

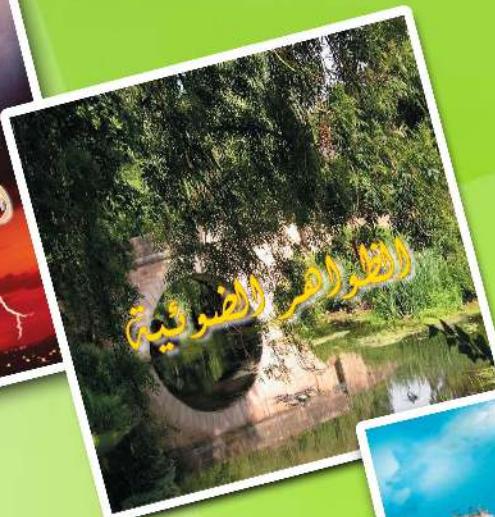
السبيل
إلى:

إختباراتي



حوليات في مادة :

العلوم الفيزيائية



4



متوسط

من إعداد الأستاذين:

مصباحي إسماعيل وزغدي مبروك

المقدمة

باسم الله و الحمد لله و الصلاة و السلام على رسول الله و على آله و صحبه و من والاه
أما بعد :

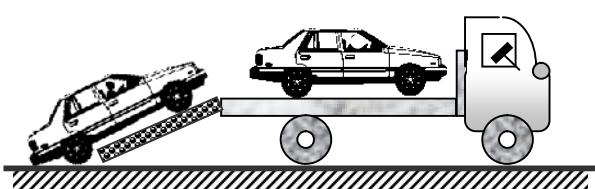
أعزائي التلاميذ إن تحصيل الفهم و اكتساب العلم و المعرفة و تحقيق التفوق الدراسي لا يكون
بالاعتماد فقط على ما يقدمه الأستاذ في القسم رغم أهميتها و إنما يكون بعد التوكل على الله
نتيجة بذل المجهود و التركيز و المذاكرة المنزليه و المتابرة المستمرة و النهل من المراجع سواء
الدراسية أو الخارجية ، القيمة و المفيدة .
من أجل هذا و ذاك فإنه يسرني و يشرفني أن أقدم لزملائي الأساتذة ولأبنائي التلاميذ هذا العمل
المتواضع ثمرة جهد اختباراتي .

حيث كنت في السنوات الماضية انشر اختباراتي في الشبكة العنكبوتية ثم جاءت فكرة جمعها و
وضعها على شكل كتاب لتسهيل الاستفادة منها .
لعله يبادر لأذهانكم أنني حملتها من الشبكة العنكبوتية فهي اختباراتي
من خلال تأليفنا لهذه الحلولية نأمل أن تكون قد وضعتنا لبنة في صرح العلم
و المعرفة في وطننا الغالي ، كما نتمنى أن تكون قد سهلنا مهمة تلامذتنا في دراسة هذه المادة
، و القدرة على استيعابها ، كما نرجوا أن يساهم عملنا هذا في دعم و إثراء مكتسبات الزملاء
الأساتذة .

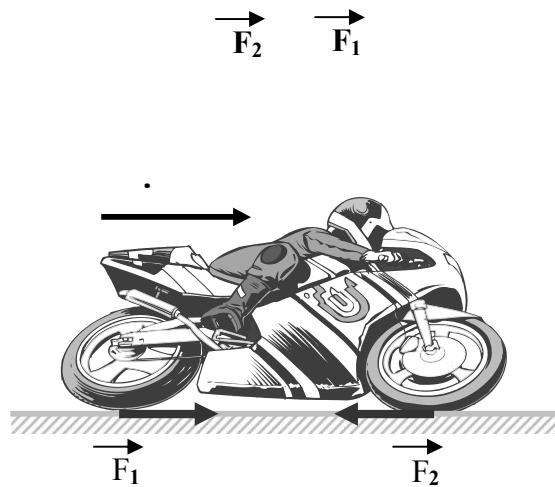
وفق الله الجميع

الموضوع 01

(08) : _____



(1)
(2)
(3)



(1)
(2)
(3)
(4)

(06)

الموضوع 02

(12) : _____

(06) : _____

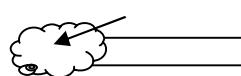
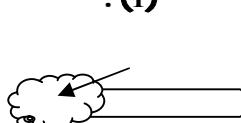
. $F_1 = 800 \text{ N}$

. $F_2 = 600 \text{ N}$

*

*

(1)



1

	F_2	F_1

(2)

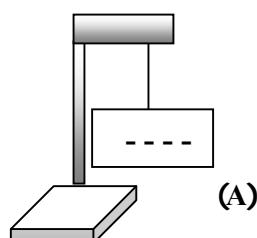
(A)

(2) $200\text{N} \rightarrow 1\text{cm}:$

(2)

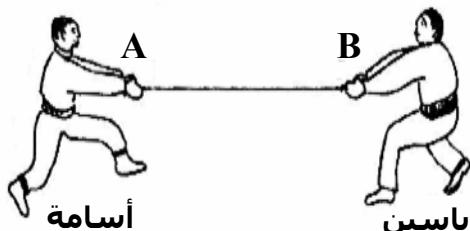
:

(3)



(A)

-2-



1

الموضوع 03

(06) :

(12) :

2018

. 1000Kg

p m

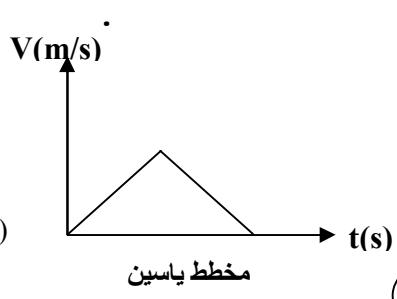
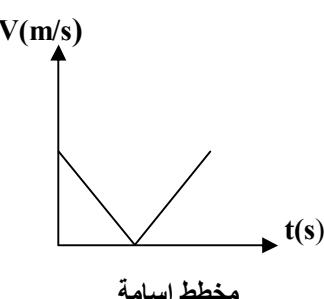
. 1.6N/kg

.1600N

(06)



. ()



مخطط اسامي

مخطط ياسين

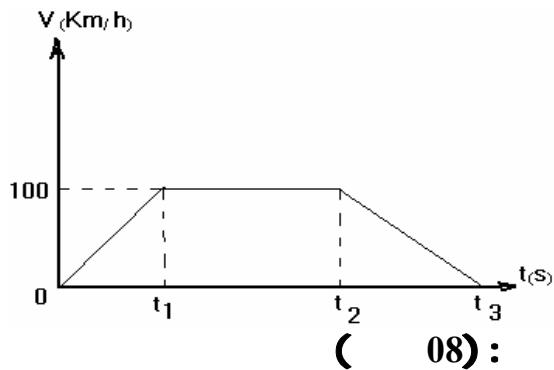
(06) :

(1)
(2)
(3)

(1)
(2)

(4)

$t_2 :$



(08)

80Kg

(1)
(2)
(3)

**

(4)

(08)

(1)
(2)



الموضوع 04

(08) :

: _____

R

S

(1)
(2)

(3)



(12) : _____

(06) : _____

(s)

400Kg

- (1)

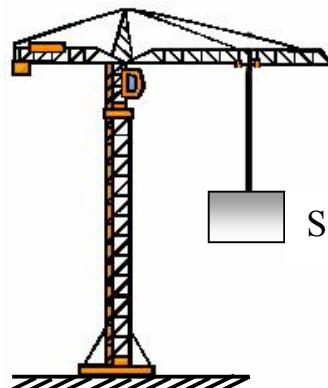
(2)

(3)

.3900N

**

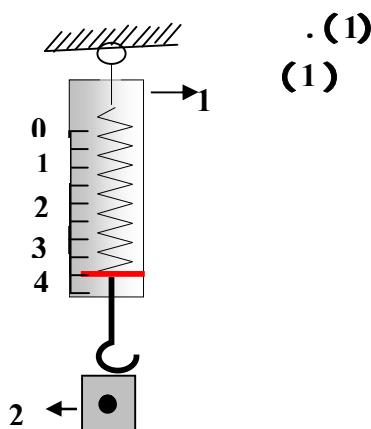
$$g = 10 \text{ N/Kg}$$



(06) : _____

(1)

(2)



				p

(4) (3)

.(2N → 1Cm)

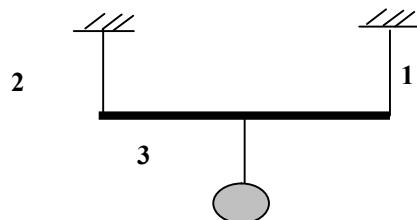
(3) $g=10 \text{ N/Kg}$

(5)

الموضوع 06

(06) :

(12):



$$m = 0.5 \text{ Kg}$$

$$g = 10 \text{ N/Kg}$$

3

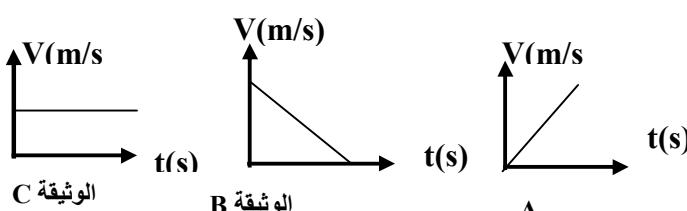
(-3 -)

: _____

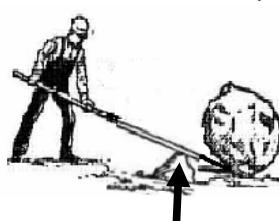
: _____

: _____

: _____



(08) :



?

