

## Lesson 6

- **You are going to learn**
- **A day in the camp**
- **Exercises**

## You are going to learn

### ❖ The present simple tense:

- It is used to express a daily or regular activity.
- In the negative and interrogative forms ,we use the auxiliary do or does.

	Affirmative	Negative	Interrogative	
I	play	I don't (do not ) play	Do I play ?	
He	} plays	He	} he	
She		She		Does
It		It		she play ?
They		They don't play		Do they play ?

### ❖ Frequency adverbs : They tell us generally how many times an action occurs.

They are : **always** , **usually** , **often** , **sometimes** , **rarely** , **never**.

Adverb	% of action	Examples
always	100 %	Schools <u>always</u> start at 8 a.m
usually	80-90 %	She <u>usually</u> plays after class.
often	60-70 %	I <u>often</u> visit my friends.
sometimes	40-50 %	They <u>sometimes</u> travel to the countryside
rarely	10 %	He <u>rarely</u> listens to the radio.
never	0 %	He <u>never</u> works on the weekend

### ❖ Wh questions:

Who ? which ? how ? why ? what ? when ? where ?  
signal that a question will be asked .

eg : Where do you live ?  
How old are you ?

## A day in the camp

Every day ,after breakfast , the settlers usually go to the beach . They spend the morning swimming and sunbathing .At 12:00 they return to the camp to have lunch . They always rest under their tents .

In the afternoon, they play games, paint or read;but they sometimes leave the camp to visit places of interest .

After dinner, they usually sing songs,dance and talk by the fire .  
They don't go to bed before midnight.

## Exercises

### Exercise 1

Are these statements true or false ?

هل الجمل الآتية صحيحة أم خاطئة ؟

a- The settlers usually go to the market in the morning.	.....
b- At 12.00 they have lunch.	.....
c- They never rest under their tents.	.....
d- They sometimes visit their parents .	.....
e- After dinner ,they usually gather round the fire.	.....

### Exercise 2

Answer these questions :

أجب عن الأسئلة :

- a- Do the settlers go to the beach in the morning ?  
.....
- b- Do they always have lunch on the beach ?  
.....
- c- Do they leave the camp at night ?  
.....
- d- Do they rest in the afternoon ?  
.....

Look at these examples :

لاحظ هذه الأمثلة:

Does Mary play guitar ? No , she doesn't .

Does Amine practise football ? Yes , he does .

Do the settlers rest in the afternoon ? Yes , they do.

### Exercise 3:

Now , answer these questions : : اجب الآن عن الأسئلة :

- a) Does Betsy practise tennis ?  
.....
- b) Do the settlers go to bed early ?  
.....
- c) Does Mary paint ?  
.....
- d) Does Chang play the guitar ?  
.....
- e) Do the settlers go to the beach in the evening ?  
.....

### Exercise 4:

Write questions and answers. : اكتب أسئلة و أجوبة :

- eg : She drinks tea after lunch .  
Does she drink coffee after lunch ?  
No, she doesn't.
- a) Amine plays football.  
.....? Yes, he.....
- b) Betsy practises tennis .  
.....rugby ? No,she.....
- c) The supervisors go shopping on Thursday .  
.....? No , they.....
- d) Chang reads books .  
.....? Yes , he.....
- e) The settlers go to the well.  
.....? Yes ,they.....

Look at these examples.

لاحظ هذه الأمثلة

The settlers go to the beach in the morning.(evening)  
The settlers **don't go** to the beach in the evening .

### Exercise 5:

Now ,do the same ,using the words in brackets

اكتب الآن جملا مستعملا فيها الكلمات الموجودة بين قوسين :

- a- Mary paints in the morning.(read)  
She .....
- b- The settlers rest under their tents .(dance)  
They.....
- c- Pierre plays the guitar.( the violin)  
He.....
- d- They leave the camp in the afternoon.(at night)  
They.....
- e- They have lunch at the canteen.(under their tents)  
They.....

### Exercise 6

Fill in the blanks with:

never –usually –often –sometimes –always . املا الفراغ بـ :

- a-The settlers.....make their beds in the morning.
- b-They .....go to town in the afternoon .
- c-Pierre.....plays guitar in the evening.
- d-Mary.....paints early in the morning .
- e-They.....sleep before midnight.

