

The Present Simple :

I , you , we , they	Verb (inf)	S
He , she , it		

Example :

- 1) I play football .
- 2) He plays Football .

Do	I , you , we , they	Verb (inf)	?
Does	He , she , it		

Example :

- 1) **Do** you play football ?
- 2) **Does** he play football ?

SHORT ANSWER		
Yes,	I , you , we , they	Do
	He , she , it	Does

Example :

- 1) **Yes, I do .**
- 2) **Yes, he does .**

LONG ANSWER			
Yes,	I , you , we , they	Verb (inf)	S
	He , she , it		

Example :

- 1) **Yes, I play football .**
- 2) **Yes, he plays football .**

SHORT ANSWER			
No,	I , you , we , they	Do	not
	He , she , it	Does	

Example :

- 1) **No, I do not . (don't)**
- 2) **No, he does not . (doesn't)**

LONG ANSWER				
No,	I , you , we , they	Do	not	Verb (inf)
	He , she , it	Does		

Example :

- 1) **No, I do not play football .**
- 2) **No, he does not play football .**

VERB TO BE			
P. Pronoun	PAST	PRESENT	FUTURE
I	Was	Am	(Will / Shall) be
You,we,they	Were	Are	
He, she, it	Was	Is	

Example : (To be)

1) Past :-

- 1- I **was** in El-Oued last Monday .
- 2- We **were** in El-Oued last Monday .

2) Present :-

- 1- I **am** in class .
- 2- You **are** good at English

3) Future :-

- 1- She **will be** 15 next year .
- 2- I **shall be** 15 next year.

VERB TO HAVE		
PAST	PRESENT	FUTURE
had	Have	(Will / Shall) have
	Has	

Example : (To have)

1) Past :-

- 1- I **had** an exam last week .

2) Present :-

- 1- I **have** two brothers .
- 2- He **has** to nice books .

3) Future :-

- 1- They **will have** a test next week .
- 2- We **shall have** a test next week .

The Past Simple :

Verb (in the past)	Regular + ed
	Irregular verbs 2 nd column in the list of irregular verbs

INTEROGATIVE FORM			
Did	I , you , we, they , he , she , it	Verb (inf)	?

Example :1) **Did** you play football .

AFFIRMATIVE FORM				
SHORT ANSWER			LONG ANSWER	
Yes,	I , you , we, they , he , she , it	did	Yes,	I , you , we, they , he , she , it Verb (inf)

Example :1) **Yes, I did** .2) **Yes, he did** .**Example :**1) **Yes, I play** football .2) **Yes, he went** to school .**NEGATIVE FORM**

SHORT ANSWER			LONG ANSWER			
No,	I , you , we, they , he , she, it	did not	No,	I , you , we, they , he , she , it	did not	Verb (inf)

Example :1) **No, I did not** . (**didn't**)2) **No, he did not** . (**didn't**)**Example :**1) **No, I did not** play football .2) **No, he did not** play football .**The Future Simple :****INTERROGATIVE FORM**

Will	I , you , we, they , he , she, it	Verb (inf)	?
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Example :

1) I will go to Algiers next month .

AFFIRMATIVE FORM

SHORT ANSWER			LONG ANSWER		
Yes,	I , you , we, they , he, she, it	will	Yes,	I , you , we, they , he, she, it	will Verb (inf)

Example :1) **Yes, I will** .**Example :**1) **Yes, I will** go to Algiers next month .**NEGATIVE FORM**

SHORT ANSWER				LONG ANSWER		
No,	I , you , we, they , he, she, it	will	not	No,	I , you , we, they , he, she, it	will not Verb (inf)

Example :1) **No, I will not** . (**won't**)**Example :**1) **No, I will not** go to Algiers .**N . B :** We can say :- I or We (**will** or **shall**) or (**won't** or **shan't**) .**The Comparative :**

SHORT ADJECTIVE	LONG ADJECTIVE
Short adjective + er + than	More + long adjective + than

Example :1) Ali is taller **than** Ahmed .**Example :**1) The lion is **more** dangerous **than** the dog .**The Superlative :**

SHORT ADJECTIVE	LONG ADJECTIVE
The + Short adjective + est	The + most + long adjective