الموضوع 05

(06)

(12)

.(1)

جهة الحركة



1

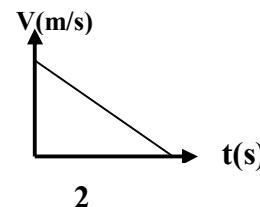
(1)

(2)

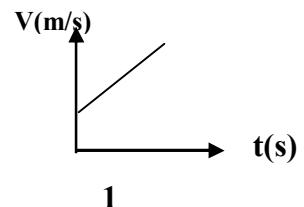
**

(3)

(4)



2



1

(06)

A_1, A_2

B A_1 : _____

C A_2 : _____

B

C

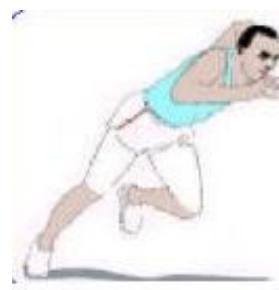
(1)

(2)

C B : _____

(08) :

1500m



(1)
(2)

(3) 4

(1)

(2)

(3)

الموضوع 07

(08) :

(S)

(R)

(1)

(2)

-

-

-

-

(1)

(2)

(3)

(12) :

(06) :

(1)

(2)

(3)

*

*

الموضوع 08

(12)

(06)

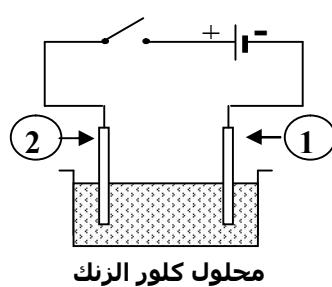


(2) (1)

(1)

(2)

(3)



(06)

(A)

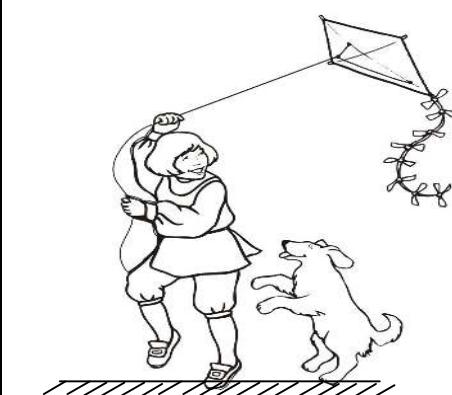
(B)

(t = 0s)

(1)

(2)

(3)



(06) :

B A

(2)

(1)

(2)

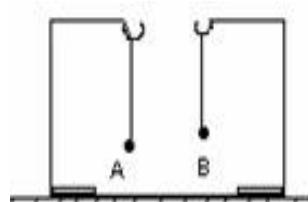
A (3)

$q_1 = 14.4 \times 10^{-10} \text{ C}$

B

$q_2 = 4.8 \times 10^{-9} \text{ C}$

**



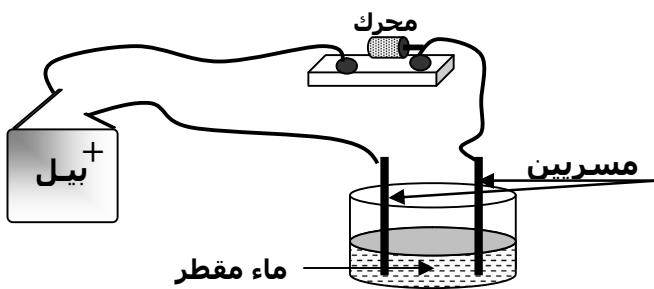
2

5

المواد مع ٠٩

(٠٦) (١٢) :

٤



ماء مقطر

مسرين

١١

(١)

(٢)

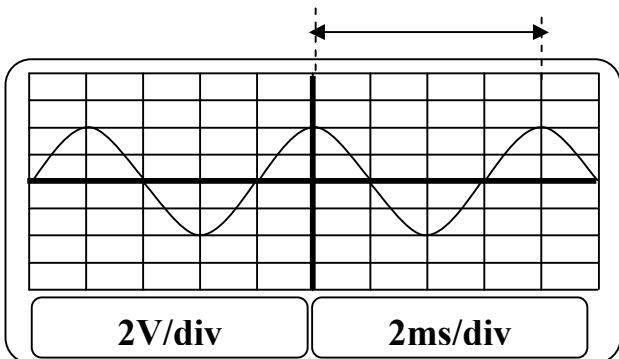
(٠٦)

- (

- *

- (

٢V/div و ٢ms/div



2V/div

2ms/div

(١)

(٢)

(٣)

(٤)

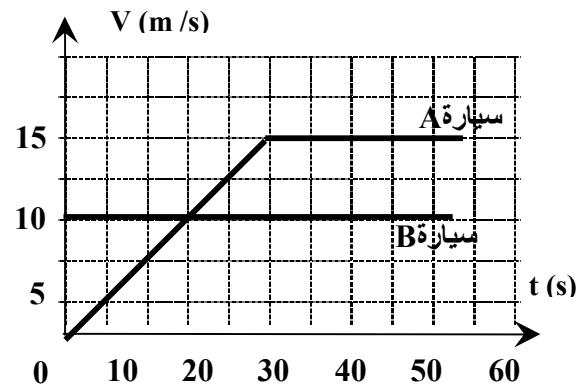
(٥)

(٦)

٦

(٤)

(٥)



(٠٨) :

: _____

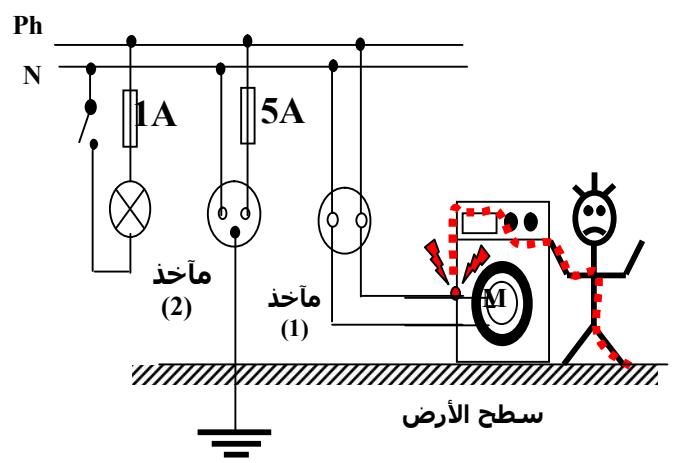
- (١)

2,2 kw

220V (٢)

- * (٢)

- (٣)



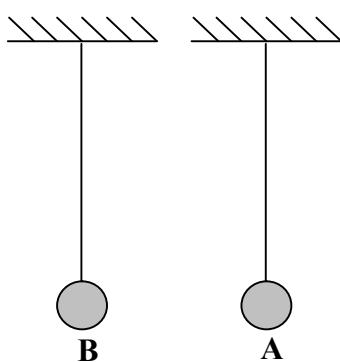
سطح الأرض

(06)

(08) :

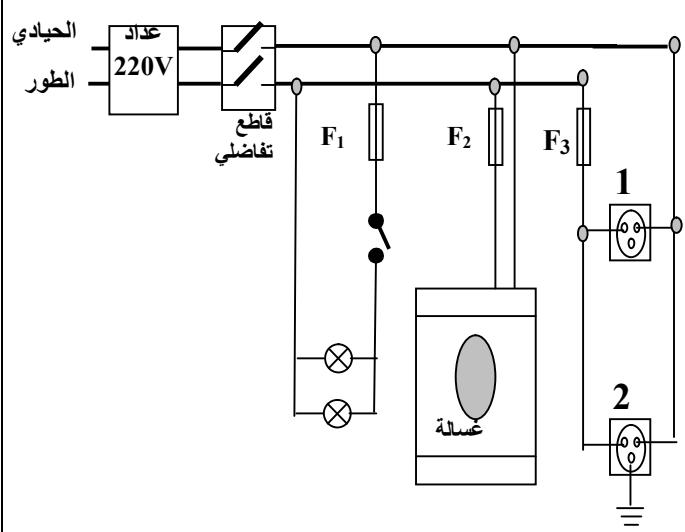
A
B

. (A) , (B)



