

# Lesson 5

- You are going to learn
- Betsy feels bad.
- Exercises

## ❖ You are going to learn

### The Imperative :

Sentences that make commands.

A command is a sentence that tells or orders us to do something .

eg :

Speak quietly in the lunchroom .

Don't stay in the sun .

### ❖ Describing a process :

You use the passive in the present simple :

eg:

Water **is boiled**.

Eggs and sugar **are added**.

### ❖ The sequencers which are used are :

**First , then , next , after that , finally.**

## Betsy feels bad.

Amine : Hi, Betsy ! How are you ?

Betsy : I have a terrible headache.

Amine : Take some aspirin. Apply ice on your head and go to bed.  
Don't stay in the sun .

Betsy : Thank you, Amine.

Amine : Sarah ! Bring some tea for Betsy, please !

## Exercises

### Exercises 1:

Read the dialogue and complete the sentences with the correct word.

اقرأ الحوار ثم أكمل الجمل بالكلمات المناسبة

a - ..... some aspirin.

b- Apply .....on your.....

c- ..... to bed.

d- Don't..... in the sun.

e- ..... some tea for Betsy.

## Exercise 2:

Betsy feels some pain in her head; she has a headache



Match the pictures with the health problems.

اربط الصور بالمشاكل الصحية

1 – He has a stomach –ache.

a-



2- She has a toothache.

b-



3 -He has a backache.

c-



## Exercise 3

What are the instructions for each of these health problems?

Choose the correct answer.

اختر الجواب المناسب

1 – She has a stomach -ache.

- a – Practise sport.
- b – Don't eat a lot.
- c – Drink some lemonade.

2 – She has a backache.

- a – Don't lift that big box.
- b – Don't eat chocolate.
- c – Drink hot liquids.

3 – She has a toothache

- a – Go to the dentist.
- b – Eat sweets .
- c – Don't brush your teeth.

## Exercise 4

a) Match A with B to get a correct command

اربط A بـ B

<u>Verb</u>	<u>Action</u>
Take	your hands
Make	your umbrella
Clean	your bed
Bring	papers
Don't throw	some water

b) Write the complete sentence in front of each picture.

اكتب الجملة الكاملة أمام كل صورة.



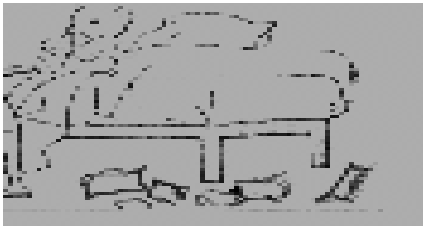
a- .....



b-.....



c-.....



d-.....



e-.....

## **Exercise 5**

**Change each sentence into an imperative sentence**

**غير كل جملة باستعمال فعل أمر**

Example : He can fix the television .  
Fix the television .

a) I must find the answer .

.....

b) I am telling you the truth .

.....

c) Everyone must leave the building .

.....

d) Mary listened carefully

.....

e) She will buy a ticket .

.....

## **Exercise 6:**

**Write 4 or 5 imperative sentences**

**اكتب 4 او 5 جملا باستعمال فعل امر**

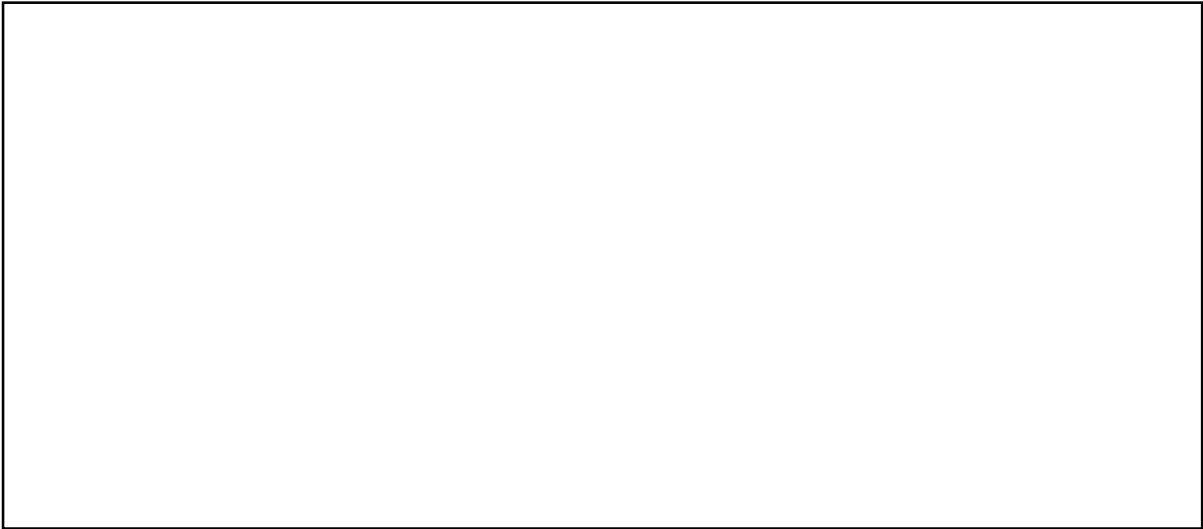
a - .....

