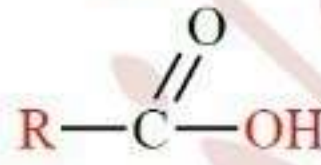
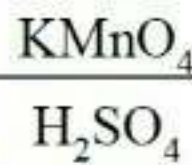


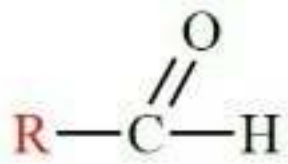
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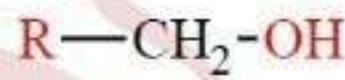
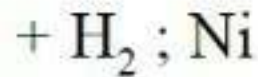
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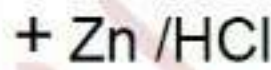
حمض كربوكسيلي



الدهيد



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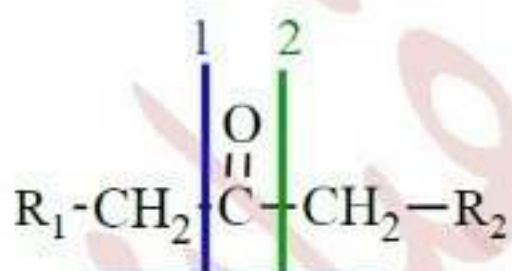


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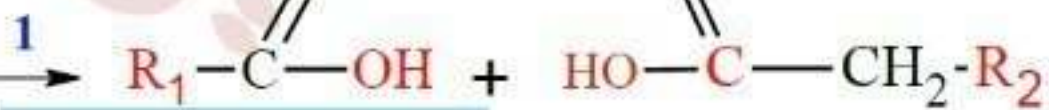
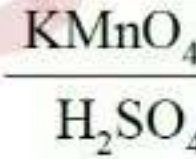


كحول أولي

تفاعلات الإرجاع

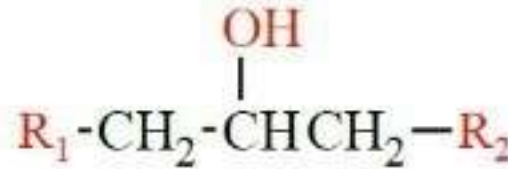
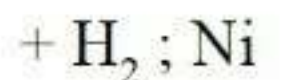
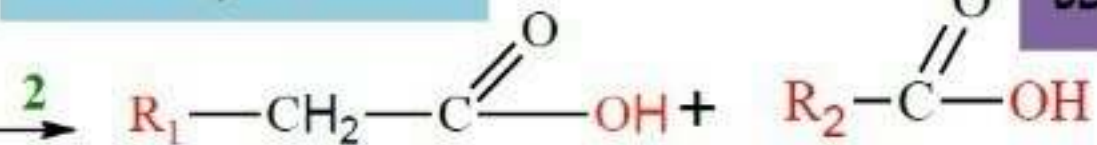


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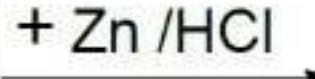


4 أحماض كربوكسيلية

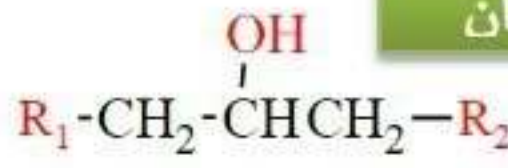
تفاعل اكسدة



كحول ثانوي

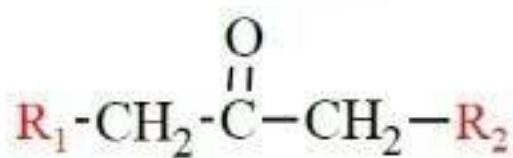


الكان



كحول ثانوي

تفاعلات الإرجاع



سيتون