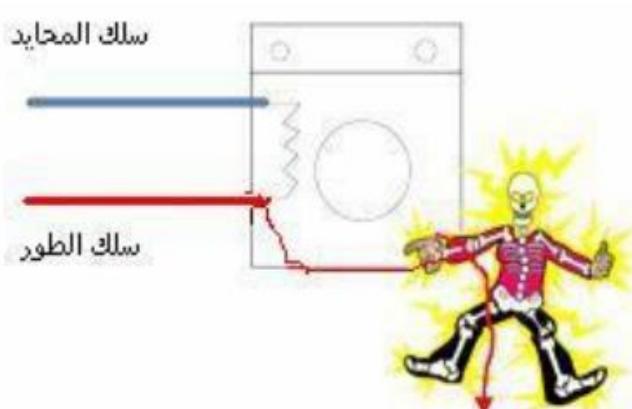
(08)

(1)
(2)
(3)
(4)



الموضوع 10

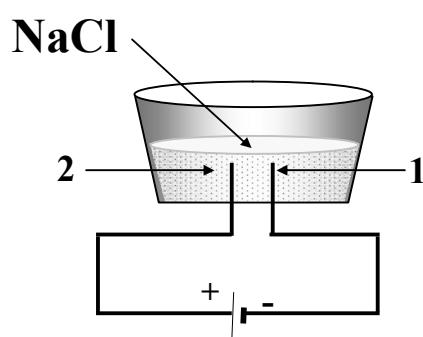
(12)
(06)



(1)
(2)
(3)

2 1

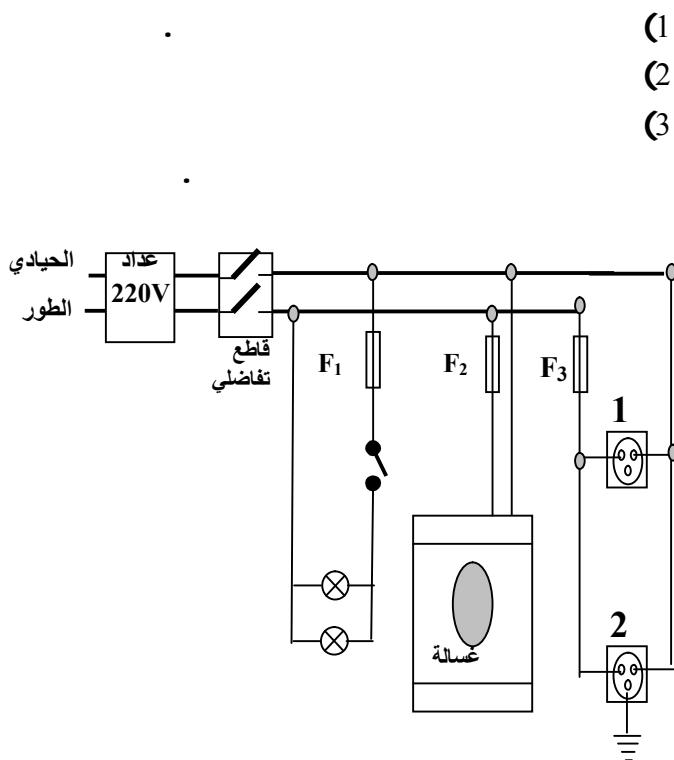
(1)
(2)
(3)
(4)
(5)



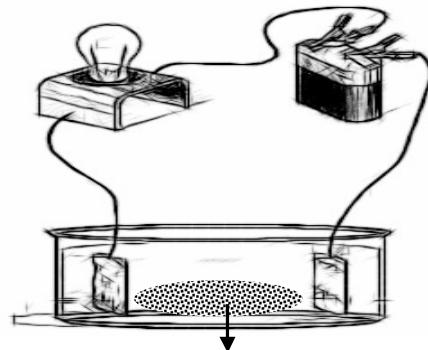
7

الموضوع 11

(08)



(12)
(06)



(1)
(2)
(3)
(4)
(5)

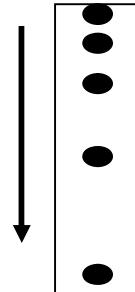
الموضوع 12

(12)
(06)

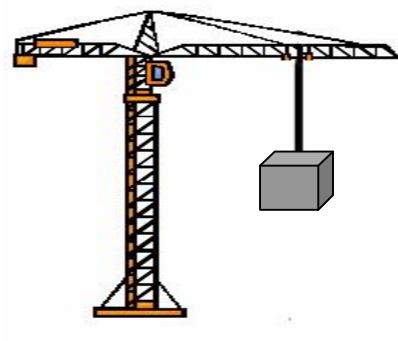
.(CaCO₃)

.(CaCO₃)

(1)
(2)
(3)
(4)



2

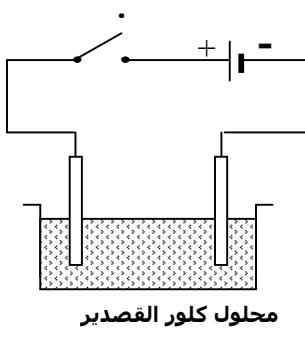


1

8

الموضوع 13

(12)
(06)

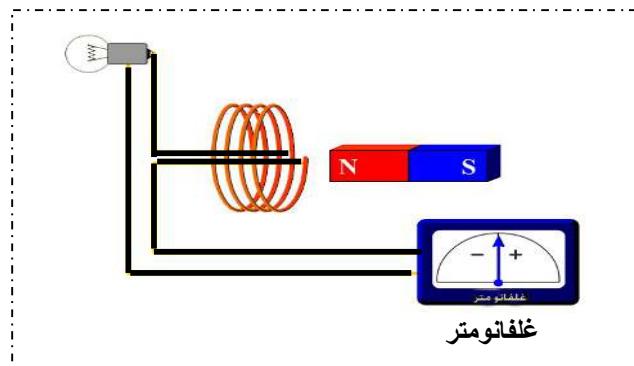


(1)

(2)

(06)

(06)



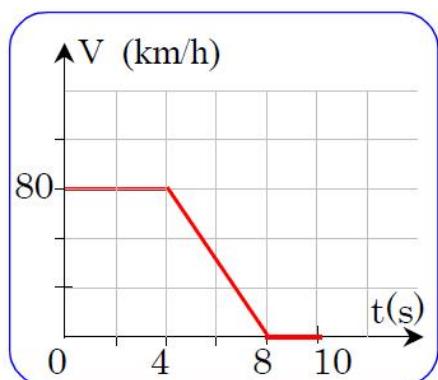
(1)
(2)
(3)
(4)
(5)

(08)

(1)

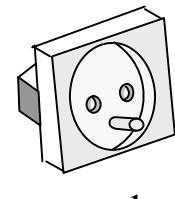
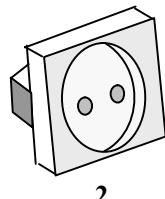
(2)

(3)



A

(08) :



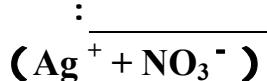
(1)

2 1

*

(2)