Example :1) **The tallest** boy in class is Ahmed .**Example :**1) **The most** dangerous animal is lion .**Modal "Must" and "Can" :**

I, you, we, they, he, she, it	Must or Can	Verb (inf)
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Example :1) I **must** do the activity .**Example :**1) I **can** play football .**INTERROGATIVE FORM**

Must or Can	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	Verb (inf)	?
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Example :1) **Must** I do the activity ?**Example :**1) **Can** I play football ?**AFFIRMATIVE FORM**

SHORT ANSWER			LONG ANSWER			
Yes,	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	Must or Can	Yes,	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	Must or Can	Verb (inf)

Example :

- 1) **yes, I can .**
- 2) **yes, I must .**

Example :

- 1) **Yes, I can** play football .
- 2) **Yes, I must** do the activity .

NEGATIVE FORM

SHORT ANSWER				LONG ANSWER				
No,	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	Must or Can	not	Yes,	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	Must or Can	not	Verb (inf)

Example :

- 1) **No, I can not (can't) .**
- 2) **No, I must not . (mustn't) .**

Example :

- 1) **No, I can not** play football .
- 2) **No, I must not** do the activity .

Used for "Made of" and "Made in" :

Used for	Verb (inf)	ING
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Example :

1) This jug is made of clay. It made in Algeria. It is used for keeping milk .

The Present Perfect :

I, you, we, they	have	Verb (Past . P)	he, she, it	has	Verb (Past . P)
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- **Verb (Past . P)** = Verb in the past Participle (3rd column in the list of irregular verbs)
OR

verb (inf) + **ed** if the verb is regular .**Example :**

- 1) I **have** written the date .
- 2) We **have** watched T. V .

Example :

- 1) He **has** written the date .
- 2) She **has** watched T. V .

INTERROGATIVE FORM

Have	I, you, we, they	Verb (Past . P)	?	Has	he, she, it	Verb (Past . P)	?
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Example :

- 1) **Have** you written the date ?
- 2) **Have** we watched T. V ?

Example :

- 1) **Has** he written the date?
- 2) **Has** she watched T. V ?

AFFIRMATIVE FORM

Yes,	<i>I, you, we, they</i>	have	already	Verb (Past . P)	Yes,	<i>he, she, it</i>	has	already	Verb (Past.P)
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Example :

- 1) **Yes, I have already written the date .**
- 2) **Yes, we have already watched T. V .**

Example :

- 1) **Yes, he has already written the date .**
- 2) **Yes, she has already watched T. V .**

NEGATIVE FORM

No,	<i>I, you, we, they</i>	have	not	Verb (Past . P)	No,	<i>he, she, it</i>	has	not	Verb (Past.P)
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Example :

- 1) **No, I have not written the date .**
- 2) **No, we have not watched T. V .**

Example :

- 1) **No, he has not written the date .**
- 2) **No, she has not watched T. V .**

Passive and Active form :

ACTIVE FORM

Subject	Verb (Present)	Object
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Example :

- 1) He **writes** the date .

PASSIVE FORM

Object	To be (Present)	Verb (Past. P)	by	Subject
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The date is written by **him** .

I → me	You → you	We → us	They → them	He → him	She → her	It → it
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- 2) I write the date . The date is written by **me** .
- 3) Karima writes the date . The date is written by **her** .

The Present Perfect :

<i>I, you, we, they, he, she, it</i>	To be in the present	Verb (inf)	ING
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Example :

- 1) I **am watching** T. V .
- 2) We **are watching** T. V .
- 3) He **is watching** T. V .

INTERROGATIVE FORM

To be (Present)	<i>I, you, we, they, he, she, it</i>	Verb (inf)	ING	?
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Example :

- 1) **Am I watching** T. V ?
- 2) **Are you watching** T. V ?
- 3) **Is he watching** T. V ?

AFFIRMATIVE FORM

Yes,	<i>I, you, we, they, he, she, it</i>	To be (Present)	Verb (inf)	ING
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Example :

- 1) **Yes, I am watching** T. V .
- 2) **Yes, we are watching** T. V .
- 3) **Yes, he is watching** T. V .