b- .....

c- .....

d- .....

e - .....



Tea is prepared by Sarah for Betsy

**Amine**

a – Boil water in a pan.



**Sarah**

Water is boiled.

b – Rinse the tea in a tea-pot.



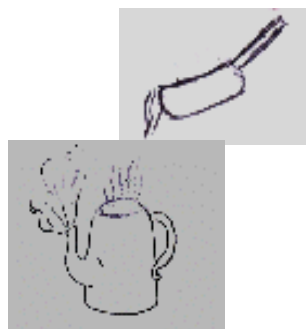
Tea is rinsed.

c -Add mint leaves and sugar.



Mint leaves and sugar are added.

d – Fill in the pot with boiling water.



The pot is filled with boiling water.

**Exercise 7:**

**Now, write the sentences using these sequencers :**

**First , then , next , finally**

**اكتب الجمل باستعمال الكلمات التالي:**

Start like this :

First, water is boiled.

.....  
.....  
.....

**Exercise 8:**

**How hamburgers are made.**

**Reorder these sentences in the process**

**رتب الجمل الآتية :**

a- Meat and onions are mixed

b – Hamburgers are fried.

c - Hamburgers are placed inside the bread rolls

d- The bread rolls are heated

e – Cheese and tomatoe are added.

**Exercise 9:**

**Turn these sentences into the passive**

**غير الجمل التالية**

It is 10.00 am at the camp

The settlers clean the dishes.

a- The dishes.....

They rinse the vegetables

b-.....

They prepare the lunch.

c-.....

They fill the buckets.

d-.....

They wash the clothes.

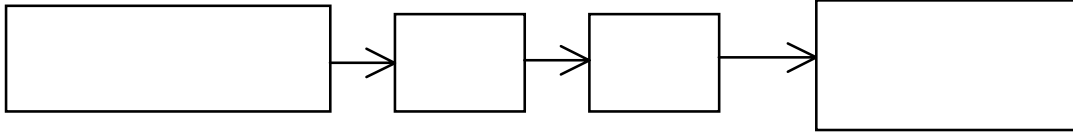
e-.....

## Exercise 10

### How a biscuit is prepared

Use the information in the boxes and write the process using the sequencers : first, and, then, after, that.

أكتب جملا مع استعمال المعلومات الموجودة بالخانات :



### Start like this :

First, eggs and sugar are mixed.....

.....  
.....  
.....

## Exercise 11:

Put these words in the correct order to make sentences

رتب الكلمات ثم رتب الجمل

a- the / is / first, / rinsed / mint / . /

.....

b- many/eat / sweets / don't / . /

.....

c- is / the / finished / lesson / . /

.....

### Pronunciation :      train yourself

/ i /                      - / iə /

sit - fish - he - milk - big

hear - near - tear - here - ear



## **REMEMBER**

### ❖ **The imperative sentence :**

- may end with a period or an exclamation point.  
eg : Shut the door !  
Brush your teeth .
- may make a simple request :  
eg: Lend me a pen.
- may be a command or order :  
eg: Keep quiet !
- may be an instruction :  
eg: Pour the liquid .
- may give a direction :  
eg: Take the next turn to the right , don't turn left.

- ❖ **The passive form in present simple** is used when things are finished .  
eg : The dishes are washed .