A

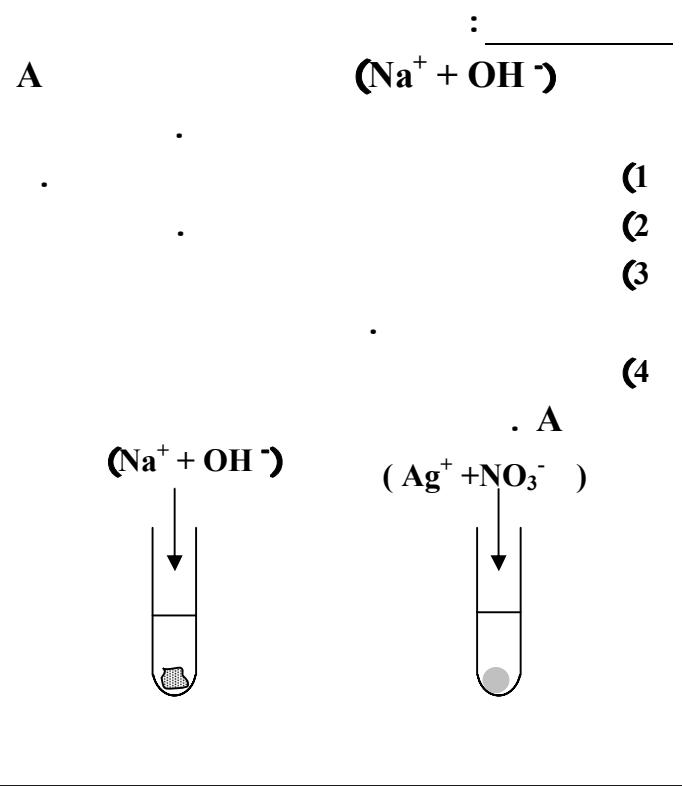
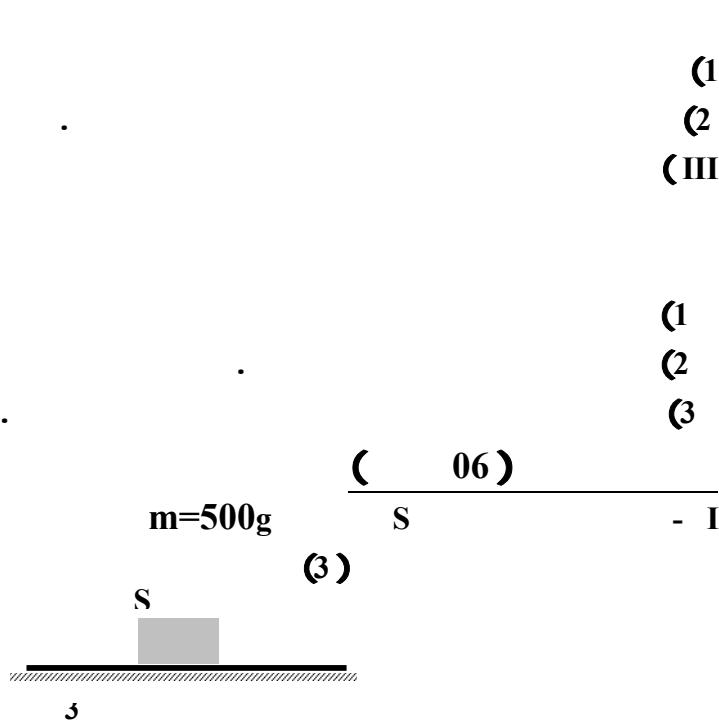


:

(1)

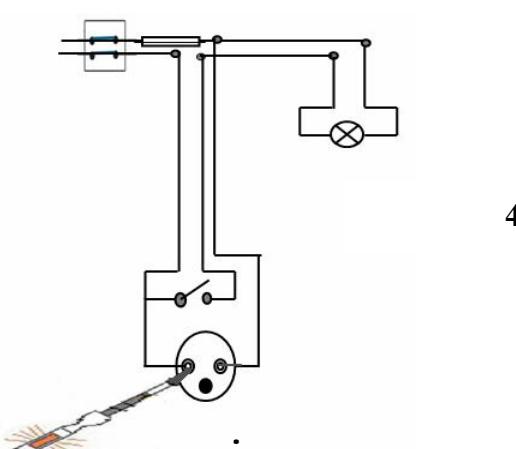
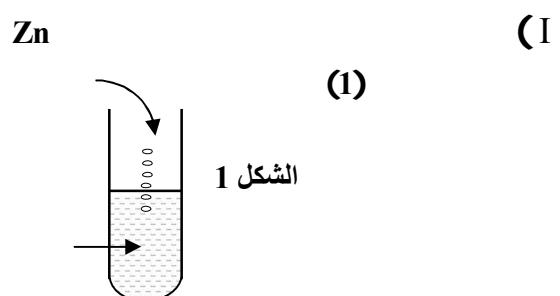
(2)

(3)



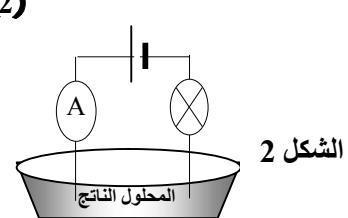
الموضوع 14

- (12) : _____ .
 (06) : _____ .



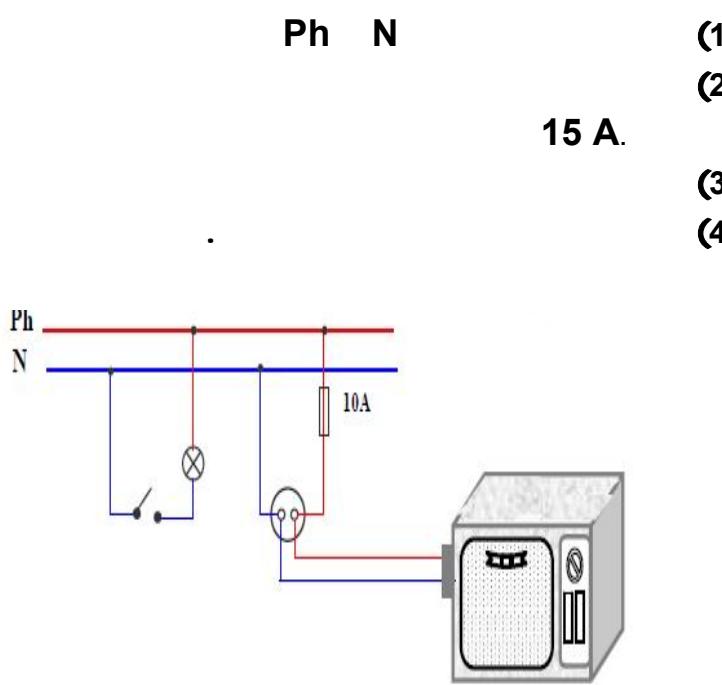
(1)
 (2)
 (3)
 (II)

10



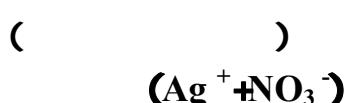
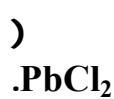
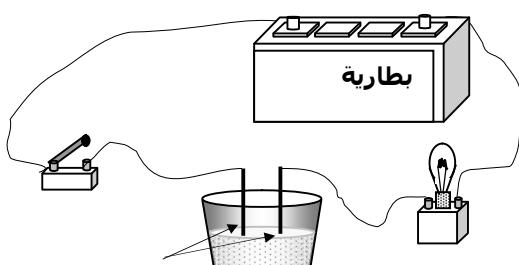
الموضوع 15

(12)
(06)



الموضوع 16

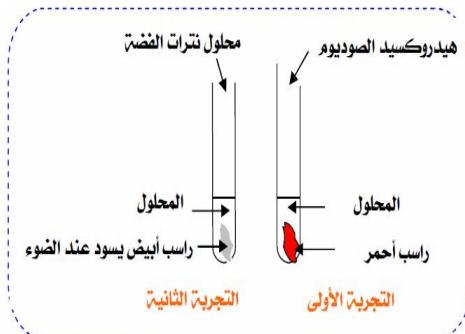
(12)
(06)



(1)
(2)
** - II

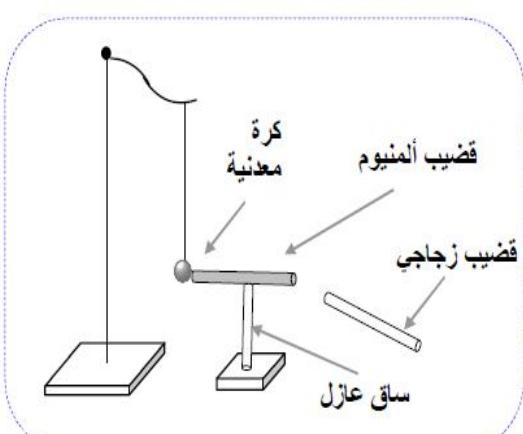
(1)
(2)
:

11



(06)

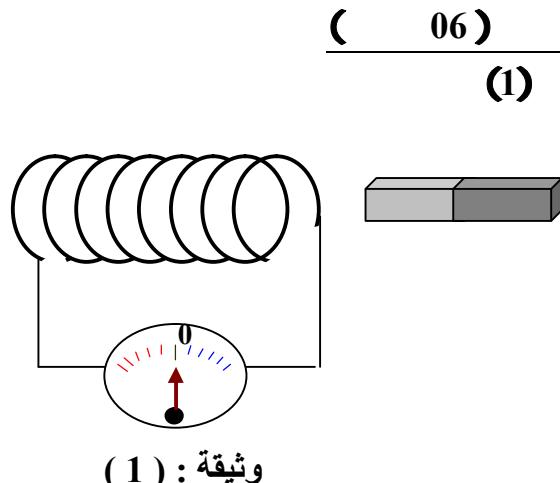
(1)
(2)
(3)