NEGATIVE FORM

No,	<i>I, you, we, they, he, she, it</i>	To be (Present)	not	Verb (inf)	ING
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Example :

- 1) **No, I am not watching** T. V .
- 2) **No, we are not watching** T. V .
- 3) **No, he is not watching** T. V .

The Past Continuous :

<i>I, you, we, they, he, she, it</i>	To be (Past)	Verb (inf)	ING
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Example :1) I **was** watching T. V .2) We **were** watching T. V .3) He **was** watching T. V .**INTERROGATIVE FORM**

To be (Past)	<i>I, you, we, they, he, she, it</i>	Verb (inf)	ING	?
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Example :1) **Was** I watching T. V ?2) **Were** you watching T. V ?3) **Was** he watching T. V ?**AFFIRMATIVE FORM**

Yes,	<i>I, you, we, they, he, she, it</i>	To be (Past)	Verb (inf)	ING
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Example :1) **Yes, I was** watching T. V .2) **Yes, we were** watching T. V .3) **Yes, he was** watching T. V .**NEGATIVE FORM**

No,	<i>I, you, we, they, he, she, it</i>	To be (Past)	not	Verb (inf)	ING
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Example :1) **No, I was not** watching T. V .2) **No, we were not** watching T. V .3) **No, he was not** watching T. V .**The Conditional (type one) :**

if	<i>I, you, we, they, he, she, it</i>	Present ,	<i>I, you, we, they, he, she, it</i>	Future
<i>I, you, we, they, he, she, it</i>	Future ,	if	<i>I, you, we, they, he, she, it</i>	Present

Example :1) **If I have** money , I **will** buy a car .2) I **will** buy a car , **if I have** money .**INTERROGATIVE FORM**

Will / Shall	<i>I, you, we, they, he, she, it</i>	Future ,	if	<i>I, you, we, they, he, she, it</i>	Present	?
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Example :1) **Will** you buy a car , **if you have** money ?**The Near Future (going to form) :**

<i>I, you, we, they, he, she, it</i>	To be (Present)	going to	Verb (inf)
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Example :He **is going to** write the date .**INTERROGATIVE FORM**

To be (Present)	<i>I, you, we, they, he, she, it</i>	going to	Verb (inf)	?
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Example :**Is** he **going to** write the date ?**AFFIRMATIVE FORM**

Yes,	<i>I, you, we, they, he, she, it</i>	To be (Present)	going to	Verb (inf)
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Example :**Yes, he is going to** write the date .**NEGATIVE FORM**

No,	<i>I, you, we, they, he, she, it</i>	To be (Present)	not	going to	Verb (inf)
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Example :**No, he is not going to** write the date .

" Wh " Questions (Words) :

Who (Person)		Subject
		Object
What (Thing)		Verb
		Object
When	Period of time	Time
What time	Fixed time	
At what time		
Where		Place
How (Way)		Manner

Example : (Present)

* Rafik watches T.V in the living room at five o'clock .

1 2 3 4 5

- 1) **Who** watches T.V in the living room at five o'clock ?
• **Does** he watch T.V in the living room at five o'clock ?
- 2) **What does** he do ?
- 3) **What does** he watch in the living room at five o'clock ?
- 4) **Where does** he watch T.V at five o'clock ?
- 5) **What time does** he watch T.V in the living room ?

Example : (Past)

* Rafik watched T.V in the living room yesterday .

1 2 3 4 5

- 1) **Who** watched T.V in the living room yesterday ?
• **Did** he watch T.V in the living room yesterday?
- 2) **What did** he do ?
- 3) **What did** he watch in the living room yesterday ?
- 4) **Where did** he watch T.V yesterday ?
- 5) **When did** he watch T.V in the living room ?

Example : (Future)

* Rafik will visit Ahmed in his house by bus .

1 2 3 4 5

- 1) **Who** will visit his Ahmed in his house by bus ?
• **Will** he visit Ahmed in his house by bus ?
- 2) **What will** he do ?
- 3) **Who will** he visit in his house by bus ?
- 4) **Where will** he visit Ahmed by bus ?
- 5) **How will** he visit Ahmed in his house ?