$V_2 - V_3 = V_2 - (V_2 - A_3)$$

$$V_2 - V_3 = A_3$$

$$V_2 - V_3 = A_1(1+i)^2 \dots \dots \dots (2)$$

: (1) (2)

$$\frac{V_2 - V_3}{V_1 - V_2} = \frac{A_1(1+i)^2}{A_1(1+i)}$$

$$\frac{V_2 - V_3}{V_1 - V_2} = (1+i)$$

:

$$\frac{163.273 - 142.111,20}{182.511 - 163.273} = (1+i)$$

$$\frac{21.161,8}{19.238} = (1+i)$$

$$(1+i) = 1,1$$

$$i = 0,1$$

$$i = 10\%$$

.2

: (1)

$$V_1 - V_2 = A_1(1+i)$$

$$A_1 = \frac{V_1 - V_2}{(1+i)}$$

$$A_1 = \frac{19.238}{1,1} = 17.489^{DA}$$

:

$$V_1 = V_0 - A_1$$

$$182.511 = V_0 - 192.380$$

$$V_0 = 182.511 + 17.489 = 200.000^{DA}$$

.3

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$$A_8 = A_1(1+i)^7$$

$$A_8 = 17.489(1,1)^7 = 34.081,11^{DA}$$

$$a = A_1(1+i)^8$$

$$a = 17.489(1,1)^8 = 37.489,22^{DA}$$

$$I_8 = a - A_8$$

$$I_8 = 37.489,22 - 34.081,11 = 3.804,11^{DA}$$

0	37.489,22	34.081,11	3.408,11	34.081,11	8

:(3)

.1

$$A_{10} + A_1 = 4.370 :$$

$$A_n = A_1(1+i)^{n-1}$$

$$A_1(1+0,08)^9 + A_1 = 4.370$$

$$A_1[(1,08)^9 + 1] = 4.370$$

$$A_1 = \frac{4.370}{(1,08)^9 + 1}$$

$$A_1 = \frac{4.370,11}{2,999} = 1457,15^{DA}$$

$$A_{10} = 1.457,15(1,08)^9 = 2.912,85^{DA} :$$

.2

$$a = A_n(1+i)$$

$$a = 2.912.85 \times 1.08 = 3.145,878^{\text{DA}}$$

() .3

$$V_0 = a \frac{1 - (1+i)^{-n}}{i}$$

$$V_0 = 3.145,878 \frac{1 - (1,08)^{-10}}{0,08}$$

$$V_0 = 3.145,878 \times 6,7100814$$

$$V_0 = 21.109,09^{\text{DA}}$$

.4

$$V_p = V_0 \frac{(1+i)^n - (1+i)^p}{(1+i)^n - 1}$$

$$V_6 = V_0 \frac{(1+i)^{10} - (1+i)^6}{(1+i)^{10} - 1}$$

$$V_6 = 21109,09 \times \frac{(1,08)^{10} - (1,08)^6}{(1,08)^{10} - 1}$$

$$V_6 = 21109,09 \times \frac{0,57205}{1,158925} = 10.419,53^{\text{DA}}$$