الموضوع 17

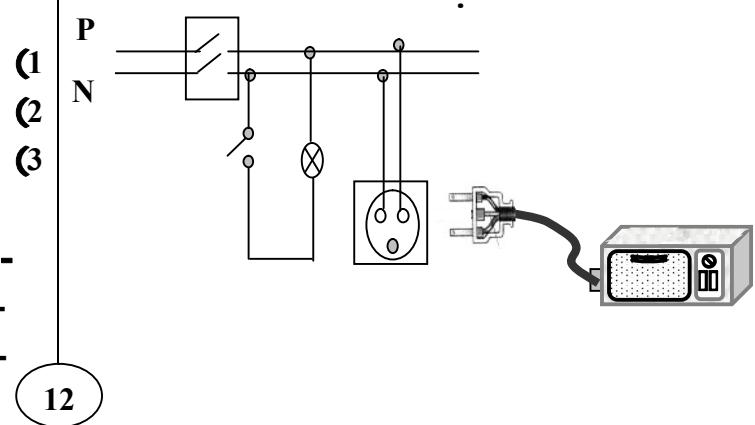
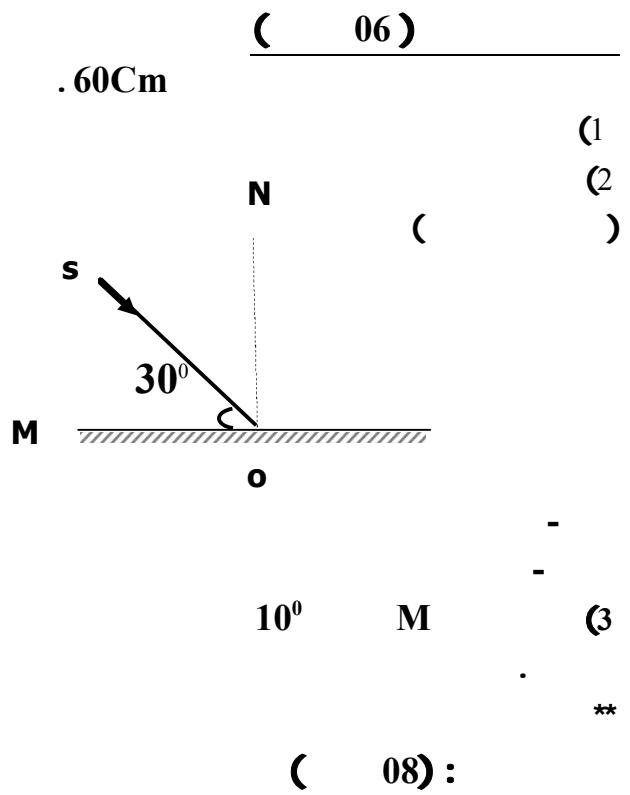
X (12)
(06)

: _____
**
**
: _____
**
1
2
3
X (4)
: _____
5



(1)

(1)



الموضوع 18

(12):

(06):

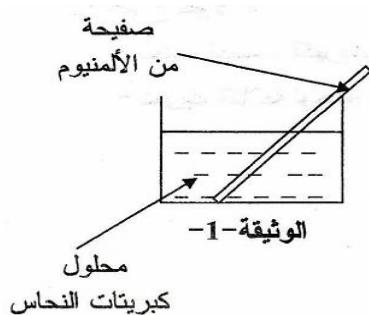
Al



(1)

(2)

(3)



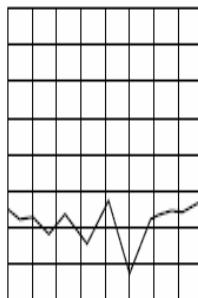
(06):

.1

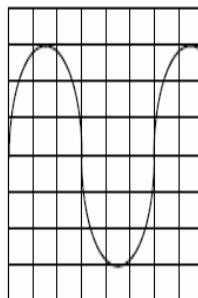
(1)

(2)

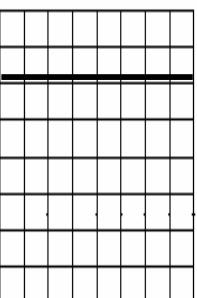
2



المخطط 3



المخطط 2



المخطط 1

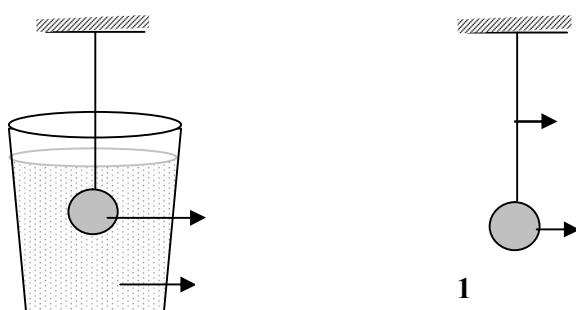
(08)

:



8A	1A	3A	7A	9 A	

(1)
(2)



2

1



(06)

M

:

SI

I

(l)

30° (i)

(r)

15°

M

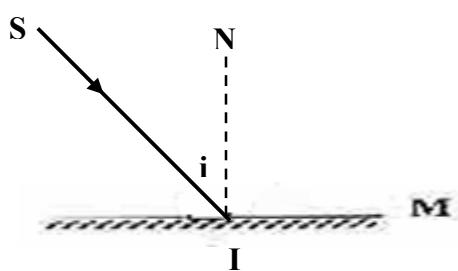
(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

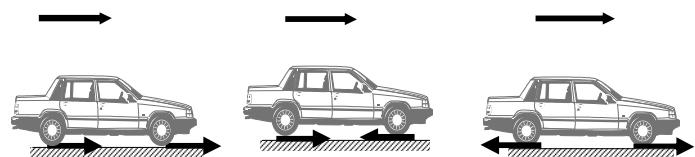


(08) :

:

(08):

:



3

2

1

(1)

(2)

الموضوع 19

(12)

(06)

$(H^+ + Cl^-)$

Zn

H₂

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

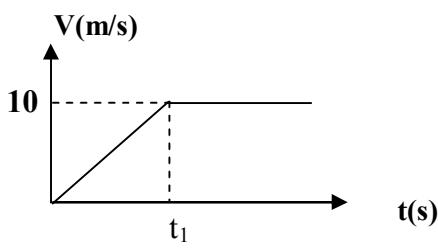
(1)

(2)

(3)

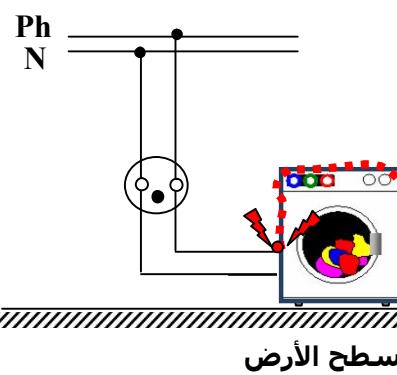
(4)

الموضوع 20

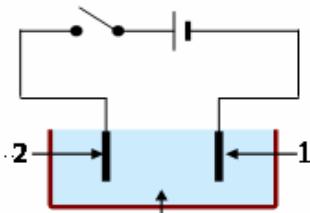


(S₁)

(_____ 08) :



Cu Cl₂



(2) (1)

(1)

(2)

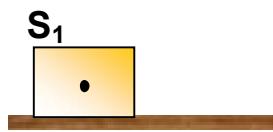
(3)

(_____ 06)

(S₁)

(1)

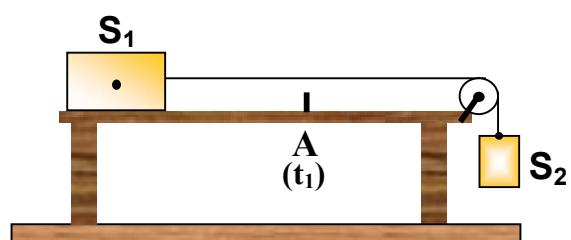
(S₁)



(S₂)

(2)

(S₁)



-2-

**

-2-

(A)

(S₁)

(3)

(t₁)

حل المرضيوع 02

(12)

(06) :

01..... (1)

: (2)

01.....

01..... * (3)

: (3)

01.... + (4)

: * (4)

01.....

01..... * (4)

(06) :

1.5..... (1)

$(0 - t_1)$

$(t_1 - t_2)$

$(t_2 - t_3)$

01..... (2)

$(t_1 - t_2)$ $(0 - t_1)$:

(3)

-

01.....

01.....

1.5.....

F_s/r

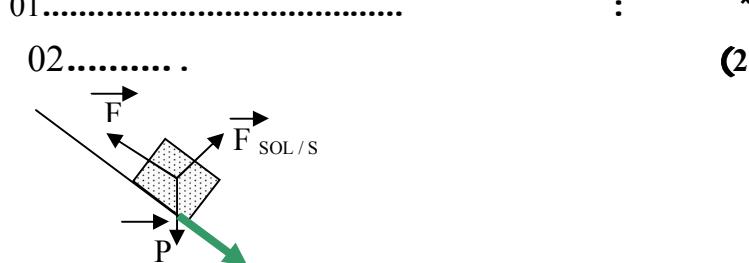
01..... $v = 100 \text{ Km/h} : t_2 :$ (4)

(08)

01..... (1)

01..... : * (2)

02..... . (2)



01..... : (3)

02..... (4)

01..... - - (1)

حل المرضيوع 01

(12)

(06)

01..... (1)

\overrightarrow{F}_1 *

01.....

