

Full name: __

Class: _____

The Second Term Test of English

Class: 2ASGE2

The **Great Smog of London**, or **Great Smog of 1952** was a severe air-pollution event that affected the British capital of London in early-December 1952. A period of cold weather, combined with an anticyclone and windless conditions, collected airborne pollutants – mostly arising from the use of coal – to form a thick layer of smog over the city. <u>It</u> lasted from Friday, 5 December to Tuesday, 9 December 1952 and then dispersed quickly when the weather changed.

It caused major disruption by reducing visibility and even penetrating indoor areas, far more severe than previous smog events experienced in the past, called "pea-soupers". Government medical reports in the following weeks, however, estimated that up until 8 December, 4,000 people had died as a direct result of the smog and 100,000 more were made ill by the smog's effects on the human respiratory tract. More recent research suggests that the total number of fatalities was considerably greater, about 12,000.

London had suffered since the 13th century from poor air quality, <u>which</u> worsened in the 1600s, but the Great Smog is known to be the worst air-pollution event in the history of the United Kingdom, and the most significant in terms of its effect on environmental research, government regulation, and public awareness of the relationship between air quality and health. <u>It</u> led to several changes in practices and regulations, including the Clean Air Act1956.

Adapted from Wikipedia

A)Reading interpretation (8pts)

<u>**1**</u> The text is : a) a report b) an e-mail c) a web article (1pt)

2) Read the text then say if the following sentences are true or false (1,5pts)

a- The great smog of London is an air pollution.

b- Air pollution affected London in a period of hot weather .

c-The great smog didn't led to several changes in practices and regulations.

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3) Answer the following questions according to the text (3pts)					
1) What is the great smog of Lo	ondon?				
2) How many people had died?					
3)Since when had London suffered from poor air quality?					
4) what do the underlined words in the text refer to ? (1,5 pts)					
a- $it(1\S)$ b - which(3\S) c - $it(3\S)$					
5) Give a title to the text					
B)Text Exploration (7pts) 1) Find in the text words that are closest in meaning to the following (1pt) a- Influenced(1§)= b -joined (1§)= 2) Find in the text words that are opposites in meaning to the following (1pt) a -causes $(2\S) \neq$ b- increasing $(2\S) \neq$					
3) Complete the table (1,5pts)					
Verb	Noun	Adjective			
	pollution				
To reduce					
		productive			
 4) <u>Rewrite sentence "b" so that it means the same as sentence "a" (2pts)</u> 1) a) The great smog of London killed many people b) Many people 2) a) The government must ban the hunting of wild animals b) The hunting of wild animals 5) <u>Classify the following words according to the pronunciation of their final /ed/ (1,5pts)</u> 					
Polluted , endangered , wasted	· · · · · ·	/ • 1/			
/t/	/d/	/ id/			
Pollution is when something 2or3in the air is a t pollution, containing germs and 7, and air pollution.	dioxide ,land pollution ,environ g is added to the1harn ype of pollution4in d5 There are three	nful or poisonous to all living things. n drinking water is another type of 6of pollution: water pollution,			
As pollution grows, ways to combat it have grown too. Solar energy and8give people other ways to power their homes. When people use these9forms of energy, they put less					

.....10.....into the environment.

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Correction

Reading comprehension (8pts)

1) The text is: a web article

2) Read the text then say if the following sentences are true or false according to the text

True

False

False

3) Answer the following questions according to the text

1) The Great Smog of London is a severe air- pollution event

2) 4,000 people had died .

3)London had suffered from poor air quality since the 13th century.

4) What do the underlined words in the text refer to

a) it : Great smog of London b)which: poor air quality c) it : smog of London

5) The title: The Great Smog of London

Text Exploration (7pts)

1) Synonyms

a) Influenced = affected

b) joined= combined

2) Opposites

a) Causes≠ effects

b) increasing \neq reducing

Complete the table

Verb	Noun	Adjective
To pollute	pollution	polluted
To reduce	reduction	reduced
To produce	production	productive

Rewrite sentence "b" so that it means the same as sentence "a"

1) The great smog of London killed many people

b) Many people were killed by the great smog of London

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b) The hunting of wild animals must be banned by the government

Classify the following words according to the pronunciation of their final /ed/

Polluted ,endangered , wasted ,increased, destroyed ,helped

/t/	/d/	/ id/
helped	Increased destroyed	Polluted wasted
	endangered	

Written Expression (5pts)

1)Environment

2)Smoke

3)Dust

4)Sewage

5)Viruses

6)Kinds

7)Land pollution

8)Wind energy

9)Alternative

10)Carbon dioxide