### Exercise 7

a)-Look at the pictures and match A with B:

أنظر للصور ثم أربط A مع B



A	B
1- Amine often	a- gets up at 7:00 a.m
2- Mary and Betsy always	b- go shopping on Thursday
3- Pierre never	c- drink tea in the afternoon.
4- Amine and Sarah usually	d- plays football
5- Mary sometimes	e- practises tennis

b)-Now,write correct sentences

الآن أكتب جملا صحيحة

- a)-.....  
b)-.....  
c)-.....  
d)-.....  
e)-.....

### **Exercise 8:**

**Put in : always , usually , often , sometimes , never where necessary :**

**ضع الكلمات فى المكان المناسب :**

- a)- We.....light the candles in the ‘‘Mouloud’’.
- b)- You .....offer a present at a birthday.
- c)- Parents .....buy new clothes for children at ‘‘El Aid’’.
- d)- I .....eat a pizza at 12:00.
- e)-He.....goes to the beach when it is cold.

### **Exercise 9:**

**Put the adverbs in the correct place.**

**ضع الكلمات الموجودة بين قوسين فى المكان المناسب.**

- a- I do my homework . (always)
- b- She eats meat .(never)
- c- My parents go to the theatre .( sometimes)
- d- He is angry .( rarely)
- e- We watch T.V in the evening. (usually)

### **Exercise 10:**

**Circle the best answer**

**اختر الجواب المناسب:**

- 1)-The Chinese always eat:  
a)- macaroni    b)- rice    c)- couscous
- 2)-The american always celebrate .....on october 31<sup>st</sup>.  
a)- Christmas    b)- St Valentine’s Day    c)- Halloween
- 3)- The British always have .....at 5p.m.  
a)- lunch    b)- dinner    c)- tea
- 4)-The Algerians always travel to:  
a)- France    b)- Australia    c)- Japan

### Exercise 11:

#### Put the words in order to write correct sentences

رتب الكلمات و اكتب جملا صحيحة :

- a)- drinks / Sarah / never / coffee / ./  
.....
- b)- usually / nice / Mary / portraits/ paints / ./  
.....
- c)- sports /often /talk/ Chang /and / about /Pierre /./  
.....
- d)-always / Amine / listens / music /to /./  
.....

### Exercise 12

#### Write 3 or 4 sentences about yourself.

اكتب 3 او 4 جملا عن نفسك

#### Start like this:

- a)-I always .....
- b)-.....
- c)-.....
- d)-.....
- .

### Asking questions

To ask questions ,we use what , who , when , where, why .

- |       |       |        |  |
|-------|-------|--------|--|
| What  | ————> | thing  | <u>What</u> does Sarah prepare?                  |
| Who   | ————> | person | <u>Who</u> plays the guitar ?                    |
| When  | ————> | time   | <u>When</u> do they go to the beach?             |
| Where | ————> | place  | <u>Where</u> do they have lunch ?                |
| Why   | ————> | cause  | <u>Why</u> do they return to the camp at 12.00 ? |



eg: They play games in the afternoon.  
When do they play games ?

### **Exercise 13:**

**Ask questions :**

**أكتب الأسئلة :**

- a) They make their beds .  
What.....?
- b) Pierre prepares lunch in the morning .  
Who .....
- c) Sarah goes to the post -office to collect the mail .  
Why.....?
- d) They sit round the fire .  
Where .....
- e) They stay under their tents in the afternoon.  
When.....?

### **Exercise 14:**

**Write questions on the underlined words .**

**اكتب الأسئلة عن الكلمات المسطرة :**

- a- Samia is 23 years old .  
.....?
- b- She is a receptionist .  
.....?
- c- She works in a big hotel .  
.....?
- d- She starts work early in the morning .  
.....?

### **Pronunciation : train yourself**

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but –cup –bus –mother-sun .

dog –pot –knot –go –not .

## Remember

### ❖ **Present simple tense**

-don't forget “ s ” with: he , she , it .

eg: He gets up at 7:00 a.m.

She plays tennis

It sometimes rains in Spring.

### ❖ **Adverbs of frequency** are placed between the subject and the verb.

eg: I sometimes go to the park on Friday.

They always have dinner at 8:00 pm.

### ❖ **Wh .questions** with : what , who , when , where , why .

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