\overrightarrow{F}_2 *

01.....

(2)

01.....

(3)

01..... :

(4)

01.....

*

01.....

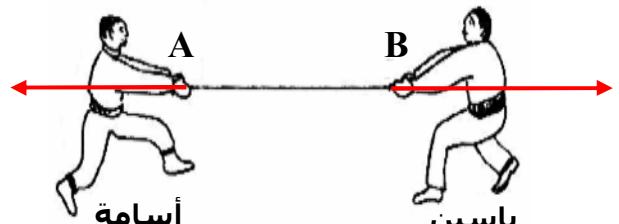
*

(06)

04..... (1)

F_2	F_1
A	B
600 N	800 N

01..... (2)



01.....

(08)

02 ... :

(1)

02... :

(2)

02. :

(3)

- -

**

02..... - -

حل الموضع 04

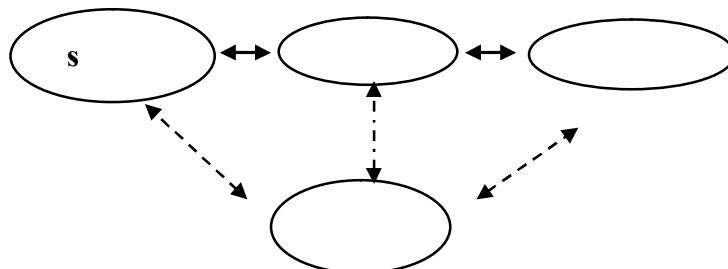
(12)
(06)

(s)

02.....

	(s)
	(s)

1.5



(3)
.3900N

01.....

**

0.5..... P=m × g

$$P = 400 \text{ Kg} \times 10 \text{ N/Kg} \quad P = 4000 \text{ N}$$

01.....

(s)

(06)

01.....() : (1)

(1)

01.....

: (2)

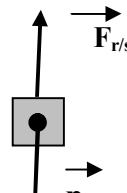
02.....

(3)

4N			G	p

(4)

01.....4N



$$2N \longrightarrow 1\text{Cm} : \\ 4N \longrightarrow X = 2\text{Cm}$$

$$g = 10 \text{ N/Kg}$$

$$0.5..... P = m \times g \quad m = p/g \quad m = 4/10$$

$$0.5..... m = 0.4 \text{ Kg}$$

حل الموضع 03

(12)
(06) :

01..... m = 1000Kg

(1)

01.....

p m

(2)

01..... p = mxg

**

1.5.....

/			

1.5..... 1.6N/kg

(3)

p = mxg :

$$p = 1000 \times 1.6 :$$

$$1600 \text{ N} :$$

(06) :

01.....

(1)

01.....

()

1.5.....

(2)

2.5.....

(3)

(08)

01.....

(1)

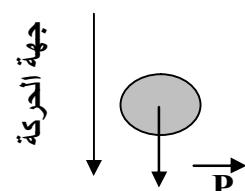
1.5.....

**

1.5.....

(2)

03.....



01.....

حل المرض مع 05

$$\begin{array}{r} (12) \\ \hline (0) \\ \hline (1) \end{array}$$

02.....
.....
.....
01.....
.....
.....
01.....
.....
.....
01.....(1) :
01.....(2) :

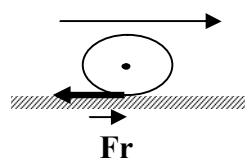
(06)

02.....
C
01.....
01.....
C **B**
02.....

02.....: _____
.....: _____

02.....
:
01.....
:
01.....

R	1.5	**
S	1.5	**



01.....(1) :
01.....(2) :

(06)

(3)

*

02.....
C
01.....

01..... - -

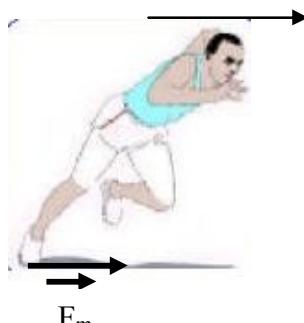
01.....

C B

02.....

(08)

01.....()	:	(1)
01.....		
01.....		(2)
01.....	:	**
02.....		(3)



02.....

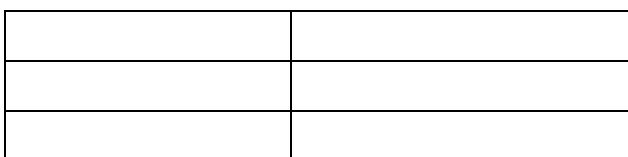


حل المرضيوع 07

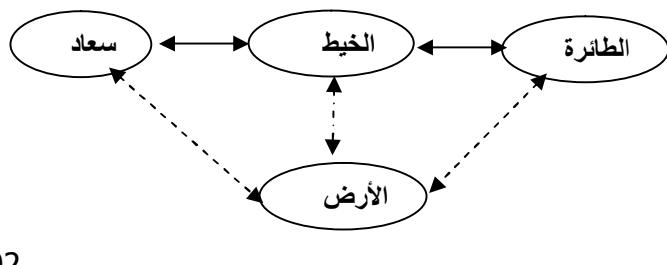
(12)

(06)

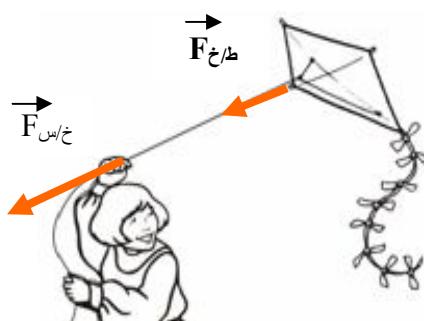
02.....



02.....



02.....

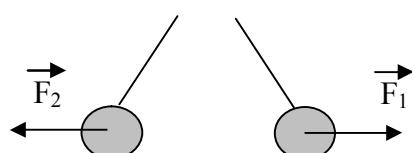


(06)

01.....

01.....

03.....



0.5.....

0.5.....

حل المرضيوع 06

(12)

(06)

(1)

01.....

1

01.....

2

01.....

3

(3)

. (3)

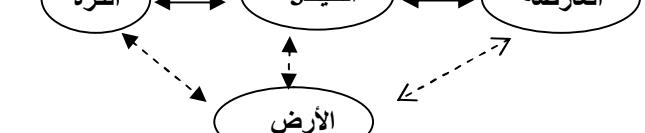
1.5..... $p=mxg$ $P=0.5 \times 10$ $P=5N$

(3)

1.5.....

-3

(3)



(06)

-1

01..... C

:

01..... B

:

01..... A

:

1.5.....

-

1.5.....

(08)

-

1.5..... - - - :

1

1.5..... - - - :

2

1.5.....

-

02.....

3



1.5.....

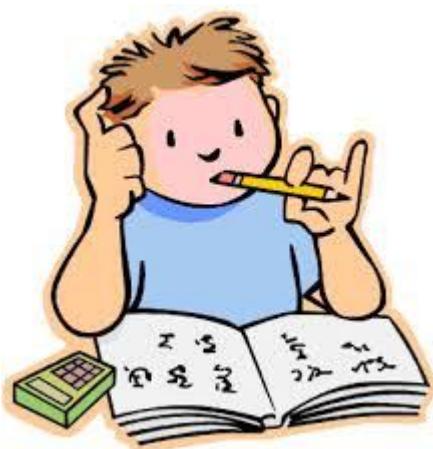
4

(06)

01.....	:	(1)
01.....	:	(2)
	:	(3)
0.5.....	: 2ms/div	
0.5.....	: 2V/div	
0.5.....		(4)
0.5.....()	:	
01.....	A	(5)
()		(6)
0.5.....	:	*
	: ()	*
0.5.....		

(08)

:		(1)
0.5.....		F ₁
0.5.....		*
0.5.....		*
0.5.....		*
02.....		(2)
		(3)
01.....		*
01....		*
02.....		-



(08) :

01...	()	(1)
	:	-
01...		P=U×I
01.....	$I = \frac{2200}{220} = 10A$	$I = \frac{P}{U}$
01.....		.
01.....		-
01..... 10A		-
02.....		-
	:	-
01.....		-

الموسم 09

(06)

(12)

01.....

01.....

Cl ⁻		
Na ⁺		

02.....

10

01.....

:

01.....

حل الموضوع 11

(06)

01.....

(12)

..

(1)

(2)

01.....

(3)

02..... SO_4^{2-}

(4)

$\cdot \text{Al}^{3+}:$

(5)

0.5..... $\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$

0.5..... $(2\text{Al}^{3+} + 3\text{SO}_4^{2-})$.

(06)

01..... :

(1)

0.5..... *

0.5..... *

02..... :

(2)

02.....

(3)

(08)

0.5.....

(1)

:

F_1

:

*

0.5.....

*

0.5.....

*

0.5.. 1

*

0.5.....

*

0.5.... (1)

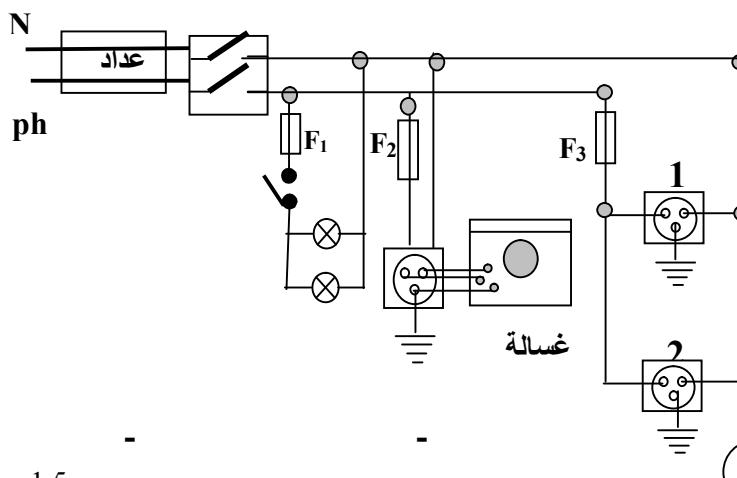
*

0.5.....

*

02.....

(3)



حل الموضوع 10

(06)

(12)

01.....

(1)

	1
	2

01..... :

(2)



01..... $\text{Na}^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Na}$

(3)

01..... $2\text{Cl}^- \rightarrow \text{Cl}_2 + 2\text{e}^- :$

01. $2\text{Na}^+ + 2\text{Cl}^- \rightarrow 2\text{Na} + \text{Cl}_2$

(4)

01.....

(5)

(06)

01..... :

(1)

0.5... :

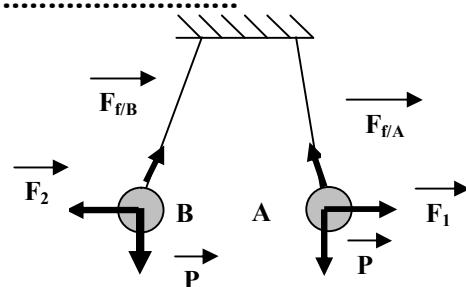
(2)

1.5.....

(3)

03.....

(4)



(08)

0.5... :

(1)

0.5..... *

:

0.5..... *

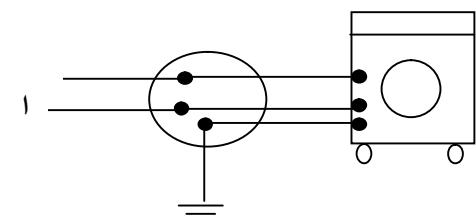
*

01.....

(2)

02.....

+



01. :

-

1.5.....

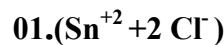
-

1.5.....

-

7

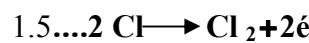
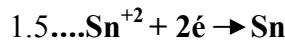
الموضوع 13



(12)

(06)

01..... (1)
02..... (2)



(06)

(1)

01..... (0s-4s)

01..... (4s-8s)

01..... (8s-10s)

02..t=6s (4s-10s)

(08)

01..... Cl^- : (1)

01..... AgCl (2)

01..... $\text{Ag}^+ + \text{Cl}^- \rightarrow \text{AgCl}$: (3)

01.... Fe^{+2} : (1)

01..... Fe(OH)_2 (3)

01..... $\text{Fe}^{+2} + 2\text{OH}^- \rightarrow \text{Fe(OH)}_2$ A (4)

01..... ($\text{Fe}^{+2} + \text{Cl}^-$)

01..... - - - - -

الموضوع 12

(12)

(06)

01..... HCl (1)

01..... ($\text{Ca}^{+2} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$) (2)

01..... : (3)

01..... H_2 : (4)

02..... ($\text{Ca}^{+2} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$) + 2($\text{H}^+ + \text{Cl}^-$)
aq aq
 $\text{CO}_2 + (\text{Ca}^{+2} + 2\text{Cl}^-) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
g aq L

(06)

02..... (1)

0.5..... (2)

01..... ~ (AC) : (3)

0.5..... . - (4)

: (5)

02..... (08)

01..(1) : -

01..... : -

01..... : -

01..... : -

02..... : -

01..... : -

02..... : -

01..... : -

02..... : -

01..... : -

02..... : -

حل الموضع 14

(08)

- 01.....
01.....
..
01.....
01

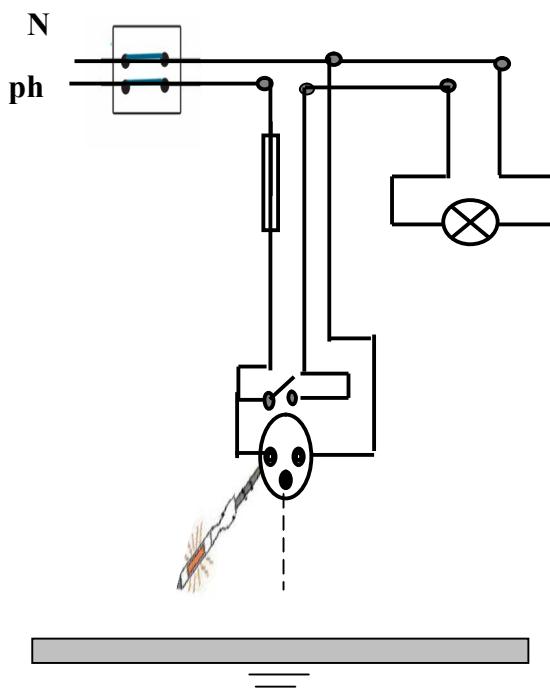
(1)

(2)

*

*

(3)

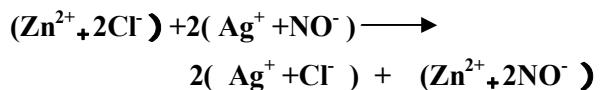
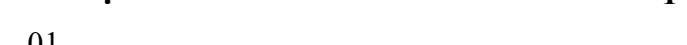


- 01.....



(12)

(06)



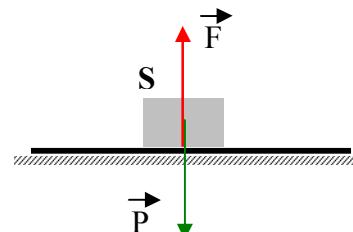
(06)



01..... P= m x g ; P 0.5x10 =5N

S

01.....



01.....

01..... :

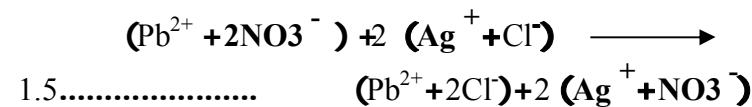
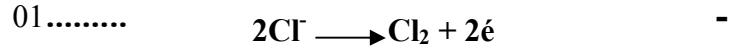
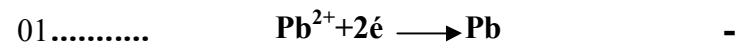
حل الموضع 16

(12):

(06):

$$0.5 \dots \dots \dots : \quad -I \\ \text{Q1} \quad \text{Q2}$$

$$0.5 \dots \dots \dots : \quad -II \\ \text{Q1} \quad \text{Q2}$$



(06):

$$01 \dots \dots \dots 120\text{Cm} : \quad -VIII \\ \text{Q1} \quad \text{Q2}$$

$$01 \dots \dots \dots : \quad -IX \\ \text{Q1} \quad \text{Q2}$$

$$01 \dots \dots \dots \wedge_i = 60^\circ : \quad -X \\ \text{Q1} \quad \text{Q2}$$

$$01 \dots \dots \dots \wedge_r = 60^\circ : \quad -XI \\ \text{Q1} \quad \text{Q2}$$

$$01 \dots \dots \dots = : \quad -XII \\ \text{Q1} \quad \text{Q2}$$

$$0.5 \dots \dots \dots \beta = 2 \alpha : \quad -XIII \\ \text{Q1} \quad \text{Q2}$$

$$0.5 \dots \dots \dots \text{B} = 10 \times 2 \\ \text{B} = 20^\circ : \quad -XIV \\ \text{Q1} \quad \text{Q2}$$

حل الموضع 15

(12)

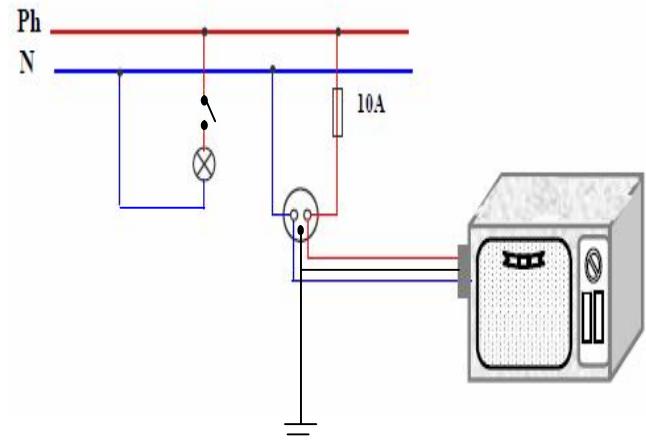
(06)



(06)



(08):



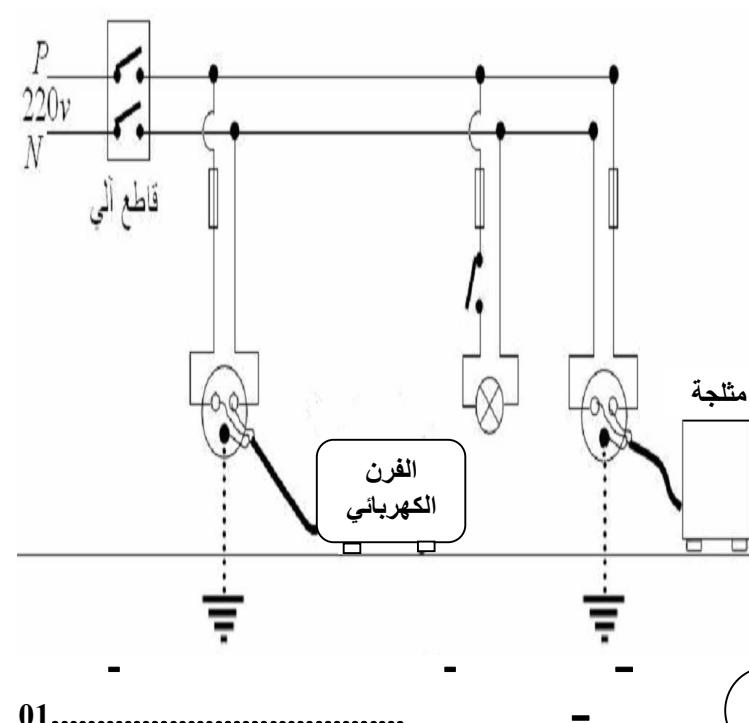
01

(06)

: (1) 01.....
01.....
: :
01.....
01.....2 :
: 1
01.....
01.....
:

(08)

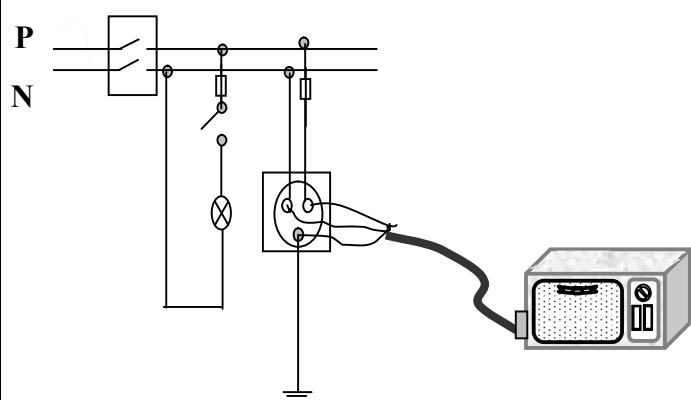
02.....() 25A
02.....
: :
. 30A
. 28A
:



11

(08):

: : (1)
- (2)
1.5.....
: :
1.5.....()
03.....
-



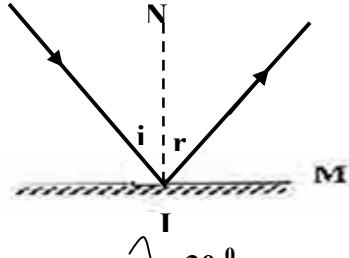
حل الموضع 17

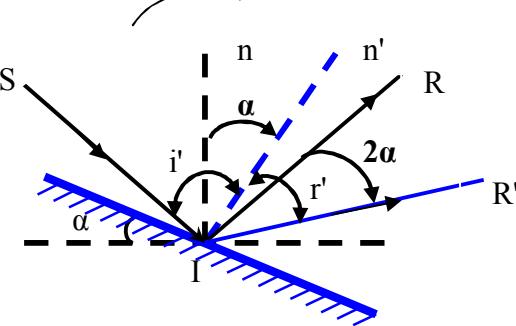
(12)

(06)

01.....
01.....H₂ :
: :
01.....Fe⁺²
01.....
: :
01.....
01.....

حل المرضيوع 19

(06)	(1)	
1.5.....		(1)
$\text{Cl}^-:$	H^+	Zn
0.5.....		
		$(\text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^-)$
1.5.....	$\text{Zn} + (\text{H}^+ + \text{Cl}^-) \rightarrow \text{H}_2 + (\text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^-)$	
S	Aq	g
0.5.....		aq
0.5.....	:	
0.5.....	$(\text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{OH}^-):$	*
.		-
1.5.....	$(\text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^-) + 2(\text{Na}^+ + \text{HO}^-) \rightarrow 2(\text{Na}^+ + \text{Cl}^-) + (\text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{HO}^-)$	
		(06)
0.5.....	:SI	(1)
0.5.....	:I	(2)
01....	$:(\text{I})_S$	(3)
0.5.....		
		
0.5.....	$r = 30^\circ:$	(4)
0.5.....	$=$	
	15°	M
0.5.....		
0.5.....	15°	
0.5... $30^\circ:$		
(a)	:	*
0.5.....	$(2a)$	
1.5.....	:	

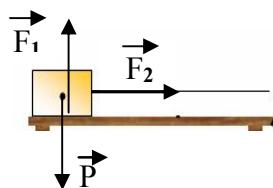


حل المرضيوع 18

(06):	(12)	
0.5.....		(1)
0.5.....		-
0.5.....		-
03.....		(2)
.		
Cu^{2+}	Al	
1.5.....	SO_4^{2-}	
		(06):
01.....		(1)
01.....	$\text{H}_2.$	(2)
03...		-
$\text{Fe} + 2\text{H Cl} \rightarrow \text{H}_2 + \text{Fe Cl}_2$		
S aq	g aq	
01.....		-
		(08):
1.5.....	2	(1)
		(2)
1.5.....		-
1.5.....		-
1.5.....		-
02.....		
1.5.....		

(06)

02..(S₁)



(1)

(S₁)

01.....P = 20N

(2)

(3)

01.....

(1)

01.....

(2)

01.....

(3)

:

.

*

01.....

(0_{S-t₁})

*

01.....

(t_{1-t₂})

*

(S₁)

-

01.....V=10m/s

(08) :

:

: (1)

0.5.....

*

0.5.....

*

:

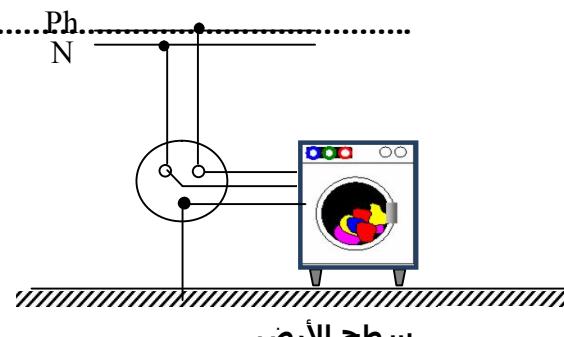
01.....

*

01.....

*

01.....Ph N



(2)

01.....

(

01..... 10A :

(

01..... 10A

:

01.....

-

01.....

-

01.....

-

(08) :

:

(1)

01.....

(2)

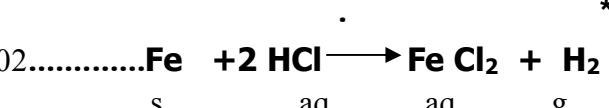
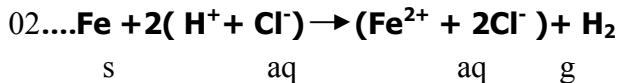
01.....

(3)

:

.

*



01.....

-

حل المرضوع 20

(12)

(06)

(1)

0.5.....

(1)

0.5.....

(2)

:

0.5.....Cu⁺²

(3)

0.5.....Cl⁻

:

0.5.....

:

*



0.5

:

*

